

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\Theta"]  
Once[<< KnotTheory`]
```

Out[*]=

C:\drorbn\AcademicPensieve\Projects\Theta

A version of Dror's Rot program that computes the rotation numbers from PD code of a link (the component containing edge 1 is assumed to be opened)

The output is a list of crossings each written as {sign, i , j , i^+ , j^+ } and a list of rotation numbers for the edges. There are $2c_r+1$ edges where c_r is the number of crossings.

```

In[*]:= NextHead[fr_] := Min[Select[fr, (Abs[#] > 1 && IntegerQ[#]) &]]
FindNextCross[todo_, Nh_] := Module[{Cand =
  Select[todo, If[PositiveQ[#], #[[1]] == Nh || #[[4]] == Nh, #[[1]] == Nh || #[[2]] == Nh] &]},
  If[Length[Cand] == 0, False, First@Cand]
]
Bend[X[a_, b_, c_, d_], h_] := If[PositiveQ[X[a, b, c, d]],
  If[h == a, {I d, c, b}, {c, b, -I a}], If[h == a, {d, c, -I b}, {I a, d, c}]]
CheckCap[fr_, rots_] := Module[{i, newrots = rots, newfront = fr},
  Do[If[Abs[fr[[i]]] === Abs[fr[[i + 1]]],
    If[IntegerQ[fr[[i]]], newrots[[Abs[fr[[i]]]] = (-I + fr[[i + 1]] / fr[[i]]) / (2 I),
      newrots[[Abs[fr[[i]]]] = (I + fr[[i]] / fr[[i + 1]]) / (2 I)];
    newfront = Delete[newfront, {{i}, {i + 1}}]; Break[];
  ], {i, Length[fr] - 1}];
  Return[{newfront, newrots}]
]
FindComponents[pd_] := Module[{cl, L = Length[pd], comps},
  (*could have used KnotTheory's Skeleton function*)
  SetAttributes[S, Orderless];
  (*two edges are equivalent iff they belong to the same
  component. We start by writing down a list of the equivalence classes.*)
  cl = Sort[({S @@ Flatten[List @@ pd /. X[a_, b_, c_, d_] => {S[a, c], S[b, d]}]) /.
    {S[u___, S[a___, b_], S[b_, c___]] => S[u, S[a, b, c]}] /. S -> List];
  comps = Append[Table[First@First@Position[cl, j], {j, 1, 2 L}], 1]
  (*put a 1 at the end because we opened up component 1.*)
]
RotLink[pd_PD] := Module[{safety = 0, front = {1}, heads = {1},
  rots = ConstantArray[0, 2 Length[pd] + 1], comps = FindComponents[pd], todo = pd, cr},
  While[safety < 20000 && ! (front === {1} && heads == {1}),
    safety++;
    If[Length[SequenceCases[Abs /@ front, {a_, a_}]] > 0,
      {front, rots} = CheckCap[front, rots],
      heads = Sort@Select[front, IntegerQ[#] &];
      Do[cr = FindNextCross[todo, h];
        If[Head@cr === X, todo = DeleteCases[todo, cr];
          (*Print["h,cr= ", h, cr];*)
          front = Flatten[front /. h -> Bend[cr, h]]; Break[]], {h, heads}];
  ];
];
Return[{Cases[List @@ pd,
  X[a_, b_, c_, d_] -> If[PositiveQ[X[a, b, c, d]], {1, d, a, b, c}, {-1, b, a, d, c}]] /.
  {{s_, k_, l_, 1, m_} -> {s, k, l, 2 Length[pd] + 1, m},
  {s_, k_, l_, m_, 1} -> {s, k, l, m, 2 Length[pd] + 1}}, rots, comps]];
]
RotLink[K_] := RotLink[PD[K]];

```

```
In[*]:= CF[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] := Module[{vs = Union@Cases[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ , g_<sub>__,  $\infty$ </sub>], ps, c},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ], vs] /. (ps_ -> c_) => Factor[c] (Times @@ vs^ps) ]];
```

```
In[*]:= T3 = T1 T2;
```

```
In[*]:= R1[s_<sub>, i_<sub>, j_<sub>, ip_<sub>, jp_<sub>] =
  CF[D1 D2 D3 (s (1/2 - D3^-1 g3ii + T2^5 D1^-1 g1ii D2^-1 g2ji - D1^-1 g1ii D2^-1 g2jj -
    (T2^5 - 1) D2^-1 g2ji D3^-1 g3ii + 2 D2^-1 g2jj D3^-1 g3ii - (1 - T3^5) D2^-1 g2ji D3^-1 g3ji -
    D2^-1 g2ii D3^-1 g3jj - T2^5 D2^-1 g2ji D3^-1 g3jj + D1^-1 g1ii D3^-1 g3jj +
    ((T1^5 - 1) D1^-1 g1ji (T2^5 D2^-1 g2ji - T2^5 D2^-1 g2jj + T2^5 D3^-1 g3jj) + (T3^5 - 1) D3^-1 g3ji (1 -
    T2^5 D1^-1 g1ii - (T1^5 - 1) (T2^5 + 1) D1^-1 g1ji + (T2^5 - 2) D2^-1 g2jj + D2^-1 g2ij)) / (T2^5 - 1)))]
```

```
Out[*]= 
$$\frac{1}{2} D1 D2 D3 s + D3 s T_2^5 g_{1,i,i} g_{2,j,i} + \frac{D3 s (-1 + T_1^5) T_2^{25} g_{1,j,i} g_{2,j,i}}{-1 + T_2^5} - D3 s g_{1,i,i} g_{2,j,j} -$$


$$\frac{D3 s (-1 + T_1^5) T_2^5 g_{1,j,i} g_{2,j,j}}{-1 + T_2^5} - D1 D2 s g_{3,i,i} - D1 s (-1 + T_2^5) g_{2,j,i} g_{3,i,i} +$$


$$2 D1 s g_{2,j,j} g_{3,i,i} + \frac{D1 D2 s (-1 + (T_1 T_2)^5) g_{3,j,i}}{-1 + T_2^5} - \frac{D2 s T_2^5 (-1 + (T_1 T_2)^5) g_{1,i,i} g_{3,j,i}}{-1 + T_2^5} -$$


$$\frac{D2 s (-1 + T_1^5) (1 + T_2^5) (-1 + (T_1 T_2)^5) g_{1,j,i} g_{3,j,i}}{-1 + T_2^5} + \frac{D1 s (-1 + (T_1 T_2)^5) g_{2,i,j} g_{3,j,i}}{-1 + T_2^5} +$$


$$D1 s (-1 + (T_1 T_2)^5) g_{2,j,i} g_{3,j,i} + \frac{D1 s (-2 + T_2^5) (-1 + (T_1 T_2)^5) g_{2,j,j} g_{3,j,i}}{-1 + T_2^5} +$$


$$D2 s g_{1,i,i} g_{3,j,j} + \frac{D2 s (-1 + T_1^5) T_2^5 g_{1,j,i} g_{3,j,j}}{-1 + T_2^5} - D1 s g_{2,i,i} g_{3,j,j} - D1 s T_2^5 g_{2,j,i} g_{3,j,j}$$

```

```
In[*]:=  $\theta$ [Knot[3, 1]]
```

 KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

```
Out[*]= 
$$\left\{ \frac{1 - T + T^2}{T}, -\frac{1 - T_1 + T_1^2 - T_2 - T_1^3 T_2 + T_2^2 + T_1^4 T_2^2 - T_1 T_2^3 - T_1^4 T_2^3 + T_1^2 T_2^4 - T_1^3 T_2^4 + T_1^4 T_2^4}{T_1^2 T_2^2} \right\}$$

```

```
In[*]:=  $\theta$ [{s $\theta$ _, i $\theta$ _, j $\theta$ _, ip $\theta$ _, jp $\theta$ _, {s1_, i1_, j1_, ip1_, jp1_}] :=
  CF[D1 D2 D3 (s1 (T1^s $\theta$  - 1) (T2^s1 - 1)^-1 (T3^s1 - 1) D1^-1 g1,j1,i $\theta$  D3^-1 g3,j $\theta$ ,i1
    ((T2^s $\theta$  D2^-1 g2,i1,i $\theta$  - D2^-1 g2,i1,j $\theta$ ) - (T2^s $\theta$  D2^-1 g2,j1,i $\theta$  - D2^-1 g2,j1,j $\theta$ )))]
```

```
In[*]:= T1[ $\varphi$ _, k_] = -D1 D2 D3  $\varphi$  / 2 +  $\varphi$  g3kk D1 D2
```

```
Out[*]= 
$$-\frac{1}{2} D1 D2 D3 \varphi + D1 D2 \varphi g_{3,k,k}$$

```

```

In[*]:= adj[m_] := Map[Reverse, Minors[Transpose[m], Length[m] - 1], {0, 1}]
      Table[(-1)^(i + j), {i, Length[m]}, {j, Length[m]}]

 $\theta[K\_]$  :=  $\theta[K]$  =
Module[{Cs,  $\varphi$ , n, A, s, i, j, k, jp, ip,  $\Delta$ ,  $\Delta_1$ ,  $\Delta_2$ ,  $\Delta_3$ , G,  $\nu$ ,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ , gEval, c, z, comp},
  {Cs,  $\varphi$ , comp} = RotLink[K]; n = Length[Cs];
  A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
  Cases[Cs, {s_, i_, j_, ip_, jp_}  $\Rightarrow$  (A[[{i, j}], {ip, jp}] +=  $\begin{pmatrix} -T^s & T^s - 1 \\ \theta & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ )]];
  (*Print[A//MatrixForm];*)
   $\Delta$  = T^(-Total[ $\varphi$ ] - Total[Cs[[All, 1]])/2) Det[A];
   $\Delta_1$  = ( $\Delta$  /. T  $\rightarrow$  T1);  $\Delta_2$  = ( $\Delta$  /. T  $\rightarrow$  T2);  $\Delta_3$  = ( $\Delta$  /. T  $\rightarrow$  T3);
  G = T^(-Total[ $\varphi$ ] - Total[Cs[[All, 1]])/2) adj[A] / 1 (*Inverse[A] *);
  gEval[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := Factor[ $\mathcal{E}$  /. {g $\nu$ _,  $\alpha$ _,  $\beta$ _}  $\Rightarrow$  (G[[ $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ]] /. T  $\rightarrow$  T $\nu$ ), D1  $\rightarrow$   $\Delta_1$ , D2  $\rightarrow$   $\Delta_2$ , D3  $\rightarrow$   $\Delta_3$ ];
  z = gEval[ $\sum_{k_1=1}^n \sum_{k_2=1}^n \theta[Cs[[k_1], Cs[[k_2]]]$ ];
  z += gEval[ $\sum_{k=1}^n R_1 @@ Cs[[k]]$ ];
  z += gEval[ $\sum_{k=1}^{2^n} T_1[\varphi[[k], k]$ ];
  If[Length[Skeleton[K]] > 1,
    Expand@Together@PowerExpand[ $\left\{ \frac{T^{1/2}}{(T-1)} \Delta, \frac{T_1^{1/2}}{(T_1-1)} \frac{T_2^{1/2}}{(T_2-1)} \frac{T_3^{1/2}}{(T_3-1)} z \right\}$  // Factor],
    { $\Delta$ , z} // Factor]
  ];

```

The first component is the MVA with T_i set to T (Except for Hopf link which is a bug)

```

In[*]:= CompareMVA[L_] := Simplify[
  {L, (( $\theta[L]$ ) [[1]])^-1 (-1)^(1+Length[Skeleton[L]]) MultivariableAlexander[L][T] /. {T[k_]  $\Rightarrow$  T}} /.
  {T  $\rightarrow$  T2}, T > 0]

```

Checking that it doesnt matter where you cut the link. By default we cut at edge 1 so we rotate the labels in the PD code around to move the one to anywhere else and check.

```

In[*]:= Perm $_{n,s}$ [K_] := Nest[PermutationReplace[#, Cycles[{Table[i, {i, 2 n}]}]] &, K, s]
  (*Rotate all labels around s times assuming n crossings.*)

```

```

In[*]:= CheckCut[L_] := Table[ $\theta$ [PD[L] // Perm $_{L[[1],s]}$ ], {s, 1, 2 L[[1]]}] // Union // Length

```

```

CheckCut[Link[6, Alternating, 3]]

```

```

Out[*]=

```

```

1

```

In[*]:= **CheckCut**[**Link**[6, **NonAlternating**, 1]]

Out[*]=
4

In[*]:= **Theta**[**PD**[**Link**[6, **NonAlternating**, 1]]]

Out[*]=
 $\left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{T}} - \sqrt{T}, \emptyset \right\}$

In[*]:= **Theta**[**Perm**_{6,7}[**PD**[**Link**[6, **NonAlternating**, 1]]]]

Out[*]=
 $\left\{ \sqrt{T} - T^{3/2}, 5 - \frac{1}{T_1} - 3 T_1 - T_1^2 - \frac{1}{T_2} + \frac{T_1}{T_2} - 5 T_2 + \frac{T_2}{T_1} + 2 T_1 T_2 + 2 T_1^2 T_2 - T_2^2 + 2 T_1 T_2^2 + T_1^2 T_2^2 - 2 T_1^3 T_2^2 \right\}$

In[*]:= **Perm**_{6,7}[**PD**[**Link**[6, **NonAlternating**, 1]]]

Out[*]=
PD[X[1, 8, 2, 9], X[7, 3, 4, 2], X[11, 7, 8, 6], X[12, 6, 1, 5], X[10, 3, 11, 12], X[4, 10, 5, 9]]

In[*]:= **PD**[**Link**[6, **NonAlternating**, 1]]

Out[*]=
PD[X[6, 1, 7, 2], X[12, 8, 9, 7], X[4, 12, 1, 11], X[5, 11, 6, 10], X[3, 8, 4, 5], X[9, 3, 10, 2]]
?????

Theta[**Perm**_{8,1}[**PD**[**Link**[8, **NonAlternating**, 3]]]];

Table[**Theta**[**PD**[**Link**[8, **NonAlternating**, 3]] // **Perm**_{8,s}], {s, 1, 2}];

In[*]:= **Theta**[**PD**[**Link**[7, **Alternating**, 4]]]

Out[*]=
 $\left\{ -4 + \frac{2}{T} + 2 T, -30 + \frac{5}{T_1^2} + \frac{10}{T_1} + 10 T_1 + 5 T_1^2 + \frac{5}{T_2^2} + \frac{5}{T_1^2 T_2^2} - \frac{10}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{10}{T_2} - \frac{10}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{10}{T_1 T_2} - \frac{10 T_1}{T_2} + 10 T_2 - \frac{10 T_2}{T_1} + 10 T_1 T_2 - 10 T_1^2 T_2 + 5 T_2^2 - 10 T_1 T_2^2 + 5 T_1^2 T_2^2 \right\}$

In[*]:= **Theta**[**PD**[**Link**[7, **Alternating**, 4]] // **Perm**_{7,1}]

Out[*]=
 $\left\{ -4 + \frac{2}{T} + 2 T, -30 + \frac{5}{T_1^2} + \frac{10}{T_1} + 10 T_1 + 5 T_1^2 + \frac{5}{T_2^2} + \frac{5}{T_1^2 T_2^2} - \frac{10}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{10}{T_2} - \frac{10}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{10}{T_1 T_2} - \frac{10 T_1}{T_2} + 10 T_2 - \frac{10 T_2}{T_1} + 10 T_1 T_2 - 10 T_1^2 T_2 + 5 T_2^2 - 10 T_1 T_2^2 + 5 T_1^2 T_2^2 \right\}$

In[*]:= **Expand**[**Theta**[**Knot**[3, 1]]]

Out[*]=
 $\left\{ -1 + \frac{1}{T} + T, -\frac{1}{T_1^2} - T_1^2 - \frac{1}{T_2^2} - \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{T_1}{T_2} + \frac{T_2}{T_1} + T_1^2 T_2 - T_2^2 + T_1 T_2^2 - T_1^2 T_2^2 \right\}$

In[*]:= **Expand**[**Theta**[**Knot**[10, 165]]]

Out[*]=

$$\left\{ -15 - \frac{2}{T^2} + \frac{10}{T} + 10 T - 2 T^2, \right. \\ -1404 - \frac{9}{T_1^4} - \frac{178}{T_1^3} + \frac{607}{T_1^2} + \frac{624}{T_1} + 624 T_1 + 607 T_1^2 - 178 T_1^3 - 9 T_1^4 - \frac{9}{T_2^4} - \frac{9}{T_1^4 T_2^4} + \frac{44}{T_1^3 T_2^4} - \frac{65}{T_1^2 T_2^4} + \\ \frac{44}{T_1 T_2^4} - \frac{178}{T_2^3} + \frac{44}{T_1 T_2^3} - \frac{178}{T_1^3 T_2^3} + \frac{104}{T_1^2 T_2^3} + \frac{104}{T_1 T_2^3} + \frac{44 T_1}{T_2^3} + \frac{607}{T_2^2} - \frac{65}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{104}{T_1^3 T_2^2} + \frac{607}{T_1^2 T_2^2} - \frac{1041}{T_1 T_2^2} + \\ \frac{104 T_1}{T_2^2} - \frac{65 T_1^2}{T_2^2} + \frac{624}{T_2} + \frac{44}{T_1 T_2} + \frac{104}{T_1^3 T_2} - \frac{1041}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{624}{T_1 T_2} - \frac{1041 T_1}{T_2} + \frac{104 T_1^2}{T_2} + \frac{44 T_1^3}{T_2} + 624 T_2 + \\ \frac{44 T_2}{T_1^3} + \frac{104 T_2}{T_1^2} - \frac{1041 T_2}{T_1} + 624 T_1 T_2 - 1041 T_1^2 T_2 + 104 T_1^3 T_2 + 44 T_1^4 T_2 + 607 T_2^2 - \\ \frac{65 T_2^2}{T_1^2} + \frac{104 T_2^2}{T_1} - 1041 T_1 T_2^2 + 607 T_1^2 T_2^2 + 104 T_1^3 T_2^2 - 65 T_1^4 T_2^2 - 178 T_2^3 + \frac{44 T_2^3}{T_1} + \\ \left. 104 T_1 T_2^3 + 104 T_1^2 T_2^3 - 178 T_1^3 T_2^3 + 44 T_1^4 T_2^3 - 9 T_2^4 + 44 T_1 T_2^4 - 65 T_1^2 T_2^4 + 44 T_1^3 T_2^4 - 9 T_1^4 T_2^4 \right\}$$

In[*]:=

```
Options[PolyPlot1] = {Labeled → False};
PolyPlot1[ $\Delta$ _, OptionsPattern[]) := Module[{ $\Delta$ 1, crs, m, maxc, minc, s, rect},
   $\Delta$ 1 = PowerExpand@Expand@ $\Delta$ ;
  rect = {{0, 0}, {1, 0}, {1, 1}, {0, 1}};
  If[ $\Delta$ 1 === 0, Graphics[{White, Polygon@rect}, AspectRatio → 1/5],
  m = Max[-Exponent[ $\Delta$ 1, T, Min], Exponent[ $\Delta$ 1, T, Max]];
  crs = CoefficientRules[Tm  $\Delta$ 1, {T}];
  maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
  minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
  If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[_] := s[_] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
  Graphics[crs /. ({x_} → c_) ⇒ {
    Lighter[Which[c == 0, White, c > 0, Red, c < 0, Blue], 0.88 s[Abs@c]],
    Tooltip[Polygon[({x + m - 1/2, 0} + #) & /@ rect], c Tx-m],
    If[Not@OptionValue[Labeled], {},
      {Black, FontSize → Scaled[ $\frac{1}{(m+1)(6+maxc)}$ ], Text[c Tx-m, {x + m, 0.5}]}]}],
  AspectRatio → Min[1/5, 1/√(m+1)],
  ImagePadding → None, PlotRangePadding → None]
];
Options[PolyPlot2] = {Labeled → False};
PolyPlot2[ $\theta$ _, OptionsPattern[]) := Module[{ $\theta$ 1, crs, m1, m2, maxc, minc, s, hex, p},
   $\theta$ 1 = PowerExpand@Expand@ $\theta$ ;
  If[ $\theta$ 1 === 0, Graphics[{White, Disk[]}],
```

```

hex = Table[{Cos[α], Sin[α]} / Cos[2 π / 12] / 2, {α, 2 π / 12, 2 π, 2 π / 6}];
m1 = Max[-Exponent[θ1, T1, Min], Exponent[θ1, T1, Max]];
m2 = Max[-Exponent[θ1, T2, Min], Exponent[θ1, T2, Max]];
crs = CoefficientRules[T1^m1 T2^m2 θ1, {T1, T2}];
maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[c_] := s[c] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
Graphics[{{(*{Yellow,Disk[{0,0},1+Cos[2π/12]Norm[{m1,m2}]/√2}],*)
  crs /. (({x1_, x2_} → c_) => {
    Lighter[Which[c == 0, White, c > 0, Red, c < 0, Blue], 0.88 s[Abs@c]],
    p =  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1/2 \\ 0 & \sqrt{3}/2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{x1 - m1, x2 - m2\}$ ;
    Tooltip[Polygon[(p + #) & /@ hex], c T1^{x1-m1} T2^{x2-m2}],
    If[Not@OptionValue[Labeled], {},
      {Black, FontSize → Scaled[ $\frac{1}{\text{Max}[m1, m2] (10 + \text{maxc})}$ ], Text[c T1^{x1-m1} T2^{x2-m2}, p]}]}
  }, ImagePadding → None, PlotRangePadding → None]
]];
PolyPlot[{Δ, θ}, opts__Rule] := GraphicsColumn[
  {PolyPlot1[Δ, FilterRules[{opts}, Options[PolyPlot1]]],
  PolyPlot2[θ, FilterRules[{opts}, Options[PolyPlot2]]]},
  Spacings → Scaled@0.08, ImagePadding → None, PlotRangePadding → None,
  FilterRules[{opts}, Options[GraphicsColumn]]
];

```

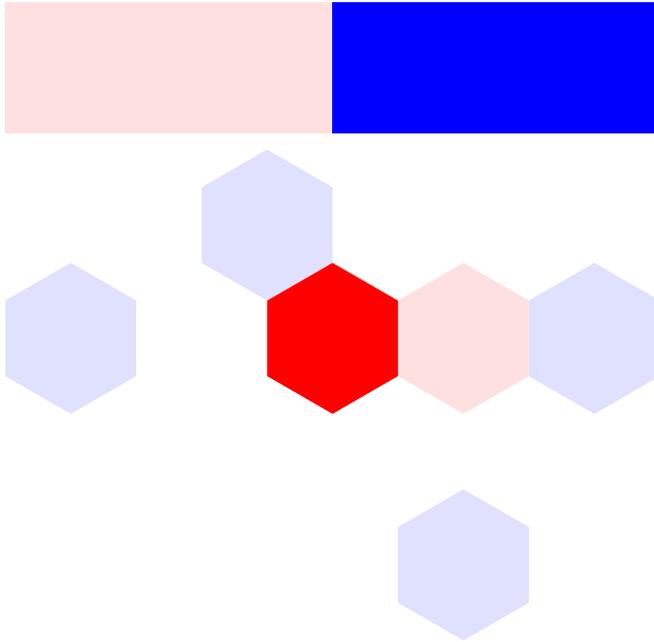
In[*]:= $\theta[\text{Knot}[3, 1]] \llbracket 2 \rrbracket$ // Expand

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{1}{T_1^2} - T_1^2 - \frac{1}{T_2^2} - \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{T_1}{T_2} + \frac{T_2}{T_1} + T_1^2 T_2 - T_2^2 + T_1 T_2^2 - T_1^2 T_2^2$$

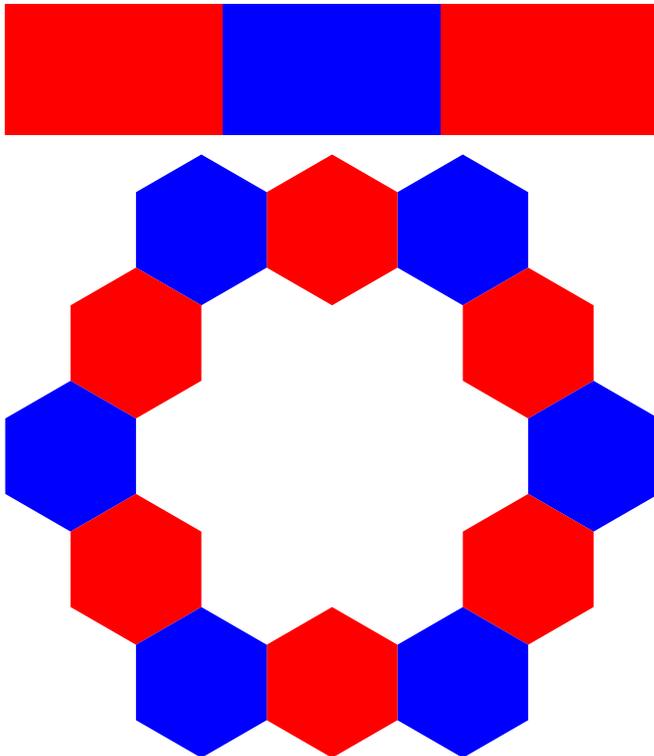
In[]:= PolyPlot [{ T + -3 T^2, -T_2 + T_1 + 11 - $\frac{1}{T_1^2}$ - T_1^2 - $\frac{1}{T_2^2}$ }]

Out[]:=



In[]:= PolyPlot [θ [Knot [3, 1]]]

Out[]:=



```
In[*]:=  $\Theta$ [Link[7, Alternating, 4]]
```

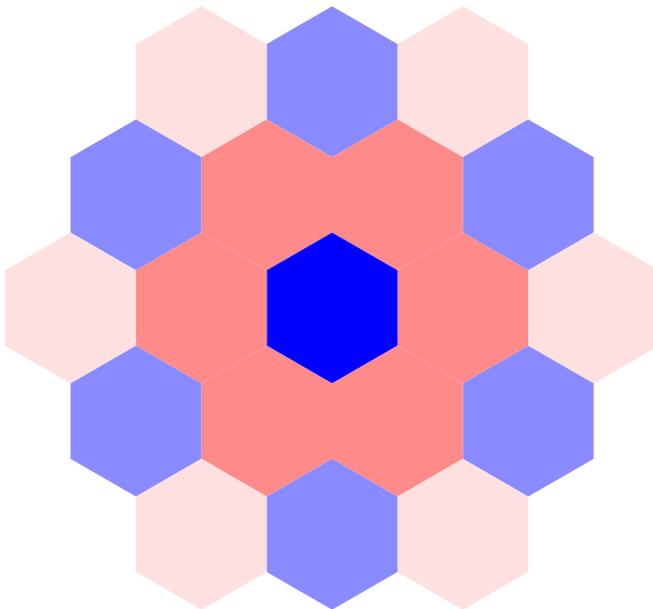
 KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Links`.

Out[*]=

$$\left\{ -4 + \frac{2}{T} + 2T, -3\theta + \frac{5}{T_1^2} + \frac{10}{T_1} + 10T_1 + 5T_1^2 + \frac{5}{T_2^2} + \frac{5}{T_1^2 T_2^2} - \frac{10}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{10}{T_2} - \frac{10}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{10}{T_1 T_2} - \frac{10 T_1}{T_2} + 10 T_2 - \frac{10 T_2}{T_1} + 10 T_1 T_2 - 10 T_1^2 T_2 + 5 T_2^2 - 10 T_1 T_2^2 + 5 T_1^2 T_2^2 \right\}$$

```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\Theta$ [Link[7, Alternating, 4]]]
```

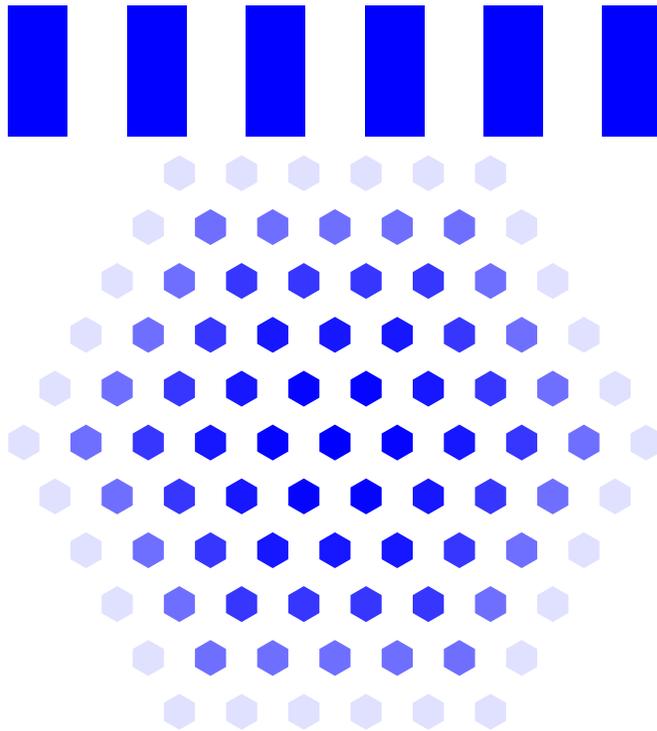
Out[*]=



```
In[*]:=  $\Theta$ [TorusKnot[12, 2]];
```

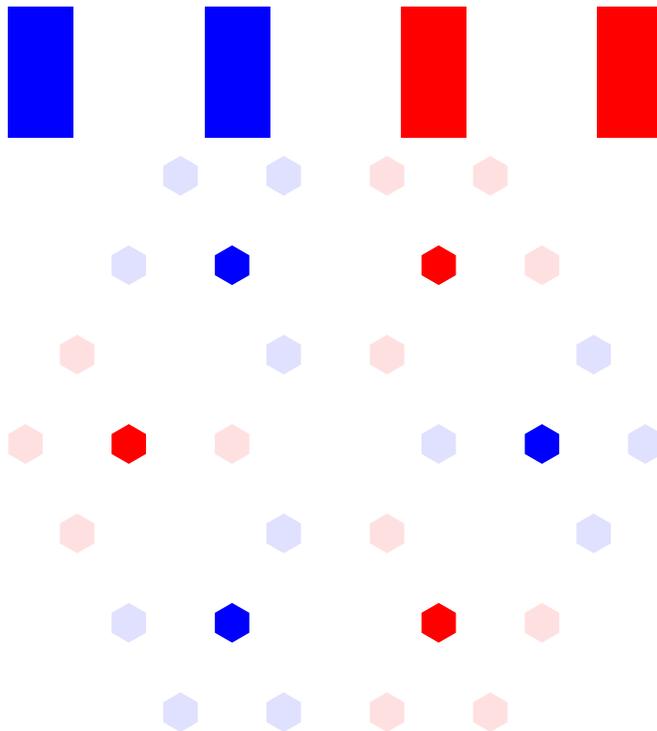
```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [TorusKnot[12, 2]]]
```

Out[*]=



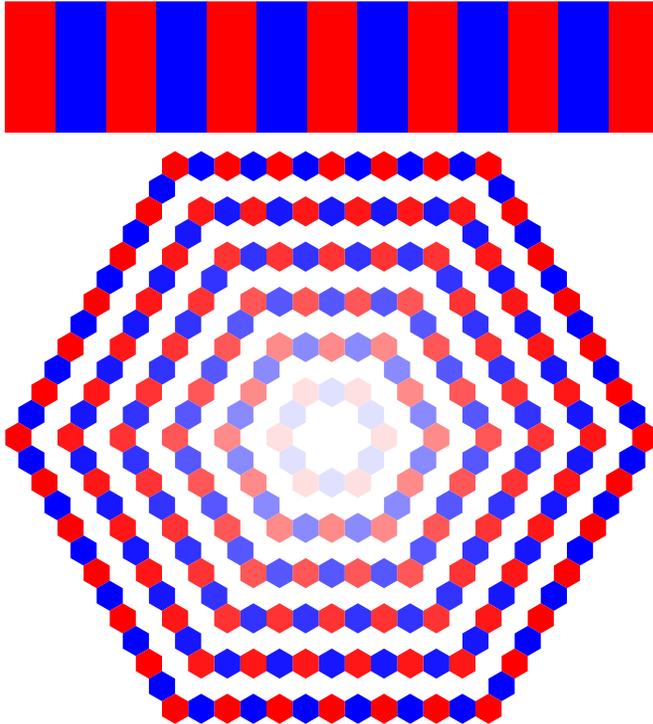
```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [TorusKnot[6, 3]]]
```

Out[*]=



```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [TorusKnot[13, 2]]]
```

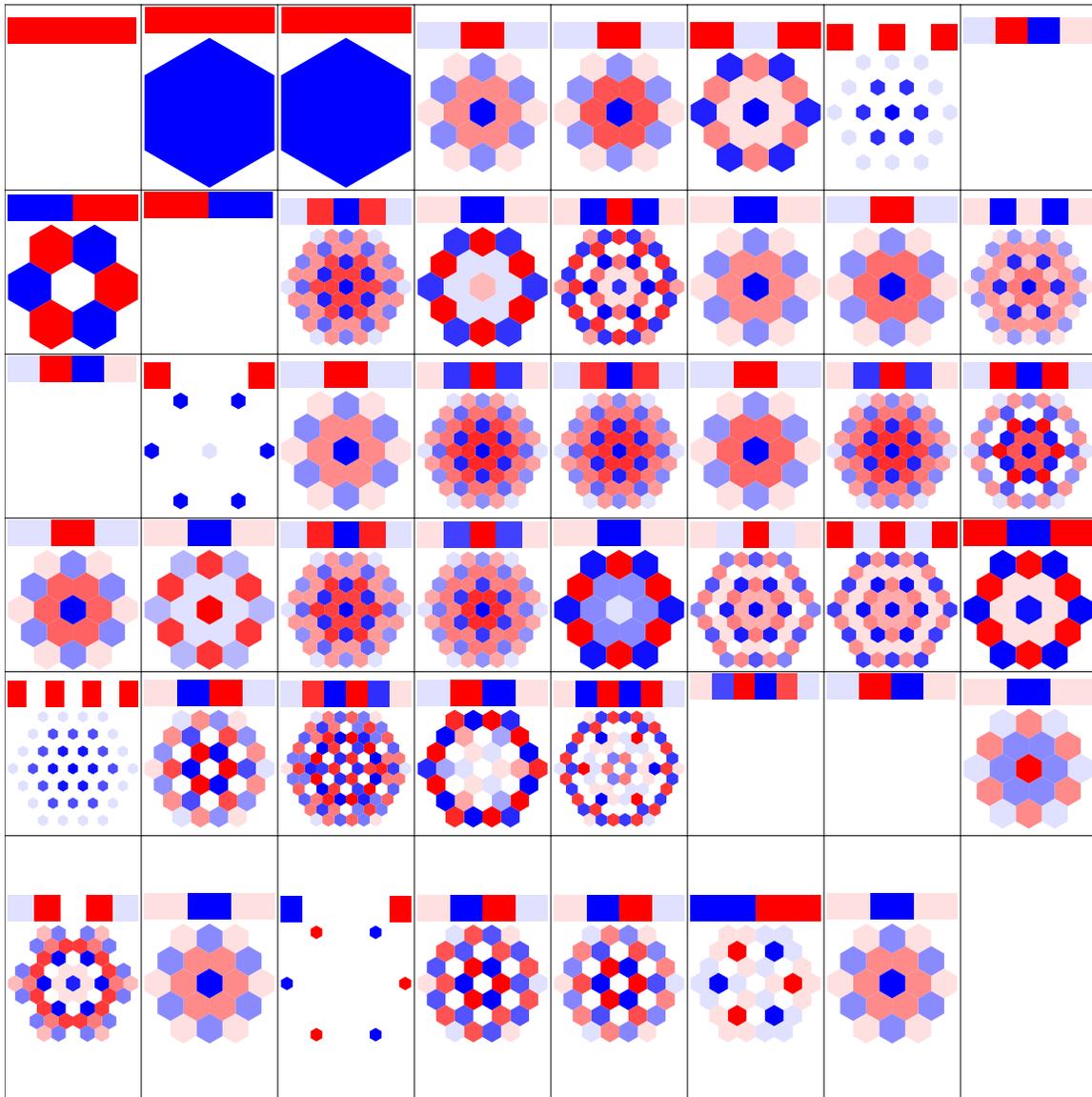
Out[*]=



```
In[*]:= tab48L = {{1,  $\emptyset$ }} ~Join~ Table[ $\theta$ [K], {K, AllLinks[{2, 8}]}];
```

```
In[*]:= g48L = GraphicsGrid[Partition[PolyPlot /@ tab48L, 8],
    Spacings -> 0, Dividers -> All, ImagePadding -> None, PlotRangePadding -> None]
```

Out[*]=



```
In[*]:= tab418L[[38]]
```

Part: Part specification tab418L[[38]] is longer than depth of object.

Out[*]=

```
tab418L[[38]]
```

In[*]:= **AllLinks** [{2, 10}] [[42]]

⊖@%

Out[*]=

Link [8, NonAlternating, 3]

Out[*]=

$$\left\{ -\frac{1}{T^{5/2}} + T^{5/2}, -\frac{3}{T_1^5} + 3 T_1^5 - \frac{3}{T_2^5} + \frac{3}{T_1^5 T_2^5} + 3 T_2^5 - 3 T_1^5 T_2^5 \right\}$$

In[*]:= **Length@AllLinks** [{2, 9}]

Out[*]=

130

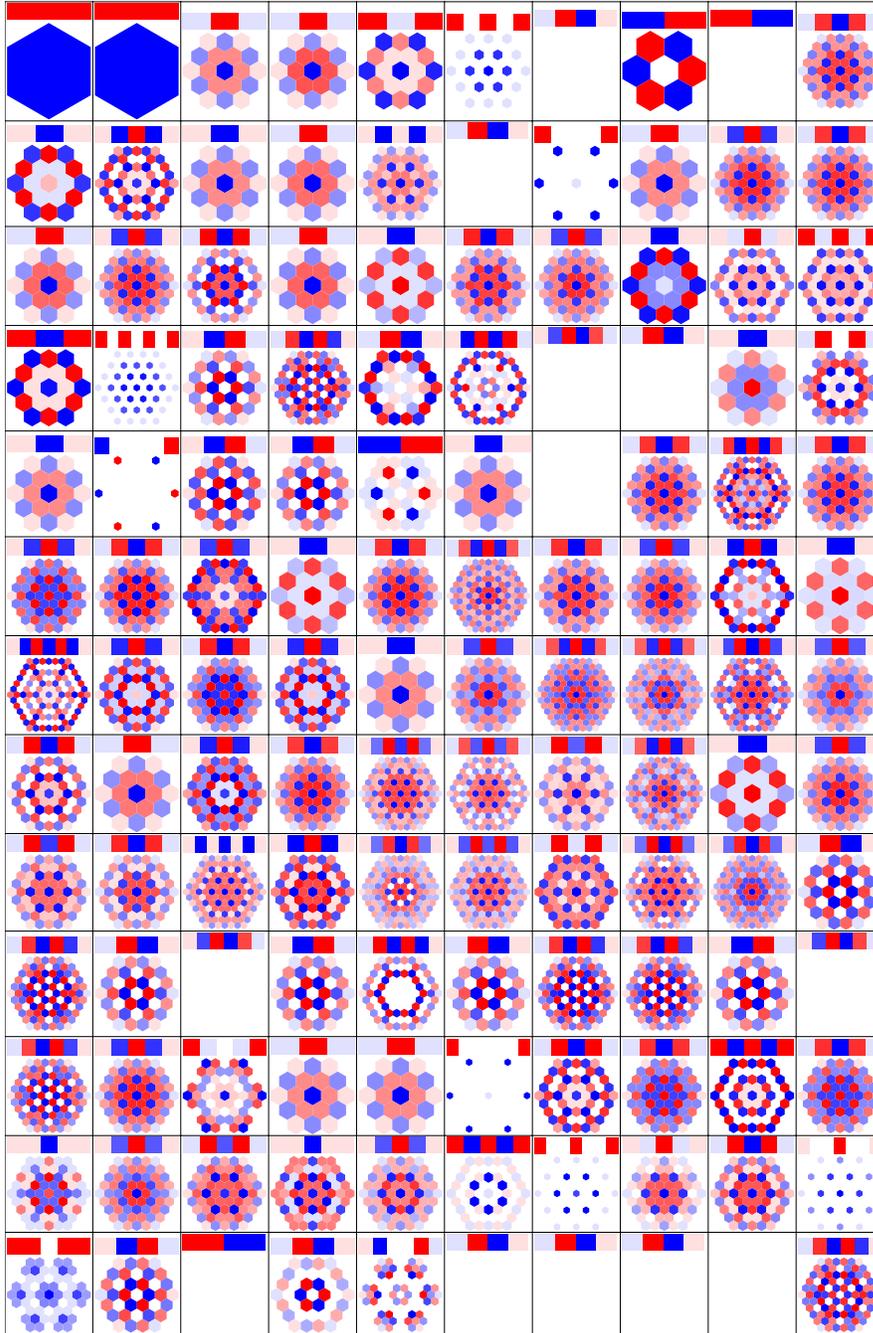
```
In[*]:= StringJoin@@ (AllLinks[{2, 9}] /. Link[n_, t_, k_] :=>StringJoin[
  "\\l{" , ToString@n, "}" , t /. {Alternating -> "a", NonAlternating -> "n"},
  "}" , ToString[k], "}" , If[n >= 8 & k <= 9, "0", ""], ToString[k], "}" & "
  ])
```

Out[*]=

```
\l{2}{a}{1}{1} & \l{4}{a}{1}{1} & \l{5}{a}{1}{1} & \l{6}{a}{1}{1} & \l{6}{a}{2}{2}
& \l{6}{a}{3}{3} & \l{6}{a}{4}{4} & \l{6}{a}{5}{5} & \l{6}{n}{1}{1} &
\l{7}{a}{1}{1} & \l{7}{a}{2}{2} & \l{7}{a}{3}{3} & \l{7}{a}{4}{4} & \l{7}{a}{5}{5}
& \l{7}{a}{6}{6} & \l{7}{a}{7}{7} & \l{7}{n}{1}{1} & \l{7}{n}{2}{2} &
\l{8}{a}{1}{01} & \l{8}{a}{2}{02} & \l{8}{a}{3}{03} & \l{8}{a}{4}{04} &
\l{8}{a}{5}{05} & \l{8}{a}{6}{06} & \l{8}{a}{7}{07} & \l{8}{a}{8}{08} &
\l{8}{a}{9}{09} & \l{8}{a}{10}{10} & \l{8}{a}{11}{11} & \l{8}{a}{12}{12} &
\l{8}{a}{13}{13} & \l{8}{a}{14}{14} & \l{8}{a}{15}{15} & \l{8}{a}{16}{16} &
\l{8}{a}{17}{17} & \l{8}{a}{18}{18} & \l{8}{a}{19}{19} & \l{8}{a}{20}{20}
& \l{8}{a}{21}{21} & \l{8}{n}{1}{01} & \l{8}{n}{2}{02} & \l{8}{n}{3}{03}
& \l{8}{n}{4}{04} & \l{8}{n}{5}{05} & \l{8}{n}{6}{06} & \l{8}{n}{7}{07} &
\l{8}{n}{8}{08} & \l{9}{a}{1}{01} & \l{9}{a}{2}{02} & \l{9}{a}{3}{03} &
\l{9}{a}{4}{04} & \l{9}{a}{5}{05} & \l{9}{a}{6}{06} & \l{9}{a}{7}{07} &
\l{9}{a}{8}{08} & \l{9}{a}{9}{09} & \l{9}{a}{10}{10} & \l{9}{a}{11}{11} &
\l{9}{a}{12}{12} & \l{9}{a}{13}{13} & \l{9}{a}{14}{14} & \l{9}{a}{15}{15} &
\l{9}{a}{16}{16} & \l{9}{a}{17}{17} & \l{9}{a}{18}{18} & \l{9}{a}{19}{19} &
\l{9}{a}{20}{20} & \l{9}{a}{21}{21} & \l{9}{a}{22}{22} & \l{9}{a}{23}{23} &
\l{9}{a}{24}{24} & \l{9}{a}{25}{25} & \l{9}{a}{26}{26} & \l{9}{a}{27}{27} &
\l{9}{a}{28}{28} & \l{9}{a}{29}{29} & \l{9}{a}{30}{30} & \l{9}{a}{31}{31} &
\l{9}{a}{32}{32} & \l{9}{a}{33}{33} & \l{9}{a}{34}{34} & \l{9}{a}{35}{35} &
\l{9}{a}{36}{36} & \l{9}{a}{37}{37} & \l{9}{a}{38}{38} & \l{9}{a}{39}{39} &
\l{9}{a}{40}{40} & \l{9}{a}{41}{41} & \l{9}{a}{42}{42} & \l{9}{a}{43}{43} &
\l{9}{a}{44}{44} & \l{9}{a}{45}{45} & \l{9}{a}{46}{46} & \l{9}{a}{47}{47} &
\l{9}{a}{48}{48} & \l{9}{a}{49}{49} & \l{9}{a}{50}{50} & \l{9}{a}{51}{51} &
\l{9}{a}{52}{52} & \l{9}{a}{53}{53} & \l{9}{a}{54}{54} & \l{9}{a}{55}{55}
& \l{9}{n}{1}{01} & \l{9}{n}{2}{02} & \l{9}{n}{3}{03} & \l{9}{n}{4}{04} &
\l{9}{n}{5}{05} & \l{9}{n}{6}{06} & \l{9}{n}{7}{07} & \l{9}{n}{8}{08} &
\l{9}{n}{9}{09} & \l{9}{n}{10}{10} & \l{9}{n}{11}{11} & \l{9}{n}{12}{12} &
\l{9}{n}{13}{13} & \l{9}{n}{14}{14} & \l{9}{n}{15}{15} & \l{9}{n}{16}{16} &
\l{9}{n}{17}{17} & \l{9}{n}{18}{18} & \l{9}{n}{19}{19} & \l{9}{n}{20}{20} &
\l{9}{n}{21}{21} & \l{9}{n}{22}{22} & \l{9}{n}{23}{23} & \l{9}{n}{24}{24} &
\l{9}{n}{25}{25} & \l{9}{n}{26}{26} & \l{9}{n}{27}{27} & \l{9}{n}{28}{28} &
```

```
In[*]:= g130 = GraphicsGrid[
  Partition[PolyPlot /@ Table[ $\theta$ [K], {K, AllLinks[{2, 9]}]}, 10],
  Spacings  $\rightarrow$  0, Dividers  $\rightarrow$  All, ImagePadding  $\rightarrow$  None, PlotRangePadding  $\rightarrow$  None
]
```

Out[*]=



```
In[*]:= Export["Theta4Links2-9.pdf", g130]
```

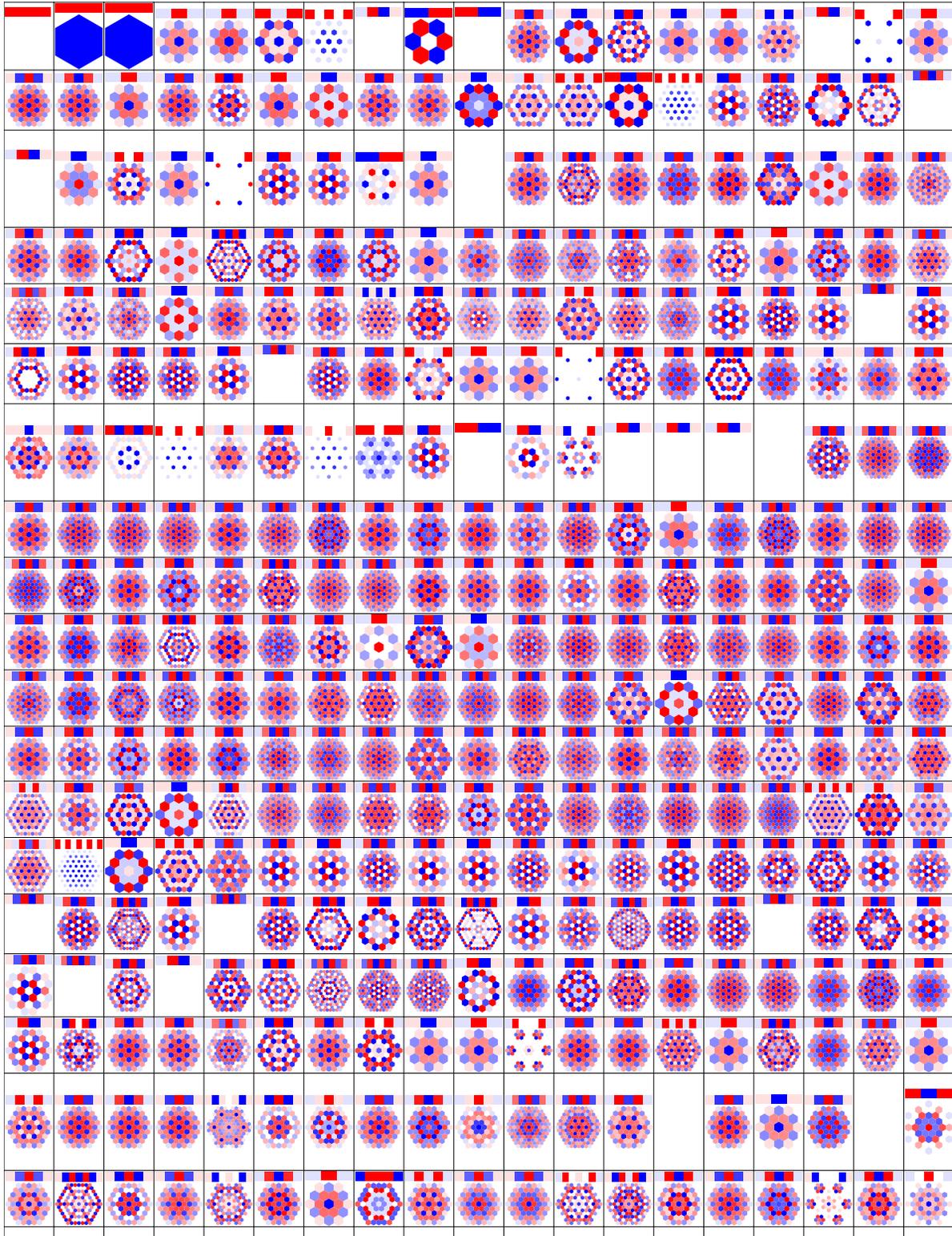
Out[*]=

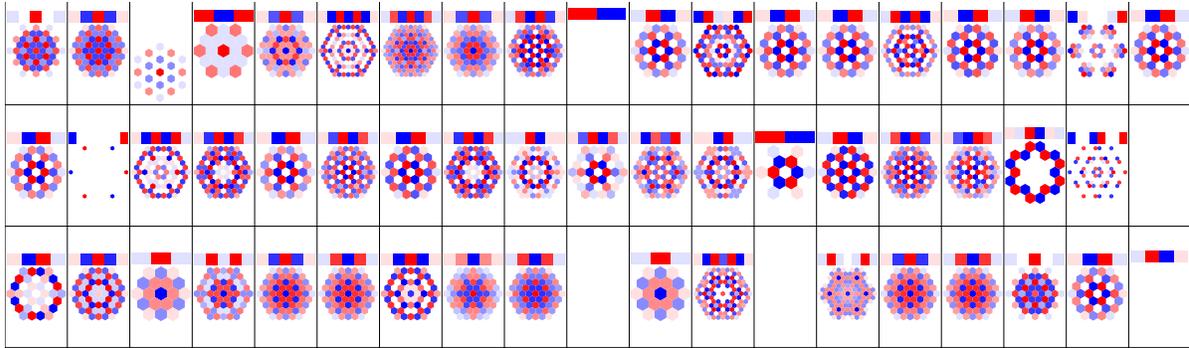
Theta4Links2-9.pdf

```
In[ ]:= tab418L = {{1, 0}} ~ Join ~ Table[0[K], {K, AllLinks[{2, 10}]}];
```

```
In[ ]:= g418L = GraphicsGrid[Partition[PolyPlot /@ tab418L, 19],  
  Spacings -> 0, Dividers -> All, ImagePadding -> None, PlotRangePadding -> None]
```

Out[]:=

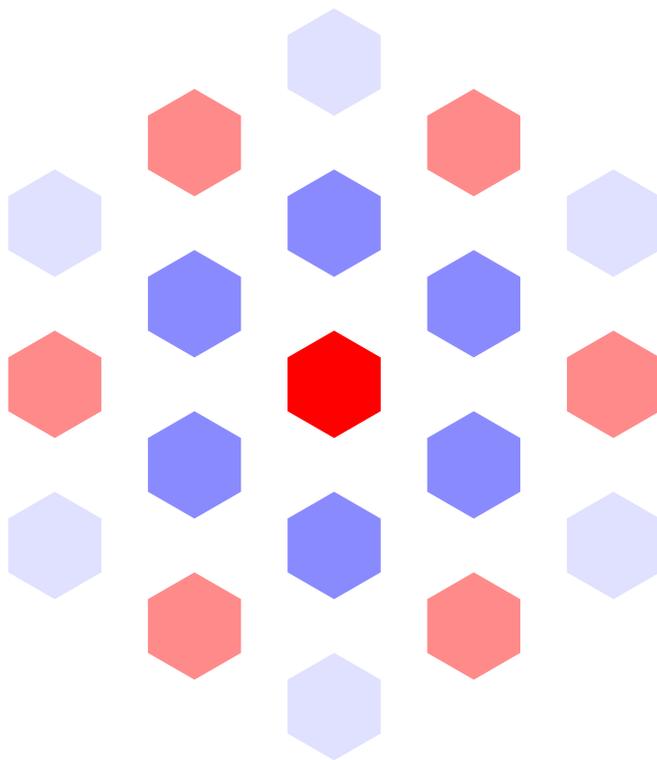




A link with vanishing Δ yet non-vanishing θ :

```
In[*]:= PolyPlot@ $\theta$ @Link[10, NonAlternating, 59]
```

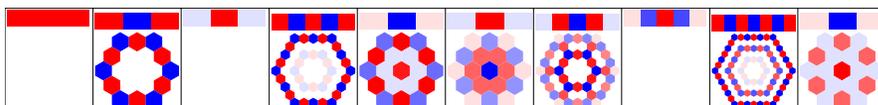
Out[*]=

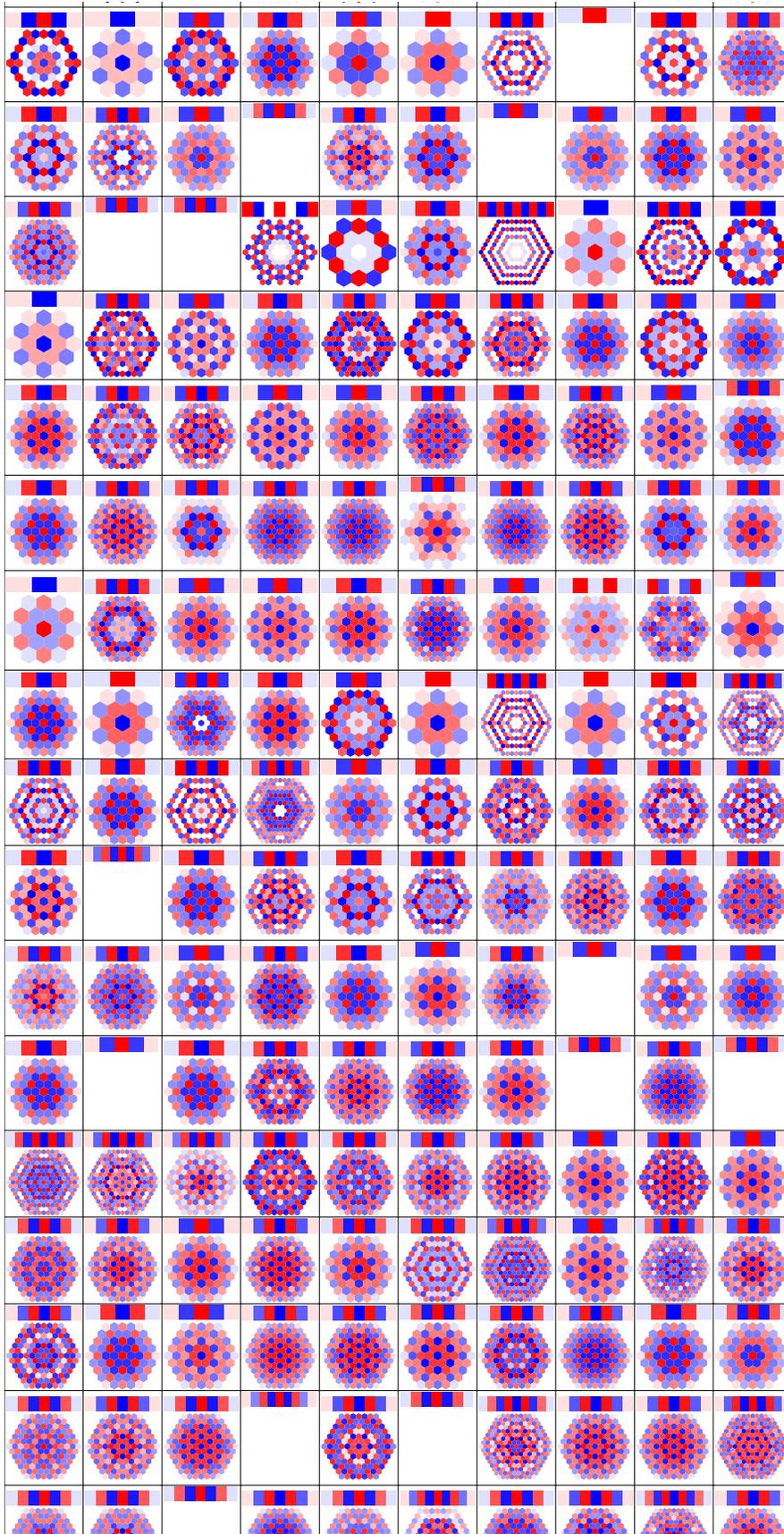


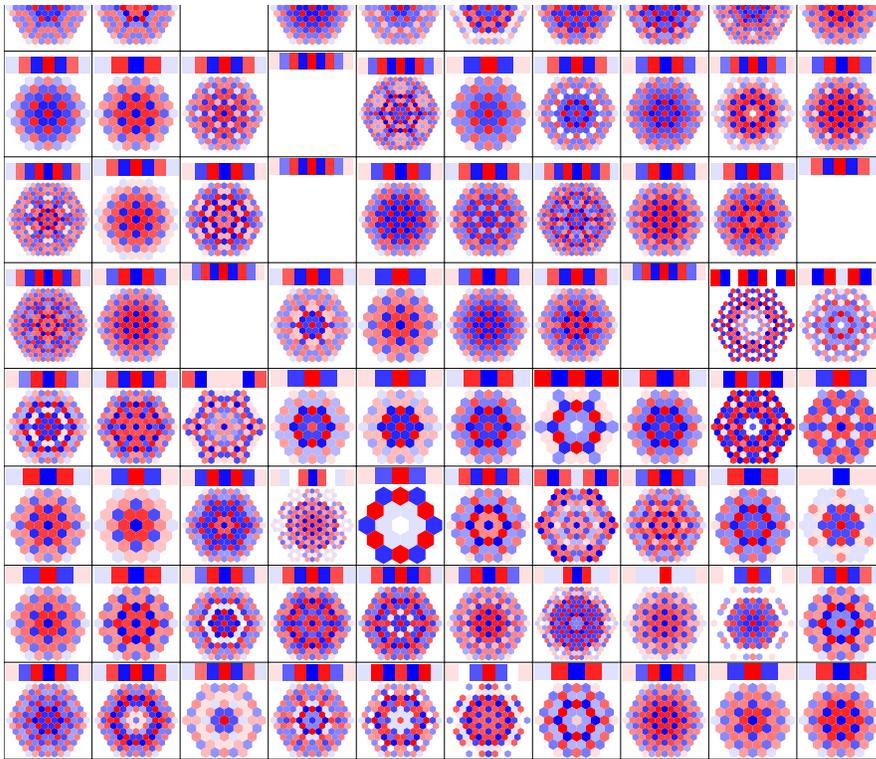
```
In[*]:= tab250 = {{1,  $\theta$ }} ~Join~ Table[ $\theta$ [K], {K, AllKnots[{{3, 10}}]}];
```

```
In[*]:= g250 = GraphicsGrid[Partition[PolyPlot /@ tab250, 10],  
    Spacings ->  $\theta$ , Dividers -> All, ImagePadding -> None, PlotRangePadding -> None]
```

Out[*]=







```
In[*]:= VanishingMVALinks =
  {Link[9, NonAlternating, 27], Link[10, NonAlternating, 32], Link[10, NonAlternating, 36],
   Link[10, NonAlternating, 107], Link[11, NonAlternating, 244],
   Link[11, NonAlternating, 247], Link[11, NonAlternating, 334],
   Link[11, NonAlternating, 381], Link[11, NonAlternating, 396],
   Link[11, NonAlternating, 404], Link[11, NonAlternating, 406]};
```

```
In[*]:= e /@ VanishingMVALinks
```

```
Out[*]=
  {{0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}, {0, 0}}
```