

Pensieve header: The PBW multiplication tensor for  $\mathfrak{gl}_n(\epsilon)$  using the  $\lambda$ -tangent formalism. Some material from pensieve://Projects/UEA.

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory@"C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\SolvablePBW";
<< KnotTheory`
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of October 29, 2024, 10:29:52.1301.  
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

## Prolog

```
In[*]:= BeginPackage["UEA`"];
Print["UEA` does computations in general universal enveloping
algebras and PBW algebras. It is in the public domain, available
at http://drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/Projects/SolvablePBW/.
Dror Bar-Natan is committed to support it within
reason until June 1, 2027. This is version 260601."];
Print["UEA` implements / extends ",
Sort@{"**",  $\epsilon$ , $k, CF, SSQ, NilQ, B, m, SetAlgebra, U,
UB, UProducts, USimp, UU, $Basis, $PBWRule,  $\delta$ , adPower, adExp},
"."];
Begin["`Private`"];
```

UEA` does computations in general universal enveloping algebras and PBW algebras. It is in the public domain, available at <http://drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/Projects/SolvablePBW/>. Dror Bar-Natan is committed to support it within reason until June 1, 2027. This is version 260601.

UEA` implements / extends {\*\*, adExp, adPower, B, CF, m, NilQ, SetAlgebra, SSQ, U, UB, UProducts, USimp, UU,  $\delta$ ,  $\epsilon$ , \$Basis, \$k, \$PBWRule}.

## Utilities

```
In[*]:=  $\delta_{i,j} := \text{If}[i == j, 1, 0];$ 
```

```
In[*]:= SSQ[c_.*x_] /; MemberQ[$Basis, x] :=  $\neg$  NilQ[x]; (* Semi-Simple Q *)
NilQ[c_.*x_] /; MemberQ[$Basis, x] := NilQ[x];
SSQ[x_Plus] := And @@ (SSQ /@ (List @@ x));
NilQ[x_Plus] := And @@ (NilQ /@ (List @@ x));
```

```
In[*]:= $k = 1;
```

```
In[*]:= CF[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] := Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$ ] /. { $e^{k\cdot}$  /;  $k > k \rightarrow 0$ };
```

## Implementing general universal enveloping algebras

```
In[*]:= B[0, _] = 0; B[_ , 0] = 0;
B[c_*x_, y_] /; MemberQ[$Basis, x] := CF[c B[x, y]];
B[y_, c_*x_] /; MemberQ[$Basis, x] := CF[c B[y, x]];
B[x_Plus, y_] := B[#, y] & /@ x;
B[x_, y_Plus] := B[x, #] & /@ y;
B[x_, x_] = 0;
B[y_, x_] := CF[-B[x, y]];
```

```
In[*]:= x_ ≤ y_ := OrderedQ[{x, y} /. $PBWRule]; x_ < y_ := ! OrderedQ[{y, x} /. $PBWRule];
UU_i_[1] := U_i[];
UU_i_[x^p_] := UU_i_@@Table[x, {p}];
UU_i_[ε_] := ε /. {
  U[xs__] => U_i[xs],
  x_ /; MemberQ[$Basis, x] => U_i[x]
};
UU_i_[x_, xs__] := UU_t1[x] UU_t2[xs] // Expand // m_{t1,t2->i};
USimp[ε_] := Collect[ε, Times[U_[] ..], Expand];
USimp[ε_] := Expand[ε];
```

```
In[*]:= m_s_[0] = 0;
m_s_[x_Plus] := m_s_ /@ x;
m_s_[sd_SeriesData] := MapAt[m_s, sd, {3, All}];
m_{i->j}[ε_] := ε /. U_i -> U_j;
```

```
In[*]:= m_{i,j->k}[c_. U_i[x__] U_j[]] := c U_k[x];
m_{i,j->k}[c_. U_i[] U_j[y__]] := c U_k[y];
m_{i,j->k}[c_. U_i[xx__, x_] U_j[y_, yy__]] := If[x ≤ y,
  c U_k[xx, x, y, yy],
  ((U_i[xx] (U_j[y, x] + UU_j[B[x, y]]) // Expand // m_{i,j->i}) U_j[yy] // Expand // m_{i,j->k})
  c // USimp
];
```

```
In[*]:= UProducts[{}, 0] = {1}; UProducts[{}, d_Integer] /; d > 0 = {};
UProducts[{i_, is__}, d_Integer] := Sort@
  Flatten@Table[(U_i@@@Subsets[$Basis, {j}]) u, {j, 0, d}, {u, UProducts[is, d-j]}];
```

```
In[*]:= Supp[ε_] := Union@Cases[{ε}, U_i[___] => i, ∞];
```

```
In[*]:= Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply];
NonCommutativeMultiply[x_] := x;
x_ ** y_ := Module[{is = Supp[x] ∩ Supp[y], σ, z},
  z = x; Do[z = mi→σi[z], {i, is}];
  z = Expand[y z]; Do[z = mσi→i[z], {i, is}]; z];
UB[x_, y_] := USimp[x ** y - y ** x];
```

## Epilog

```
In[*]:= End[]; EndPackage[];
```

## Predefined Algebras

### sl(2)

```
In[*]:= Print["UEA`SetAlgebra knows \"sl2\"."];
```

UEA`SetAlgebra knows "sl2".

```
In[*]:= SetAlgebra["sl2"] := (
  Print["In sl2: ⟨e,h,f⟩ / ([h,e]=2e, [h,f]=-2f, [e,f]=h)."];
  B[h, e] = 2 e; B[h, f] = -2 f; B[e, f] = h;
  $Basis = {e, h, f};
  $PBWRule = {e → 1, h → 2, f → 3};
  NilQ[e] = NilQ[f] = True; NilQ[h] = False;
);
```

### $gl_{n,\epsilon}$

```
In[*]:= Print["UEA`SetAlgebra knows the ε-nilpotent algebra gln,ε."];
```

UEA`SetAlgebra knows the  $\epsilon$ -nilpotent algebra  $gl_{n,\epsilon}$ .

```
In[*]:= SetAlgebra[gln,ε] := (
  $Basis = Flatten@{
    Table[yα,β, {β, 2, n}, {α, 1, β - 1}],
    Table[xα,β, {β, 1, n}, {α, 1, β}]
  };
  NilQ[y_] = True; NilQ[xα,β] := (α != β); (* Nilpotent Q *)
  $PBWRule = Thread[$Basis → Range@Length@$Basis];
  B[xi,j, xk,l] := δj,k xi,l - δl,i xk,j;
  B[yi,j, yk,l] := CF[ε δj,k yi,l - ε δl,i yk,j];
  B[xi,j, yl,k] := CF[δj,k xi,l - δl,i xk,j /. xα,β → If[α ≤ β, ε xα,β, yβ,α]];
);
```

```
In[*]:= SetAlgebra[gl2,ε];
$PBWRule
MatrixForm@Table[{b1, b2} → B[b1, b2], {b1, $Basis}, {b2, $Basis}]
```

```
Out[*]= {y1,2 → 1, x1,1 → 2, x1,2 → 3, x2,2 → 4}
```

```
Out[*]//MatrixForm=
(
  {y1,2, y1,2} → 0           {y1,2, x1,1} → y1,2   {y1,2, x1,2} → -ε x1,1 + ε x2,2   {y1,2, x2,2} → -y1,2
  {x1,1, y1,2} → -y1,2       {x1,1, x1,1} → 0           {x1,1, x1,2} → x1,2           {x1,1, x2,2} → 0
  {x1,2, y1,2} → ε x1,1 - ε x2,2   {x1,2, x1,1} → -x1,2       {x1,2, x1,2} → 0           {x1,2, x2,2} → x1,2
  {x2,2, y1,2} → y1,2         {x2,2, x1,1} → 0           {x2,2, x1,2} → -x1,2       {x2,2, x2,2} → 0
)
```

```
In[*]:= Clear[adPower];
adPower[x_, k_][0] = 0;
adPower[x_, k_][c_*y_] /; MemberQ[$Basis, y] := CF[c adPower[x, k][y]];
adPower[x_, k_][y_Plus] := adPower[x, k] /@ y;
adPower[_ , 0][y_] := y;
adPower[x_, k_][y_] /; MemberQ[$Basis, y] :=
  adPower[x, k][y] = B[adPower[x, k - 1][y], x];
```

```
In[*]:= x0 = ($Basis /. {x → ξ0, y → η0}).$Basis
x1 = ($Basis /. {x → ξ1, y → η1}).$Basis
```

```
Out[*]= y1,2 η0,2 + x1,1 ξ0,1 + x1,2 ξ0,2 + x2,2 ξ0,2
```

```
Out[*]= y1,2 η1,2 + x1,1 ξ1,1 + x1,2 ξ1,2 + x2,2 ξ1,2
```

```
In[*]:= adExp[x_][y_] /; SSQ[x] := Expand@Module[{A, b, c},
  A = Table[Coefficient[B[b, x], c], {c, $Basis}, {b, $Basis}];
  CF[$Basis.Normal[Series[MatrixExp[A], {ε, 0, $k}]]].
  Table[Coefficient[y, b], {b, $Basis}]
]
```

In[\*]:= **SSQ**[ $\xi_{0,1}$   $x_{1,1}$ ]

Out[\*]=  
True

In[\*]:= **adExp**[ $\xi_{0,1}$   $x_{1,1}$ ] [ $x_1$ ]

Out[\*]=  
 $e^{\xi_{0,1}} y_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} + x_{1,1} \xi_{1,1} + e^{-\xi_{0,1}} x_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} + x_{2,2} \xi_{1,2}$

```
In[*]:= adExp[ $x_$ ] [ $y_$ ] /; NilQ[ $x$ ] := Expand@Module [{ $k = 0$ ,  $s = 0$ },
  While[adPower[ $x$ ,  $k$ ] [ $y$ ] != 0,
     $s$  += adPower[ $x$ ,  $k$ ] [ $y$ ] /  $k$ !;
    ++ $k$ 
  ];
   $s$ 
]
```

In[\*]:= **adExp**[ $\xi_{0,2}$   $x_{1,2}$ ] [ $x_1$ ]

Out[\*]=  
 $y_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} - \epsilon x_{1,1} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{0,2} + \epsilon x_{2,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{0,2} - \epsilon x_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{0,2}^2 +$   
 $x_{1,1} \xi_{1,1} + x_{1,2} \xi_{0,2} \xi_{1,1} + x_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} + x_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} - x_{1,2} \xi_{0,2} \xi_{1,2}$

In[\*]:=  **$\lambda$ Tangent** [] = 0;  
 **$\lambda$ Tangent** [ $xs\_$ ,  $x_$ ] := **adExp**[ $x$ ] [ **$\lambda$ Tangent** [ $xs$ ]] +  $\partial_\lambda x$ ;  
 **$\lambda$ Tangent** [ $xs\_List$ ] :=  **$\lambda$ Tangent** @@  $xs$

In[\*]:=  **$\$Basis$**  ( **$\$Basis$**  /. { $x \rightarrow \xi$ ,  $y \rightarrow \eta$ })

Out[\*]=  
{ $y_{1,2} \eta_{1,2}$ ,  $x_{1,1} \xi_{1,1}$ ,  $x_{1,2} \xi_{1,2}$ ,  $x_{2,2} \xi_{2,2}$ }

In[\*]:=  **$\lambda$ Tangent**@( **$\lambda$  $\$Basis$**  ( **$\$Basis$**  /. { $x \rightarrow \xi$ ,  $y \rightarrow \eta$ }))

Out[\*]=  
 $e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} y_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} + x_{1,1} \xi_{1,1} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} x_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \epsilon \lambda x_{1,1} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} +$   
 $e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \epsilon \lambda x_{2,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda x_{1,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \epsilon \lambda^2 x_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{1,2}^2 + x_{2,2} \xi_{2,2}$

In[\*]:=  **$\$Basis$**

Out[\*]=  
{ $y_{1,2}$ ,  $x_{1,1}$ ,  $x_{1,2}$ ,  $x_{2,2}$ }

In[\*]:= lhs =

Join[λ \$Basis (\$Basis /. {x → ξ1, y → η1}), λ \$Basis (\$Basis /. {x → ξ2, y → η2})] // λTangent

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} y_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} y_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} + x_{1,1} \xi_{1,1} - \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda y_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,1} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} - \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} x_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \in \lambda x_{1,1} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} + \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \in \lambda x_{2,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda x_{1,1} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda x_{2,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} + \\
 & 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 y_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 y_{1,2} \eta_{2,2}^2 \xi_{1,2} + \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} - \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda x_{1,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,1} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda^2 x_{2,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{1,2} - \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 y_{1,2} \eta_{2,2}^2 \xi_{1,1} \xi_{1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} + \lambda \xi_{1,2} - \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{1,2}^2 + x_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} + \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda y_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} + x_{1,1} \xi_{2,1} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} x_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda x_{1,1} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} + \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda x_{2,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda x_{1,1} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{2,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda x_{2,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{2,2} + \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda x_{1,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{2,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,1} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{2,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 x_{2,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{2,2} - \\
 & 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} + 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} + \\
 & 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 x_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda x_{1,2} \xi_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} - \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,1} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 x_{2,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} \xi_{2,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda x_{1,2} \xi_{2,1} \xi_{2,2} - \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,2} \eta_{1,2} \xi_{2,2}^2 - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 x_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{2,2}^2 + \\
 & e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 x_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,1} \xi_{2,2}^2 - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 x_{1,2} \eta_{2,2} \xi_{1,2} \xi_{2,2}^2 + x_{2,2} \xi_{2,2}
 \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= rhs = λTangent@

(\$Basis (\$Basis /. {x<sub>α,α</sub> → CF[λ (ξ<sub>1,α</sub> + ξ<sub>2,α</sub>) + e f<sub>α,α</sub>[λ]], x<sub>αβ</sub> → f<sub>αβ</sub>[λ], y<sub>αβ</sub> → g<sub>αβ</sub>[λ]}))

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x_{1,1} \xi_{1,1} + x_{1,1} \xi_{2,1} + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} x_{1,2} \xi_{1,1} f_{1,2}[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} x_{1,2} \xi_{2,1} f_{1,2}[\lambda] + \\
 & e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in x_{1,2} \xi_{1,1} f_{1,2}[\lambda] f_{2,2}[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in x_{1,2} \xi_{2,1} f_{1,2}[\lambda] f_{2,2}[\lambda] + \\
 & \in x_{1,1} f_{1,1}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in x_{1,2} f_{1,2}[\lambda] f_{1,1}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} x_{1,2} f_{1,2}'[\lambda] + \\
 & e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in x_{1,2} f_{2,2}[\lambda] f_{1,2}'[\lambda] + x_{2,2} (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2} + e f_{2,2}'[\lambda]) + \\
 & e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) - \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} y_{1,2} g_{1,2}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) - \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in y_{1,2} f_{1,1}[\lambda] g_{1,2}'[\lambda] - \\
 & e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \in x_{1,1} f_{1,2}[\lambda] g_{1,2}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \in x_{2,2} f_{1,2}[\lambda] g_{1,2}'[\lambda] - \\
 & e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) + \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in x_{1,2} f_{1,2}[\lambda]^2 g_{1,2}'[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) - \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in y_{1,2} f_{2,2}[\lambda] g_{1,2}'[\lambda]
 \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= SSBasis = Select[\$Basis, SSQ]

Out[\*]=

$$\{x_{1,1}, x_{2,2}\}$$

In[\*]:= eqns = (Coefficient[lhs - rhs, #] == 0) & /@ \$Basis

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \eta_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \eta_{2,1,2} - \right. \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,1} + 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,1,2} \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2} - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,2}^2 \xi_{1,1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 \eta_{1,2}^2 \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{1,1,2} + \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} - \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,2,2} - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) - \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) - \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \mathbf{f}_{1,1}[\lambda] \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) - \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] = 0, \\ & - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \in \lambda \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{1,1,2} - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{2,1,2} - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,2,2} \xi_{2,1,2} - \in \mathbf{f}_{1,1}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \in \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] = 0, \\ & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} - \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} - \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{1,1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} + \lambda \xi_{1,2} - \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2}^2 + \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \xi_{2,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{2,1,2} - 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} + \\ & \quad 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} + 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{1,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda \xi_{1,2,2} \xi_{2,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,2}} \lambda \xi_{2,1,1} \xi_{2,1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2}^2 - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2}^2 + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{2,1,2}^2 - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1} + \lambda \xi_{2,2}} \in \lambda^3 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,2,2} \xi_{2,1,2}^2 - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \xi_{1,1,1} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \xi_{2,1,1} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \xi_{1,1,1} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda] - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \xi_{2,1,1} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{f}_{1,1}'[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}'[\lambda] - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{f}_{1,2}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1}) + \lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda]^2 \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] = 0, \\ & e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \in \lambda \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{1,1,2} + \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2} + \lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} - e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,1} \xi_{2,1,2} + \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,2,2} \xi_{2,1,2} - \in \mathbf{f}_{2,2}'[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \in \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= Simplify[eqns]

Out[\*]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ e^{-\lambda (\xi_{1,2} - \xi_{2,1} + \xi_{2,2})} \left( -e^{2\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,2}^2 (1 + \lambda \xi_{1,1,1}) \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \eta_{1,1,2} (1 + 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2}) + \right. \right. \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \eta_{2,1,2} (1 - \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} + \lambda \xi_{1,2,2}) - e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} (1 + \in \mathbf{f}_{1,1}[\lambda] - \in \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda]) \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] \left. \right) = 0, \\ & \in \left( \lambda \eta_{1,1,2} \left( e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} - \xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,1})} \xi_{2,1,2} \right) - \right. \\ & \quad \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \left( e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} (1 + \lambda \xi_{1,1,1}) \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} (-1 + \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2,2}) \xi_{2,1,2} \right) + \\ & \quad \mathbf{f}_{1,1}'[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] \left. \right) = 0, \\ & e^{-\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,1})} \left( -e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + 2 \xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{1,1,2}^2 - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,1} + \xi_{2,2})} (-1 - \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} + \lambda \xi_{1,2,2} - \lambda \xi_{2,1,1}) \right. \\ & \quad \xi_{2,1,2} - e^{\lambda (2 \xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,2})} \in \lambda^2 \left( e^{\lambda \xi_{1,1}} \eta_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \eta_{2,1,2} (1 - \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} + \lambda \xi_{1,2,2}) \right) \xi_{2,1,2}^2 + \\ & \quad e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,2})} \xi_{1,1,2} \left( -2 e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{1,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} (1 + 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2}) + \right. \\ & \quad e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} (1 + 2 e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \in \lambda^2 \eta_{2,1,2} \xi_{2,1,2}) \left. \right) - \\ & \quad e^{\lambda (2 \xi_{1,2} + \xi_{2,1} + \xi_{2,2})} \left( \xi_{1,1,1} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] (1 + \in \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda]) + \xi_{2,1,1} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] (1 + \in \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda]) + \right. \\ & \quad \in \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{f}_{1,1}'[\lambda] + \mathbf{f}_{1,2}'[\lambda] + \in \mathbf{f}_{2,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{f}_{1,2}'[\lambda] - e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \in \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda]^2 \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] \left. \right) = 0, \\ & e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} - \xi_{1,2})} \in \lambda \eta_{1,1,2} \left( e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} \xi_{2,1,2} \right) = \\ & \in \left( \lambda \eta_{2,1,2} \left( e^{\lambda \xi_{1,2}} (1 + \lambda \xi_{1,1,1}) \xi_{1,1,2} + e^{\lambda \xi_{2,1}} (-1 + \lambda \xi_{1,1,1} - \lambda \xi_{1,2,2}) \xi_{2,1,2} \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \mathbf{f}_{2,2}'[\lambda] + e^{\lambda (\xi_{1,1} + \xi_{2,1})} \mathbf{f}_{1,2}[\lambda] \mathbf{g}_{1,2}'[\lambda] \left. \right) \} \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= Length@eqns

Out[\*]=

4

In[\*]:= unknowns = \$Basis /. {x<sub>αβ</sub> → f<sub>αβ</sub>[λ], y<sub>αβ</sub> → g<sub>αβ</sub>[λ]}

Out[\*]= {g<sub>1,2</sub>[λ], f<sub>1,1</sub>[λ], f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ], f<sub>2,2</sub>[λ]}

In[\*]:= \$Basis /. {x<sub>αβ</sub> → f<sub>αβ</sub>[0] == 0, y<sub>αβ</sub> → g<sub>αβ</sub>[0] == 0}

Out[\*]= {g<sub>1,2</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>1,1</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>1,2</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>2,2</sub>[0] == 0}

In[\*]:= {sol1} = DSolve[  
 Join[  
   Simplify[(Coefficient[lhs - rhs, #] == 0) & /@ \$Basis],  
   \$Basis /. {x<sub>αβ</sub> → f<sub>αβ</sub>[0] == 0, y<sub>αβ</sub> → g<sub>αβ</sub>[0] == 0}  
 ],  
 \$Basis /. {x<sub>αβ</sub> → f<sub>αβ</sub>[λ], y<sub>αβ</sub> → g<sub>αβ</sub>[λ]},  
 λ  
 ]

Set: Lists {sol1} and

DSolve[{e<sup>-λ(Subscript[<<3>>]+Times[<<2>>]+Subscript[<<3>>])</sup> (-e<sup>Times[<<3>>]</sup> ε<sup>λ<sup>2</sup></sup> Subscript[<<3>>]<sup>2</sup> (1 + Times[<<2>>]) ξ<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>Times[<<2>>]</sup> η<sub>1,2</sub> (1 + Times[<<6>>]) + e<sup>Times[<<2>>]</sup> η<sub>2,2</sub> (1 + Times[<<3>>] + Times[<<2>>]) - e<sup>Times[<<2>>]</sup> (1 + Times[<<2>>] + Times[<<3>>]) Subscript[<<3>>]<sup>2</sup>[λ] == 0, ε (λ η<sub>1,2</sub> (Times[<<2>>] + Times[<<2>>]) - λ η<sub>2,2</sub> (Times[<<3>>] + Times[<<3>>]) + f<sub>1,1</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ] - e<sup>Times[<<2>>]</sup> f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ] Subscript[<<3>>]<sup>2</sup>[λ]) == 0, e<sup>-λ(Subscript[<<3>>]+Subscript[<<3>>])</sup> (<<1>>) == 0, e<sup>λ(Subscript[<<3>>]+Times[<<2>>])</sup> ε λ η<sub>1,2</sub> (e<sup>Times[<<2>>]</sup> ξ<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>Times[<<2>>]</sup> ξ<sub>2,2</sub>) == ε (<<1>>), g<sub>1,2</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>1,1</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>1,2</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>2,2</sub>[0] == 0}, {g<sub>1,2</sub>[λ], f<sub>1,1</sub>[λ], f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ], λ] are not the same shape.

Out[\*]=

DSolve[  
 {e<sup>-λ(ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>-ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,2,2</sub>)</sup> (-e<sup>2λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> ε λ<sup>2</sup> η<sub>2,2</sub><sup>2</sup> (1 + λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>) ξ<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>λξ<sub>1,1,1</sub></sup> η<sub>1,2</sub> (1 + 2 e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> ε λ<sup>2</sup> η<sub>2,2</sub> ξ<sub>1,2</sub>) + e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> η<sub>2,2</sub> (1 - λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub> + λ ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>) - e<sup>λξ<sub>1,1,1</sub></sup> (1 + ε f<sub>1,1</sub>[λ] - ε f<sub>2,2</sub>[λ]) g<sub>1,2</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ]) == 0,  
 ε (λ η<sub>1,2</sub> (e<sup>λξ<sub>1,1,1</sub></sup> ξ<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>-ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>)</sup> ξ<sub>2,2</sub>) - λ η<sub>2,2</sub> (e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> (1 + λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>) ξ<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>λξ<sub>2,1,1</sub></sup> (-1 + λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub> - λ ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>) ξ<sub>2,2</sub>) + f<sub>1,1</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ] - e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>)</sup> f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ] g<sub>1,2</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ]) == 0,  
 e<sup>-λ(ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>)</sup> (-e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>+2ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>+ξ<sub>2,2,2</sub>)</sup> ε λ<sup>2</sup> η<sub>1,2</sub> ξ<sub>1,2</sub><sup>2</sup> - e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,2,2</sub>)</sup> (-1 - λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub> + λ ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub> - λ ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>) ξ<sub>2,2</sub> - e<sup>λ(2ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,2,2</sub>)</sup> ε λ<sup>2</sup> (e<sup>λξ<sub>1,1,1</sub></sup> η<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> η<sub>2,2</sub> (1 - λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub> + λ ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>)) ξ<sub>2,2</sub><sup>2</sup> + e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>+ξ<sub>2,2,2</sub>)</sup> ξ<sub>1,2</sub> (-2 e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>)</sup> ε λ<sup>2</sup> η<sub>1,2</sub> ξ<sub>2,2</sub> + e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> (1 + 2 e<sup>λξ<sub>2,1,1</sub></sup> ε λ<sup>2</sup> η<sub>2,2</sub> ξ<sub>2,2</sub>) + e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub> (1 + 2 e<sup>λξ<sub>2,1,1</sub></sup> ε λ<sup>2</sup> η<sub>2,2</sub> ξ<sub>2,2</sub>)) - e<sup>λ(2ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,2,2</sub>)</sup> (ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub> f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ] (1 + ε f<sub>2,2</sub>[λ]) + ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub> f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ] (1 + ε f<sub>2,2</sub>[λ]) + f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ] f<sub>1,1</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ] + f<sub>1,2</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ] + ε f<sub>2,2</sub>[λ] f<sub>1,2</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ] - e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>)</sup> ε f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ]<sup>2</sup> g<sub>1,2</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ]) == 0,  
 e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>-ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>)</sup> ε λ η<sub>1,2</sub> (e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> ξ<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>λξ<sub>2,1,1</sub></sup> ξ<sub>2,2</sub>) == ε (λ η<sub>2,2</sub> (e<sup>λξ<sub>1,2,2</sub></sup> (1 + λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>) ξ<sub>1,2</sub> + e<sup>λξ<sub>2,1,1</sub></sup> (-1 + λ ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub> - λ ξ<sub>1,2,2</sub>) ξ<sub>2,2</sub>) + f<sub>2,2</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ] + e<sup>λ(ξ<sub>1,1,1</sub>+ξ<sub>2,1,1</sub>)</sup> f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ] g<sub>1,2</sub><sup>2</sup>[λ]),  
 g<sub>1,2</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>1,1</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>1,2</sub>[0] == 0, f<sub>2,2</sub>[0] == 0}, {g<sub>1,2</sub>[λ], f<sub>1,1</sub>[λ], f<sub>1,2</sub>[λ], f<sub>2,2</sub>[λ]}, λ]

```

In[*]:= $k
Out[*]=
1

In[*]:= sol1 /. λ → 1
Out[*]=
sol1

In[*]:= osol = E_{\{1,2\} \to \{2\}} [x_{1,1}[2] ξ_{1,1}[1] + x_{1,1}[2] ξ_{1,1}[2] + e^{-ε_{1,1}[2]} x_{1,2}[2] ξ_{1,2}[1] + e^{-ε_{2,2}[1]} x_{1,2}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] +
e^{-ε_{1,1}[2]} x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,3}[1] + e^{-ε_{3,3}[1]} x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] + e^{-ε_{1,1}[2]} x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,4}[1] +
e^{-ε_{4,4}[1]} x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,4}[2] + e^{-ε_{1,1}[2]} x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,5}[1] + e^{-ε_{5,5}[1]} x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,5}[2] +
x_{2,2}[2] ξ_{2,2}[1] + x_{2,2}[2] ξ_{2,2}[2] + e^{-ε_{2,2}[2]} x_{2,3}[2] ξ_{2,3}[1] - x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,3}[1] +
e^{-ε_{3,3}[1]} x_{2,3}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] + e^{-ε_{2,2}[2]} x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,4}[1] - x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,4}[1] +
e^{-ε_{4,4}[1]} x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,4}[2] + e^{-ε_{2,2}[2]} x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,5}[1] - x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,5}[1] +
e^{-ε_{5,5}[1]} x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,5}[2] + x_{3,3}[2] ξ_{3,3}[1] + x_{3,3}[2] ξ_{3,3}[2] + e^{-ε_{3,3}[2]} x_{3,4}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] -
x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] - x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] + e^{-ε_{4,4}[1]} x_{3,4}[2] ξ_{3,4}[2] +
e^{-ε_{3,3}[2]} x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] - x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] - x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] +
e^{-ε_{5,5}[1]} x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,5}[2] + x_{4,4}[2] ξ_{4,4}[1] + x_{4,4}[2] ξ_{4,4}[2] + e^{-ε_{4,4}[2]} x_{4,5}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] -
x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] - x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] - x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] +
e^{-ε_{5,5}[1]} x_{4,5}[2] ξ_{4,5}[2] + x_{5,5}[2] ξ_{5,5}[1] + x_{5,5}[2] ξ_{5,5}[2], 0, 0] [[1]] /. ξ_{i_-,i_-}[_] → 0
Out[*]=
x_{1,2}[2] ξ_{1,2}[1] + x_{1,2}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] + x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,3}[1] + x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] +
x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,4}[1] + x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,4}[2] + x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,5}[1] + x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,5}[2] + x_{2,3}[2] ξ_{2,3}[1] -
x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,3}[1] + x_{2,3}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] + x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,4}[1] - x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,4}[1] +
x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,4}[2] + x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,5}[1] - x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,5}[1] + x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,5}[2] + x_{3,4}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] -
x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] - x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] + x_{3,4}[2] ξ_{3,4}[2] + x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] -
x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] - x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] + x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,5}[2] + x_{4,5}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] -
x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] - x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] - x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] + x_{4,5}[2] ξ_{4,5}[2]

In[*]:= Expand@Total[sol1 /. {ξ_{αβ}__ => ξ_{αβ}[1], η_{αβ}__ => ξ_{αβ}[2], Rule → Times, λ → 1, f_{αβ}[_] => x_{αβ}[2]}] -
osol
Out[*]=
Total[sol1] - x_{1,2}[2] ξ_{1,2}[1] - x_{1,2}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] - x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,3}[1] - x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] -
x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,4}[1] - x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,4}[2] - x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,5}[1] - x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,5}[2] - x_{2,3}[2] ξ_{2,3}[1] +
x_{1,3}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,3}[1] - x_{2,3}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] - x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,4}[1] + x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,4}[1] -
x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,4}[2] - x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,5}[1] + x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,2}[2] ξ_{2,5}[1] - x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,5}[2] - x_{3,4}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] +
x_{1,4}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] + x_{2,4}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] ξ_{3,4}[1] - x_{3,4}[2] ξ_{3,4}[2] - x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] +
x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,3}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] + x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,3}[2] ξ_{3,5}[1] - x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,5}[2] - x_{4,5}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] +
x_{1,5}[2] ξ_{1,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] + x_{2,5}[2] ξ_{2,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] + x_{3,5}[2] ξ_{3,4}[2] ξ_{4,5}[1] - x_{4,5}[2] ξ_{4,5}[2]

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