

```
In[ ]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Talks\\KnotAtLunch\\240830"];
<< KnotTheory`
```

C:\drorbn\AcademicPensieve\Projects\KnotTheory\KnotTheory

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

SetDelayed: Tag Diff in Diff[K\_PD, rut\_, ag\_, n\_, m\_] is Protected.

$J_{\alpha\beta}$  = inject traffic at  $\alpha$ , read traffic amount at  $\beta$ .  
 enter at  $j \rightarrow$  exit @  $i+1$  w/ prob 1.  
 enter at  $i \rightarrow$  exit at  $i+1$  w/ prob  $T^S$   
 exit at  $i+1$  w/ prob  $1-T^S$

$J_{\nu, \alpha, \beta} = J_{\alpha\beta} / T \rightarrow T_\nu$   
 $\nu = 1, 2, 3 \quad T_3 = T_1 \cdot T_2$

$\theta(K) = \sum_{s_0, i_0} \theta(s_0, i_0, j_0, s_1, i_1, j_1) \quad C = (s, i, j)$   
 $+ \sum_{i, j} R_1(s, i, j) \leftarrow$  quadratic...  
 $+ \sum_{k_1, l_1} Y_1(k_1, l_1) \leftarrow$  linear...

*use cubic poly in  $J_{\nu, \alpha, \beta}$  where  $\nu, \beta \in \{1, 2, 3\}$*

```

In[*]:= Rot[pd_PD] := Module[{n, xs, x, rots, Xp, Xm, front = {1}, k},
  n = Length@pd; rots = Table[0, {2 n}];
  xs = Cases[pd, x_X => {
    {Xp[x[[4]], x[[1]]] PositiveQ@x},
    {Xm[x[[2]], x[[1]]] True}];
  For[k = 1, k ≤ 2 n, ++k,
    If[FreeQ[front, -k],
      front = Flatten@Replace[front, k → (xs /. {
        Xp[k, l_] | Xm[l_, k] => {l + 1, k + 1, -l},
        Xp[l_, k] | Xm[k, l_] => (++)rots[[l]]; {-l, k + 1, l + 1}),
        _Xp | _Xm => {}
      ]), {1}],
    Cases[front, k | -k] /. {k, -k} => --rots[[k]];
  ]
];
{xs /. {Xp[i_, j_] => {+1, i, j}, Xm[i_, j_] => {-1, i, j}}, rots ]];
Rot[K_] := Rot[PD[K]];

```

```

In[*]:= Rot[Knot[3, 1]]

```

 KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

```

Out[*]=

```

```

{{{ -1, 4, 1}, {-1, 6, 3}, {-1, 2, 5}}, {0, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0}}

```

```

In[*]:= CF[ε_] := Module[{vs = Union@Cases[ε, g_, ∞], ps, c},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ε], vs] /. (ps_ → c_) => Factor[c] (Times@@ vsps)]];

```

```

In[*]:= T3 = T1 T2;

```

```
In[*]:= R1[s_, i_, j_] =
  CF[s (1/2 - g3ii + T2^5 g1ii g2ji - g1ii g2jj - (T2^5 - 1) g2ji g3ii + 2 g2jj g3ii - (1 - T3^5) g2ji g3ji -
    g2ii g3jj - T2^5 g2ji g3jj + g1ii g3jj + ((T1^5 - 1) g1ji (T2^5 g2ji - T2^5 g2jj + T2^5 g3jj) +
    (T3^5 - 1) g3ji (1 - T2^5 g1ii - (T1^5 - 1) (T2^5 + 1) g1ji + (T2^5 - 2) g2jj + g2ij)) / (T2^5 - 1)]
```

```
Out[*]=
  s
  2 + s T2^5 g1,i,i g2,j,i + s (-1 + T1^5) T2^5 g1,j,i g2,j,i - s g1,i,i g2,j,j - s (-1 + T1^5) T2^5 g1,j,i g2,j,j - s g3,i,i -
  s (-1 + T2^5) g2,j,i g3,i,i + 2 s g2,j,j g3,i,i + s (-1 + (T1 T2)^5) g3,j,i - s T2^5 (-1 + (T1 T2)^5) g1,i,i g3,j,i -
  s (-1 + T1^5) (1 + T2^5) (-1 + (T1 T2)^5) g1,j,i g3,j,i + s (-1 + (T1 T2)^5) g2,i,j g3,j,i +
  s (-1 + (T1 T2)^5) g2,j,i g3,j,i + s (-2 + T2^5) (-1 + (T1 T2)^5) g2,j,j g3,j,i +
  s g1,i,i g3,j,j + s (-1 + T1^5) T2^5 g1,j,i g3,j,j - s g2,i,i g3,j,j - s T2^5 g2,j,i g3,j,j
```

```
In[*]:= theta[{s0_, i0_, j0_}, {s1_, i1_, j1_}] := CF[s1 (T1^s0 - 1) (T2^s1 - 1)^-1
  (T3^s1 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1 ( (T2^s0 g2,i1,i0 - g2,i1,j0) - (T2^s0 g2,j1,i0 - g2,j1,j0) )]
```

```
In[*]:= Gamma1[phi_, k_] = -phi/2 + phi g3kk
```

```
Out[*]=
  -phi
  2 + phi g3,k,k
```

```
In[*]:= theta[K_] := Module[
  {Cs, phi, n, A, s, i, j, k, Delta, G, v, alpha, beta, gEval, c, z},
  {Cs, phi} = Rot[K]; n = Length[Cs];
  A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
  Cases[Cs, {s_, i_, j_} >> (A[[{i, j}, {i + 1, j + 1}]] += ( -T^s T^s - 1 ))];
  Delta = T^(-Total[phi] - Total[Cs[[All, 1]])/2) Det[A];
  G = Inverse[A];
  gEval[epsilon_] := Factor[epsilon /. g_{v_, alpha_, beta_} >> (G[[alpha, beta]] /. T -> T_v)];
  z = gEval[Sum[Sum[theta[Cs[[k1]], Cs[[k2]]], {k2, 1, n}], {k1, 1, n}];
  z += gEval[Sum[R1 @@ Cs[[k]], {k, 1, n}];
  z += gEval[Sum[Gamma1[phi[[k]], k], {k, 1, 2^n}];
  {Delta, (Delta /. T -> T1) (Delta /. T -> T2) (Delta /. T -> T3) z} // Factor];
```

In[\*]:= `Expand[Theta[Knot[3, 1]]]`

Out[\*]=

$$\left\{-1 + \frac{1}{T} + T, -\frac{1}{T_1^2} - T_1^2 - \frac{1}{T_2^2} - \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{T_1}{T_2} + \frac{T_2}{T_1} + T_1^2 T_2 - T_2^2 + T_1 T_2^2 - T_1^2 T_2^2\right\}$$

In[\*]:= `Expand[Theta[Knot[10, 165]]]`

Out[\*]=

$$\left\{-15 - \frac{2}{T^2} + \frac{10}{T} + 10 T - 2 T^2, -1404 - \frac{9}{T_1^4} - \frac{178}{T_1^3} + \frac{607}{T_1^2} + \frac{624}{T_1} + 624 T_1 + 607 T_1^2 - 178 T_1^3 - 9 T_1^4 - \frac{9}{T_2^4} - \frac{9}{T_1 T_2^4} + \frac{44}{T_1^3 T_2^4} - \frac{65}{T_1^2 T_2^4} + \frac{44}{T_1 T_2^4} - \frac{178}{T_2^3} + \frac{44}{T_1 T_2^3} - \frac{178}{T_1^3 T_2^3} + \frac{104}{T_1^2 T_2^3} + \frac{104}{T_1 T_2^3} + \frac{44 T_1}{T_2^3} + \frac{607}{T_2^2} - \frac{65}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{104}{T_1^3 T_2^2} + \frac{607}{T_1^2 T_2^2} + \frac{1041}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{104 T_1}{T_2^2} - \frac{65 T_1^2}{T_2^2} + \frac{624}{T_2} + \frac{44}{T_1^4 T_2} + \frac{104}{T_1^3 T_2} - \frac{1041}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{624}{T_1 T_2} - \frac{1041 T_1}{T_2} + \frac{104 T_1^2}{T_2} + \frac{44 T_1^3}{T_2} + 624 T_2 + \frac{44 T_2}{T_1^3} + \frac{104 T_2}{T_1^2} - \frac{1041 T_2}{T_1} + 624 T_1 T_2 - 1041 T_1^2 T_2 + 104 T_1^3 T_2 + 44 T_1^4 T_2 + 607 T_2^2 - \frac{65 T_2^2}{T_1^2} + \frac{104 T_2^2}{T_1} - 1041 T_1 T_2^2 + 607 T_1^2 T_2^2 + 104 T_1^3 T_2^2 - 65 T_1^4 T_2^2 - 178 T_2^3 + \frac{44 T_2^3}{T_1} + 104 T_1 T_2^3 + 104 T_1^2 T_2^3 - 178 T_1^3 T_2^3 + 44 T_1^4 T_2^3 - 9 T_2^4 + 44 T_1 T_2^4 - 65 T_1^2 T_2^4 + 44 T_1^3 T_2^4 - 9 T_1^4 T_2^4\right\}$$

In[\*]:=

```

PolyPlot[0] = Graphics[{}];
PolyPlot[p_] := Module[{crs, m1, m2, maxc, minc, s, hex},
  crs = CoefficientRules[T1^m1 - Exponent[p, T1, Min] T2^m2 - Exponent[p, T2, Min], p, {T1, T2}];
  maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
  minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
  If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[c_] := s[c] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
  hex = Table[{Cos[alpha], Sin[alpha]} / Cos[2 pi / 12] / 2, {alpha, 2 pi / 12, 2 pi, 2 pi / 6}];
  Graphics[crs /. ({x1_, x2_} -> c_) -> {
    If[c == 0, White, Lighter[Which[
      c > 0 & OddQ[c], Red,
      c > 0 & EvenQ[c], Green,
      c < 0 & OddQ[c], Yellow,
      c < 0 & EvenQ[c], Blue
    ]], 0.88 s[Abs@c]]],
    Polygon[{{(1 - 1/2), (0, sqrt(3)/2)} . {x1 + m1, x2 + m2} + #} & /@ hex] ] ];
PolyPlot[{A_, e_}] := PolyPlot[0]

```

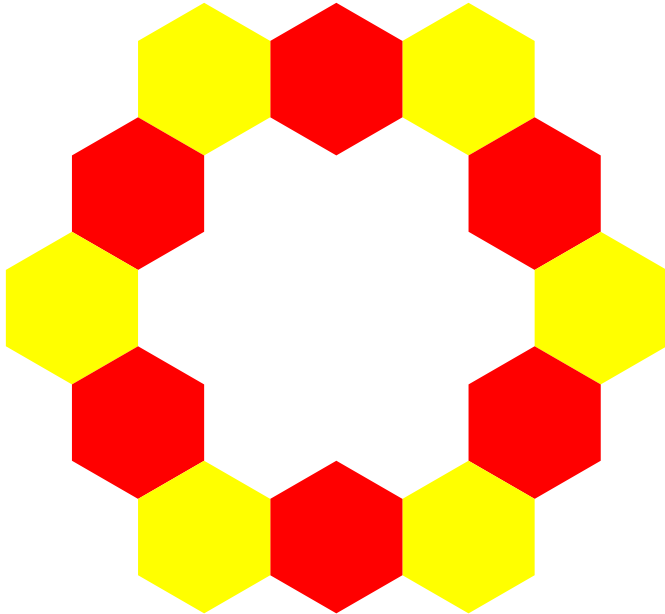
```
In[ ]:=  $\Theta$ [Knot[3, 1]] [[2]] // Expand
```

```
Out[ ]:=
```

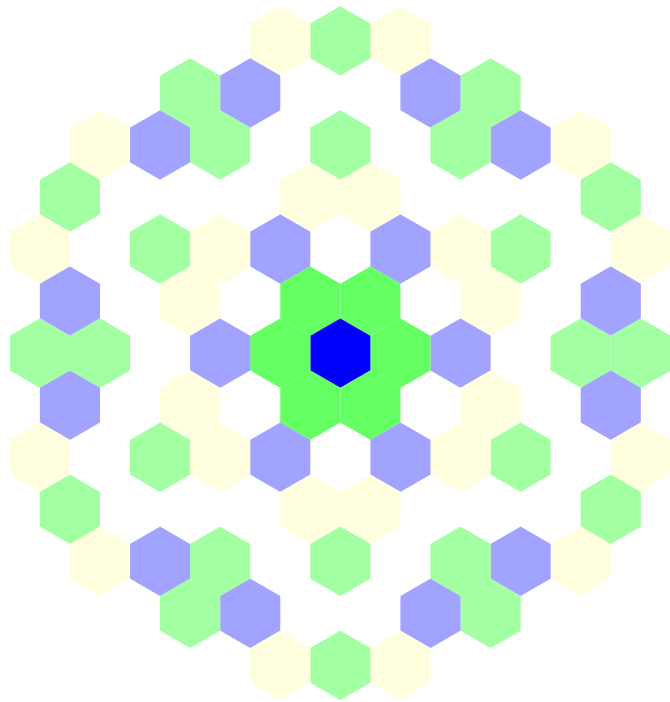
$$-\frac{1}{T_1^2} - T_1^2 - \frac{1}{T_2^2} - \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1 T_2^2} + \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2} + \frac{T_1}{T_2} + \frac{T_2}{T_1} + T_1^2 T_2 - T_2^2 + T_1 T_2^2 - T_1^2 T_2^2$$

```
In[ ]:= PolyPlot[ $\Theta$ [Knot[3, 1]]]
```

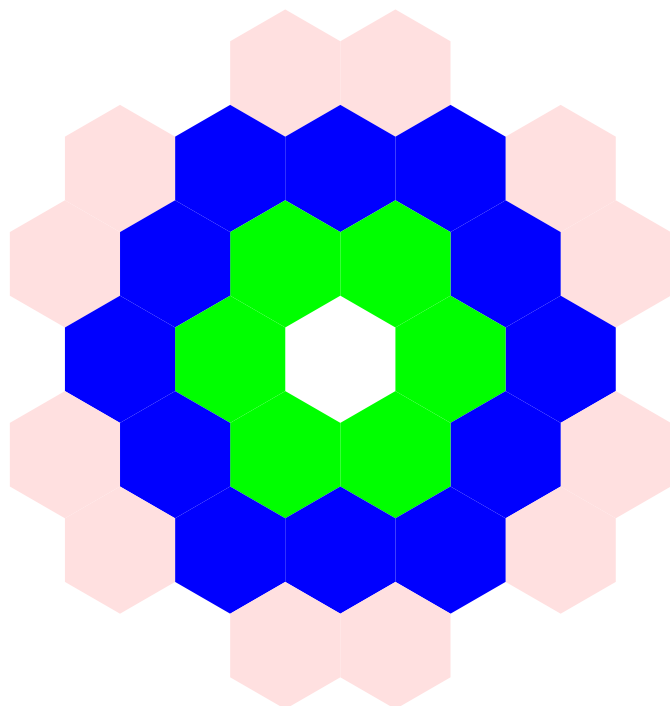
```
Out[ ]:=
```



```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [Knot["K11n34"]]]  
Out[*]=
```

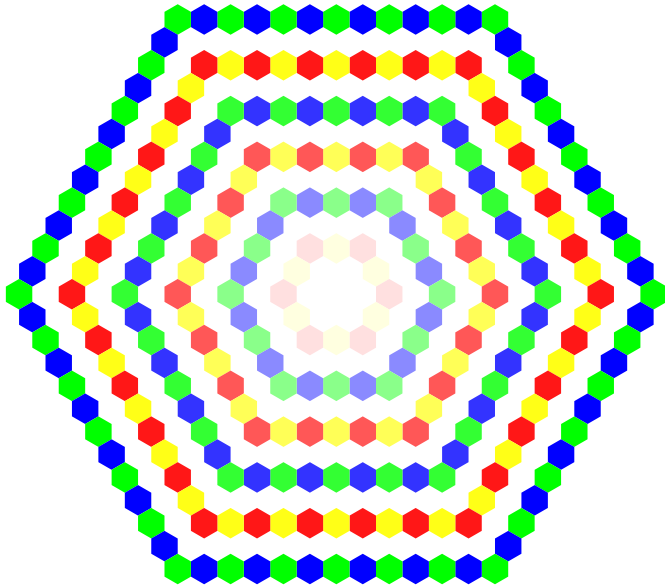


```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [Knot["K11n42"]]]  
Out[*]=
```



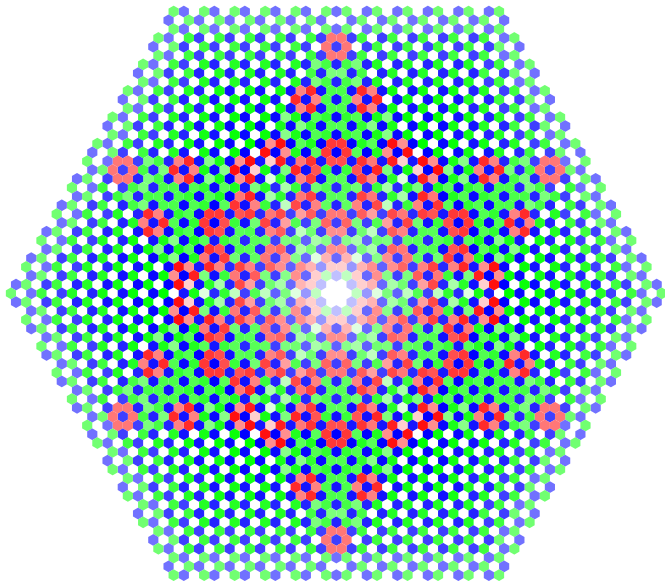
```
In[ ]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [TorusKnot[13, 2]]]
```

Out[ ]=



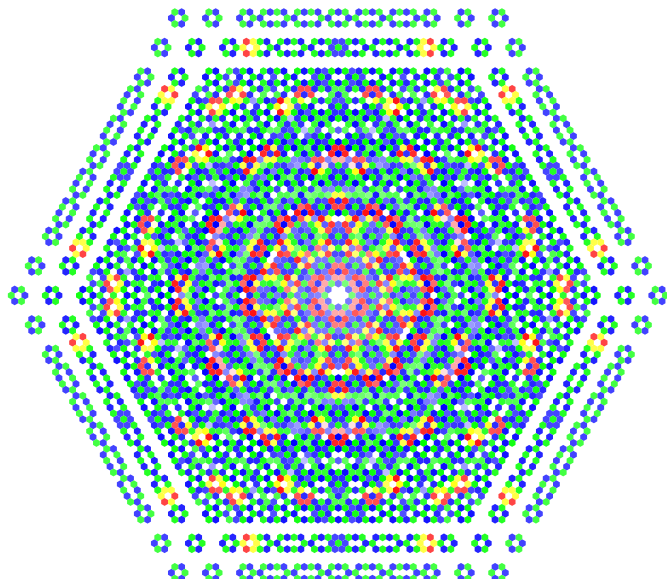
```
In[ ]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [TorusKnot[17, 3]]]
```

Out[ ]=



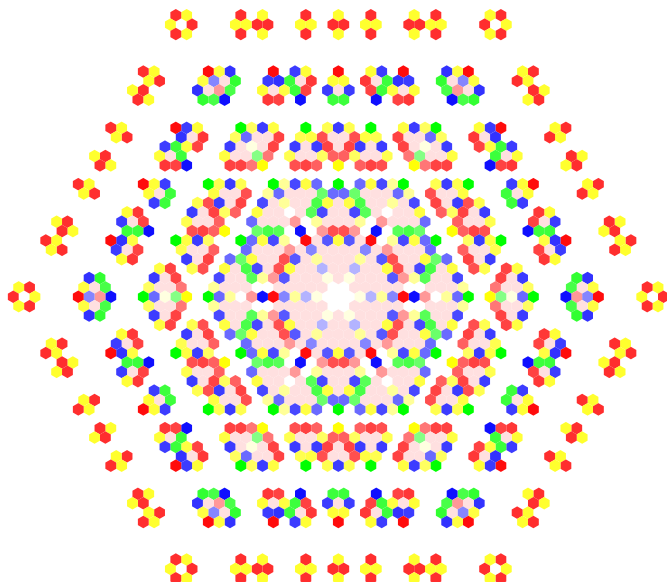
```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[θ[TorusKnot[13, 5]]]
```

Out[\*]=



```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[θ[TorusKnot[7, 6]]]
```

Out[\*]=

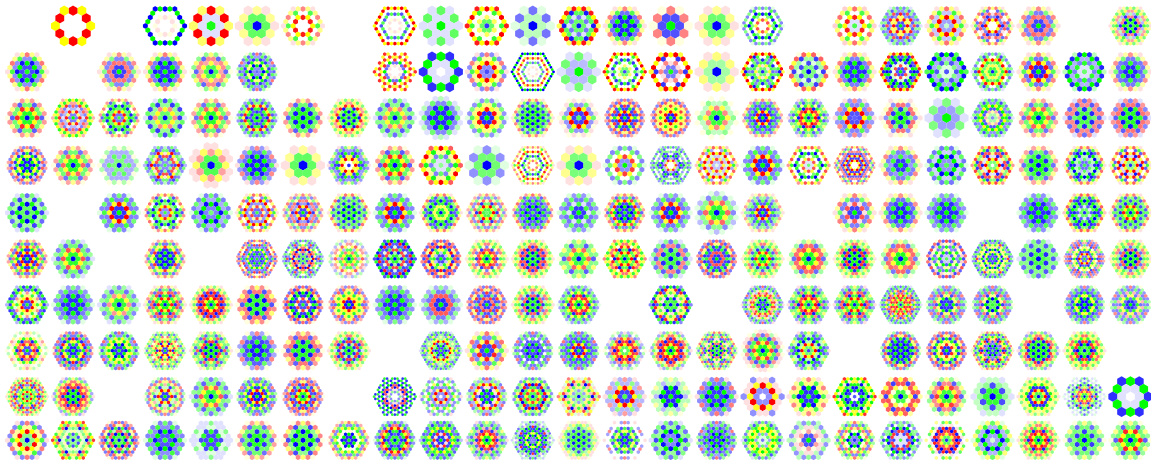


```
In[*]:= tab250 = {θ} ~Join~ Table[θ[K][[2]], {K, AllKnots[{3, 10}]}];
```



```
In[ ]:= g250 = GraphicsGrid[Partition[PolyPlot /@ tab250, 25], Spacings -> 0]
```

Out[ ]:=



```
In[ ]:= Export["g250.png", g250]
```

Out[ ]:=

g250.png

See also <https://drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/Projects/HigherRank/DunfieldKnots/>.

```
In[ ]:= theta[BR[5, {1, 2, 3, -1, 2, 1, 3}]]
```

Out[ ]:=

$$\left\{ \frac{2 - 3 T + 2 T^2}{T}, \frac{1}{T_1^2 T_2^2} \left( 9 - 13 T_1 + 9 T_1^2 - 13 T_2 + 6 T_1 T_2 + 6 T_1^2 T_2 - 13 T_1^3 T_2 + 9 T_2^2 + 6 T_1 T_2^2 - 12 T_1^2 T_2^2 + 6 T_1^3 T_2^2 + 9 T_1^4 T_2^2 - 13 T_1 T_2^3 + 6 T_1^2 T_2^3 + 6 T_1^3 T_2^3 - 13 T_1^4 T_2^3 + 9 T_1^2 T_2^4 - 13 T_1^3 T_2^4 + 9 T_1^4 T_2^4 \right) \right\}$$

```
theta[BR[5, {1, 2, 3, -1, 2, 1, 3}]]
```