

# Homework Assignment 4



Solve and submit your solutions of the following problems. Note that the late policy is very strict - you will lose 5% for each hour that you are late. In other words, please submit on time!

**Due date**

Friday, October 10, 2025 11:59 pm (Eastern Daylight Time)

**Late penalty**

5% deducted per hour

**Q1 (10 points)**

If  $C \triangleleft A$  and  $D \triangleleft B$ , show that  $(C \times D) \triangleleft (A \times B)$  and  $(A/C) \times (B/D) \simeq (A \times B)/(C \times D)$ .

**Q2 (10 points)**

If  $A \triangleleft G$ ,  $B \triangleleft G$ , and  $G = AB$ , show that  $G/(A \cap B) \simeq (G/A) \times (G/B)$ .

**Q3 (10 points)**

Show that if  $A$  is Abelian and simple (though not necessarily finite), then  $A \simeq \mathbb{Z}/p$  for some prime  $p$ .

#### Q4 (10 points)

A Group  $G$  is called "solvable" if there is a sequence of groups  $G_0, G_1, \dots, G_n$  such that  $G = G_0 \triangleright G_1 \triangleright \dots \triangleright G_n = \{e\}$  and such that  $G_i/G_{i+1}$  is Abelian for all  $0 \leq i < n$ .

1. Show that subgroups and quotient groups of solvable groups are solvable.
2. Show that if  $N \triangleleft G$  and  $N$  and  $G/N$  are solvable, then so is  $G$ .

#### Q5 (10 points)

Show that if  $n \geq 3$  then  $A_n$  contains a subgroup isomorphic to  $S_{n-2}$ .

#### Q6 (10 points)

1. Let  $G$  be a group such that there is an infinite chain of simple groups  $G_1 \leq G_2 \leq G_3 \leq \dots$  such that  $G = \bigcup G_i$ . Show that  $G$  is simple.
2. Let  $A_\infty$  be the set of bijections  $\sigma : \mathbb{Z}_{>0} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_{>0}$  that are equal to the identity beyond some point and that are even up to that point. Namely, for each  $\sigma$  there is some  $n$  (which may depend on  $\sigma$ ) such that if  $k > n$  then  $\sigma(k) = k$  and such that  $\sigma|_n \in A_n$ , where  $A_n$  denotes the  $n$ th alternating group, a subgroup of  $S_n$ . Prove that  $A_\infty$  is an infinite simple group.

### Ready to submit?

- Please ensure all pages are in order and rotated correctly before you submit
- You will not be able to resubmit your work after the due date has passed.

 Please wait...