

Pensieve header: Denominator cancellation at the level of residues.

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\Theta"];
Once[<< Theta.m];
SetOptions[PolyPlot, ImageSize -> Tiny];
Clear[\theta]
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of October 29, 2024, 10:29:52.1301.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

```
In[2]:= RandomVK[n_]:= {
  Prepend[#, 2 RandomInteger[1] - 1] & /@
  Partition[PermutationList[RandomPermutation[2 n], 2 n], 2],
  Table[RandomInteger[{-1, 1}], 2 n + 1]
};
```

```
In[3]:= RandomVK[5]
```

```
Out[3]= {{ {-1, 10, 6}, {-1, 4, 8}, {1, 2, 3}, {-1, 1, 9}, {-1, 5, 7} },
{ -1, -1, 1, -1, 0, 1, 1, -1, 0, 0, 0}}
```

```
In[4]:= CF[\$]:= Expand@Collect[\$, g__ | x___, F] /. F -> Factor@*PowerExpand;
```

```
In[5]:= Short[Options[\theta] = {F1 -> (F1i = F1[{s0, i0, j0}]),
F2 -> (F2i = F2[{s0, i0, j0}, {s1, i1, j1}]), F3 -> (F3i = F3[\varphi, k])}]
```

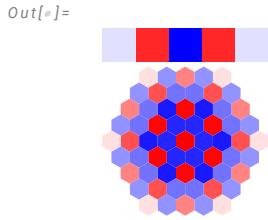
```
Out[5]//Short=
{F1 ->  $\frac{s_0}{2} + s_0 T_2^{s_0} g_{<<1>>} g_{2,j_0,i_0} + <<24>>, F2 -> <<1>>, F3 -> -\frac{\varphi}{2} + \varphi g_{3,k,k}}$ 
```

```
In[6]:= \theta[K_, opts___Rule] := Module[{X, \varphi\varphi, n, A, \Delta, G, ev, \theta, kk, k0, k1, f1, f2, f3},
f1 = F1 /. {opts} /. Options[\theta];
f2 = F2 /. {opts} /. Options[\theta];
f3 = F3 /. {opts} /. Options[\theta];
{X, \varphi\varphi} = Rot[K]; n = Length[X]; A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
Cases[X, {s_, i_, j_} \rightarrow \left(A[[i, j], {i + 1, j + 1}] += \begin{pmatrix} -T^s & T^s - 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\right)];
\Delta = T^{(-Total[\varphi\varphi] - Total[X[[All, 1]]])/2} Det[A];
G = Inverse[A];
ev[\$]:= Factor[\$ /. {k_ \rightarrow k + 1, \$ \rightarrow 2 n + 1} /.
{g\alpha_, \beta_ \rightarrow G[\alpha, \beta], g\gamma_, \alpha_, \beta_ \rightarrow (G[\alpha, \beta] /. T \rightarrow T_\gamma)}];
\theta = ev@Sum[f1 /. Thread[{s0, i0, j0} \rightarrow X[[kk]]], {kk, n}];
\theta += ev@Sum[f2 /. Thread[{s0, i0, j0} \rightarrow X[[k0]]] //.
Thread[{s1, i1, j1} \rightarrow X[[k1]]], {k0, n}, {k1, n}];
\theta += ev@Sum[f3 /. {\varphi \rightarrow \varphi\varphi[[kk]], k \rightarrow kk}, {kk, Length@\varphi\varphi}];
Factor@{\Delta, (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T1) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T2) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T3) \theta}
];
```

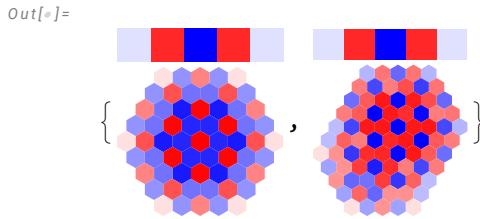
```
In[=]:= K1 = Knot[7, 6];
K1 // Rot
K1 // Θ
K1 // Θ // PolyPlot

::: KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.
```

Out[=]=

$$\left\{ -\frac{1 - 5 T + 7 T^2 - 5 T^3 + T^4}{T^2}, \frac{1}{T_1^4 T_2^4} (1 - 5 T_1 + 7 T_1^2 - 5 T_1^3 + T_1^4 - 5 T_2 + 20 T_1 T_2 - 10 T_1^2 T_2 - 10 T_1^3 T_2 + 20 T_1^4 T_2 - 5 T_1^5 T_2 + 7 T_2^2 - 10 T_1 T_2^2 - 64 T_1^2 T_2^2 + 98 T_1^3 T_2^2 - 64 T_1^4 T_2^2 - 10 T_1^5 T_2^2 + 7 T_1^6 T_2^2 - 5 T_2^3 - 10 T_1 T_2^3 + 98 T_1^2 T_2^3 - 50 T_1^3 T_2^3 - 50 T_1^4 T_2^3 + 98 T_1^5 T_2^3 - 10 T_1^6 T_2^3 - 5 T_1^7 T_2^3 + T_2^4 + 20 T_1 T_2^4 - 64 T_1^2 T_2^4 - 50 T_1^3 T_2^4 + 108 T_1^4 T_2^4 - 50 T_1^5 T_2^4 - 64 T_1^6 T_2^4 + 20 T_1^7 T_2^4 + T_1^8 T_2^4 - 5 T_1 T_2^5 - 10 T_1^2 T_2^5 + 98 T_1^3 T_2^5 - 50 T_1^4 T_2^5 - 50 T_1^5 T_2^5 + 98 T_1^6 T_2^5 - 10 T_1^7 T_2^5 - 5 T_1^8 T_2^5 + 7 T_1^2 T_2^6 - 10 T_1^3 T_2^6 - 64 T_1^4 T_2^6 + 98 T_1^5 T_2^6 - 64 T_1^6 T_2^6 - 10 T_1^7 T_2^6 + 7 T_1^8 T_2^6 - 5 T_1^3 T_2^7 + 20 T_1^4 T_2^7 - 10 T_1^5 T_2^7 - 10 T_1^6 T_2^7 + 20 T_1^7 T_2^7 - 5 T_1^8 T_2^7 + T_1^4 T_2^8 - 5 T_1^5 T_2^8 + 7 T_1^6 T_2^8 - 5 T_1^7 T_2^8 + T_1^8 T_2^8) \right\}$$


```
In[=]:= PolyPlot /@ {Θ[K1], Θ[K1, F3 → 0]}
```



```
In[=]:= XTrue = 1; XFalse = 0;
Xα<α_ = 1; Xph^- /; p > 1 ^:= xph; Xα==β_ /; OrderedQ[{β, α}] := xβ==α;
Xα+==β+ := Xα==β;
δi_, j_ := xi==j;
```

```

In[1]:= gRules[{s_, i_, j_}] := {gv-jβ → gvj+β + δjβ, gv-iβ → Tvs gvi+β + (1 - Tvs) gvj+β + δiβ,
    gv-αi+ → Tvs gvai + δαi+, gv-αj+ → gvaj + (1 - Tvs) gvai + δaj+,
    gjβ → gj+β + δjβ, giβ → Ts gi+β + (1 - Ts) gj+β + δiβ,
    gα-i+ → Ts gαi + δαi+, gα-j+ → gαj + (1 - Ts) gαi + δaj+
};

bRules[{s_, i_, j_}] := {(* b for "push indices backwards" *)
    gj+β → gjβ - δjβ, gi+β → T-s giβ + (1 - T-s) gjβ - T-s δiβ - (1 - T-s) δjβ,
    gα-i+ → Ts gαi + δαi+, gα-j+ → gαj + (1 - Ts) gαi + δαj+,
    Xi+≤β → Xi≤β - Xi==β, Xj+≤β → Xj≤β - Xj==β
};

```

```
In[6]:= {gi,β, gj,β} /. gRules[{s, i, j}]
```

$$\text{Out}[\text{e}\text{=}] = \{ \chi_{\mathbf{i} == \beta} + \mathsf{T}^{\mathsf{s}} \ g_{\mathbf{i}^+, \beta} + (\mathbf{1} - \mathsf{T}^{\mathsf{s}}) \ g_{\mathbf{j}^+, \beta}, \ \chi_{\mathbf{j} == \beta} + \mathbf{g}_{\mathbf{j}^+, \beta} \}$$

```
In[•]:= Expand[{gi,β, gj,β} /. gRules[{s, i, j}] /. bRules[{s, i, j}]]
```

Out[$\textcircled{1}$] =

```
In[8]:= R1 = CF[Residue[F1[{s0, i0, j0}], {T2, 1}] //.
{T1 → T, g2,α,β → χα≤β, g1|3,α,β → gα,β, χj0≤i0 → 1 - χi0≤j0}]
```

$$Out[=] = \left(1 - T^{s\theta}\right) g_{i\theta, i\theta} g_{j\theta, j\theta} - 2 \left(-1 + T^{s\theta}\right)^2 g_{i\theta, i\theta}^2 + \left(-1 + T^{s\theta}\right) g_{j\theta, i\theta} g_{j\theta, j\theta}$$

In[•]:= **Simplify[R1]**

$$Out[=] = - \left(\left(-1 + T^{s\theta} \right) g_{j0, i0} \left(g_{i0, i0} + 2 \left(-1 + T^{s\theta} \right) g_{j0, i0} - g_{j0, j0} \right) \right)$$

```
R2 = CF[Residue[F2[{s0, i0, j0}, {s1, i1, j1}], {T2, 1}] //.
{ $T_1 \rightarrow T$ ,  $g_{2,\alpha,\beta} \Rightarrow g_{\alpha,\beta}$ ,  $g_{13,\alpha,\beta} \Rightarrow g_{\alpha,\beta}$ }]
```

$$\begin{aligned} Out[=] = & \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq i0} g_{j0, i1} g_{j1, i0} - \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} g_{j0, i1} g_{j1, i0} - \\ & \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 < i0} g_{j0, i1} g_{j1, i0} + \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 < j0} g_{j0, i1} g_{j1, i0} \end{aligned}$$

$I_B[1] := \text{Simplify}[B2]$

$$Out[\circ] = \left(-1 + T^{s_0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s_1} \right) \left(\chi_{i_1, i_2} - \chi_{i_1, i_3} - \chi_{i_1, i_4} + \chi_{i_1, i_5} \right) g_{i_2, i_1} g_{i_3, i_1}$$

```
Table[θ[K, E1 → R1, E2 → R2, E3 → R], {K, A}][Knots[[3, 8]]]
```


In[1]:= **sRules[R2]**

Out[1]=

$$2 \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right)^2 \chi_{i0=i1} g_{j0,i0}^2 + \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} - \\ \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0=i1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0=j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} - \\ \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1=j0} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} - \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0=j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0}$$

In[2]:= **CF[nulls /. xi0==i1 → 0]**

Out[2]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ -T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq i1} g_{i0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j1} g_{i0,i1} g_{j1,i0} - \right. \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq i1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0}, \\ & \quad -T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) g_{i0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} g_{i0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1} g_{i0,i1} g_{j1,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0}, \\ & \quad -T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq i1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} - \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} + \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0}, \\ & \quad \left(1 - T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq i1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0}, \\ & \quad \left(1 - T^{s1} \right) g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0}, \\ & \quad \left(1 - T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq i1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0}, \\ & \quad \left(1 - T^{s1} \right) g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1} g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,j0} \} \end{aligned}$$

In[3]:= **Coefficient[CF[nulls /. xi0==i1 → 0], g_{j0,i1} g_{j1,i0}]**

Out[3]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ -T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq i1} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j1}, \right. \\ & \quad -T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1}, \\ & \quad \left. 0, 0, \left(1 - T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq i1} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j1}, 1 - T^{s1} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{i1 \leq j0} + \left(-1 + T^{s1} \right) \chi_{j0 \leq j1}, 0, 0 \right\} \end{aligned}$$

In[4]:= **CF[Coefficient[nulls, xi0==i1]]**

Out[4]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ T^{-s0} g_{i0,i0} - T^{-s0} g_{i0,i0}^2 + T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{j0,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{i0,i0} g_{j0,i0}, \right. \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{j0,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} - T^{-s0} g_{i0,j0} g_{j0,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{j0,i0} g_{j0,j0}, \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{i0,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{i0,i0} + T^{-s0} \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{i0,j0} - T^{-s0} g_{i0,i0} g_{i0,j0} + \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right)^2 g_{j0,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right)^2 \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{i0,j0} g_{j0,i0}, \\ & \quad -T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{i0,i0} + T^{-s0} \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{i0,j0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right)^2 \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} + \\ & \quad T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{j0,j0} - T^{-s0} g_{i0,j0} g_{j0,j0} - T^{-s0} \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{j0,j0}, \\ & \quad g_{j0,i0} - \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} - g_{i0,i0} g_{j0,i0}, g_{j0,i0} - \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} - g_{j0,i0} g_{j0,j0}, \\ & \quad \left. \left(-1 + T^{s0} \right) g_{j0,i0} + \left(1 - T^{s0} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} - g_{i0,j0} g_{j0,i0}, \left(1 - T^{s0} \right) \chi_{i0 \leq j0} g_{j0,i0} + g_{j0,j0} - g_{j0,j0}^2 \right\} \end{aligned}$$

```
In[1]:= CF[sRules[R2] + Table[ai, {i, 8}].nulls /. Xi0==ii → 0]
Out[1]= -T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a2 gi0,i1 gj1,i0 - T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a1 Xi0≤i1 gi0,i1 gj1,i0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a1 Xi0≤j1 gi0,i1 gj1,i0 + T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a2 Xi1≤j0 gi0,i1 gj1,i0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a2 Xj0≤j1 gi0,i1 gj1,i0 + T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-Ts0 + T2 s0 + a2 - Ts0 a2 - Ts0 a6) gj0,i1 gj1,i0 -
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-Ts0 + T2 s0 - a1 + Ts0 a1 + Ts0 a5) Xi0≤i1 gj0,i1 gj1,i0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-Ts0 + T2 s0 - a1 + Ts0 a1 + Ts0 a5) Xi0≤j1 gj0,i1 gj1,i0 -
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-Ts0 + T2 s0 + a2 - Ts0 a2 - Ts0 a6) Xi1≤j0 gj0,i1 gj1,i0 -
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-Ts0 + T2 s0 + a2 - Ts0 a2 - Ts0 a6) Xj0≤j1 gj0,i1 gj1,i0 -
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a4 gi0,i1 gj1,j0 - T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a3 Xi0≤i1 gi0,i1 gj1,j0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a3 Xi0≤j1 gi0,i1 gj1,j0 + T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a4 Xi1≤j0 gi0,i1 gj1,j0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) a4 Xj0≤j1 gi0,i1 gj1,j0 - T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-a4 + Ts0 a4 + Ts0 a8) gj0,i1 gj1,j0 -
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-a3 + Ts0 a3 + Ts0 a7) Xi0≤i1 gj0,i1 gj1,j0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-a3 + Ts0 a3 + Ts0 a7) Xi0≤j1 gj0,i1 gj1,j0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-a4 + Ts0 a4 + Ts0 a8) Xi1≤j0 gj0,i1 gj1,j0 +
T-s0 (-1 + Ts1) (-a4 + Ts0 a4 + Ts0 a8) Xj0≤j1 gj0,i1 gj1,j0

In[2]:= CF[sRules[R2] + Table[ai, {i, 8}].nulls /. Xi0==ii → 0 //.
{a1|2|3|4|7|8 → 0, a6 → Ts0 - 1, a5 → 1 - Ts0}]

Out[2]= 0

In[3]:= tw = Table[ai, {i, 8}].bas //.
{a1|2|3|4|7|8 → 0, a6 → Ts0 - 1, a5 → 1 - Ts0}

Out[3]= (1 - Ts0) X#1≤i0 g#1,i0 gj0+,#1 + (-1 + Ts0) X#1≤j0 g#1,i0 gj0+,#1

In[4]:= Simplify[tw]

Out[4]= -((-1 + Ts0) (X#1≤i0 - X#1≤j0) g#1,i0 gj0+,#1)

In[5]:= CF@sRules[R2 + D{s1,i1,j1}[tw]]

Out[5]= (-1 + Ts0) Xi0==i1 gi0,i0 gj0,i0 + 2 (-1 + Ts0)2 Xi0==i1 gj0,i02 + (1 - Ts0) Xi0==i1 gj0,i0 gj0,j0

In[6]:= R1

Out[6]= (1 - Ts0) gi0,i0 gj0,i0 - 2 (-1 + Ts0)2 gj0,i02 + (-1 + Ts0) gj0,i0 gj0,j0

In[7]:= CF@sRules[Xi0==i1 R1 + R2 + D{s1,i1,j1}[tw]]

Out[7]= 0
```