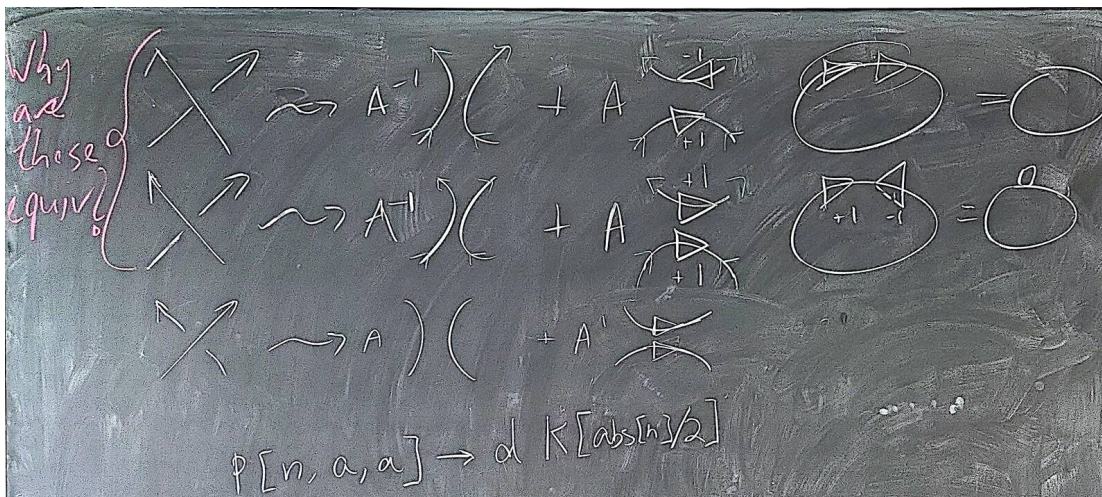


Pensieve Header: Finding the smoothings that occur while computing the Arrow Polynomial.

<https://drorbn.net/bbs/show?shot=SantosK-250717-132117.jpg> :



```
In[ ]:= << KnotTheory`
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of October 29, 2024, 10:29:52.1301.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

```
In[ ]:= pd = PD[Knot[3, 1]]
```

KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

```
Out[ ]:=
```

```
PD[X[1, 4, 2, 5], X[3, 6, 4, 1], X[5, 2, 6, 3]]
```

```
In[ ]:= x = 0;
```

```
pd /. x : X[i_, j_, k_, L_] => (++x;
```

```
If[PositiveQ[x],
```

```
OSx A P0[i, j] P0[L, k] + USx A-1 P1[L, i] P-1[j, k],
```

```
OSx A-1 P0[i, L] P0[j, k] + USx A P1[i, j] P-1[k, L]
```

```
])
```

```
Out[ ]:=
```

```
PD[ $\frac{OS_1 P_0[1, 5] P_0[4, 2]}{A} + A US_1 P_{-1}[2, 5] P_1[1, 4],$   

 $\frac{OS_2 P_0[3, 1] P_0[6, 4]}{A} + A US_2 P_{-1}[4, 1] P_1[3, 6], \frac{OS_3 P_0[2, 6] P_0[5, 3]}{A} + A US_3 P_{-1}[6, 3] P_1[5, 2]$ ]
```

In[]:=

```

κ = 0;
Expand[Times @@ pd /. x : X[i_, j_, k_, L_] := (++κ;
  If[PositiveQ[x],
    OSκ A P0[i, j] P0[L, k] + USκ A-1 P1[L, i] P-1[j, k],
    OSκ A-1 P0[i, L] P0[j, k] + USκ A P1[i, j] P-1[k, L]
  ])]

```

Out[]:=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 P_0[1, 5] P_0[2, 6] P_0[3, 1] P_0[4, 2] P_0[5, 3] P_0[6, 4]}{A^3} + \\
& \frac{OS_2 OS_3 US_1 P_{-1}[2, 5] P_0[2, 6] P_0[3, 1] P_0[5, 3] P_0[6, 4] P_1[1, 4]}{A} + \\
& \frac{OS_1 OS_3 US_2 P_{-1}[4, 1] P_0[1, 5] P_0[2, 6] P_0[4, 2] P_0[5, 3] P_1[3, 6]}{A} + \\
& \frac{A OS_3 US_1 US_2 P_{-1}[2, 5] P_{-1}[4, 1] P_0[2, 6] P_0[5, 3] P_1[1, 4] P_1[3, 6] + OS_1 OS_2 US_3 P_{-1}[6, 3] P_0[1, 5] P_0[3, 1] P_0[4, 2] P_0[6, 4] P_1[5, 2]}{A} + \\
& \frac{A OS_2 US_1 US_3 P_{-1}[2, 5] P_{-1}[6, 3] P_0[3, 1] P_0[6, 4] P_1[1, 4] P_1[5, 2] + A OS_1 US_2 US_3 P_{-1}[4, 1] P_{-1}[6, 3] P_0[1, 5] P_0[4, 2] P_1[3, 6] P_1[5, 2] + A^3 US_1 US_2 US_3 P_{-1}[2, 5] P_{-1}[4, 1] P_{-1}[6, 3] P_1[1, 4] P_1[3, 6] P_1[5, 2]}{A}
\end{aligned}$$

In[]:= κ = 0;

```

Expand[Times @@ pd /. x : X[i_, j_, k_, L_] := (++κ;
  If[PositiveQ[x],
    OSκ A P0[i, j] P0[L, k] + USκ A-1 P1[L, i] P-1[j, k],
    OSκ A-1 P0[i, L] P0[j, k] + USκ A P1[i, j] P-1[k, L]
  ])] /. {
  Pα_[i_, j_] Pβ_[j_, k_] := Pα+β[i, k],
  Pα_[i_, j_] Pβ_[k_, j_] := Pα-β[i, k],
  Pα_[j_, i_] Pβ_[j_, k_] := P-α+β[i, k]
}

```

Out[]:=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{OS_2 OS_3 US_1 P_0[2, 4]^2}{A} + A OS_3 US_1 US_2 P_0[2, 6]^2 P_0[4, 4] + \frac{OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 P_0[3, 3] P_0[4, 4]}{A^3} + \\
& \frac{OS_1 OS_3 US_2 P_0[4, 6]^2}{A} + \frac{OS_1 OS_2 US_3 P_0[6, 2]^2}{A} + A OS_2 US_1 US_3 P_0[2, 2] P_0[6, 4]^2 + \\
& A OS_1 US_2 US_3 P_0[4, 2]^2 P_0[6, 6] + A^3 US_1 US_2 US_3 P_0[2, 2] P_0[4, 4] P_0[6, 6]
\end{aligned}$$

```

In[*]:= AP[K_] := Module[{t},
  t = Expand[Times @@ PD[K] /. x : X[i_, j_, k_, l_] => If[PositiveQ[x],
    AP0[i, j] P0[l, k] + A^-1 P1[l, i] P-1[j, k], A^-1 P0[i, l] P0[j, k] + A P1[i, j] P-1[k, l]
  ]] /. {
    P $\alpha$ [i_, j_] P $\beta$ [j_, k_] => P $\alpha+\beta$ [i, k],
    P $\alpha$ [i_, j_] P $\beta$ [k_, j_] => P $\alpha-\beta$ [i, k], P $\alpha$ [j_, i_] P $\beta$ [j_, k_] => P $-\alpha+\beta$ [i, k]
  } /. {
    P $\alpha$ [k_, k_] => (-A^2 - A^-2) VAbs@ $\alpha/2$ , P[_ , _]^2 -> (-A^2 - A^-2) V0
  } /. {V0 -> 1, P $\alpha$ [i_, j_] /; i > j => P $-\alpha$ [j, i]};
  Factor[t / (-A^2 - A^-2)]
]

```

The Pre-Arrow-Polynomial:

```

In[*]:= PAP[K_] := Module[{t, x = 0},
  t = Expand[Times @@ PD[K] /. x : X[i_, j_, k_, l_] => (++x;
    If[PositiveQ[x],
      OS $\times$  A P0[i, j] P0[l, k] + US $\times$  A^-1 P1[l, i] P-1[j, k],
      OS $\times$  A^-1 P0[i, l] P0[j, k] + US $\times$  A P1[i, j] P-1[k, l]
    ])] /. {
    P $\alpha$ [i_, j_] P $\beta$ [j_, k_] => P $\alpha+\beta$ [i, k],
    P $\alpha$ [i_, j_] P $\beta$ [k_, j_] => P $\alpha-\beta$ [i, k], P $\alpha$ [j_, i_] P $\beta$ [j_, k_] => P $-\alpha+\beta$ [i, k]
  } /. {
    P $\alpha$ [k_, k_] => (-A^2 - A^-2) VAbs@ $\alpha/2$ , P[_ , _]^2 -> (-A^2 - A^-2) V0
  } /. {V0 -> 1, P $\alpha$ [i_, j_] /; i > j => P $-\alpha$ [j, i]};
  Factor[t / (-A^2 - A^-2)]
]

```

```

In[*]:= PAP[Knot[3, 1]]

```

Out[*]=

$$\frac{1}{A^5} \left(-OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 - A^4 OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 + A^4 OS_2 OS_3 US_1 + A^4 OS_1 OS_3 US_2 - \right. \\ \left. A^4 OS_3 US_1 US_2 - A^8 OS_3 US_1 US_2 + A^4 OS_1 OS_2 US_3 - A^4 OS_2 US_1 US_3 - A^8 OS_2 US_1 US_3 - \right. \\ \left. A^4 OS_1 US_2 US_3 - A^8 OS_1 US_2 US_3 + A^4 US_1 US_2 US_3 + 2 A^8 US_1 US_2 US_3 + A^{12} US_1 US_2 US_3 \right)$$

```

In[*]:= PAP[Knot[4, 1]]

```

Out[*]=

$$\frac{1}{A^8} \left(A^4 OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 OS_4 + 2 A^8 OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 OS_4 + A^{12} OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 OS_4 - A^8 OS_2 OS_3 OS_4 US_1 - A^{12} OS_2 OS_3 OS_4 US_1 - \right. \\ \left. A^4 OS_1 OS_3 OS_4 US_2 - A^8 OS_1 OS_3 OS_4 US_2 + A^8 OS_3 OS_4 US_1 US_2 - A^8 OS_1 OS_2 OS_4 US_3 - A^{12} OS_1 OS_2 OS_4 US_3 + \right. \\ \left. A^8 OS_2 OS_4 US_1 US_3 + 2 A^{12} OS_2 OS_4 US_1 US_3 + A^{16} OS_2 OS_4 US_1 US_3 + A^8 OS_1 OS_4 US_2 US_3 - A^8 OS_4 US_1 US_2 US_3 - \right. \\ \left. A^{12} OS_4 US_1 US_2 US_3 - A^4 OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 US_4 - A^8 OS_1 OS_2 OS_3 US_4 + A^8 OS_2 OS_3 US_1 US_4 + OS_1 OS_3 US_2 US_4 + \right. \\ \left. 2 A^4 OS_1 OS_3 US_2 US_4 + A^8 OS_1 OS_3 US_2 US_4 - A^4 OS_3 US_1 US_2 US_4 - A^8 OS_3 US_1 US_2 US_4 + A^8 OS_1 OS_2 US_3 US_4 - \right. \\ \left. A^8 OS_2 US_1 US_3 US_4 - A^{12} OS_2 US_1 US_3 US_4 - A^4 OS_1 US_2 US_3 US_4 - A^8 OS_1 US_2 US_3 US_4 + A^8 US_1 US_2 US_3 US_4 \right)$$

PAP /@ AllKnots [{3, 7}]

Out[•]=



```
In[•]:= FreeQ[PAP /@ AllKnots[{3, 9}], V]
```

Out[•]=

True

```

In[ ]:= Monitor[
  Table[
    r = FreeQ[PAP[K], V];
    If[! r, Echo@r, r],
    {K, AllKnots[{3, 8]}}],
  {r, K}
]

```

Out[•]=

```
{True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
 True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
 True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True}
```

```
In[•]:= PAP[PD[X[2, 4, 3, 1], X[3, 1, 4, 2]]]
```

Out[]=

$$-\frac{OS_1 OS_2 - A^2 OS_2 US_1 V_1 - A^2 OS_1 US_2 V_1 + A^2 US_1 US_2 V_1 + A^6 US_1 US_2 V_1}{A^2}$$

```
In[•]:= FreeQ[PAP[PD[X[2, 4, 3, 1], X[3, 1, 4, 2]]], V]
```

`Out[ ]=`

False

```
In[•]:= AP[PD[X[2, 4, 3, 1], X[3, 1, 4, 2]]]
```

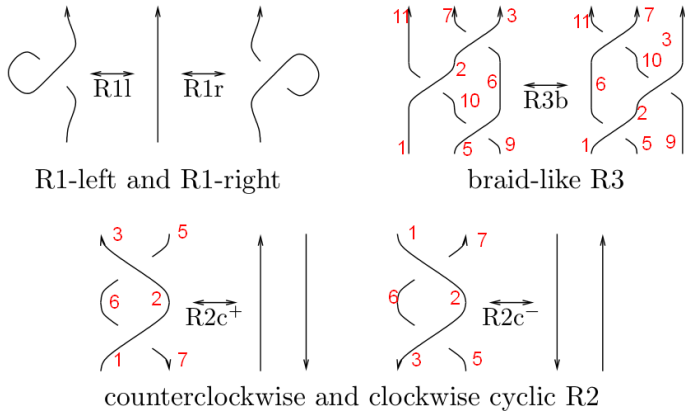
Out[•]=

$$-\frac{-1 - A^2 V_1 + A^6 V_1}{A^2}$$

```
ln[*]:= AP@PD[X[2, 6, 3, 1], X[4, 1, 5, 2], X[5, 4, 6, 3]]
```

Out[•]=

$$-\frac{V_1^2 + A^4 V_1^2 - A^4 V_2}{A^3}$$



In[*]:= **AP@PD**[**X**[5, 3, 6, 2], **X**[6, 1, 7, 2]]

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{A^2 P_0[1, 3] P_0[5, 7]}{1 + A^4}$$

In[*]:= **AP@PD**[**X**[5, 2, 6, 3], **X**[6, 2, 7, 1]]

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{A^2 P_0[1, 3] P_0[5, 7]}{1 + A^4}$$

In[*]:= **lhs** = **AP@PD**[**X**[9, 6, 10, 5], **X**[10, 2, 11, 1], **X**[6, 3, 7, 2]]

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{1}{1 + A^4} A \left(A^4 P_0[1, 11] P_0[3, 9] P_0[5, 7] + P_{-2}[9, 11] P_{-1}[3, 7] P_1[1, 5] + A^2 P_{-1}[7, 11] P_0[3, 9] P_1[1, 5] + A^2 P_{-1}[3, 7] P_0[1, 11] P_1[5, 9] + P_{-1}[7, 11] P_1[5, 9] P_2[1, 3] \right)$$

In[*]:= **rhs** = **AP@PD**[**X**[5, 2, 6, 1], **X**[9, 3, 10, 2], **X**[10, 7, 11, 6]]

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{1}{1 + A^4} A \left(A^4 P_0[1, 11] P_0[3, 9] P_0[5, 7] + P_{-2}[9, 11] P_{-1}[3, 7] P_1[1, 5] + A^2 P_{-1}[7, 11] P_0[3, 9] P_1[1, 5] + A^2 P_{-1}[3, 7] P_0[1, 11] P_1[5, 9] + P_{-1}[7, 11] P_1[5, 9] P_2[1, 3] \right)$$

In[*]:= **lhs** == **rhs**

Out[*]=

True