

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["C:\\\\Users\\\\T15Roland\\\\Wiskunde\\\\Bn\\\\HigherRank"];
Once[<< KnotTheory`]
```

ParentDirectory: Argument File should be a positive machine-size integer, a nonempty string, or a File specification.

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ToFileName: String or list of strings expected at position 1 in ToFileName[{File, WikiLink, mathematica}].

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Loading KnotTheory` version of September 6, 2014, 13:37:37.2841.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

SetDelayed: Tag Diff in Diff[K_PD, rut_, ag_, n_, m_] is Protected.

```
In[2]:= Rot[pd_PD] := Module[{n, xs, x, rots, Xp, Xm, front = {1}, k},
  n = Length@pd; rots = Table[0, {2 n}];
  xs = Cases[pd, x_X :> {Xp[x[[4]], x[[1]]] PositiveQ@x,
    Xm[x[[2]], x[[1]]] True}];
  For[k = 1, k <= 2 n, ++k,
    If[FreeQ[front, -k],
      front = Flatten@Replace[front, k :> (xs /. {
        Xp[k, l_] | Xm[l_, k] :> {l + 1, k + 1, -l},
        Xp[l_, k] | Xm[k, l_] :> (++rots[[l]]; {-l, k + 1, l + 1}),
        _Xp | _Xm :> {}}),
        {1}], {1}],
      Cases[front, k | -k] /. {k, -k} :> --rots[[k]];
    ];
  ];
  {xs /. {Xp[i_, j_] :> {+1, i, j}, Xm[i_, j_] :> {-1, i, j}}, rots} ];
Rot[K_] := Rot[PD[K]];
```

```
In[3]:= CF[ε_] := Module[{vs = Union@Cases[ε, g_, ∞], ps, c},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ε], vs] /. (ps_ → c_) :> Factor[c] (Times @@ vs^ps)] ];
```

```
In[4]:= T3 = T1 T2;
```

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In[5]:= R1[s_, i_, j_] =
CF[s (1/2 - g3ii + T2^s g1ii g2ji - g1ii g2jj - (T2^s - 1) g2ji g3ii + 2 g2jj g3ii - (1 - T3^s) g2ji g3ji -
g2ii g3jj - T2^s g2ji g3jj + g1ii g3jj + ((T1^s - 1) g1ji (T2^2 s g2ji - T2^s g2jj + T2^s g3jj) +
(T3^s - 1) g3ji (1 - T2^s g1ii - (T1^s - 1) (T2^s + 1) g1ji + (T2^s - 2) g2jj + g2ij)) / (T2^s - 1))] ;
```

```
In[6]:= θ[{sθ_, iθ_, jθ_}, {s1_, i1_, j1_}] := CF[
s1 (T1^sθ - 1) (T2^s1 - 1)^-1 (T3^s1 - 1) g1,j1,iθ g3,jθ,i1 ((T2^sθ g2,i1,iθ - g2,i1,jθ) - (T2^sθ g2,j1,iθ - g2,j1,jθ)) ]
```

```
In[8]:=  $\Gamma_1[\varphi_, k_] = -\varphi / 2 + \varphi g_{3kk};$ 
```

```
 $\theta[K_] := \theta[K] = \text{Module}[\{Cs, \varphi, n, A, s, i, j, k, \Delta, G, v, \alpha, \beta, gEval, c, z\},$ 
 $\{Cs, \varphi\} = \text{Rot}[K]; n = \text{Length}[Cs];$ 
 $A = \text{IdentityMatrix}[2n + 1];$ 
 $\text{Cases}[Cs, \{s_, i_, j_\} \Rightarrow \left(A[[i, j], \{i + 1, j + 1\}] += \begin{pmatrix} -T^s & T^s - 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\right)];$ 
(*A//Echo;*)
 $\Delta = T^{(-\text{Total}[\varphi] - \text{Total}[Cs[[All, 1]]]) / 2} \text{Det}[A];$ 
 $G = \text{Inverse}[A];$ 
 $gEval[\mathcal{E}_] := \text{Factor}[\mathcal{E} /. g_{v_, \alpha_, \beta_} \Rightarrow (G[[\alpha, \beta]] /. T \rightarrow T_v)];$ 
 $z = gEval[\sum_{k1=1}^n \sum_{k2=1}^n \theta[Cs[[k1]], Cs[[k2]]]];$ 
 $z += gEval[\sum_{k=1}^n R_1 @ Cs[[k]]];$ 
 $z += gEval[\sum_{k=1}^n \Gamma_1[\varphi[[k]], k]];$ 
 $\{\Delta, (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_1) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_2) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_3) z\} // \text{Factor}];$ 
```

```
In[=]:= PolyPlot[{Δ_, θ_}] := Module[{crs, m, m1, m2, maxc, minc, s, , rect, hex}, GraphicsColumn[{
  rect = {{0, 0}, {1, 0}, {1, 1}, {0, 1}};
  hex = Table[{\Cos[α], Sin[α]} / Cos[2 π / 12] / 2, {α, 2 π / 12, 2 π, 2 π / 6}];
  If[Expand[Δ] === 0, Graphics[],
    crs = CoefficientRules[Tm=-Exponent[Δ,T,Min] Δ, {T}];
    maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
    minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
    If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[c_] := s[c] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
    Graphics[crs /. ({x_} → c_) :> {
      Lighter[Which[c == 0, White, c > 0, Red, c < 0, Blue], 0.88 s[Abs@c]], Polygon[({x + m - 1/2, 0} + #) & /@ rect], AspectRatio → 1/5]
    ],
    If[Expand[θ] === 0, Graphics[{White, Disk[]}],
      crs = CoefficientRules[Tm1=-Exponent[θ,T1,Min] Tm2=-Exponent[θ,T2,Min] θ, {T1, T2}];
      maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
      minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
      If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[c_] := s[c] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
      Graphics[{White, Disk[{0, 0}, 1 + Cos[2 π / 12] Norm[{m1, m2}] / √2]}, crs /. ({x1_, x2_} → c_) :> {
        Lighter[Which[c == 0, White, c > 0, Red, c < 0, Blue], 0.88 s[Abs@c]], Polygon[{{1 - 1/2, 0, √3/2}. {x1 - m1, x2 - m2} + #} & /@ hex]
      }]
    ]
  }, Spacings → 0]];

```

```
In[=]:= Δ2[K_] := Δ2[K] = Module[{Cs, ϕ, n, A, s, i, j, k, Δ, G, v, α, β, gEval, c, z},
  {Cs, ϕ} = Rot[K]; n = Length[Cs];
  A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
  Cases[Cs, {s_, i_, j_} :> (A[[{i, j}], {i + 1, j + 1}] += {{-Ts Ts - 1, 0}, {0, -1}})];
  (*A//Echo;*)
  PolynomialGCD @@ Flatten[Minors[A]]
];

```

```
In[]:= Δ2[Knot[8, 18]]
Δ2[Knot[12, Alternating, 427]]

Out[=]

$$\frac{1}{T^4} - \frac{1}{T^3} + \frac{1}{T^2}$$


Out[=]

$$\frac{1}{T^6} - \frac{4}{T^5} + \frac{5}{T^4} - \frac{4}{T^3} + \frac{1}{T^2}$$


In[]:= Union[Length[MonomialList[Denominator[Together[θ[#][2]] /.
((Δ2[#] /. T → T1) (Δ2[#] /. T → T2) (Δ2[#] /. T → T3))]]]] & /@ AllKnots[{3, 12}]]

Out[=]
{1}
```