

$$W: \mathcal{A}^w(\uparrow_n) \rightarrow \widehat{U(\mathfrak{L}\mathfrak{g})}^{\otimes n}$$

$U(\mathfrak{L}\mathfrak{g})$ is graded by the # of \mathfrak{g}^* terms

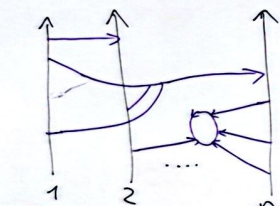
\mathfrak{g} arbitrary Lie alg
finite dim over k char 0

\mathfrak{g}^* abelian

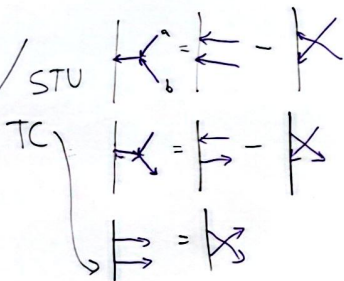
$$\mathfrak{L}\mathfrak{g} = \mathfrak{g} \ltimes \mathfrak{g}^* \quad \mathfrak{g} \subset \mathfrak{g}^*$$

$$[(x_1, \varphi_1), (x_2, \varphi_2)] = ([x_1, x_2], x_1 \cdot \varphi_2 - x_2 \cdot \varphi_1)$$

$\mathcal{A}^w(\uparrow_n)$



Uni-trivalent
2-in-1-out
cyclic ori



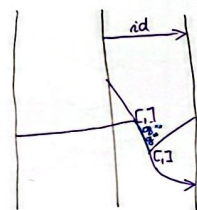
Key to \mathcal{W} is structure constants

constants

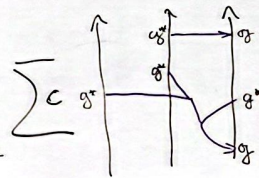
$$[x, y] = \sum c_{ij}^k x_i \otimes y_j$$

$$id \in \mathfrak{g}^* \otimes \mathfrak{g}$$

$D \in \mathcal{A}^w(\uparrow_n)$



contract \mathfrak{g}^* w/ \mathfrak{g} using eval $\langle \varphi, g \rangle$



$$\xrightarrow{\text{read off}} U(\mathfrak{L}\mathfrak{g})^{\otimes n}$$

here $n=3$

degree completion

arrow diagrams on n strands

$$\widehat{U(\mathfrak{L}\mathfrak{g})}^{\otimes n}$$

degree preserving map of algebras

Descends to a map of grad'd complet algebras

$$\mathcal{A}^w(\uparrow_n) \rightarrow \widehat{U(\mathfrak{L}\mathfrak{g})}^{\otimes n}$$

STU $[a, b] = ab - ba$

TC $[\varphi_1, \varphi_2] = 0$ if $\varphi_1, \varphi_2 \in \mathfrak{g}^*$

$$\mathcal{W}: \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n) \rightarrow \widehat{\mathcal{U}(\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g})^{\otimes n}}$$

$\mathcal{U}(\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g})$ is graded by the # of \mathfrak{g}^* terms

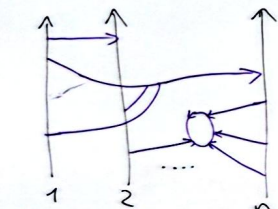
\mathfrak{g} arbitrary Lie alg.
finite dim over k char 0

\mathfrak{g}^* abelian

$$\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g} = \mathfrak{g} \ltimes \mathfrak{g}^* \quad \mathfrak{g} \subset \mathfrak{g}^*$$

$$[(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2)] = ([x_1, x_2], x_1 \cdot y_2 - x_2 \cdot y_1)$$

$$\mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n)$$



Uni-trivalent
2-in-1-out
cyclic on



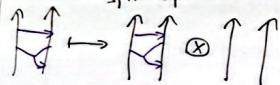
Key to \mathcal{W} is structure constants

$$\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g} = \mathfrak{g} \ltimes \mathfrak{g}^*$$

$\text{id} \in \mathfrak{g}^* \otimes \mathfrak{g}$ makes $\mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n)$ Hopf alg.

$$\square: \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n) \rightarrow \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n) \otimes \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n)$$

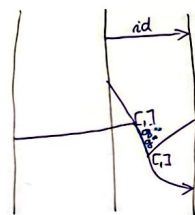
"split up"



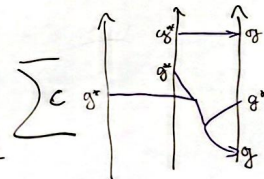
$$+ \uparrow \uparrow \otimes \uparrow \uparrow + \uparrow \uparrow \otimes \uparrow \uparrow + \uparrow \uparrow \otimes \uparrow \uparrow + \uparrow \uparrow \otimes \uparrow \uparrow$$

this does not interact w/ \mathcal{W}

$$D \in \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n)$$



contract \mathfrak{g}^* w/ \mathfrak{g} using eval $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle$



$$\xrightarrow{\text{read off}} \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g})^{\otimes n}$$

here $n=3$

degree completion

arrow diagrams on n strands

$$\rightarrow (\mathcal{U}\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g})^{\otimes n}$$

degree preserving map of algebras

Descends to a map of graded complete algebras

$$\mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n) \rightarrow \widehat{\mathcal{U}(\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g})^{\otimes n}}$$

$$\text{STU } [a, b] = ab - ba$$

$$\text{TC } [\varphi_1, \varphi_2] = 0 \text{ if } \varphi_1, \varphi_2 \in \mathfrak{g}^*$$

STU

TC

$$\leftarrow \begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} b \\ a \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} b \\ a \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix}$$

$$\Delta_i: \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n) \rightarrow \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_{n+1}) \quad \text{*Coproduct 2}$$

$$\uparrow \uparrow \dots \uparrow \mapsto \uparrow \uparrow \dots \uparrow + \uparrow \uparrow \dots \uparrow$$

$$\mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_n) \xrightarrow{\Delta_i} \mathcal{A}^{\mathcal{W}}(\uparrow_{n+1}) \quad \text{Compatible}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g})^{\otimes n} & \xrightarrow{\Delta_i} & \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{I}\mathfrak{g})^{\otimes n+1} \end{matrix}$$

meta-Hopf Algebras: $\{T_S\}$

$$\{A_S^W = \langle \text{strands } i, j, k \rangle / \text{STU? TC?}\}$$

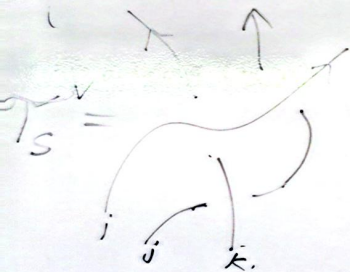
IF H is a meta-Hopf algebra

$$\{H_S := H^{\otimes S}\}$$

$$\{T_S\} \xrightarrow{\mathbb{Z}_S} \{U_{\mathfrak{h}}(\mathbb{I}\mathfrak{g})_S\}$$

$$\{T_S\} \xrightarrow{\mathbb{Z}^W} \{A_S^W\} \xrightarrow{W} \{U(\mathbb{I}\mathfrak{g})_S\}$$

Morphism of meta-monads is a morphism of meta-Hopf algebras, but not of meta-Hopf algebras.



$$T_{S_1}^V \times T_{S_2}^V \rightarrow T_{S_1 \cup S_2}^V$$

$$m_{ij}^k : T_{S \cup \{i, j\}} \rightarrow T_{S \cup \{k\}}$$

"strand stretching"

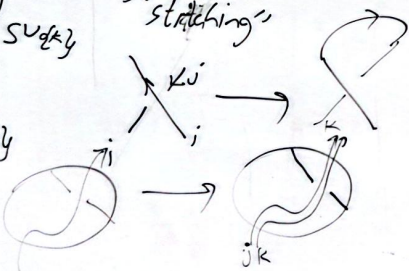
$$\Delta_{ijk}^i : T_{S \cup \{i, j\}} \rightarrow T_{S \cup \{i, k\}}$$

"strand doubling"

σ_j^i : strand reordering

s_i : reverse strand i

$$\epsilon_i \quad m_i : \mathbb{T} \rightarrow \mathbb{T} \quad !_i$$

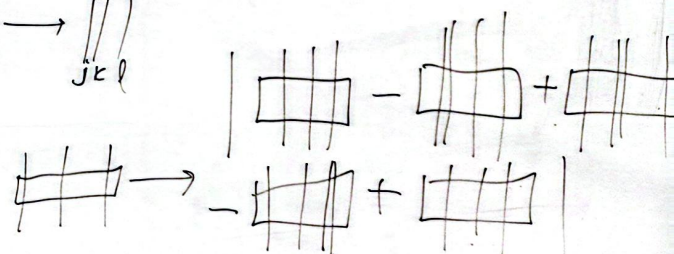


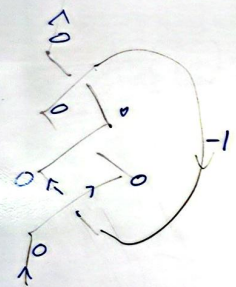
Axioms of a Hopf-Algebra

$$m_{ij}^k // m_{jk}^i = m_{jk}^i // m_{ij}^k \quad \text{Associativity}$$

coassociativity:

$$\Delta_{jt}^i // \Delta_{kl}^t = \Delta_{kl}^i // \Delta_{jk}^t : \begin{array}{c} | \\ \text{---} \\ | \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} || \\ \text{---} \\ || \end{array}$$





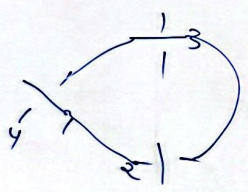
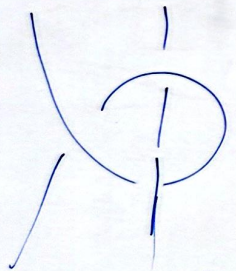
meta-Hopf Algebras: $\{T_S\}$

$$\{A_S^W = \langle \text{relations} \rangle / \text{STU? TC} \}$$

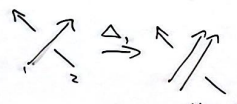
IF H is a Hopf algebra

$$\{H_S := H^{\otimes S}\}$$

$$T^W = MM \langle \text{diagram} \rangle / R1, R2, R3$$



$$R3C, R3L$$



$$T^W = MM \langle \text{diagram} \rangle / R, \text{pivot}, G = C = 1$$

$$P = 1, R24C, R34C$$

$$\Delta(R) \neq R^{23} R^{13}, \mathcal{P}_A(R) = R^{23} R^{13}$$

$$m_3^2 R = 1, w(\exp(p)) \neq 1$$

$$\{T_S\} \xrightarrow{Z^W} \{U_h(Ig)_S\} \xrightarrow{W_g} \{U(Ig)_S\}$$

Morphism of meta-monoids is a morphism of meta-Hopf algebras, but not of meta-Hopf algebras.

$$U_h(Ig) = (U(Ig), m, q\Delta(w) = v_g \Delta(w/v_g))$$

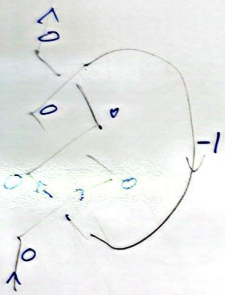
where $v_g = w_g(V)$

$$V = \text{relations} + \dots \text{ satisfies KV1}$$

$$Z_{Ig}(V) = w(e^{1 \mapsto 1})$$

$$Z_{Ig}(G) = w(e^{1 \mapsto a})$$

$$\frac{1}{2} 1 \mapsto 1, q\Delta(x) = x \otimes 1 + 1 \otimes x, q\Delta(y) = y \otimes 1 + 1 \otimes y + \dots$$



meta-Hopf Al

IF

$$m_0: Sg \otimes Sg \rightarrow Sg$$

$$F_h: Sg \otimes Sg \rightarrow Sg$$

$$m_h = m_0 \circ F_h$$

$$\frac{dm_h}{dh} = m_0 \circ F_h \circ \left(F_h^{-1} \frac{dF_h}{dh} \right)$$

$$M_0 = (Sg \otimes \Lambda g^*) \otimes (Sg \otimes \Lambda g^*) \rightarrow (Sg \otimes \Lambda g^*)$$

$$(M_h = M_0 \circ (F_h \otimes 1), \Delta)$$

$$\frac{dM_h}{dh} = \left[\frac{d}{dh}, M_h \circ \left(1 \otimes F_h^{-1} \frac{dF_h}{dh} \right) \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \{Sg\} & \xrightarrow{\Delta} & \{U_h(Ig)\}_S \\ \downarrow \nu & \searrow \Delta^w & \parallel \text{as monoids} \\ \{Sg\} & \xrightarrow{\Delta^w} & \{A_S^w\} \xrightarrow{\nu_g} \{U(Ig)\}_S \end{array}$$

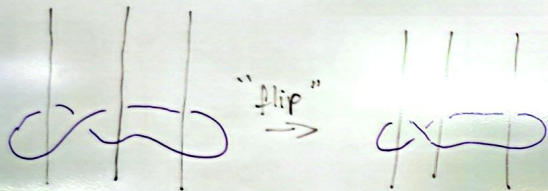
Morphism of meta-monoids of meta-Hopf algebras is a morphism of meta-Hopf algebras.

$$1) = (U(Ig), m, q\Delta(w) = \nu_g \Delta(w) \nu_g^{-1})$$

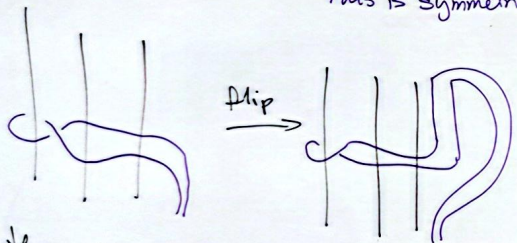
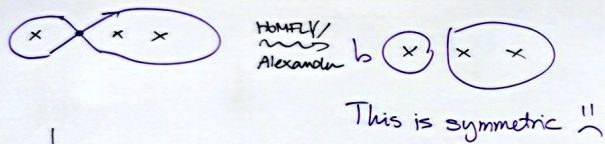
where $\nu_g = \nu_g(V)$
 $V = \dots$
 satisfies KV1
 $\frac{1}{2} | \rightarrow |$

$$q\Delta(x) = x \otimes 1 + 1 \otimes x$$

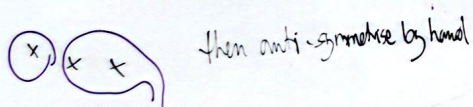
$$q\Delta(y) = y \otimes 1 + 1 \otimes y +$$



for each crossing you get a
Turaev-like sum

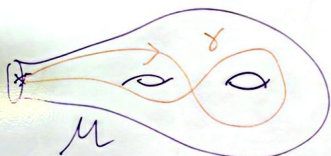


then when you resolve you get



then anti-symmetrize by hand

$$? A = \int \frac{\delta}{\delta a(x)} \cdot \frac{\delta}{\delta a^*(x)}$$



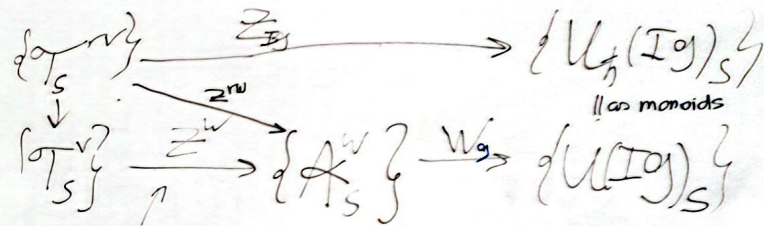
$$\text{Hom}(\pi_1, IG) \cong IG?$$

$$e \quad IG$$

$$W_\gamma(e) = e(\gamma) \quad | \quad \mu(\gamma) = \gamma' \otimes |\gamma''|$$

Act fun(M)

$$(A)_{W_\gamma} = W_\gamma, W_{|\gamma''|}$$



Morphism of meta-monoids
of meta-Hopf algebras.
is a morphism of meta-Hopf algebras.

$$1) = (U(IG), m, q\Delta(w) = V_g \Delta(w)/V_g)$$

where $V_g = W_g(V)$
 $v(e \mapsto 1)$
 $v(e \mapsto a)$

$$V = \underbrace{\dots}_{\text{satisfies KV}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \mapsto 1$$

$$q\Delta(x) = x \otimes 1 + 1 \otimes x$$

$$q\Delta(y) = y \otimes 1 + 1 \otimes y +$$