

Pensieve header: Implementing  $\rho$ . (old version, cars float up).

tex

```
\def\nbpdfInput#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfEcho#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfPrint#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfText#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfMessage#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfOutput#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfSubsection#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfgraphInput#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics{#1}}
\def\nbpdfgraphOutput#1{\vskip 1mm\par\noindent\includegraphics[width=1.5in]{#1}}
```

```
In[ ]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Talks\\Waco-2203"];
```

pdf

```
In[ ]:= Once[<< KnotTheory` ; << RVK.m];
```

pdf

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.  
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

tex

```
\def\sep{\rule{\linewidth}{0.5pt}}
\sep
```

pdf

```
In[ ]:=  $\rho[K_] := \text{Module}[\{Cs, r, n, A, c, s, i, j, \Delta, G, g, \rho1\},$ 
  {Cs, r} = List@@RVK[K]; n = Length[Cs];
  A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
  Do[{s, i, j} = c; A[[{i, j}, {i + 1, j + 1}]] =  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ T^s - 1 & -T^s \end{pmatrix}$ , {c, Cs}];
   $\Delta = T^{(\text{Total}[r] - \text{Total}[\text{First}/@Cs])/2} \text{Det}[A]$ ;
  G = Inverse[A];  $g_{\alpha, \beta} := G[[\alpha, \beta]]$ ;
   $\rho1 = \Delta^2 \text{Sum}[\{s, i, j\} = c;$ 
   $S((1 - T^s) g_{ij} (g_{ij} - g_{jj}) + 2 g_{ii} g_{ij} - g_{ij} g_{ji} - g_{ii} g_{jj} - g_{ij} + g_{jj} - 1 / 2)$ , {c, Cs}];
   $\rho1 += \Delta^2 \text{Sum}[r[[k]] (g_{kk} - 1 / 2), \{k, 2 n\}]$ ;
  Factor@{ $\Delta, \rho1$ }];
```

tex

```
\sep
```

pdf

```
In[ ]:= Do[Echo[K  $\rightarrow$   $\rho[K]$ ], {K, AllKnots[{3, 6}]}]
```

pdf

KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

pdf

$$\gg \text{Knot}[3, 1] \rightarrow \left\{ \frac{1 - T + T^2}{T}, \frac{(-1 + T)^2 (1 + T^2)}{T^2} \right\}$$

pdf

$$\gg \text{Knot}[4, 1] \rightarrow \left\{ -\frac{1 - 3T + T^2}{T}, 0 \right\}$$

pdf

$$\gg \text{Knot}[5, 1] \rightarrow \left\{ \frac{1 - T + T^2 - T^3 + T^4}{T^2}, \frac{(-1 + T)^2 (1 + T^2) (2 + T^2 + 2T^4)}{T^4} \right\}$$

pdf

$$\gg \text{Knot}[5, 2] \rightarrow \left\{ \frac{2 - 3T + 2T^2}{T}, \frac{(-1 + T)^2 (5 - 4T + 5T^2)}{T^2} \right\}$$

pdf

$$\gg \text{Knot}[6, 1] \rightarrow \left\{ -\frac{(-2 + T)(-1 + 2T)}{T}, \frac{(-1 + T)^2 (1 - 4T + T^2)}{T^2} \right\}$$

pdf

$$\gg \text{Knot}[6, 2] \rightarrow \left\{ -\frac{1 - 3T + 3T^2 - 3T^3 + T^4}{T^2}, \frac{(-1 + T)^2 (1 - 4T + 4T^2 - 4T^3 + 4T^4 - 4T^5 + T^6)}{T^4} \right\}$$

pdf

$$\gg \text{Knot}[6, 3] \rightarrow \left\{ \frac{1 - 3T + 5T^2 - 3T^3 + T^4}{T^2}, 0 \right\}$$

tex

\sep

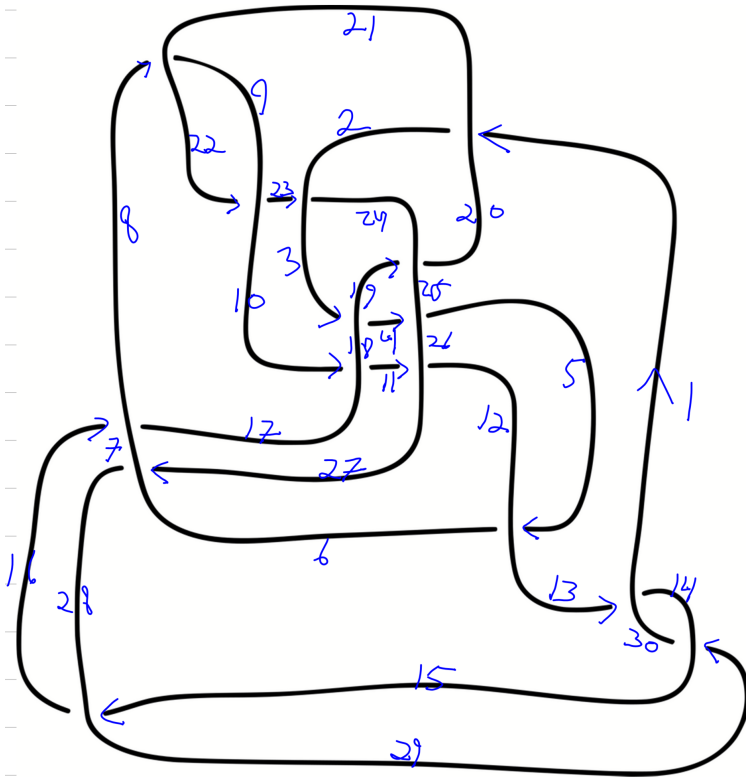
\[ \resizebox{\linewidth}{!}{\input{GST48-Marked.pdf\_t}} \]

pdf

In[ ]:= **Timing**@ $\rho$  [ **EPD** [  $X_{14,1}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{2,29}$ ,  $X_{3,40}$ ,  $X_{43,4}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{26,5}$ ,  $X_{6,95}$ ,  $X_{96,7}$ ,  $X_{13,8}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{9,28}$ ,  $X_{10,41}$ ,  $X_{42,11}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{27,12}$ ,  $X_{30,15}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{16,61}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{17,72}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{18,83}$ ,  $X_{19,34}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{89,20}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{21,92}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{79,22}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{68,23}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{57,24}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{25,56}$ ,  $X_{62,31}$ ,  $X_{73,32}$ ,  $X_{84,33}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{50,35}$ ,  $X_{36,81}$ ,  $X_{37,70}$ ,  $X_{38,59}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{39,54}$ ,  $X_{44,55}$ ,  $X_{58,45}$ ,  $X_{69,46}$ ,  $X_{80,47}$ ,  $X_{48,91}$ ,  $X_{90,49}$ ,  $X_{51,82}$ ,  $X_{52,71}$ ,  $X_{53,60}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{63,74}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{64,85}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{76,65}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{87,66}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{67,94}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{75,86}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{88,77}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{78,93}$  ] ]

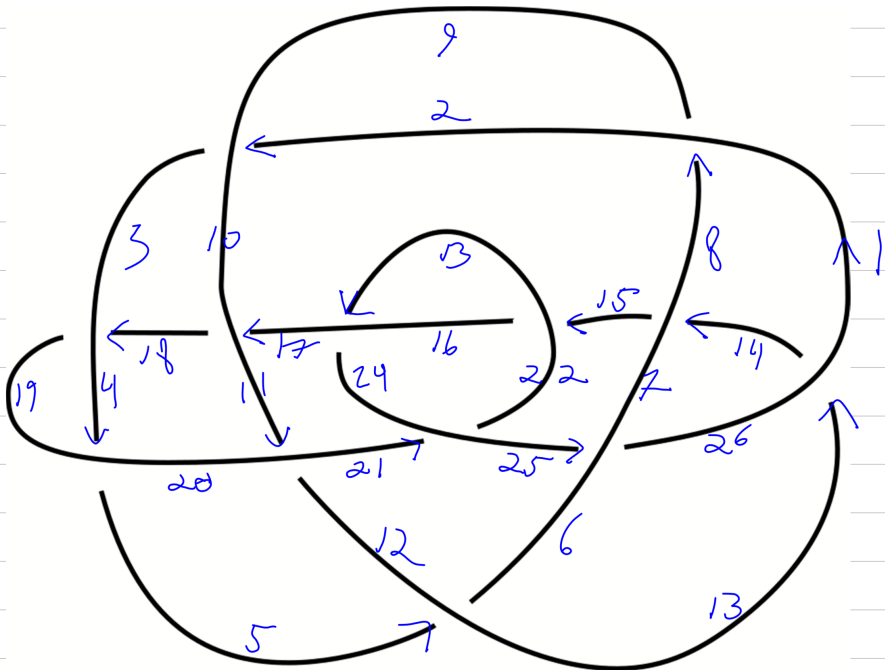
pdf

$$\text{Out[ ]}:= \left\{ 78.0938, \left\{ -\frac{(-1 + 2T - T^2 - T^3 + 2T^4 - T^5 + T^8)(-1 + T^3 - 2T^4 + T^5 + T^6 - 2T^7 + T^8)}{T^8}, \frac{1}{T^{16}} (-1 + T)^2 (5 - 18T + 33T^2 - 32T^3 + 2T^4 + 42T^5 - 62T^6 - 8T^7 + 166T^8 - 242T^9 + 108T^{10} + 132T^{11} - 226T^{12} + 148T^{13} - 11T^{14} - 36T^{15} - 11T^{16} + 148T^{17} - 226T^{18} + 132T^{19} + 108T^{20} - 242T^{21} + 166T^{22} - 8T^{23} - 62T^{24} + 42T^{25} + 2T^{26} - 32T^{27} + 33T^{28} - 18T^{29} + 5T^{30}) \right\} \right\}$$



```
In[ ]:= Timing@ρ[EPD[X20,1, X̄18,3, X25,4, X̄12,5, X21,8,  
X̄17,10, X26,11, X̄30,13, X̄28,15, X̄7,16, X24,19, X9,22, X2,23, X6,27, X̄14,29]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {1.67188, {1, 0}}
```



```
In[ ]:= Timing@ρ [EPD [X̄9,2, X̄19,4, X12,5, X̄1,8, X̄20,11, X26,13, X7,14, X22,15, X̄10,17, X̄3,18, X24,21, X16,23, X̄6,25]]
Out[ ]:= {0.96875, {1, 0}}
```

```
In[ ]:= K = PD[X[4, 2, 5, 1], X[2, 6, 3, 5], X[6, 4, 7, 3]];
```

```
In[ ]:= {Cs, r} = List@@RVK[K]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{{1, 1, 4}, {1, 5, 2}, {1, 3, 6}}, {0, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0}}
```

```
In[ ]:= n = Length[Cs]
```

```
Out[ ]:= 3
```

```
In[ ]:= A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
          {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}
```

```
In[ ]:= Do[{s, i, j} = c; A[[i, j], {i + 1, j + 1}] =  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ T^s - 1 & -T^s \end{pmatrix}$ , {c, Cs}]
```

```
In[ ]:= A // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -T & 0 & 0 & -1+T \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1+T & 0 & 1 & -T & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1+T & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[ ]:= A // MatrixForm // TeXForm
```

```
Out[ ]//TeXForm=
\left(
\begin{array}{cccccc}
1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & -T & 0 & 0 & -1+T \\
0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & -1+T & 0 & 1 & -T & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -1+T & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}
\right)
```

```
In[ ]:= Δ = T (Total[r] - Total[First/@Cs]) / 2 Det[A]
```

```
Out[ ]:=  $\frac{T - T^2 + T^3}{T^2}$ 
```

```
In[ ]:= G = Inverse[A]; gα,β := G[[α, β]];
```

In[ ]:= G // MatrixForm

Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{2T-2T^2+T^3}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{T-T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1-2T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{T-2T^2+T^3}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{2T-2T^2+T^3}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1-2T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{T-2T^2+T^3}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{T-T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T+T^2}{T-T^2+T^3} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[ ]:= G // Simplify // MatrixForm

Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{2-2T+T^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{T(1-T+T^2)} & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{2-2T+T^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{T(1-T+T^2)} & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[ ]:= G // Simplify // MatrixForm // TeXForm

Out[ ]//TeXForm=

```
\left(
\begin{array}{cccccc}
1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\
0 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\
0 & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{2-2T+T^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\
0 & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\
0 & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{T(1-T+T^2)} & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{2-2T+T^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\
0 & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{T(1-T+T^2)} & \frac{(-1+T)^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1-T}{T-T^2+T^3} & \frac{1-T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{T} & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}
\right)
```

```

In[ ]:=  $\rho1 = \Delta^2 \text{Sum}[\{s, i, j\} = c;$ 
 $s \left( (1 - T^s) g_{ij} (g_{ij} - g_{jj}) + 2 g_{ii} g_{ij} - g_{ij} g_{ji} - g_{ii} g_{jj} - g_{ij} + g_{jj} - 1/2 \right), \{c, Cs\}];$ 
 $\rho1 += \Delta^2 \text{Sum}[r[[k]] (g_{kk} - 1/2), \{k, 2n\}];$ 
Factor@{ $\Delta, \rho1$ }

```

```

Out[ ]:=  $\left\{ \frac{1 - T + T^2}{T}, -\frac{(-1 + T)^2 (1 + T^2)}{T^2} \right\}$ 

```

```

In[ ]:= Expand@Factor[ $\rho1$ ]

```

```

Out[ ]:=  $-2 - \frac{1}{T^2} + \frac{2}{T} + 2T - T^2$ 

```