

Kas [K\_,  $\omega$ ] :=

Module[{u, v, XingsByArmpits, bends, faces, p, A, is},

u = Re[ $\omega^{1/2}$ ]; v = Re[ $\omega$ ]; (\* so  $v=2u^2-1$  \*);

XingsByArmpits =

List@@PD[K] /. x : X[i\_, j\_, k\_, l\_] :=

If[PositiveQ[x], X<sub>+</sub>[-i, j, k, -l], X<sub>-</sub>[-j, k, l, -i]];

bends = Times@@XingsByArmpits /.

\_ [X] [a\_, b\_, c\_, d\_] := p<sub>a,-d</sub> p<sub>b,-a</sub> p<sub>c,-b</sub> p<sub>d,-c</sub>;

faces = bends //. p<sub>x<sub>\_,y\_</sub></sub> p<sub>y<sub>\_,z\_</sub></sub> := p<sub>x,y,z</sub>;

A = Table[0, Length@faces, Length@faces];

Do[is = Position[faces, #][[1, 1]] & /@ List@@x;

A[[is, is]] += If[Head[x] === X<sub>+</sub>,

$$\begin{pmatrix} v & u & 1 & u \\ u & 1 & u & 1 \\ 1 & u & v & u \\ u & 1 & u & 1 \end{pmatrix}, - \begin{pmatrix} v & u & 1 & u \\ u & 1 & u & 1 \\ 1 & u & v & u \\ u & 1 & u & 1 \end{pmatrix}],$$

{x, XingsByArmpits}];

(MatrixSignature[A] - Writhe[K]) / 2];