

Pensieve header: OU matters around the Diamond Lemma.

Old program, from Gamma.nb.

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\OU"];
<< KnotTheory`
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

pdf

```
In[*]:= SetAttributes[VD, Orderless]
```

```
In[*]:= bp[i_, j_] :=  $\sigma_{i,j}$ ; bm[i_, j_] :=  $\bar{\sigma}_{i,j}$ ;
```

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```
In[*]:= Tidy[vd_VD] := Module[{ps = Union@@(List@@@vd)},
  Replace[vd, Thread[ps -> Range@Length@ps], {2}]]
```

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```
In[*]:= R12Reduce1[vd_VD] := Tidy@Module[{R2s, R2}, Which[
  Length[R2s = Cases[vd, X_s_[i_, j_] -> X_s[i + 1, j + 1]]  $\cap$  (List@@vd)] > 0,
  Complement[vd, VD[R2 = First@R2s, R2 /. X_s_[i_, j_] -> X_s[i - 1, j - 1]]],
  Length[R2s = Cases[vd, X_s_[i_, j_] -> X_s[i + 1, j - 1]]  $\cap$  (List@@vd)] > 0,
  Complement[vd, VD[R2 = First@R2s, R2 /. X_s_[i_, j_] -> X_s[i - 1, j + 1]]],
  True, DeleteCases[vd, X_[i_, j_] /; Abs[i - j] == 1]]]
```

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```
In[*]:= R12Reduce[vd_VD] := FixedPoint[R12Reduce1, vd]
```

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```
In[*]:=  $\Upsilon$ [vd_VD] := Module[{js, s1, i1, j1, s2, i2, j2},
  js = Cases[vd, X_[_, j_] -> j]  $\cap$  Cases[vd, X_[i_, _] -> i - 1];
  If[Length[js] == 0, vd,
  j1 = RandomChoice[js]; i2 = j1 + 1;
  Cases[vd, X_s_[i_, j1] -> (s1 = s; i1 = i)];
  Cases[vd, X_s_[i2, j_] -> (s2 = s; j2 = j)];
  Tidy@Join[Complement[vd, VD[X_s1[i1, j1], X_s2[i2, j2]]],
  VD[X_s2[j1, j2], X_s1[i1, i2], X_s1s2[i1 - s1/3, j2 + s2/3], X_s1s2[i1 + s1/3, j2 - s2/3]]]
]]]
```

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```
In[*]:=  $\Gamma$ [vd_VD] := FixedPoint[ $\Upsilon$ , vd, 216]
```

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```
In[*]:=  $\Gamma$ [T_] /; Head[T] != VD :=  $\Gamma$ [VD[T]]
```

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```
In[ ]:=  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [vd_VD] := FixedPoint[ $\gamma$ @*R12Reduce, vd, 216]
```

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```
In[ ]:=  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [T_] /; Head[T] != VD :=  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [VD[T]]
```

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```
In[ ]:= VPB[n_, { $\sigma$ ___}] := VPB[n,  $\sigma$ ];
```

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```
In[ ]:= VD /: vd1_VD ** vd2_VD := Module[{es1, es2, m2},
  es1 = Cases[vd1, EOS[i_] => i];
  m2 = Max[es2 = Cases[vd2, EOS[i_] => i]];
  Tidy[vd1  $\cup$  Replace[DeleteCases[vd2, _EOS],
    i_ => i/m2 - 1 + es1[[1 + Count[es2, e_ /; i > e]]], {2}]]
]
```

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```
In[ ]:= VD[VPB[n_]] := VD @@ (EOS /@ Range[n]);
VD[VPB[n_,  $\sigma_{i,j}$ ]] := Tidy@Append[VD @@ (EOS /@ Range[n]), X+1[i - 0.5, j - 0.5]];
VD[VPB[n_,  $\bar{\sigma}_{i,j}$ ]] := Tidy@Append[VD @@ (EOS /@ Range[n]), X-1[i - 0.5, j - 0.5]];
VD[VPB[n_,  $\sigma$ ,  $\sigma$ ___]] := VD[VPB[n,  $\sigma$ ]] ** VD[VPB[n,  $\sigma$ ]]
```

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```
In[ ]:= VPBGenerators[n_] :=
  VPBGenerators[n] = Flatten@Table[{ $\sigma_{i,j}$ ,  $\bar{\sigma}_{i,j}$ }, {i, n}, {j, DeleteCases[Range@n, i]}];
```

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```
In[ ]:= ProudFollowers[n_,  $\sigma_{i,j}$ ] := ProudFollowers[n,  $\sigma_{i,j}$ ] = Module[{p, q, s},
  Flatten@{ $\sigma_{i,j}$ ,  $\sigma_{j,i}$ ,  $\bar{\sigma}_{j,i}$ ,
    Table[{ $\sigma_{p,q}$ ,  $\sigma_{q,p}$ ,  $\bar{\sigma}_{p,q}$ ,  $\bar{\sigma}_{q,p}$ }, {p, {i, j}}, {q, Complement[Range[n], {i, j}]}],
    Table[{ $\sigma_{p,q}$ ,  $\bar{\sigma}_{p,q}$ },
      {p, Complement[Range[i + 1, n], {j}]}], {q, Complement[Range[n], {i, j, p}]}]
  };
ProudFollowers[n_,  $\bar{\sigma}_{i,j}$ ] := ProudFollowers[n,  $\bar{\sigma}_{i,j}$ ] = ProudFollowers[n,  $\sigma_{i,j}$ ] /.  $\sigma_{i,j} \rightarrow \bar{\sigma}_{i,j}$ 
```

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```
In[ ]:= ProudVPBs[n_, 0] := {VPB[n]};
ProudVPBs[n_, 1] := VPB[n, #] & /@ VPBGenerators[n];
ProudVPBs[n_, m_] /; m > 1 := Flatten[
  ProudVPBs[n, m - 1] /. VPB[n,  $\sigma$ ___,  $\sigma$ ] => (VPB[n,  $\sigma$ ,  $\sigma$ , #] & /@ ProudFollowers[n,  $\sigma$ ])
]
```

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```
In[ ]:= CountOUForms[n_, m_] := Module[{k},
  Length@Union@Flatten@Table[ $\bar{\Gamma}$ @vpb, {k, 0, m}, {vpb, ProudVPBs[n, k]}]]
```

New Code

```
In[ ]:= AllOUs[n_, 0] := {VD@@Flatten@Table[{BT[2 i - 1], EOS[2 i]}, {i, n}]}];
AllOUs[n_, m_] /; m > 0 :=
Sort@Flatten[AllOUs[n, m - 1] /. vd_VD => Module[{BTs, EOSs, k, max0, s},
  BTs = Sort@Cases[vd, BT[i_] => i];
  EOSs = Sort@Cases[vd, EOS[i_] => i];
  max0 = Max[1, Max[Cases[vd, X_[i_, _] => i]]];
  Table[
    Tidy[Append[vd, Xs[p - 0.5, q + 0.5]]],
    {s, {-1, 1}}, {k, Length[BTs]},
    {q, BTs[[k]], EOSs[[k] - 1], {p, Select[BTs, (# >= max0) &]}
  ]]]
```

```
In[ ]:= AllOUs[3, 0]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {VD[BT[1], BT[3], BT[5], EOS[2], EOS[4], EOS[6]]}
```

```
In[ ]:= AllOUs[3, 4] // Length
```

```
Out[ ]:= 86400
```

```
In[ ]:= 4 × 3 × 4 Binomial[4, 2]
```

```
Out[ ]:= 288
```

```
In[ ]:= 23 Binomial[5, 2] 5! / 2
```

```
Out[ ]:= 4800
```

```
In[ ]:= 24 Binomial[6, 2] 6! / 2
```

```
Out[ ]:= 86400
```

```
In[ ]:= 24 Binomial[7, 3] 7! / 3!
```

```
Out[ ]:= 470400
```

```
In[ ]:= AllROUs[n_, m_] :=
  Select[AllOUs[n, m] /. vd_VD => Tidy@DeleteCases[vd, _BT], (# === R12Reduce[#] &)]
```

```
In[ ]:= AllROUs[3, 4] // Length
```

```
Out[ ]:= 41682
```

```
In[ ]:= ξ[vd_VD] := Count[Γ[vd], X[_ , _]]
```



```
In[ ]:= Union[Divisors /@ AllROUs [3, 5]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{}, {σ1,2}, {σ1,3}, {σ2,1}, {σ2,3}, {σ3,1}, {σ3,2}, {σ̄1,2}, {σ̄1,3}, {σ̄2,1}, {σ̄2,3}, {σ̄3,1},
  {σ̄3,2}, {σ1,2, σ2,3}, {σ1,2, σ3,1}, {σ1,2, σ̄1,3}, {σ1,3, σ2,1}, {σ1,3, σ3,2}, {σ2,1, σ3,2},
  {σ2,1, σ̄2,3}, {σ2,3, σ3,1}, {σ3,1, σ̄3,2}, {σ̄1,2, σ1,3}, {σ̄1,2, σ̄2,3}, {σ̄1,2, σ̄3,1},
  {σ̄1,3, σ̄2,1}, {σ̄1,3, σ̄3,2}, {σ̄2,1, σ2,3}, {σ̄2,1, σ̄3,2}, {σ̄2,3, σ̄3,1}, {σ̄3,1, σ3,2}}
```

```
In[ ]:= Union[Divisors /@ AllROUs [3, 6]]
```

```
In[ ]:= Union[Divisors /@ AllROUs [4, 4]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{}, {σ1,2}, {σ1,3}, {σ1,4}, {σ2,1}, {σ2,3}, {σ2,4}, {σ3,1}, {σ3,2}, {σ3,4}, {σ4,1}, {σ4,2},
  {σ4,3}, {σ̄1,2}, {σ̄1,3}, {σ̄1,4}, {σ̄2,1}, {σ̄2,3}, {σ̄2,4}, {σ̄3,1}, {σ̄3,2}, {σ̄3,4}, {σ̄4,1},
  {σ̄4,2}, {σ̄4,3}, {σ1,2, σ2,3}, {σ1,2, σ2,4}, {σ1,2, σ3,1}, {σ1,2, σ3,4}, {σ1,2, σ4,1},
  {σ1,2, σ4,3}, {σ1,2, σ̄1,3}, {σ1,2, σ̄1,4}, {σ1,2, σ̄3,4}, {σ1,2, σ̄4,3}, {σ1,3, σ2,1}, {σ1,3, σ2,4},
  {σ1,3, σ3,2}, {σ1,3, σ3,4}, {σ1,3, σ4,1}, {σ1,3, σ4,2}, {σ1,3, σ̄1,4}, {σ1,3, σ̄2,4}, {σ1,3, σ̄4,2},
  {σ1,4, σ2,1}, {σ1,4, σ2,3}, {σ1,4, σ3,1}, {σ1,4, σ3,2}, {σ1,4, σ4,2}, {σ1,4, σ4,3}, {σ1,4, σ̄2,3},
  {σ1,4, σ̄3,2}, {σ2,1, σ3,2}, {σ2,1, σ3,4}, {σ2,1, σ4,2}, {σ2,1, σ4,3}, {σ2,1, σ̄2,3}, {σ2,1, σ̄2,4},
  {σ2,1, σ̄3,4}, {σ2,1, σ̄4,3}, {σ2,3, σ3,1}, {σ2,3, σ3,4}, {σ2,3, σ4,1}, {σ2,3, σ4,2}, {σ2,3, σ̄2,4},
  {σ2,3, σ̄4,1}, {σ2,4, σ3,1}, {σ2,4, σ3,2}, {σ2,4, σ4,1}, {σ2,4, σ4,3}, {σ2,4, σ̄3,1}, {σ3,1, σ4,2},
  {σ3,1, σ4,3}, {σ3,1, σ̄3,2}, {σ3,1, σ̄3,4}, {σ3,1, σ̄4,2}, {σ3,2, σ4,1}, {σ3,2, σ4,3}, {σ3,2, σ̄3,4},
  {σ3,2, σ̄4,1}, {σ3,4, σ4,1}, {σ3,4, σ4,2}, {σ4,1, σ̄4,2}, {σ4,1, σ̄4,3}, {σ4,2, σ̄4,3}, {σ̄1,2, σ1,3},
  {σ̄1,2, σ1,4}, {σ̄1,2, σ3,4}, {σ̄1,2, σ4,3}, {σ̄1,2, σ̄2,3}, {σ̄1,2, σ̄2,4}, {σ̄1,2, σ̄3,1}, {σ̄1,2, σ̄3,4},
  {σ̄1,2, σ̄4,1}, {σ̄1,2, σ̄4,3}, {σ̄1,3, σ1,4}, {σ̄1,3, σ2,4}, {σ̄1,3, σ4,2}, {σ̄1,3, σ̄2,1}, {σ̄1,3, σ̄2,4},
  {σ̄1,3, σ̄3,2}, {σ̄1,3, σ̄3,4}, {σ̄1,3, σ̄4,1}, {σ̄1,3, σ̄4,2}, {σ̄1,4, σ2,3}, {σ̄1,4, σ3,2}, {σ̄1,4, σ̄2,1},
  {σ̄1,4, σ̄2,3}, {σ̄1,4, σ̄3,1}, {σ̄1,4, σ̄3,2}, {σ̄1,4, σ̄4,2}, {σ̄1,4, σ̄4,3}, {σ̄2,1, σ2,3}, {σ̄2,1, σ2,4},
  {σ̄2,1, σ3,4}, {σ̄2,1, σ4,3}, {σ̄2,1, σ̄3,2}, {σ̄2,1, σ̄3,4}, {σ̄2,1, σ̄4,2}, {σ̄2,1, σ̄4,3}, {σ̄2,3, σ2,4},
  {σ̄2,3, σ4,1}, {σ̄2,3, σ̄3,1}, {σ̄2,3, σ̄3,4}, {σ̄2,3, σ̄4,1}, {σ̄2,3, σ̄4,2}, {σ̄2,4, σ3,1},
  {σ̄2,4, σ̄3,1}, {σ̄2,4, σ̄3,2}, {σ̄2,4, σ̄4,1}, {σ̄2,4, σ̄4,3}, {σ̄3,1, σ3,2}, {σ̄3,1, σ3,4},
  {σ̄3,1, σ4,2}, {σ̄3,1, σ̄4,2}, {σ̄3,1, σ̄4,3}, {σ̄3,2, σ3,4}, {σ̄3,2, σ4,1}, {σ̄3,2, σ̄4,1},
  {σ̄3,2, σ̄4,3}, {σ̄3,4, σ̄4,1}, {σ̄3,4, σ̄4,2}, {σ̄4,1, σ4,2}, {σ̄4,1, σ4,3}, {σ̄4,2, σ4,3}}
```

```
In[ ]:= MinQ[divs_] :=
```

```
Sort[Sort[divs /. Thread[Range@4 -> #]] & /@ Permutations[Range@4]] [[1]] === divs
```

```

In[*]:= Select[{{}, {σ1,2}, {σ1,3}, {σ1,4}, {σ2,1}, {σ2,3}, {σ2,4}, {σ3,1}, {σ3,2}, {σ3,4}, {σ4,1},
  {σ4,2}, {σ4,3}, {σ̄1,2}, {σ̄1,3}, {σ̄1,4}, {σ̄2,1}, {σ̄2,3}, {σ̄2,4}, {σ̄3,1}, {σ̄3,2}, {σ̄3,4},
  {σ̄4,1}, {σ̄4,2}, {σ̄4,3}, {σ1,2 σ2,3}, {σ1,2 σ2,4}, {σ1,2 σ3,1}, {σ1,2 σ3,4}, {σ1,2 σ4,1},
  {σ1,2 σ4,3}, {σ1,2 σ̄1,3}, {σ1,2 σ̄1,4}, {σ1,2 σ̄3,4}, {σ1,2 σ̄4,3}, {σ1,3 σ2,1}, {σ1,3 σ2,4},
  {σ1,3 σ3,2}, {σ1,3 σ3,4}, {σ1,3 σ4,1}, {σ1,3 σ4,2}, {σ1,3 σ̄1,4}, {σ1,3 σ̄2,4}, {σ1,3 σ̄4,2},
  {σ1,4 σ2,1}, {σ1,4 σ2,3}, {σ1,4 σ3,1}, {σ1,4 σ3,2}, {σ1,4 σ4,2}, {σ1,4 σ4,3}, {σ1,4 σ̄2,3},
  {σ1,4 σ̄3,2}, {σ2,1 σ3,2}, {σ2,1 σ3,4}, {σ2,1 σ4,2}, {σ2,1 σ4,3}, {σ2,1 σ̄2,3}, {σ2,1 σ̄2,4},
  {σ2,1 σ̄3,4}, {σ2,1 σ̄4,3}, {σ2,3 σ3,1}, {σ2,3 σ3,4}, {σ2,3 σ4,1}, {σ2,3 σ4,2}, {σ2,3 σ̄2,4},
  {σ2,3 σ̄4,1}, {σ2,4 σ3,1}, {σ2,4 σ3,2}, {σ2,4 σ4,1}, {σ2,4 σ4,3}, {σ2,4 σ̄3,1}, {σ3,1 σ4,2},
  {σ3,1 σ4,3}, {σ3,1 σ̄3,2}, {σ3,1 σ̄3,4}, {σ3,1 σ̄4,2}, {σ3,2 σ4,1}, {σ3,2 σ4,3}, {σ3,2 σ̄3,4},
  {σ3,2 σ̄4,1}, {σ3,4 σ4,1}, {σ3,4 σ4,2}, {σ4,1 σ̄4,2}, {σ4,1 σ̄4,3}, {σ4,2 σ̄4,3}, {σ̄1,2 σ1,3},
  {σ̄1,2 σ1,4}, {σ̄1,2 σ3,4}, {σ̄1,2 σ4,3}, {σ̄1,2 σ̄2,3}, {σ̄1,2 σ̄2,4}, {σ̄1,2 σ̄3,1}, {σ̄1,2 σ̄3,4},
  {σ̄1,2 σ̄4,1}, {σ̄1,2 σ̄4,3}, {σ̄1,3 σ1,4}, {σ̄1,3 σ2,4}, {σ̄1,3 σ4,2}, {σ̄1,3 σ̄2,1}, {σ̄1,3 σ̄2,4},
  {σ̄1,3 σ̄3,2}, {σ̄1,3 σ̄3,4}, {σ̄1,3 σ̄4,1}, {σ̄1,3 σ̄4,2}, {σ̄1,4 σ2,3}, {σ̄1,4 σ3,2}, {σ̄1,4 σ̄2,1},
  {σ̄1,4 σ̄2,3}, {σ̄1,4 σ̄3,1}, {σ̄1,4 σ̄3,2}, {σ̄1,4 σ̄4,2}, {σ̄1,4 σ̄4,3}, {σ̄2,1 σ2,3}, {σ̄2,1 σ2,4},
  {σ̄2,1 σ3,4}, {σ̄2,1 σ4,3}, {σ̄2,1 σ̄3,2}, {σ̄2,1 σ̄3,4}, {σ̄2,1 σ̄4,2}, {σ̄2,1 σ̄4,3}, {σ̄2,3 σ2,4},
  {σ̄2,3 σ4,1}, {σ̄2,3 σ̄3,1}, {σ̄2,3 σ̄3,4}, {σ̄2,3 σ̄4,1}, {σ̄2,3 σ̄4,2}, {σ̄2,4 σ3,1},
  {σ̄2,4 σ̄3,1}, {σ̄2,4 σ̄3,2}, {σ̄2,4 σ̄4,1}, {σ̄2,4 σ̄4,3}, {σ̄3,1 σ3,2}, {σ̄3,1 σ3,4},
  {σ̄3,1 σ4,2}, {σ̄3,1 σ̄4,2}, {σ̄3,1 σ̄4,3}, {σ̄3,2 σ3,4}, {σ̄3,2 σ4,1}, {σ̄3,2 σ̄4,1},
  {σ̄3,2 σ̄4,3}, {σ̄3,4 σ̄4,1}, {σ̄3,4 σ̄4,2}, {σ̄4,1 σ4,2}, {σ̄4,1 σ4,3}, {σ̄4,2 σ4,3}, MinQ]

```

```

Out[*]:= {{}, {σ1,2}, {σ̄1,2}, {σ1,2 σ2,3}, {σ1,2 σ3,4},
  {σ1,2 σ̄1,3}, {σ1,2 σ̄3,4}, {σ̄1,2 σ̄2,3}, {σ̄1,2 σ̄3,4}}

```

```

In[*]:= OUGraph[n_, m_] := Module[{gens, OUs, k, d, g, q, m1, m2},
  gens = VPBGenerators[n];
  OUs = Flatten@Table[AllROUs[n, k], {k, 0, m}];
  OURule = Dispatch@Thread[OUs → Range@Length@OUs];
  Graph[
    Range@Length@OUs,
    Union@Flatten@Table[
      m1 = Count[d, X[_], _];
      m2 = Count[q =  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [VD[VPB[n, g]] ** d], X[_], _];
      If[m2 < m1, Labeled[(d → q) /. OURule, g], Nothing],
      {d, OUs}, {g, gens}
    ]
  ]

```

```

In[*]:=  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [VPB[3, σ1,2 σ2,1 σ1,2 σ1,3 σ2,3]]

```

```

Out[*]:= VD[EOS[7], EOS[14], EOS[17], X1[1, 16],
  X1[2, 13], X1[3, 6], X1[4, 11], X1[8, 15], X1[9, 12], X1[10, 5]]

```

```

In[*]:=  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [VPB[3, σ̄2,3 σ1,2 σ2,1 σ1,2 σ1,3 σ2,3]]

```

```

Out[*]:= VD[EOS[7], EOS[13], EOS[15], X1[1, 14], X1[2, 12], X1[3, 6], X1[4, 10], X1[8, 11], X1[9, 5]]

```

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}[\text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{2,3}, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}]]$

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[7], \text{EOS}[14], \text{EOS}[17], X_1[1, 16], X_1[2, 13], X_1[3, 6], X_1[4, 11], X_1[8, 15], X_1[9, 12], X_1[10, 5]]]$

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}[\text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}]]$

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[9], \text{EOS}[18], \text{EOS}[25], X_{-1}[4, 20], X_{-1}[10, 19], X_{-1}[14, 21], X_1[1, 17], X_1[2, 24], X_1[3, 8], X_1[5, 15], X_1[6, 22], X_1[11, 16], X_1[12, 23], X_1[13, 7]]]$

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}[\text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{2,3}, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}]]$

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[9], \text{EOS}[17], \text{EOS}[23], X_{-1}[4, 18], X_{-1}[13, 19], X_1[1, 16], X_1[2, 22], X_1[3, 8], X_1[5, 14], X_1[6, 20], X_1[10, 15], X_1[11, 21], X_1[12, 7]]]$

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}[\text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{1,3}]]$

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[9], \text{EOS}[17], \text{EOS}[23], X_{-1}[4, 18], X_{-1}[13, 19], X_1[1, 16], X_1[2, 22], X_1[3, 8], X_1[5, 14], X_1[6, 20], X_1[10, 15], X_1[11, 21], X_1[12, 7]]]$

In[*]:= $\text{chb1} = \text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{2,3}, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}]; \text{chb2} = \text{VPB}[3, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{2,3}];$
 $\{\text{chb3}, \text{chb4}\} = \{\text{chb1}, \text{chb2}\} /. \{\sigma \rightarrow \overline{\sigma}, \overline{\sigma} \rightarrow \sigma\}$

Out[*]:= $\{\text{VPB}[3, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,1}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,3}], \text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{2,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,1}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}]\}$

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb1}]$

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[9], \text{EOS}[17], \text{EOS}[23], X_{-1}[4, 18], X_{-1}[13, 19], X_1[1, 16], X_1[2, 22], X_1[3, 8], X_1[5, 14], X_1[6, 20], X_1[10, 15], X_1[11, 21], X_1[12, 7]]]$

In[*]:= **Divisors** [$\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb1}]$]

Out[*]:= $\{\sigma_{1,2}\}$

In[*]:= **Quotients** [$\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb1}]$]

Out[*]:= $\{\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[4], \text{EOS}[11], \text{EOS}[15], X_{-1}[8, 12], X_1[1, 9], X_1[2, 13], X_1[5, 10], X_1[6, 14], X_1[7, 3]]\}$

In[*]:= **Divisors** /@ **Quotients** [$\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb1}]$]

Out[*]:= $\{\{\sigma_{2,1}\}\}$

In[*]:= **Flatten** [**Quotients** /@ **Quotients** [$\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb1}]$]]

Out[*]:= $\{\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[3], \text{EOS}[5], \text{EOS}[7], X_1[1, 4], X_1[2, 6]]\}$

In[*]:= **Divisors** /@ **Flatten** [**Quotients** /@ **Quotients** [$\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb1}]$]]

Out[*]:= $\{\{\sigma_{1,2}\}\}$

In[*]:= **Quotients** /@ **Flatten** [**Quotients** /@ **Quotients** [$\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb1}]$]]

Out[*]:= $\{\{\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[2], \text{EOS}[3], \text{EOS}[5], X_1[1, 4]]\}\}$

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}[\text{chb2}]$

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[7], \text{EOS}[13], \text{EOS}[15], X_1[1, 14], X_1[2, 12], X_1[3, 6], X_1[4, 10], X_1[8, 11], X_1[9, 5]]]$

In[*]:= **Divisors**[$\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb2]]

Out[*]:= $\{\sigma_{1,3}\}$

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb3]

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[9], \text{EOS}[17], \text{EOS}[23], X_{-1}[1, 16], X_{-1}[2, 22], X_{-1}[3, 8], X_{-1}[5, 14], X_{-1}[6, 20], X_{-1}[10, 15], X_{-1}[11, 21], X_{-1}[12, 7], X_1[4, 18], X_1[13, 19]]$

In[*]:= **Divisors**[$\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb3]]

Out[*]:= $\{\overline{\sigma}_{1,2}\}$

In[*]:= **Divisors** /@ **Quotients**[$\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb3]]

Out[*]:= $\{\{\overline{\sigma}_{2,1}\}\}$

In[*]:= **Divisors** /@ **Flatten**[**Quotients** /@ **Quotients**[$\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb3]]]

Out[*]:= $\{\{\overline{\sigma}_{1,2}\}\}$

In[*]:= **Quotients** /@ **Flatten**[**Quotients** /@ **Quotients**[$\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb3]]]

Out[*]:= $\{\{\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[2], \text{EOS}[3], \text{EOS}[5], X_{-1}[1, 4]]\}\}$

In[*]:= $\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb4]

Out[*]:= $\text{VD}[\text{EOS}[7], \text{EOS}[13], \text{EOS}[15], X_{-1}[1, 14], X_{-1}[2, 12], X_{-1}[3, 6], X_{-1}[4, 10], X_{-1}[8, 11], X_{-1}[9, 5]]$

In[*]:= **Divisors**[$\overline{\Gamma}$ [chb4]]

Out[*]:= $\{\overline{\sigma}_{1,3}\}$

```
In[*]:= ExtractVPB[vd_VD] := Module[{n, ds, d},
  n = Count[vd, _EOS];
  If[Length[ds = Divisors[vd]] == 0, VPB[n],
  d = First@Sort[ds];
  q =  $\overline{\Gamma}$ [VD[VPB[n, d /. { $\sigma \rightarrow \overline{\sigma}$ ,  $\overline{\sigma} \rightarrow \sigma$ ]}]] ** vd];
  Insert[ExtractVPB[q], d, 2]
  ]];
CF[vpb_VPB] := ExtractVPB[ $\overline{\Gamma}$ [vpb]];
```

In[*]:= {chb1, **CF**[chb1]}

Out[*]:= $\{\text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{2,3}, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}], \text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{1,3}]\}$

In[*]:= {chb2, **CF**[chb2]}

Out[*]:= $\{\text{VPB}[3, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{2,3}], \text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,1}, \sigma_{1,2}]\}$

In[*]:= {chb3, **CF**[chb3]}

Out[*]:= $\{\text{VPB}[3, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,1}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \sigma_{2,3}], \text{VPB}[3, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,1}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,3}]\}$

In[*]:= {chb4, **CF**[chb4]}

Out[*]:= $\{\text{VPB}[3, \sigma_{2,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,1}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,3}], \text{VPB}[3, \overline{\sigma}_{1,3}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}, \overline{\sigma}_{2,1}, \overline{\sigma}_{1,2}]\}$


```
In[ ]:= Table[{vpb = Module[{n = 4, m = 12, i},
  VPB[n, Sequence @@
    Table[RandomChoice[{σ, σ̄}]_{i=RandomChoice@Range@n, RandomChoice[Complement[Range@n, {i}]}], {m}]]],
  cf = CF[vpb], Length[cf] - 1}, {30}] // MatrixForm
```

Out[]//MatrixForm=

VPB [4, σ̄ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{1,4} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,4}]	VPB [4, σ̄ ₃
VPB [4, σ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{3,4} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{4,3}]	VPB [
VPB [4, σ _{1,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{4,2} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,1}]	VPB [4, σ _{1,2} , σ ₃
VPB [4, σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{1,3} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{3,2}]	VPB [
VPB [4, σ _{1,4} , σ _{1,3} , σ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{4,1}]	VPB [
VPB [4, σ _{4,1} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ _{2,1}]	VPB [4, σ _{4,1} , σ ₂
VPB [4, σ̄ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ _{1,4} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{3,2}]	VPB [4, σ _{3,1} , σ ₄
VPB [4, σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{3,1}]	VPB [
VPB [4, σ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ _{4,1} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{3,2}]	VPB [4, σ ₂
VPB [4, σ̄ _{4,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{2,1}]	VPB [4, σ̄ ₃
VPB [4, σ̄ _{3,4} , σ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{4,1} , σ _{3,2}]	VPB [4, σ _{3,1} , σ ₄
VPB [4, σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ _{3,4} , σ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{1,3}]	VPB [4, σ ₂
VPB [4, σ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{3,4}]	VPB [4, σ _{1,4} , σ̄ ₃
VPB [4, σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{4,3}]	VPB [4, σ ₄
VPB [4, σ̄ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{3,4} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{2,3}]	VPB [4, σ̄ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ ₃
VPB [4, σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{4,1}]	VPB [4, σ ₃
VPB [4, σ _{2,3} , σ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ _{3,4}]	VPB [4, σ ₂
VPB [4, σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{4,3}]	VPB [4, σ̄ ₂
VPB [4, σ̄ _{1,4} , σ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{3,4} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{3,2}]	VPB [4, σ̄ _{1,4} , σ ₃
VPB [4, σ _{3,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{4,1} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{4,1} , σ _{1,4}]	VPB [4, σ ₂
VPB [4, σ _{2,3} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ _{2,3}]	VPB [4, σ ₂
VPB [4, σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{2,3}]	
VPB [4, σ _{1,4} , σ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,2}]	VPB [4, σ ₁
VPB [4, σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{4,1} , σ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{2,1}]	VPB [4, σ _{3,2} , σ _{4,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ ₄
VPB [4, σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{4,2} , σ _{2,3}]	VPB [4, σ̄ _{4,3} , σ ₂
VPB [4, σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{2,3}]	VPB [4, σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ ₄
VPB [4, σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,4} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{4,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{1,4}]	VPB [
VPB [4, σ _{4,3} , σ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{4,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{1,4} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{1,4}]	VPB [4, σ ₄
VPB [4, σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{4,2} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{4,3} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,4} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{4,1}]	VPB [4, σ ₂
VPB [4, σ̄ _{3,4} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{4,1} , σ _{2,4} , σ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,4} , σ̄ _{4,3}]	VPB [4, σ _{3,1} , σ̄ ₁

```
In[*]:= Table[{vpb = Module[{n = 3, m = 10, i},
  VPB[n, Sequence @@
    Table[RandomChoice[{σ, σ̄}]i=RandomChoice@Range@n, RandomChoice[Complement[Range@n, {i}]]], {m}]]],
  cf = CF[vpb], Length[cf] - 1}, {20}] // MatrixForm
```

Out[*]//MatrixForm=

VPB[3, σ _{1,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,1}]	VPB[3, σ _{1,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ ₂]
VPB[3, σ _{3,1} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{3,2}]	VPB[3, σ̄ ₃]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,1}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ ₃]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{2,3}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ ₁]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{2,1}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ ₁]
VPB[3, σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,3}]	VPB[3, σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ ₂]
VPB[3, σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,1}]	VPB[3, σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ ₁]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,1}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ ₃]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,2}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ ₃]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ _{1,2}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ ₁]
VPB[3, σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,1}]	VPB[3, σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ ₂]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,3}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ ₂]
VPB[3, σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,1}]	VPB[3, σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ ₂]
VPB[3, σ _{3,2} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,2}]	VPB[3, σ _{3,2} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ ₁]
VPB[3, σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{1,3}]	VPB[3, σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ ₁]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{3,2}]	VPB[3, σ _{2,1} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ ₂]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,3}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{2,3} , σ̄ ₃]
VPB[3, σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{2,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{3,1} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{3,2}]	VPB[3, σ _{1,2} , σ _{1,2} , σ _{2,1} , σ _{2,3} , σ ₁]
VPB[3, σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ _{1,2}]	VPB[3, σ _{2,3} , σ̄ _{3,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,1} , σ̄ ₂]
VPB[3, σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{3,1} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ̄ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{1,3} , σ _{3,2} , σ _{1,2}]	VPB[3, σ̄ _{1,2} , σ _{1,3} , σ _{1,2} , σ̄ _{2,1} , σ ₃]

```
In[*]:= Table[{vpb = Module[{n = 3, m = 12, i},
  VPB[n, Sequence @@
    Table[RandomChoice[{σ, σ̄}]i=RandomChoice@Range@n, RandomChoice[Complement[Range@n, {i}]]], {m}]]],
  cf = CF[vpb], Length[cf] - 1}, {20}] // MatrixForm
```

Out[*]= \$Aborted

```
Table[{vpb = Module[{n = 3, m = 16, i},
  VPB[n, Sequence @@
    Table[RandomChoice[{σ, σ̄}]i=RandomChoice@Range@n, RandomChoice[Complement[Range@n, {i}]]], {m}]]],
  cf = CF[vpb], Length[cf] - 1}, {20}] // MatrixForm
```

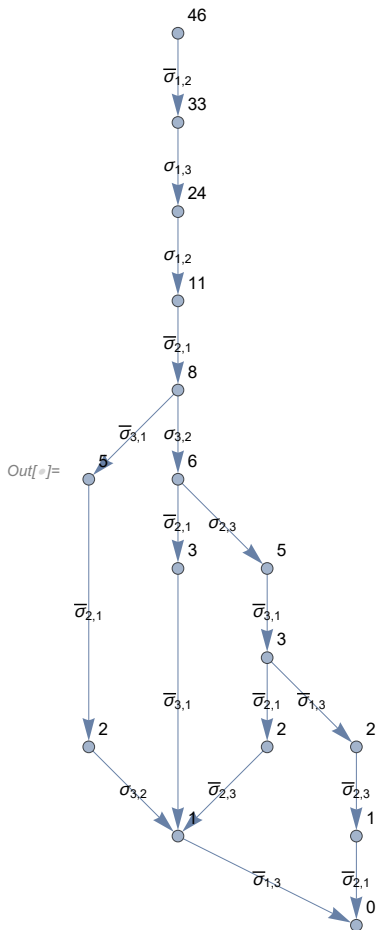
In[]:=

```

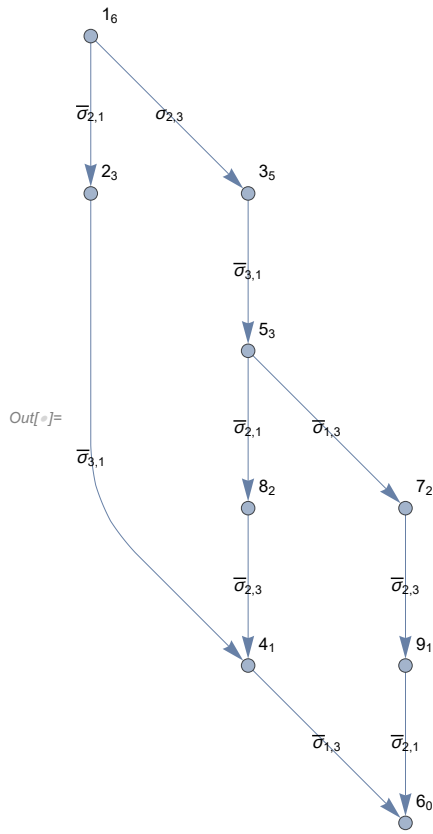
ExtractionGraph[obj_] := Module[{vd, n, gs, vs, es, p, m1, m2, g, q, k},
  gs = VPBGenerators[n = Count[vd =  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [obj], _EOS]];
  vs = {vd}; es = {}; p = 0;
  While[p < Length[vs],
    m1 = Count[vd = vs[[++p]], X[_[_], _]];
    Do[
      m2 = Count[q =  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [VD[VPB[n, g /. { $\sigma \rightarrow \bar{\sigma}, \bar{\sigma} \rightarrow \sigma$ ]}] ** vd], X[_[_], _]];
      If[m2 < m1,
        If[! MemberQ[vs, q], AppendTo[vs, q]];
        k = Position[vs, q][[1, 1]];
        AppendTo[es, Labeled[p  $\leftrightarrow$  k, g]]
      ],
      {g, gs}
    ]
  ];
  Graph[Table[Labeled[k, kLength[vs[[k]]-n], {k, p}], es]
]

```

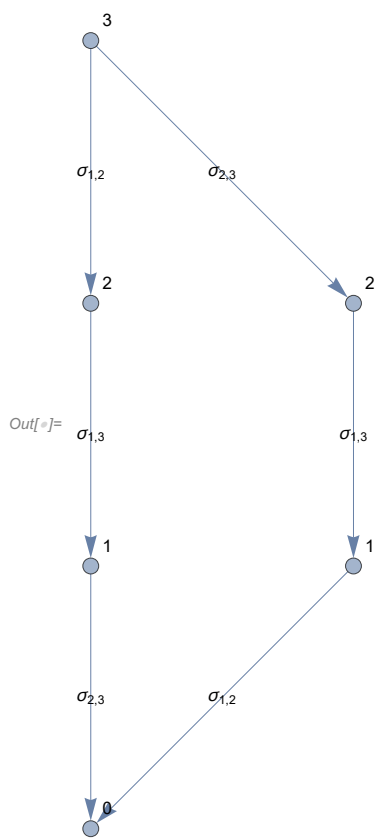
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph**[VPB[3, $\bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \sigma_{1,3}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}$]]



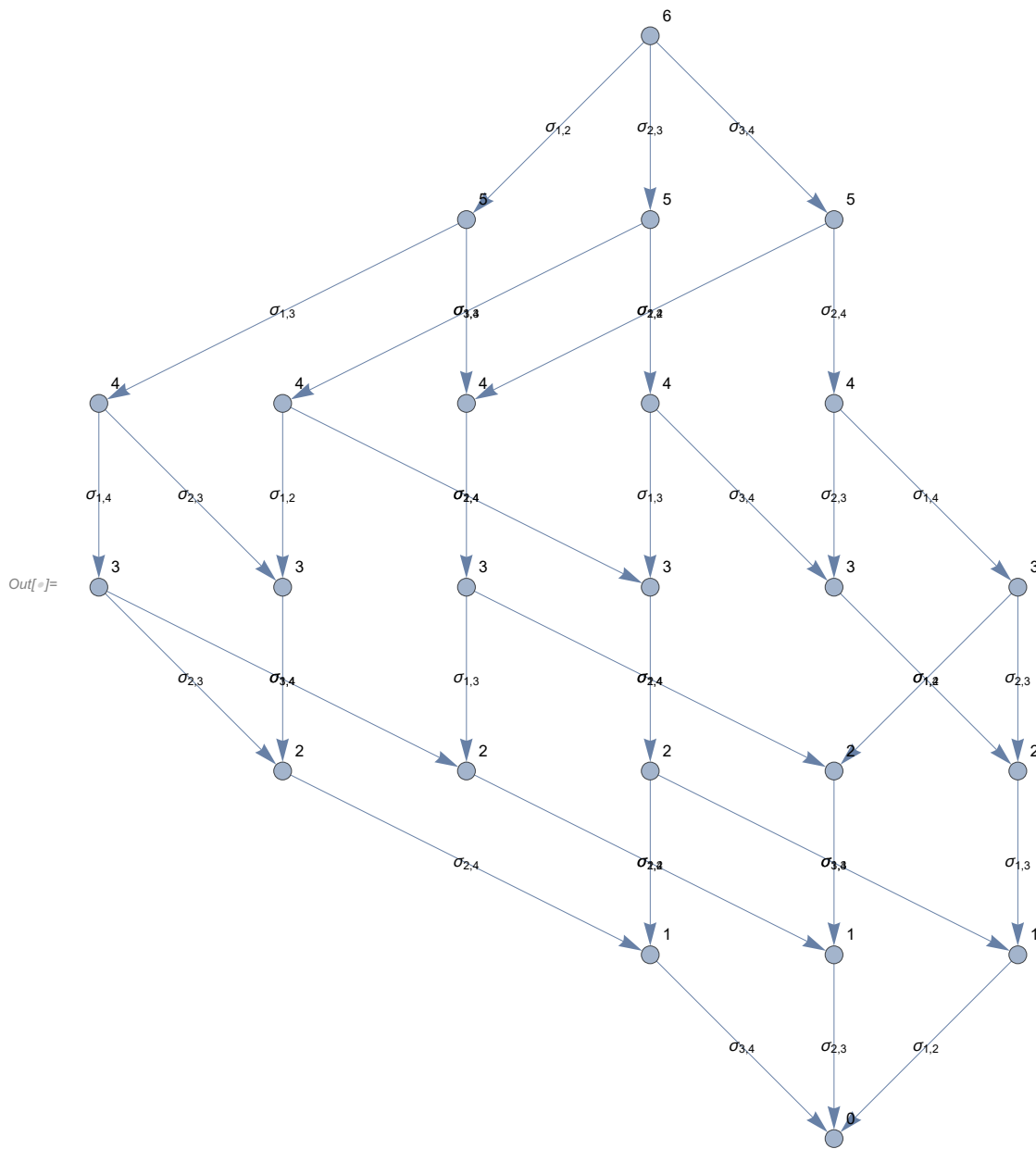
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph**[VPB[3, $\sigma_{2,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,1}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{1,3}$]]



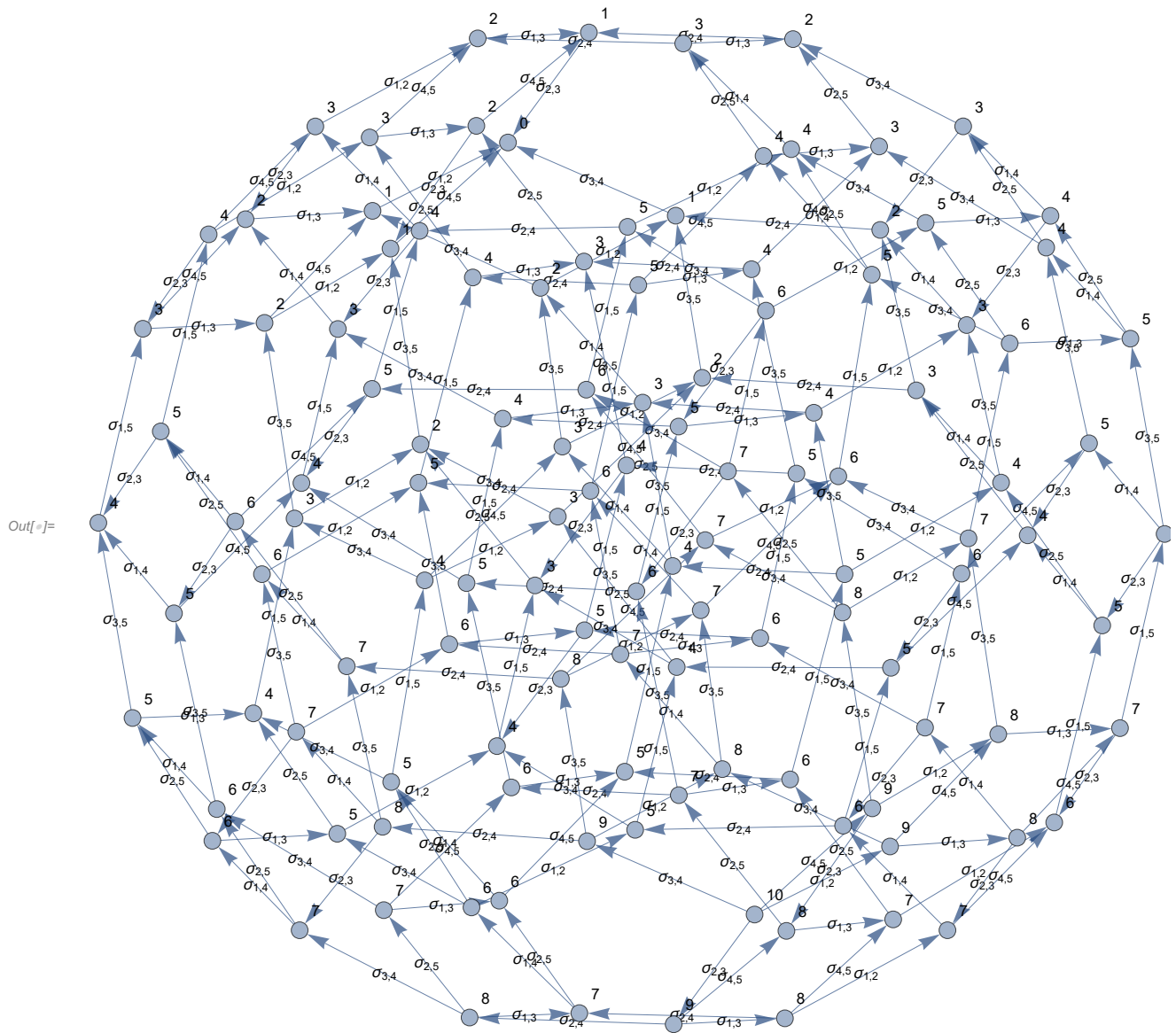
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph**[VPB[3, $\sigma_{1,2}$, $\sigma_{1,3}$, $\sigma_{2,3}$]]



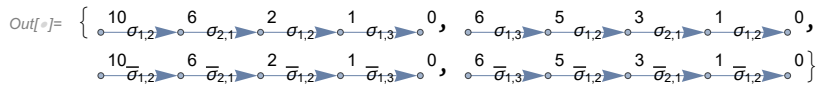
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph**[VPB[4, $\sigma_{1,2}$, $\sigma_{1,3}$, $\sigma_{1,4}$, $\sigma_{2,3}$, $\sigma_{2,4}$, $\sigma_{3,4}$]]



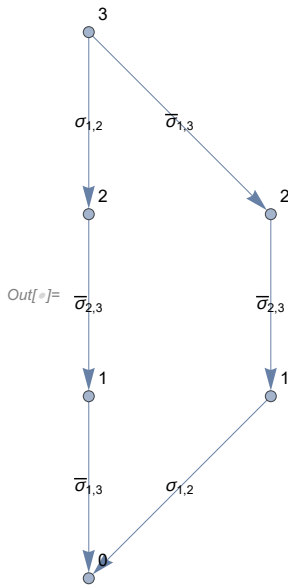
```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[VPB[5,  $\sigma_{1,2}$ ,  $\sigma_{1,3}$ ,  $\sigma_{1,4}$ ,  $\sigma_{1,5}$ ,  $\sigma_{2,3}$ ,  $\sigma_{2,4}$ ,  $\sigma_{2,5}$ ,  $\sigma_{3,4}$ ,  $\sigma_{3,5}$ ,  $\sigma_{4,5}$ ]]
```



```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph/@{chb1, chb2, chb3, chb4}
```



In[*]:= **ExtractionGraph**[**VPB**[3, $\bar{\sigma}_{1,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,3}$, $\sigma_{1,2}$]]

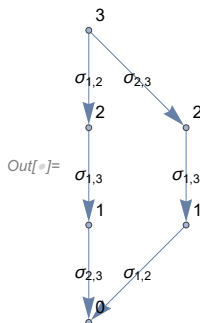


```
In[*]:= VPB[BR[n_, is_List]] := VPB[n, Module[{ $\pi$ , i},
   $\pi$  = Range[n];
  Sequence@@Table[
    If[i > 0,
       $\pi$ [[i, i + 1]] =  $\pi$ [[i + 1, i]];  $\sigma_{\pi[[i+1], \pi[[i]]}$ ,
       $\pi$ [[-i, -i + 1]] =  $\pi$ [[-i + 1, -i]];  $\bar{\sigma}_{\pi[[i], \pi[[i+1]]}$ 
    ],
    {i, is}
  ] ]];
VD[br_BR] := VD[VPB@br]
```

In[*]:= **VPB**[**BR**[3, {1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2}]]

Out[*]:= **VPB**[3, $\sigma_{1,2}$, $\sigma_{1,3}$, $\sigma_{2,3}$, $\sigma_{2,1}$, $\sigma_{3,1}$, $\sigma_{3,2}$]

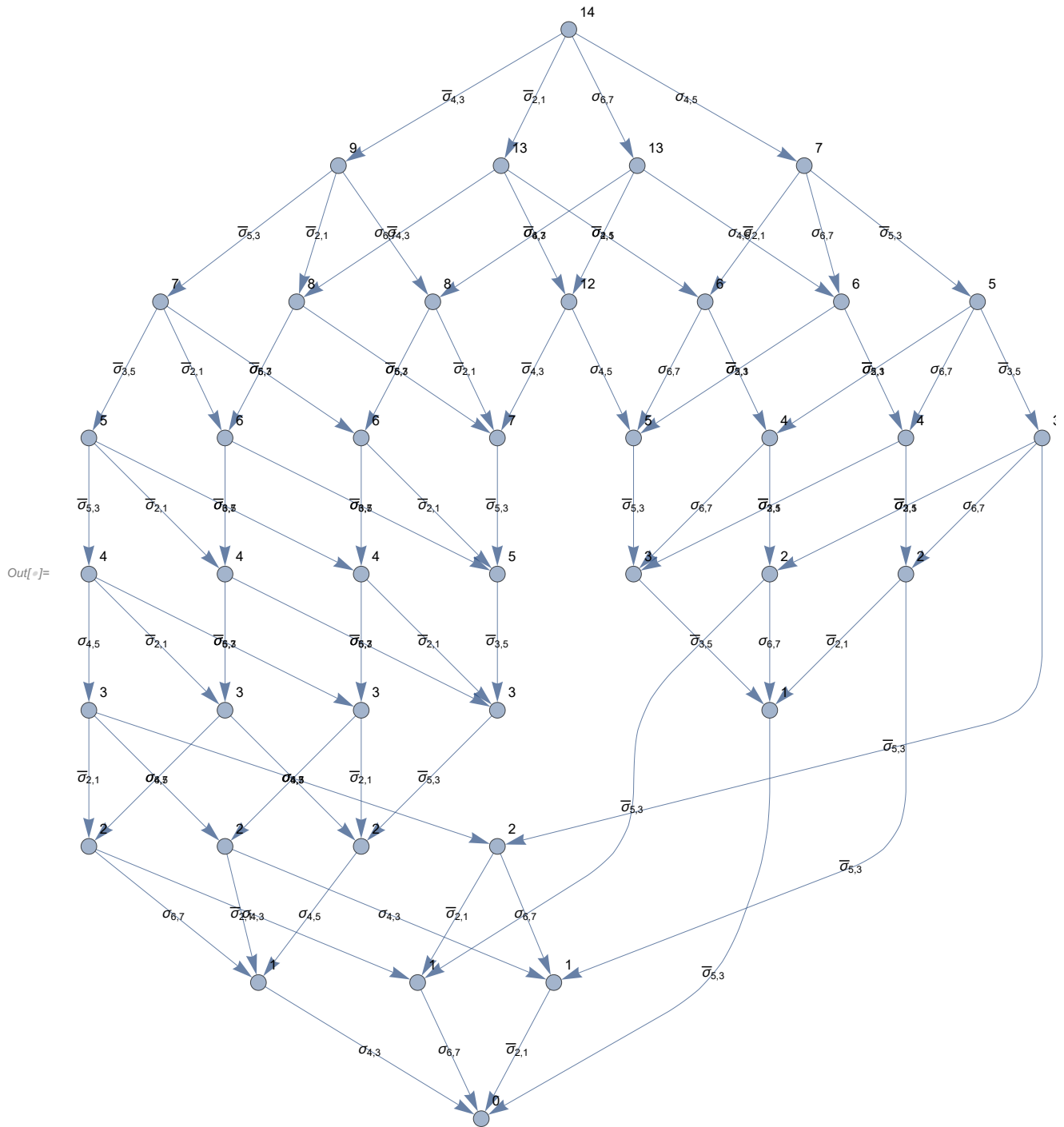
In[*]:= **ExtractionGraph**[**BR**[3, {2, 1, 2}]]



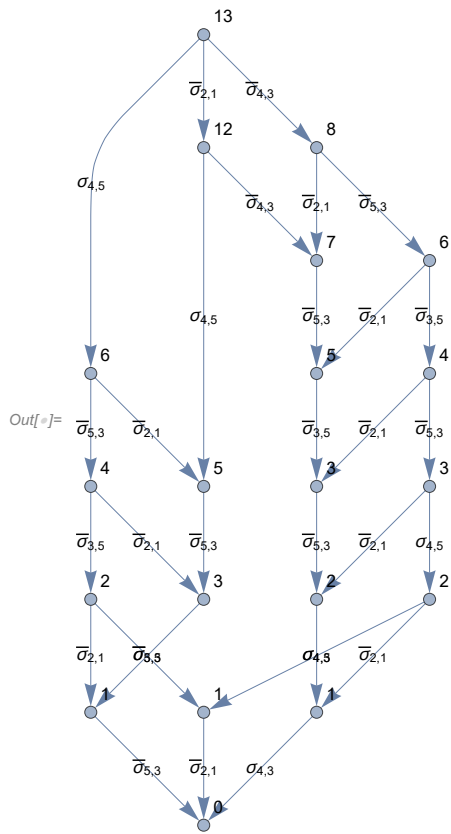
In[*]:= **VPB**@**BR**[7, {2, 6, 4, -2, -3, -3, -1, -3}]]

Out[*]:= **VPB**[7, $\sigma_{2,3}$, $\sigma_{6,7}$, $\sigma_{4,5}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{5,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{3,5}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,1}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{5,3}$]

In[]:= **ExtractionGraph@BR**[7, {2, 6, 4, -2, -3, -3, -1, -3}]



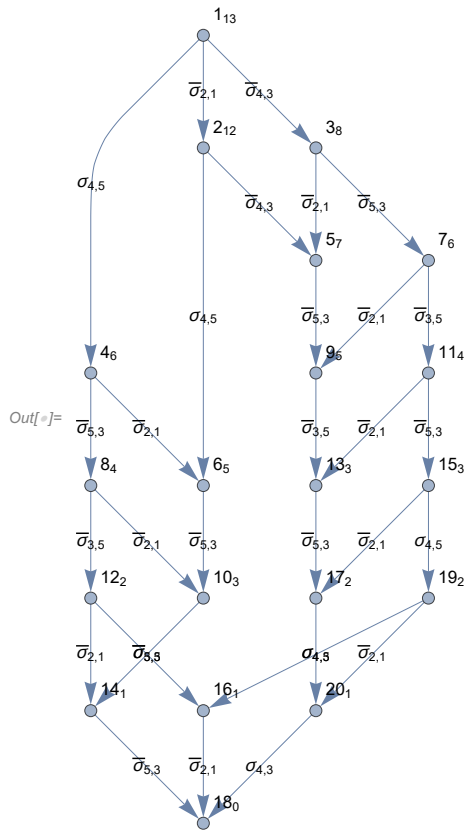
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph@BR**[5, {2, 4, -2, -3, -3, -1, -3}]



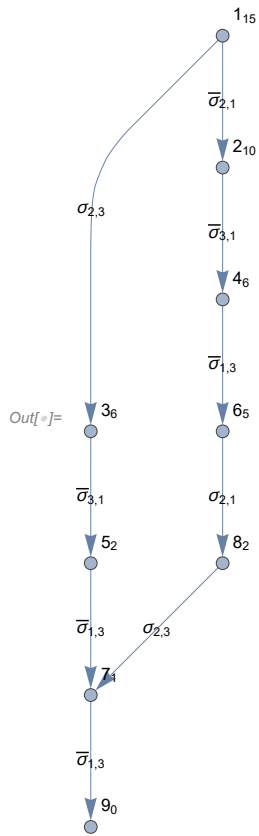
In[]:= **VPB@BR**[5, {2, 4, -2, -3, -3, -1, -3}]

Out[]:= **VPB**[5, $\sigma_{2,3}$, $\sigma_{4,5}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{5,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{3,5}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,1}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{5,3}$]

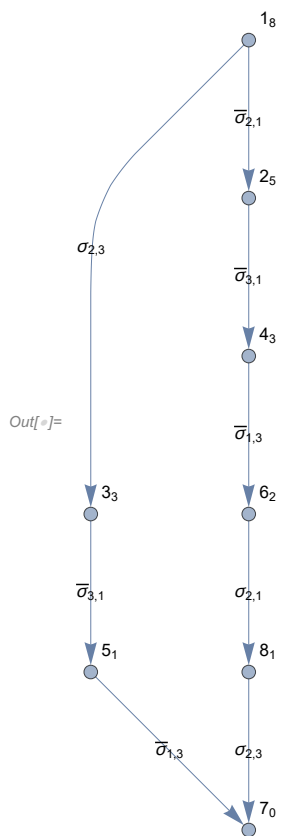
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph@VPB**[5, $\sigma_{2,3}$, $\sigma_{4,5}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{5,3}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{3,5}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{2,1}$, $\bar{\sigma}_{5,3}$]



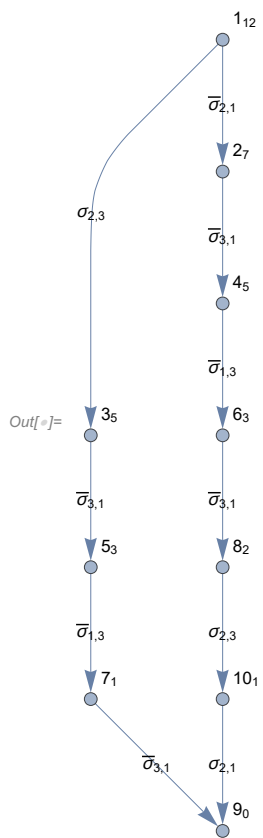
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph@VPB[3, bp[2, 3], bm[3, 1], bm[1, 3], bm[1, 3]]**



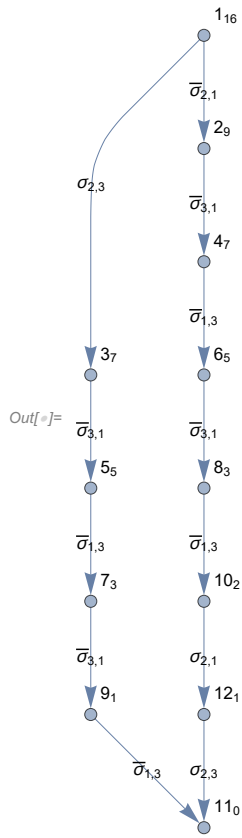
In[]:= **ExtractionGraph@VPB[3, bp[2, 3], bm[3, 1], bm[1, 3]]**



In[]:= **ExtractionGraph@VPB[3, bp[2, 3], bm[3, 1], bm[1, 3], bm[3, 1]]**



In[]:= **ExtractionGraph@VPB[3, bp[2, 3], bm[3, 1], bm[1, 3], bm[3, 1], bm[1, 3]]**



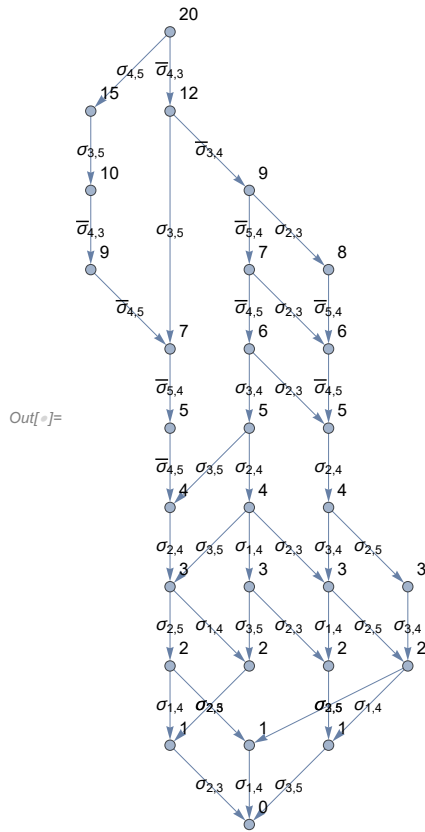
Out[]:=

In[]:= **RandomBraid[n_, m_] := BR[n, Table[RandomChoice[Range[n - 1] U (-Range[n - 1])], {m}]]**

In[]:= **RandomBraid[4, 8]**

Out[]:= BR[4, {2, -2, 3, -1, -3, -2, 1, 2}]

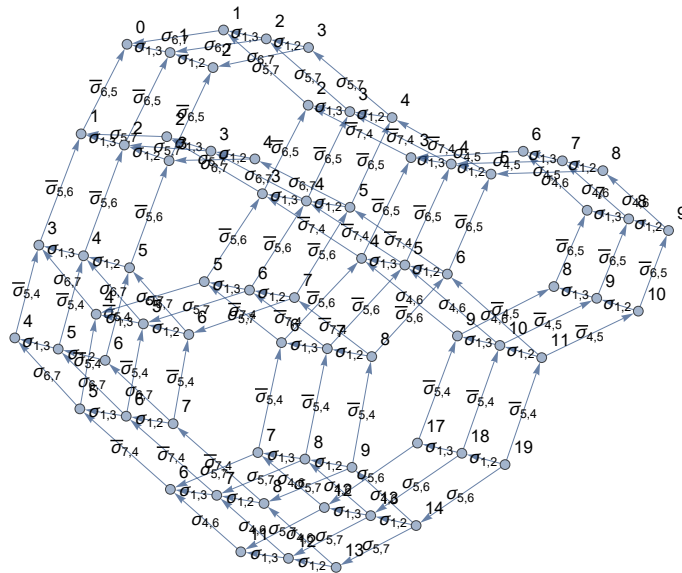
```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[RandomBraid[5, 10]]
```



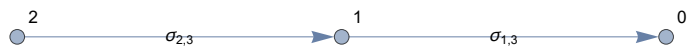
Out[]:=

```
In[ ]:= While[True, Print[ExtractionGraph[
Echo@RandomBraid[RandomChoice[{3, 4, 5, 6, 7}], RandomChoice[{8, 10, 12, 16, 20}]]]]]
```

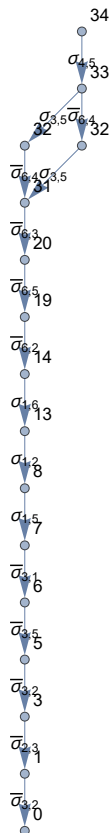
```
» BR[7, {1, -4, 2, 3, 5, -6, -3, -4, 5, 4}]
```



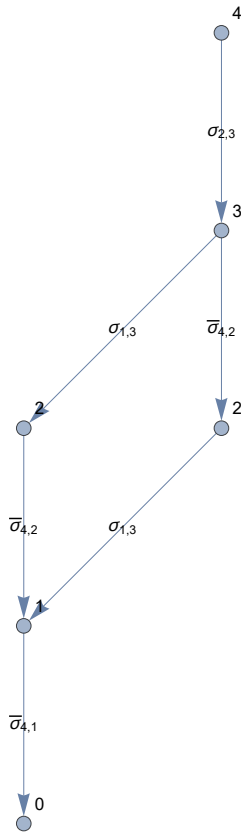
```
» BR[3, {2, 1, -2, 2, -2, 1, 2, -2, -1, -1, 1, 2}]
```

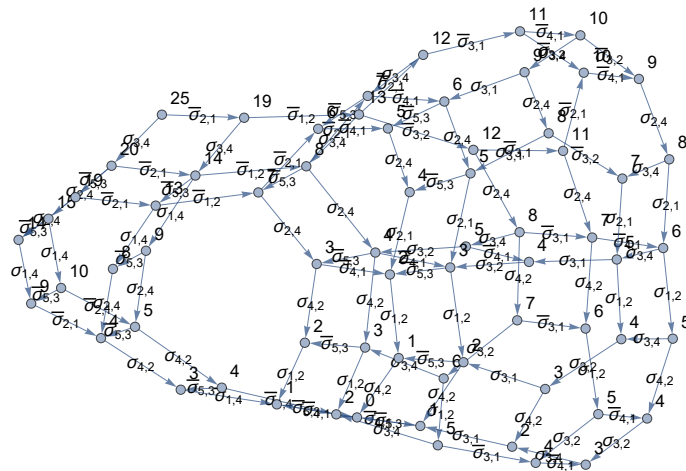
» BR [6, {-5, -4, -5, 5, -4, 1, 4, -3, 2, 5, -1, -3, 4, -2, -2, 5, -2, -5, -2, 2}]



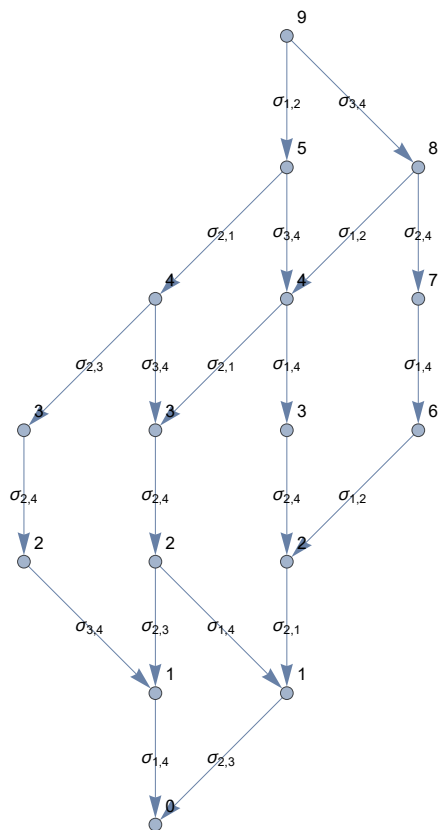
» BR [4, {2, 2, -2, 1, -3, 2, -2, -2, 3, -2, 2, -3}]



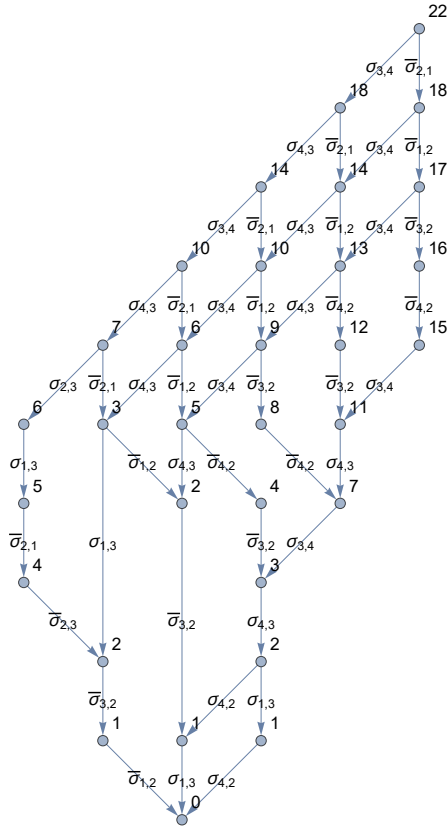
» BR [5, {3, -4, 2, 1, -2, 1, -2, -4, 4, -2, 2, -2}]



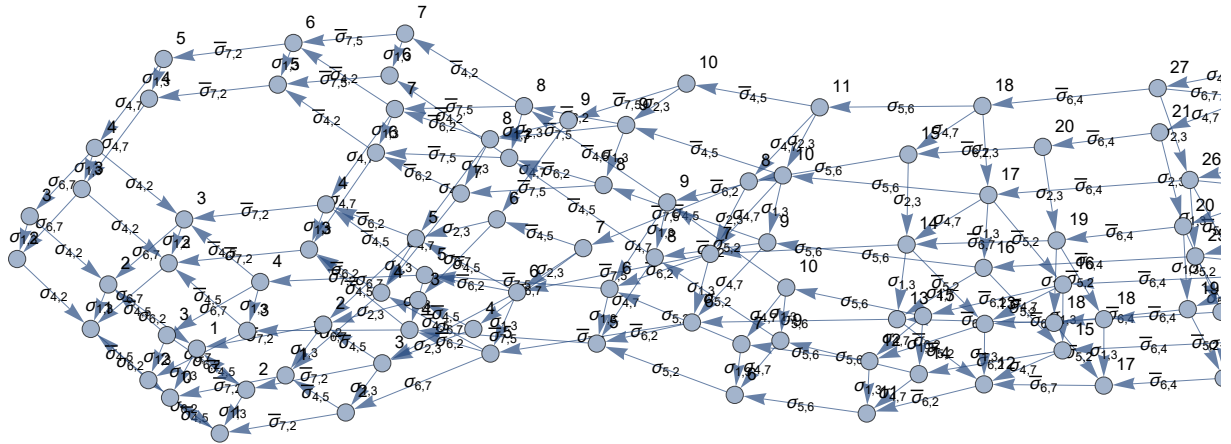
» BR [4, {3, 3, 1, -3, 1, 2, 3, 1}]



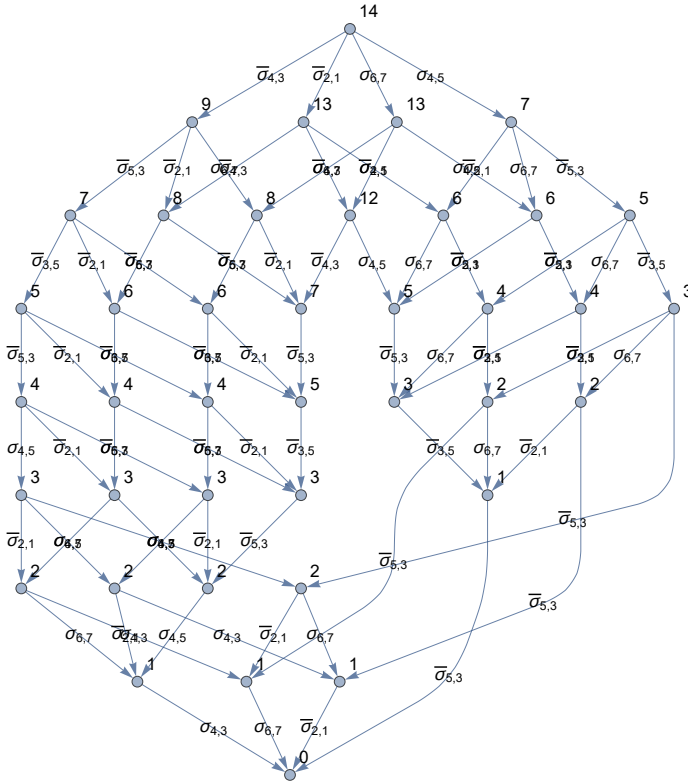
» BR [5, {3, -4, -1, 1, -3, -4, 4, 4, -1, 4, -1, 4, 3, 4, -2, 1}]



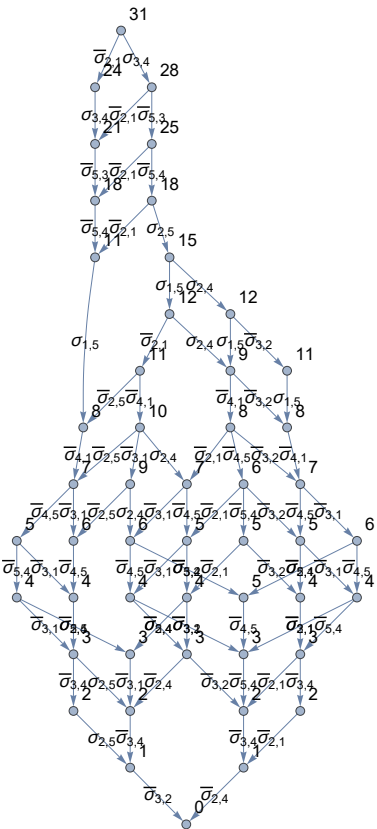
» BR [7, {4, -1, -2, -5, 3, -3, 4, 6, 4, 2, 1, 5, -4, -5, 2, -3, -6, 1, -1, 1}]



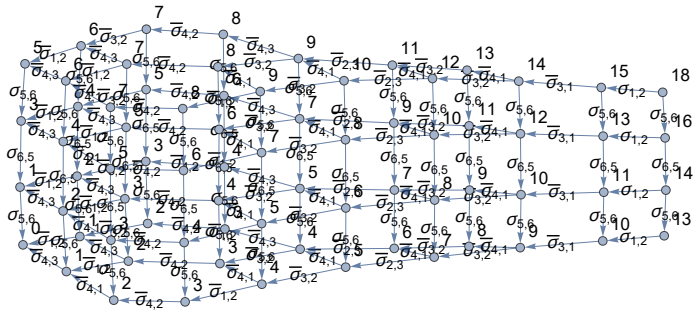
» BR [7, {2, 6, 4, -2, -3, -3, -1, -3}]



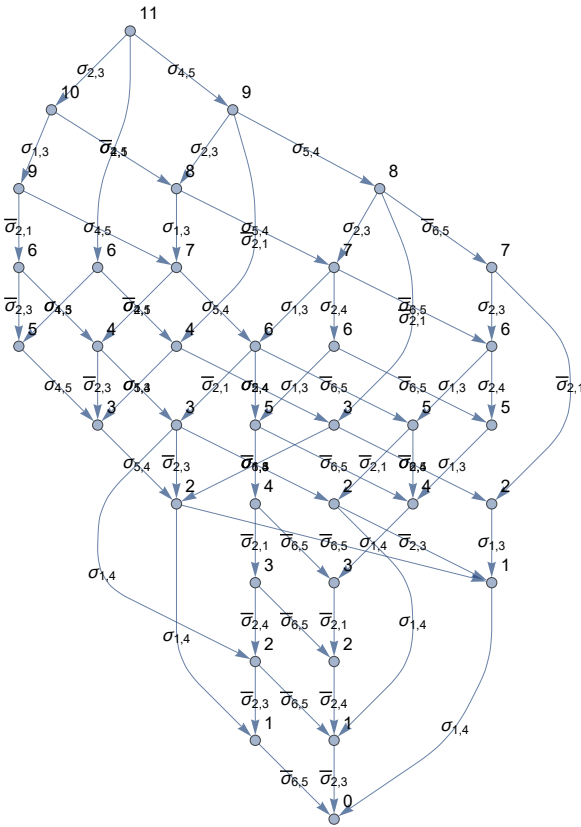
» BR[7, {-1, -3, 3, 3, -4, -3, -3, 6, -4, -6, -2, 4, 3, -2, 1, -1, 1, -4, -3, -2}]



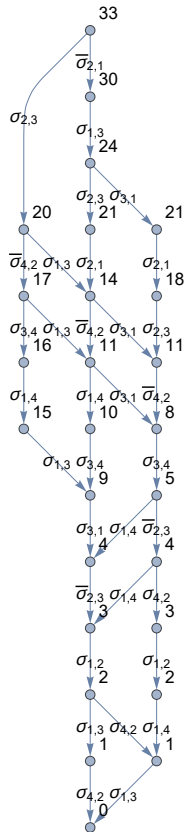
» BR[6, {1, 5, -3, -2, -1, 5, -3, -2, 2, -2, -2, 2, -2, -2, 5, -3}]



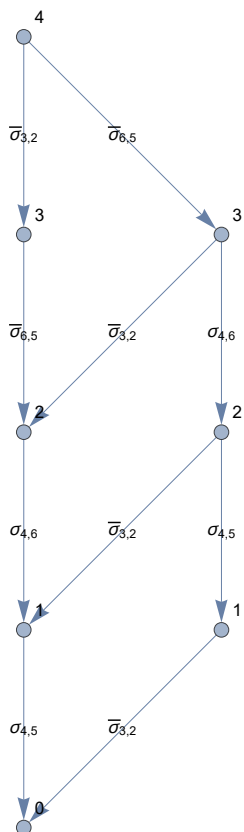
» BR[6, {2, 1, -2, 4, 4, -1, -5, 3}]



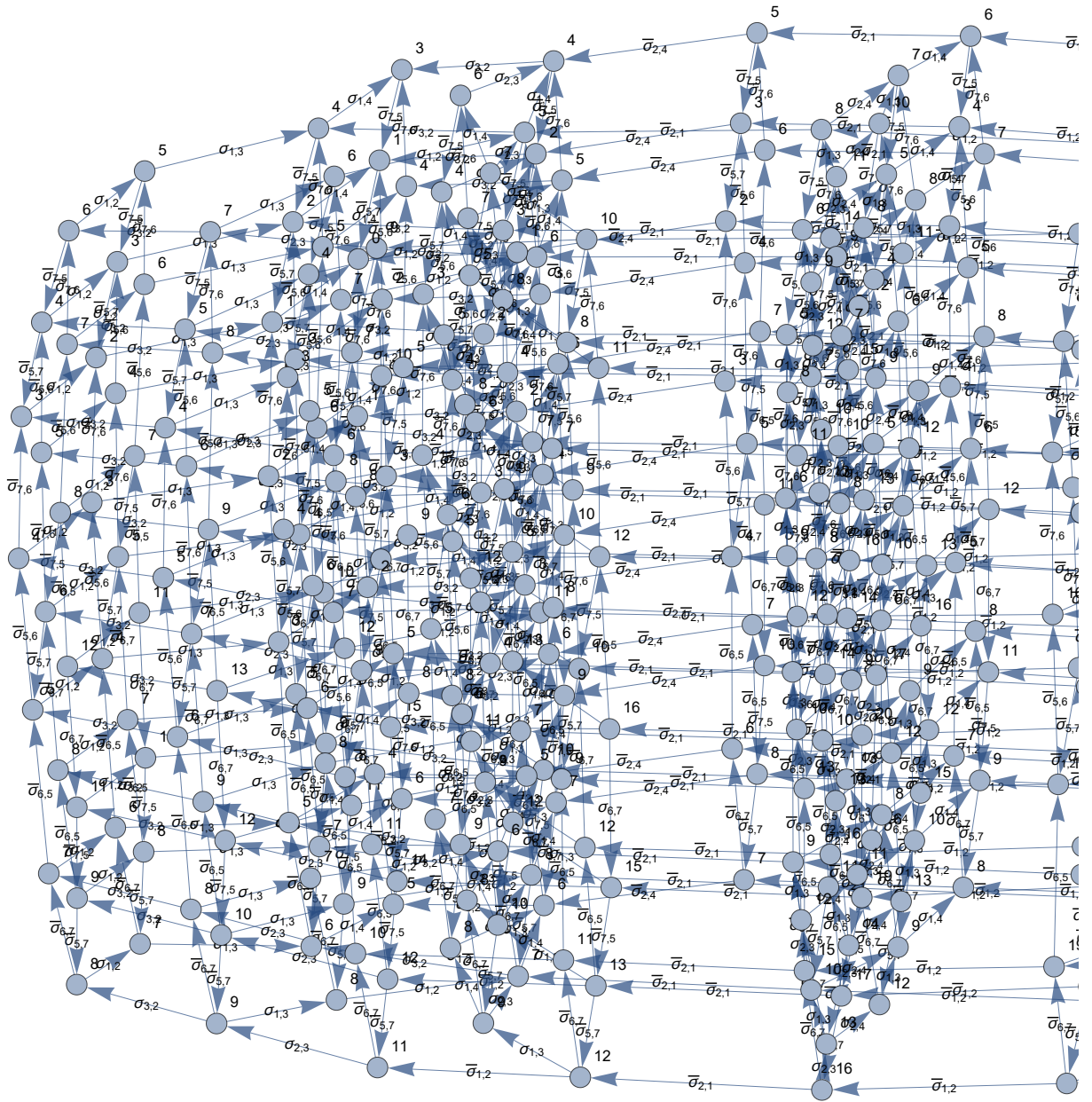
» BR[4, {2, 1, 1, 1, -3, -3, -1, -2, 3, 1, 2, 1, -1, 1, 1, 3}]



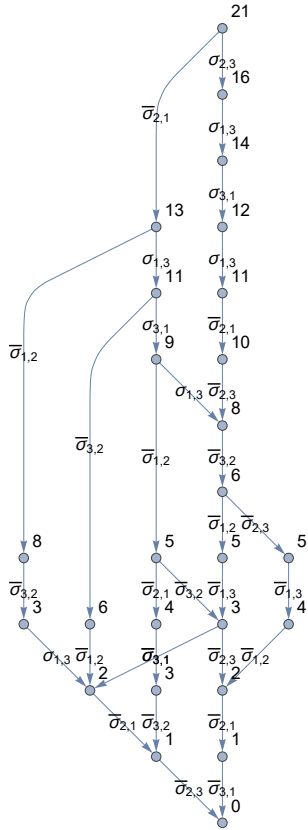
» BR [6, {3, -3, 4, 5, 1, -3, 3, -4, -1, -2}]



» BR [7, {4, 5, 6, -6, -4, -1, 2, 1, -2, -2, -5, -6, -4, 3, 1, -2, -6, 2, -5, -6}]



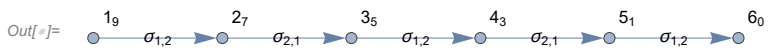
» BR[3, {2, -1, 1, -2, -1, 2, -1, -2, -2, -1}]



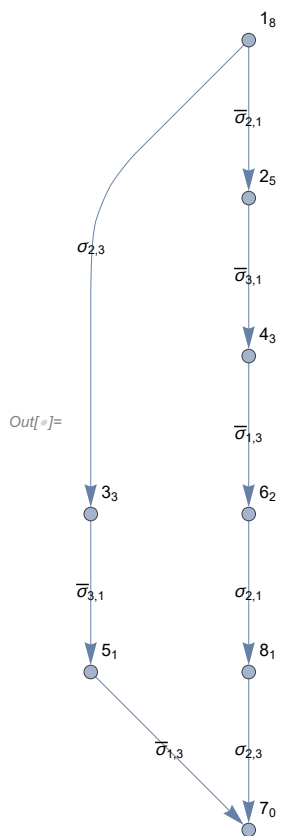
» BR [6, {3, -3, 2, -2, 5, 3, 3, -4, 5, 3, 1, 3, -4, -3, 1, -3}]

Out[]:= \$Aborted

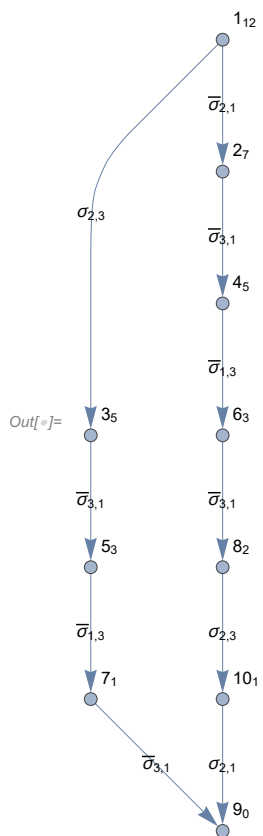
In[]:= BR [2, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}] // ExtractionGraph



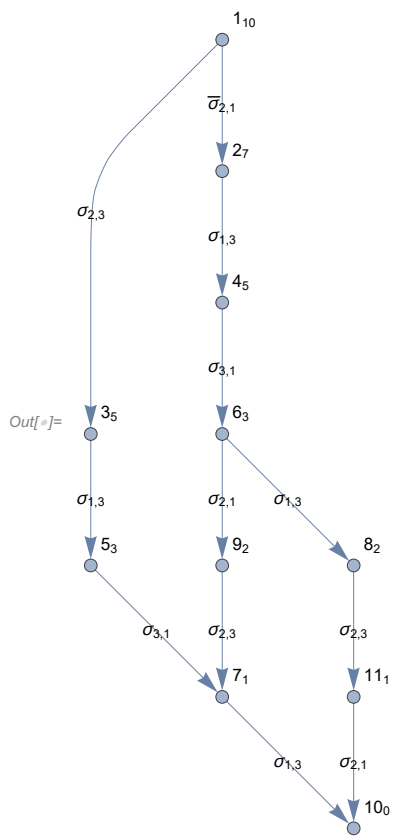
In[]:= BR[3, {2, -1, -1}] // ExtractionGraph



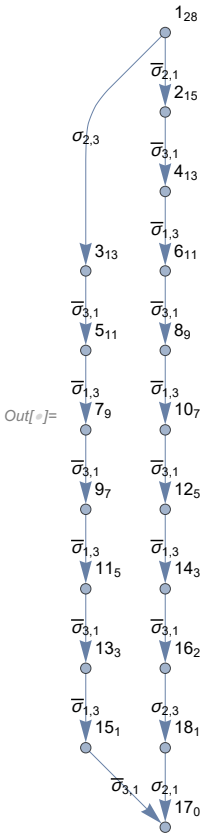
In[]:= BR[3, {2, -1, -1, -1}] // ExtractionGraph



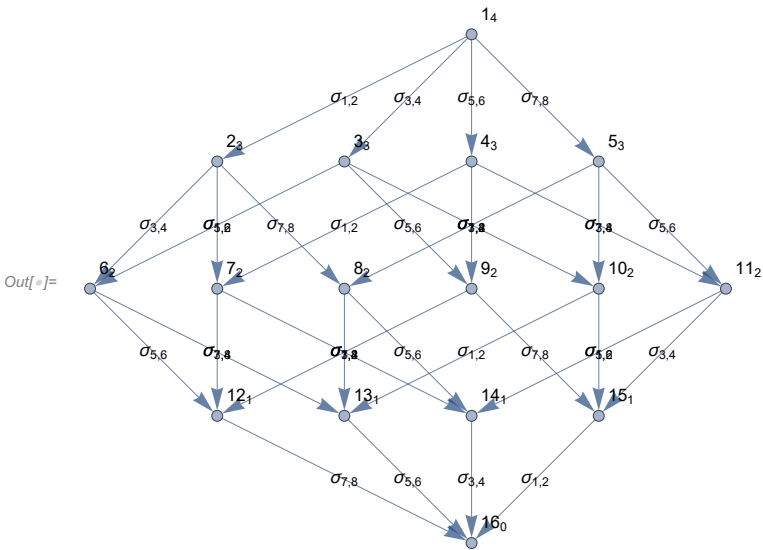
In[]:= BR[3, {2, 1, 1, 1}] // ExtractionGraph



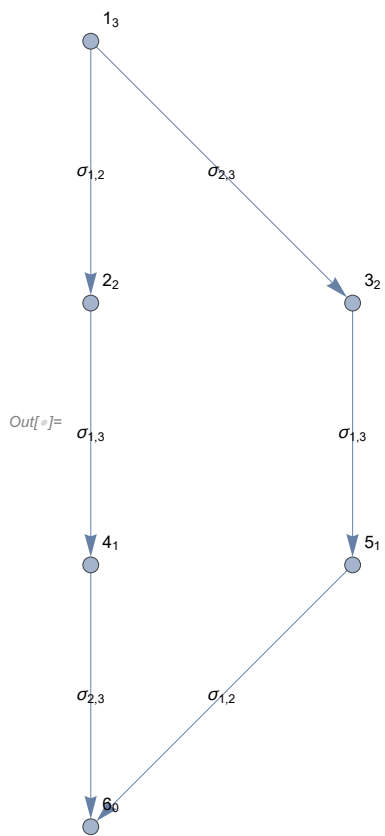
```
In[ ]:= BR[3, {2, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1}] // ExtractionGraph
```



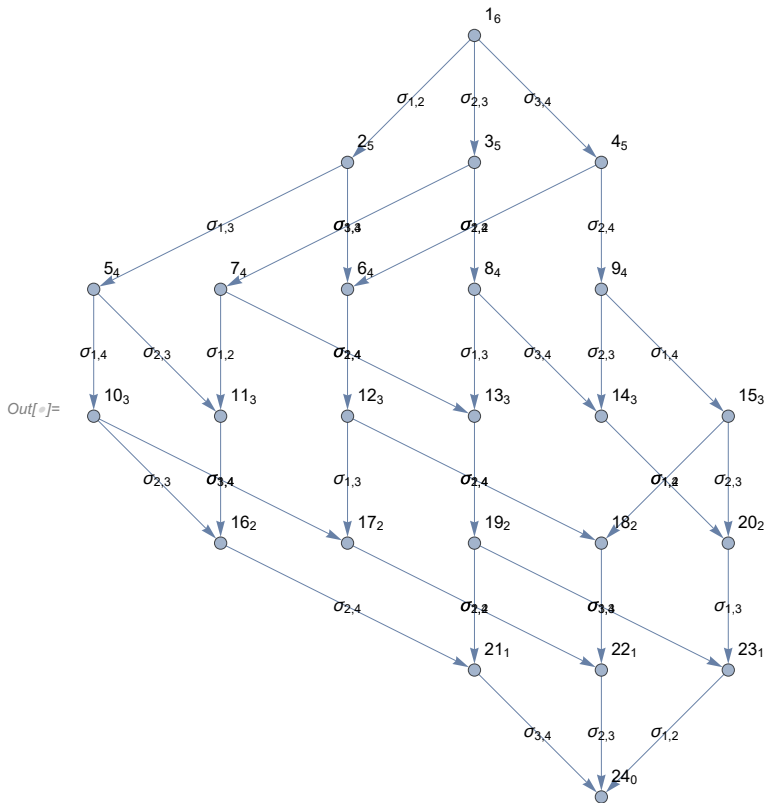
```
In[ ]:= BR[8, {1, 3, 5, 7}] // ExtractionGraph
```



In[]:= BR[3, {1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph



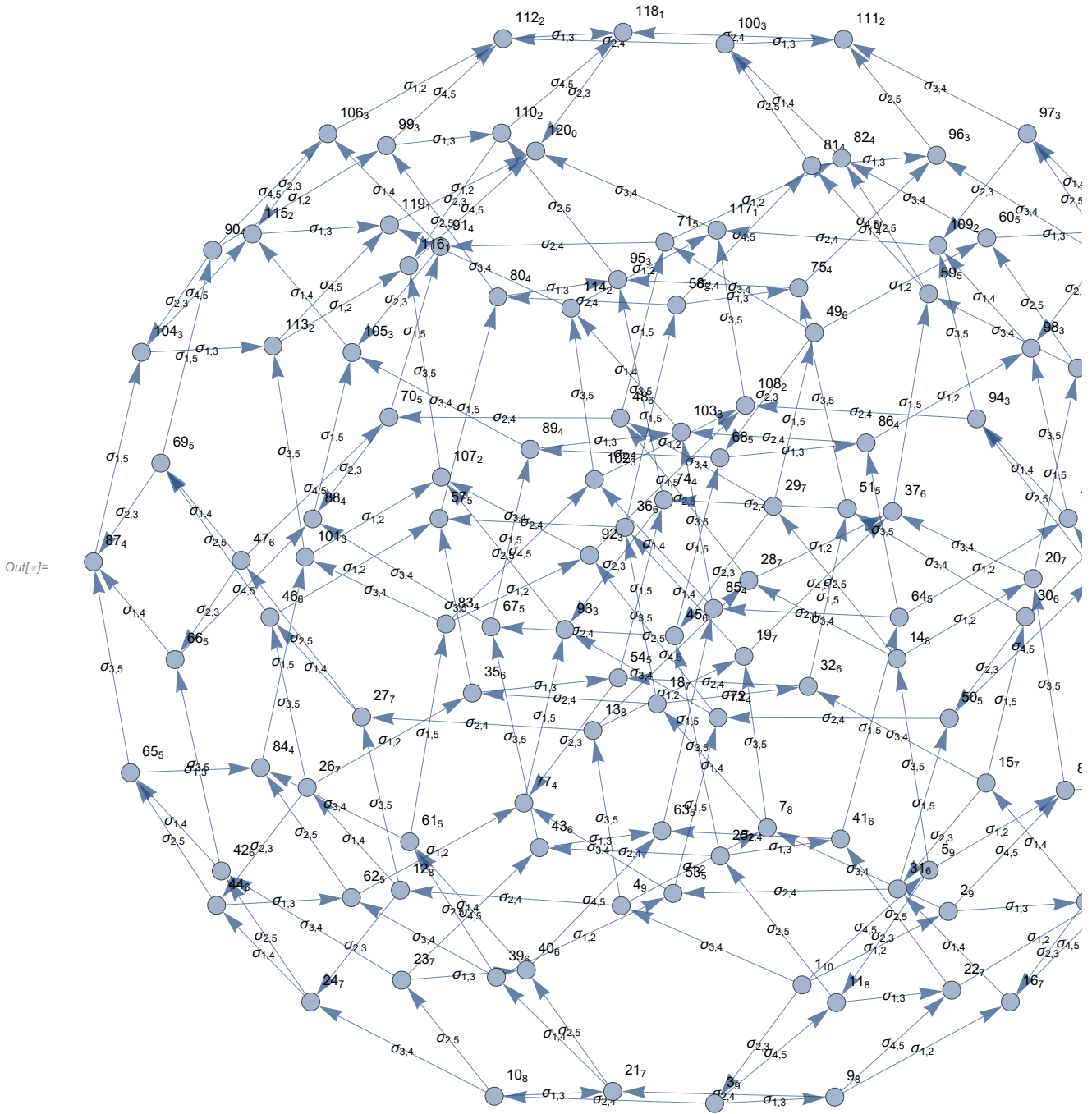
In[]:= BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph



In[]:= BR[5, {1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph // VertexList // Length

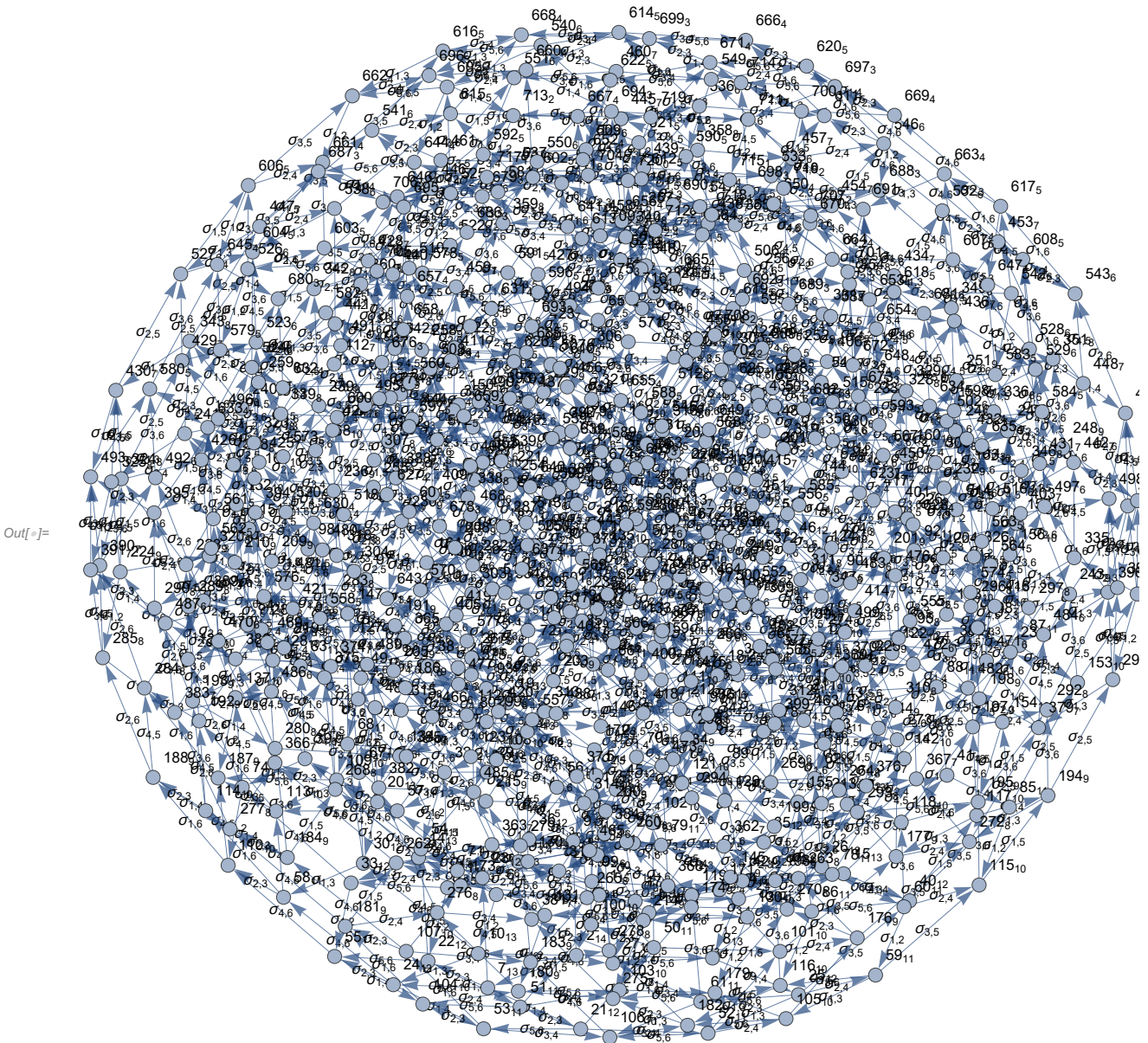
Out[]:= 120


```
In[ ]:= BR[5, {1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph
```



Out[]:=

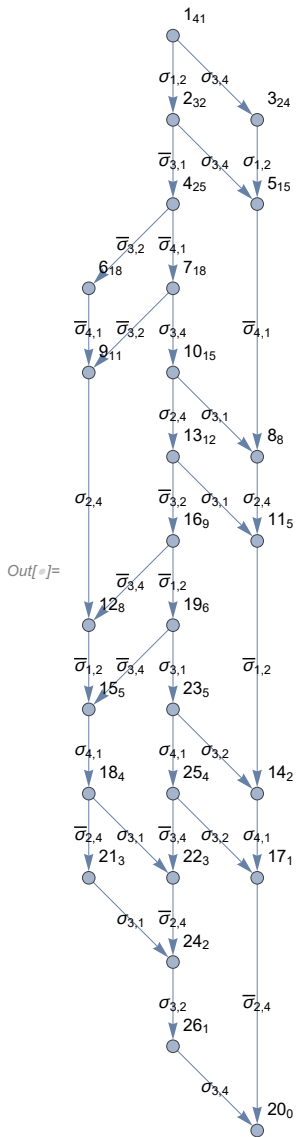
In[]:= BR[6, {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph



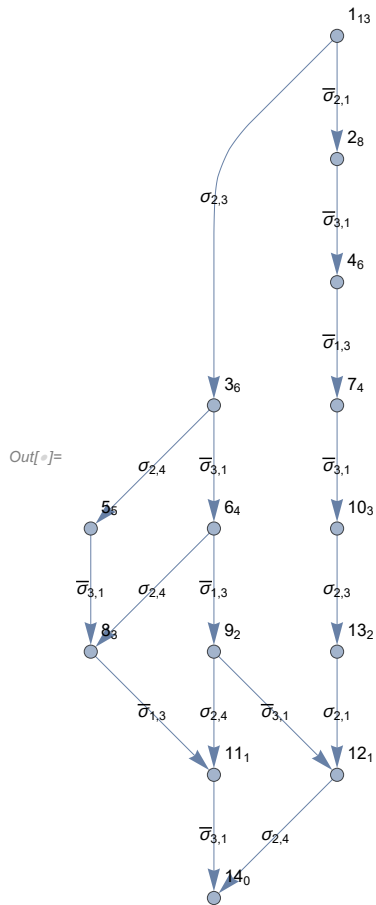
In[]:= BR[6, {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph // VertexList // Length

Out[]:= 720

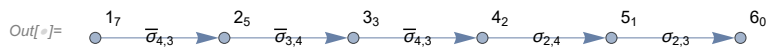
In[]:= BR[4, {3, 1, -2, 1, -2, 1, -2}] // ExtractionGraph



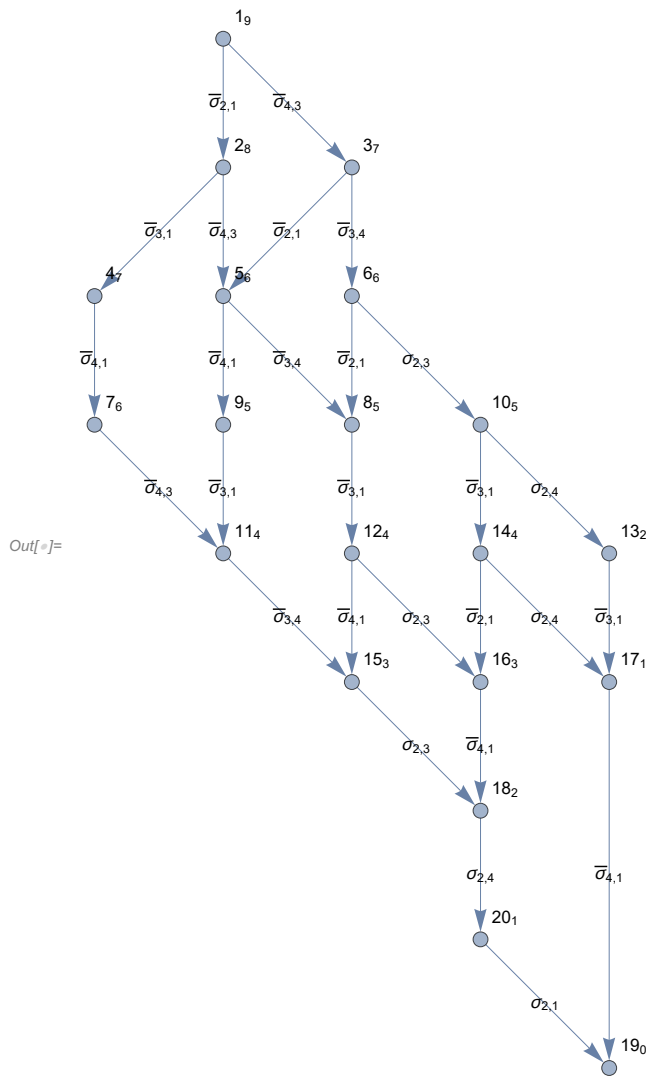
In[]:= BR[4, {2, 3, -1, -1, -1}] // ExtractionGraph



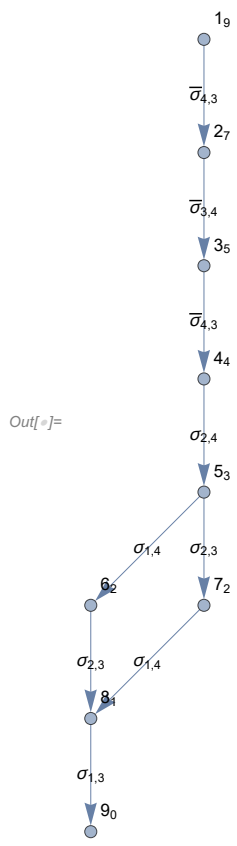
In[]:= BR[4, {2, 3, -2, -2, -2}] // ExtractionGraph



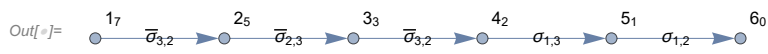
In[]:= BR[4, {2, 3, -1, -2, -1, -1}] // ExtractionGraph



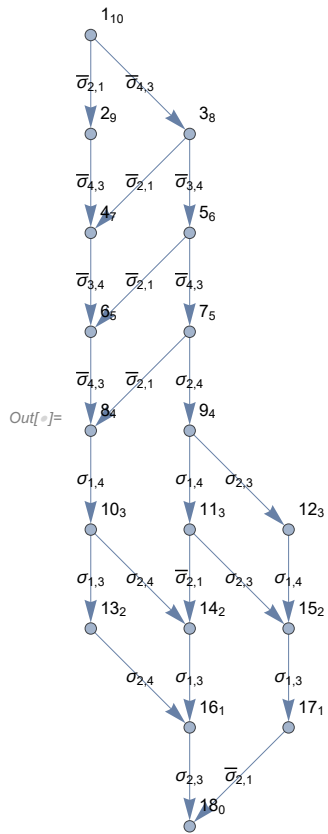
In[]:= BR[4, {2, 3, -2, -2, -2, 1, 2}] // ExtractionGraph



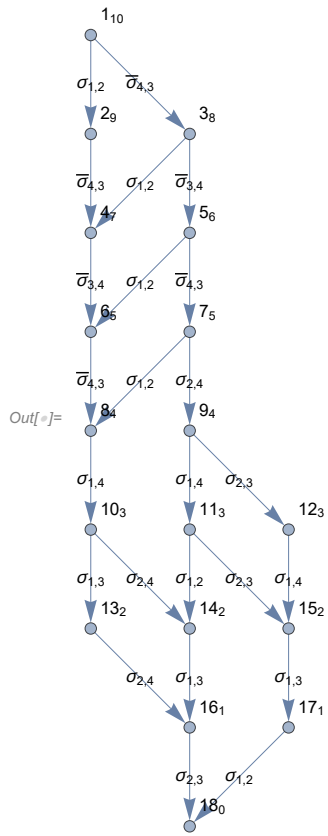
In[]:= BR[3, {-2, -2, -2, 1, 2}] // ExtractionGraph



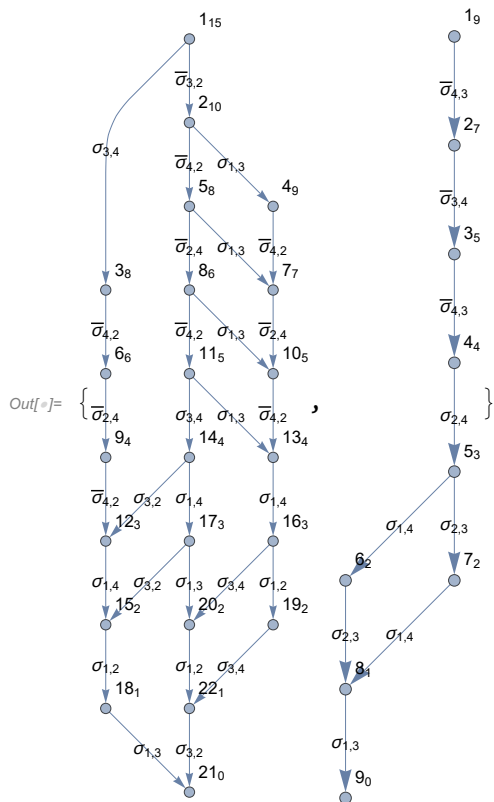
In[]:= BR[4, {2, 3, -2, -2, -2, 1, 2, -3}] // ExtractionGraph



```
In[ ]:= BR[4, {2, 3, -2, -2, -2, 1, 2, 3}] // ExtractionGraph
```




```
In[ ]:= {BR[4, {3, -2, -2, -2, 1, 2, 3}] // ExtractionGraph,
BR[4, {2, 3, -2, -2, -2, 1, 2}] // ExtractionGraph}
```



In[*]:= BR[4, {2, 3, -2, -2, -2, 1, 2, 3} // Reverse] // ExtractionGraph

