

# A Very Fast and Very Strong Knot Invariant

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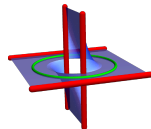
There is a knot invariant  $\Theta$  that can go by a fancy name “the two loop contribution to the Kontsevich integral” [1–4].

**Theorem** [6]. There is a down to earth algorithm to compute  $\Theta$  which makes it computable for knots with hundreds of crossings.

**Fact.**  $\Theta$  is much stronger than the HOMFLY-PT polynomial  $H$  and Khovanov homology  $KH$  taken together. On the 313,230 prime knots with up to 15 crossings it attains 306,472 distinct values – a deficit of 6,758 – whereas  $H$  and  $KH$  together have a deficit of 70,245, about 10 times the worse.

**Strongly Supported Conjecture.**  $\Theta(K)$  has a “Seifert Formula”: It can be presented as a perturbed Gaussian integral of a Lagrangian on (6 copies of) the first homology  $H_1$  of a Seifert surface  $\Sigma$  of a knot  $K$ , itself defined using low degree finite type invariants of links representing classes in  $H_1$ . Thus  $\Theta$  bounds the genus of  $K$ .

**Dream.** Pretty Seifert surfaces will lead to pretty formulas, and in particular,  $\Theta$  may say something about ribbon knots, whose Seifert surfaces, as on the right, are pretty.



$\Theta$  is a two variable polynomial. A two variable polynomial is a 2D array of coefficients, which can be interpreted as directing the colours of a 2D array of pixels, which can be viewed as a picture. On the other side are the 15 pictures corresponding to  $\Theta$  of 15 random knots with 101–115 crossings. There are patterns there; we don't understand them yet.

- [1] L. Rozansky, *A Universal  $U(1)$ -RCC Invariant of Links and Rationality Conjecture*, arXiv:math/0201139.
- [2] S. Garoufaldis, L. Rozansky, *The Loop Expansion of the Kontsevich Integral, the Null-Move, and  $S$ -Equivalence*, arXiv:math.GT/0003187.
- [3] A. Kricker, *The Lines of the Kontsevich Integral and Rozansky's Rationality Conjecture*, arXiv:math/0005284.
- [4] T. Ohtsuki, *On the 2-loop Polynomial of Knots*, *Geom. Top.* **11** (2007) 1357–1475.
- [5] DBN, R. van der Veen, *A Very Fast, Very Strong, Topologically Meaningful and Fun Knot Invariant*, in preparation at <https://drorbn.net/Theta>.