

## The Turbo-Gassner Representation

Pensieve header: The turbo Gassner representation. Continues pensieve://2016-06/.

```
(Alt) In[ ]:=  $\delta$  /:  $\delta_{i_s}$  := KroneckerDelta[1, Length[Union[{is}]]];
Otherwise = True;
```

## The Burau Representation

```
In[ ]:= Inverse[{{0, t}, {1, 1 - t}}] /. t -> t^-1 // Simplify // Transpose // MatrixForm
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1-t & t \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[ ]:=  $B_{i,j}[\xi] := \xi / \cdot v_j \Rightarrow (1-t) v_i + t v_j$ ;
 $\bar{B}_{i,j}[\xi] := \xi / \cdot v_k \Rightarrow \begin{cases} (1-t^{-1}) v_i + t^{-1} v_j & j = k \\ v_k & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases}$ ;
In[ ]:= {{v1, v2, v3} // B1,3, {v1, v2, v3} // B1,3}
Out[ ]:= {{v1, v2, (1-t) v1 + t v3}, {v1, v2, (1 - 1/t) v1 + v3/t}}
In[ ]:= {v1, v2, v3} // B1,3 // B1,3 // Expand
Out[ ]:= {v1, v2, v3}
In[ ]:= Column@{R31 = {v1, v2, v3} // B1,2 // B1,3 // B2,3,
R3r = {v1, v2, v3} // B2,3 // B1,3 // B1,2,
R3l - R3r // Expand}
Out[ ]:= {v1, (1-t) v1 + t v2, (1-t) v1 + t ((1-t) v2 + t v3)}
{v1, (1-t) v1 + t v2, (1-t) ((1-t) v1 + t v2) + t ((1-t) v1 + t v3)}
{0, 0, 0}
```

## The Gassner Representation

```
In[ ]:=  $G_{i,j}[\xi] := \xi / \cdot v_k \Rightarrow v_k + \delta_{k,j} (t_i - 1) (v_j - v_i)$ ;
 $\bar{G}_{i,j}[\xi] := \xi / \cdot v_j \Rightarrow (1 - t_i^{-1}) v_i + t_i^{-1} v_j$ ;
In[ ]:= {v1, v2, v3} // G1,3 // G1,3 // Expand
Out[ ]:= {v1, v2, v3}
```

```
In[*]:= Column@{R3l = {v1, v2, v3} // G1,2 // G1,3 // G2,3,
  R3r = {v1, v2, v3} // G2,3 // G1,3 // G1,2,
  R3l - R3r // Expand}
{v1, v2 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v2), v3 + (-1 + t2) (-v2 + v3) + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3 + (-1 + t2) (-v2 + v3))}
Out[*]:= {v1, v2 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v2),
  v3 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3) + (-1 + t2) (-v2 - (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v2) + v3 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3))}
{0, 0, 0}
```

```
In[*]:= Column@{OC1 = {v1, v2, v3} // G1,2 // G1,3,
  OCr = {v1, v2, v3} // G1,3 // G1,2,
  OC1 - OCr // Expand}
{v1, v2 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v2), v3 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3)}
Out[*]:= {v1, v2 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v2), v3 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3)}
{0, 0, 0}
```

```
In[*]:= Column@{UC1 = {v1, v2, v3} // G1,3 // G2,3,
  UCr = {v1, v2, v3} // G2,3 // G1,3,
  UC1 - UCr // Expand}
{v1, v2, v3 + (-1 + t2) (-v2 + v3) + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3 + (-1 + t2) (-v2 + v3))}
Out[*]:= {v1, v2, v3 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3) + (-1 + t2) (-v2 + v3 + (-1 + t1) (-v1 + v3))}
{0, 0, v1 - t1 v1 - t2 v1 + t1 t2 v1 - v2 + t1 v2 + t2 v2 - t1 t2 v2}
```

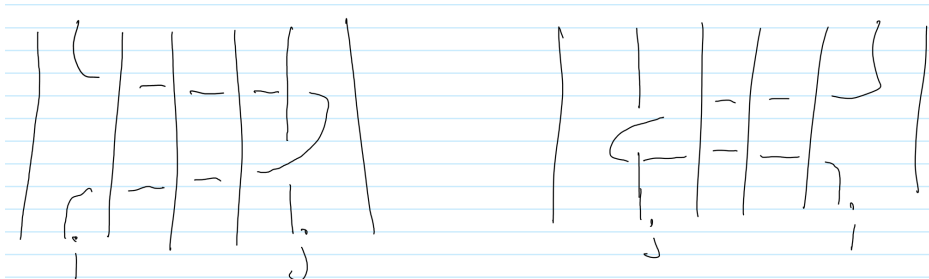
## The Gassner Representation for u-Braids

```
(Alt) In[*]:=  $\gamma_i[\xi_-] := \text{Expand}[\xi / . \{v_{i+1} \rightarrow (1 - t_i) v_i + t_i v_{i+1} / . \{t_i \rightarrow t_{i+1}, t_{i+1} \rightarrow t_i, v_i \rightarrow v_{i+1}, v_{i+1} \rightarrow v_i\}\}];$   

 $\bar{\gamma}_i[\xi_-] := \text{Expand}[\xi / . \{t_i \rightarrow t_{i+1}, t_{i+1} \rightarrow t_i, v_i \rightarrow v_{i+1}, v_{i+1} \rightarrow v_i\} / . v_{i+1} \rightarrow (1 - t_i^{-1}) v_i + t_i^{-1} v_{i+1}];$ 
```

```
(Alt) In[*]:= {v1, v2, v3} //  $\gamma_1$  //  $\bar{\gamma}_1$ 
```

```
(Alt) Out[*]:= {v1, v2, v3}
```



```
(Alt) In[*]:=  $\Upsilon_{i,j}[\xi]$  /;  $i < j$  := Module[{ $\xi = \xi$ },
  Do[ $\xi = \overline{\Upsilon}_k[\xi]$ , {k, i, j - 2}];
   $\xi = \xi // \Upsilon_{j-1}$ ;
  Do[ $\xi = \Upsilon_k[\xi]$ , {k, j - 1, i, -1}];
   $\xi$ ];
 $\Upsilon_{i,j}[\xi]$  /;  $j < i$  := Module[{ $\xi = \xi$ },
  Do[ $\xi = \Upsilon_k[\xi]$ , {k, i - 1, j, -1}];
   $\xi = \xi // \Upsilon_j$ ;
  Do[ $\xi = \overline{\Upsilon}_k[\xi]$ , {k, j + 1, i - 1}];
   $\xi$ ]
```

```
(Alt) In[*]:= lhs = Table[vi, {i, 7}] //  $\Upsilon_{2,6}$  //  $\Upsilon_{3,5}$ 
```

$$\begin{aligned} (Alt) Out[*] = & \left\{ v_1, t_6 v_2 + v_3 - \frac{v_3}{t_3} - t_6 v_3 + \frac{t_6 v_3}{t_3} + \frac{v_4}{t_3} - \frac{v_4}{t_3 t_4} - \frac{t_6 v_4}{t_3} + \frac{t_6 v_4}{t_3 t_4} + \frac{v_5}{t_3 t_4} - \frac{v_5}{t_3 t_4 t_5}, \right. \\ & \frac{t_6 v_5}{t_3 t_4} + \frac{t_6 v_5}{t_3 t_4 t_5} + \frac{v_6}{t_3 t_4 t_5} - \frac{t_6 v_6}{t_3 t_4 t_5}, t_5 v_3 + v_4 - \frac{v_4}{t_4} - t_5 v_4 + \frac{t_5 v_4}{t_4} + \frac{v_5}{t_4} - \frac{t_5 v_5}{t_4}, \\ & v_4, t_4 t_5 v_3 - t_3 t_4 t_5 v_3 + t_5 v_4 - t_3 t_5 v_4 - t_4 t_5 v_4 + t_3 t_4 t_5 v_4 + v_5 - t_5 v_5 + t_3 t_5 v_5, \\ & t_3 t_4 t_5 t_6 v_2 - t_2 t_3 t_4 t_5 t_6 v_2 + t_4 t_5 t_6 v_3 - t_2 t_4 t_5 t_6 v_3 - t_3 t_4 t_5 t_6 v_3 + t_2 t_3 t_4 t_5 t_6 v_3 + t_5 t_6 v_4 - \\ & \left. t_2 t_5 t_6 v_4 - t_4 t_5 t_6 v_4 + t_2 t_4 t_5 t_6 v_4 + t_6 v_5 - t_2 t_6 v_5 - t_5 t_6 v_5 + t_2 t_5 t_6 v_5 + v_6 - t_6 v_6 + t_2 t_6 v_6, v_7 \right\} \end{aligned}$$

```
(Alt) In[*]:= rhs = Table[vi, {i, 7}] //  $\Upsilon_{3,5}$  //  $\Upsilon_{2,6}$ ; lhs - rhs
```

```
(Alt) Out[*] = {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
(Alt) In[*]:= Table[Simplify@Coefficient[ $\Upsilon_{2,4}[v_j]$ , vi], {i, 5}, {j, 5}] // MatrixForm
```

$$(Alt) Out[*] // MatrixForm = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t_4 & 0 & -(-1+t_2) t_3 t_4 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_3} & 1 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_3) t_4 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1-t_4}{t_3} & 0 & 1+(-1+t_2) t_4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(Alt) In[*]:= Table[Simplify@Coefficient[ $\Upsilon_{4,2}[v_j]$ , vi], {i, 5}, {j, 5}] // MatrixForm
```

$$(Alt) Out[*] // MatrixForm = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t_4 & 0 & -(-1+t_2) t_3 t_4 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_3} & 1 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_3) t_4 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1-t_4}{t_3} & 0 & 1+(-1+t_2) t_4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(Alt) In[*]:= Table[Simplify@ $\partial_{v_i} \Upsilon_{2,5}[v_j]$ , {i, 6}, {j, 6}] // MatrixForm
```

$$(Alt) Out[*] // MatrixForm = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t_5 & 0 & 0 & -(-1+t_2) t_3 t_4 t_5 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_5)}{t_3} & 1 & 0 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_3) t_4 t_5 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_4)(-1+t_5)}{t_3 t_4} & 0 & 1 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_4) t_5 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1-t_5}{t_3 t_4} & 0 & 0 & 1+(-1+t_2) t_5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

`(Alt) In[*]:= Table[Simplify@DviY2,7[Vj], {i, 8}, {j, 8}] // MatrixForm`

`(Alt) Out[*]//MatrixForm=`

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t_7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -(-1+t_2)t_3t_4t_5t_6t_7 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_7)}{t_3} & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)t_4t_5t_6t_7 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_4)(-1+t_7)}{t_3t_4} & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)t_5t_6t_7 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_5)(-1+t_7)}{t_3t_4t_5} & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_5)t_6t_7 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{(-1+t_6)(-1+t_7)}{t_3t_4t_5t_6} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & (-1+t_2)(-1+t_6)t_7 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1-t_7}{t_3t_4t_5t_6} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1+(-1+t_2)t_7 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

## The Gassner-Plus Representation

`In[*]:= GPi,j[_] := Expand[ $\xi$  /. {uj => (1 - ti) ui + ti uj, f-. vj => f (1 - ti) vi + f ti vj + (ti - 1) (ti ∂ti f - tj ∂tj f) ui + f ti ui }];`  
`GPi,j[-] := Expand[ $\xi$  /. {uj => (1 - ti-1) ui + ti-1 uj, f-. vj => f (1 - ti-1) vi + f ti-1 vj + (ti-1 - 1) (ti ∂ti f - tj ∂tj f) ui - f ti-1 ui }];`

`In[*]:= GPchecks = {f[t1, t2, t3] v1, f[t1, t2, t3] v2, f[t1, t2, t3] v3, u1, u2, u3};`  
`GPchecks // GP1,3 // GP1,3`

`Out[*]= {f[t1, t2, t3] v1, f[t1, t2, t3] v2, f[t1, t2, t3] v3, u1, u2, u3}`

`In[*]:= R3l = GPchecks // GP1,2 // GP1,3 // GP2,3`

`Out[*]= {f[t1, t2, t3] v1, f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 + f[t1, t2, t3] v1 - f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v1 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v2 + t2 u1 f(0,1,0)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 t2 u1 f(0,1,0)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3] + t12 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3], f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 t2 u2 + f[t1, t2, t3] v1 - f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v1 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v2 - f[t1, t2, t3] t1 t2 v2 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 t2 v3 + t3 u1 f(0,0,1)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 t3 u1 f(0,0,1)[t1, t2, t3] + t1 t3 u2 f(0,0,1)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 t2 t3 u2 f(0,0,1)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 t2 u2 f(0,1,0)[t1, t2, t3] + t1 t22 u2 f(0,1,0)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3] + t12 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3], u1, u1 - t1 u1 + t1 u2, u1 - t1 u1 + t1 u2 - t1 t2 u2 + t1 t2 u3}`

`In[*]:= R3r = GPchecks // GP2,3 // GP1,3 // GP1,2; R3l - R3r`

`Out[*]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}`

`In[*]:= OC1 = GPchecks // GP1,2 // GP1,3`

`Out[*]= {f[t1, t2, t3] v1, f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 + f[t1, t2, t3] v1 - f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v1 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v2 + t2 u1 f(0,1,0)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 t2 u1 f(0,1,0)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3] + t12 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3], f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 + f[t1, t2, t3] v1 - f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v1 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 v3 + t3 u1 f(0,0,1)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 t3 u1 f(0,0,1)[t1, t2, t3] - t1 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3] + t12 u1 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3], u1, u1 - t1 u1 + t1 u2, u1 - t1 u1 + t1 u3}`

`In[*]:= OCr = GPchecks // GP1,3 // GP1,2; OC1 - OCr`

`Out[*]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}`

Question. Does GP factor through G? How?

## The End(G) Representation

```
In[*]:= EG_{i,j}_[\xi_] := Expand[\xi /. {u_j \to (1 - t_i) u_i + t_i u_j, w_i \to w_i + (1 - t_i^{-1}) w_j, w_j \to t_i^{-1} w_j}];
EG_{i,j}_[\xi_] := Expand[\xi /. {u_j \to (1 - t_i^{-1}) u_i + t_i^{-1} u_j, w_i \to w_i + (1 - t_i) w_j, w_j \to t_i w_j}];
EGchecks = Flatten@Table[u_i w_j, {i, 3}, {j, 3}];
EGchecks // EG_{1,3} // EG_{1,3}
```

```
Out[*]:= {u_1 w_1, u_1 w_2, u_1 w_3, u_2 w_1, u_2 w_2, u_2 w_3, u_3 w_1, u_3 w_2, u_3 w_3}
```

```
In[*]:= Short[R3l = EGchecks // EG_{1,2} // EG_{1,3} // EG_{2,3}, 10]
```

```
Out[*]//Short= {u_1 w_1 + u_1 w_2 - \frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1} + u_1 w_3 - \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1}, \frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1} + \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1} - \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2}, \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2}, <<1>>, <<1>>, <<1>>, u_1 w_1 - t_1 u_1 w_1 + t_1 u_2 w_1 - t_1 t_2 u_2 w_1 + t_1 t_2 u_3 w_1 + 2 u_1 w_2 - \frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1} - t_1 u_1 w_2 - u_2 w_2 + t_1 u_2 w_2 + t_2 u_2 w_2 - t_1 t_2 u_2 w_2 - t_2 u_3 w_2 + t_1 t_2 u_3 w_2 + 2 u_1 w_3 - \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1} - t_1 u_1 w_3 - u_2 w_3 + t_1 u_2 w_3 + t_2 u_2 w_3 - t_1 t_2 u_2 w_3 - t_2 u_3 w_3 + t_1 t_2 u_3 w_3, -u_1 w_2 + \frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1} + u_2 w_2 - t_2 u_2 w_2 + t_2 u_3 w_2 - u_1 w_3 + \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1} + \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_2} - \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2} + 2 u_2 w_3 - \frac{u_2 w_3}{t_2} - t_2 u_2 w_3 - u_3 w_3 + t_2 u_3 w_3, -\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_2} + \frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2} - u_2 w_3 + \frac{u_2 w_3}{t_2} + u_3 w_3}
```

```
In[*]:= R3r = EGchecks // EG_{2,3} // EG_{1,3} // EG_{1,2}; R3l - R3r
```

```
Out[*]:= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
In[*]:= (# \to Collect[EG_{i,j}[\#], u_w_, Simplify]) & /@ {u_k w_j, u_k w_i, u_j w_k, u_j w_i}
```

```
Out[*]:= {u_k w_j \to \frac{u_k w_j}{t_i}, u_k w_i \to u_k w_i + \left(1 - \frac{1}{t_i}\right) u_k w_j, u_j w_k \to (1 - t_i) u_i w_k + t_i u_j w_k, u_j w_i \to (1 - t_i) u_i w_i + t_i u_j w_i - \frac{(-1 + t_i)^2 u_i w_j}{t_i} + (-1 + t_i) u_j w_j}
```

## The End(G)+c Representation

Is there topology behind this representation?

```
In[*]:= EGCi,j[ $\xi$ ] := Expand[ $\xi$  /. {
  ci → ci - (1 - ti-1) ui wj, cj → cj + (1 - ti-1) ui wj,
  uj → (1 - ti) ui + ti uj,
  wi → wi + (1 - ti-1) wj, wj → ti-1 wj};
EGCi,j[ $\xi$ ] := Expand[ $\xi$  /. {
  ci → ci + (ti - 1) ui wj, cj → cj + (1 - ti) ui wj,
  uj → (1 - ti-1) ui + ti-1 uj,
  wi → wi + (1 - ti) wj, wj → ti wj};
EGcchecks = {c1, c2, c3, u1 w1, u1 w2, u1 w3, u2 w1, u2 w2, u2 w3, u3 w1, u3 w2, u3 w3};
EGcchecks // EGC1,3 // EGC1,3
```

```
Out[*]:= {c1, c2, c3, u1 w1, u1 w2, u1 w3, u2 w1, u2 w2, u2 w3, u3 w1, u3 w2, u3 w3}
```

```
In[*]:= (# → Collect[EGC1,2[#], u_ w_ , Simplify]) & /@ EGcchecks
```

```
Out[*]:= {c1 → c1 + (-1 +  $\frac{1}{t_1}$ ) u1 w2, c2 → c2 + (1 -  $\frac{1}{t_1}$ ) u1 w2,
c3 → c3, u1 w1 → u1 w1 + (1 -  $\frac{1}{t_1}$ ) u1 w2, u1 w2 →  $\frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1}$ , u1 w3 → u1 w3,
u2 w1 → (1 - t1) u1 w1 + t1 u2 w1 -  $\frac{(-1 + t_1)^2 u_1 w_2}{t_1}$  + (-1 + t1) u2 w2, u2 w2 → (-1 +  $\frac{1}{t_1}$ ) u1 w2 + u2 w2,
u2 w3 → (1 - t1) u1 w3 + t1 u2 w3, u3 w1 → u3 w1 + (1 -  $\frac{1}{t_1}$ ) u3 w2, u3 w2 →  $\frac{u_3 w_2}{t_1}$ , u3 w3 → u3 w3}
```

```
In[*]:= u1 w2 + c2 // EGC1,2
```

```
Out[*]:= c2 + u1 w2
```

```
In[*]:= (# → Simplify[EGC1,2[#] /. {ui wi → 1, ui wj /; i ≠ j → 0}]) & /@ EGcchecks
```

```
Out[*]:= {c1 → c1, c2 → c2, c3 → c3, u1 w1 → 1, u1 w2 → 0, u1 w3 → 0,
u2 w1 → 0, u2 w2 → 1, u2 w3 → 0, u3 w1 → 0, u3 w2 → 0, u3 w3 → 1}
```

```
In[*]:= Short[R31 = EGcchecks // EGC1,2 // EGC1,3 // EGC2,3, 10]
```

```
Out[*]//Short= {c1 - u1 w2 +  $\frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1}$  - u1 w3 +  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1}$ , c2 + u1 w2 -  $\frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1}$  + u1 w3 -  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1}$  -  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_2}$  +  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2}$  - u2 w3 +  $\frac{u_2 w_3}{t_2}$ ,
c3 +  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_2}$  -  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2}$  + u2 w3 -  $\frac{u_2 w_3}{t_2}$ , <<<7>>>, -u1 w2 +  $\frac{u_1 w_2}{t_1}$  + u2 w2 - t2 u2 w2 + t2 u3 w2 - u1 w3 +  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1}$  +
 $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_2}$  -  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2}$  + 2 u2 w3 -  $\frac{u_2 w_3}{t_2}$  - t2 u2 w3 - u3 w3 + t2 u3 w3, -  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_2}$  +  $\frac{u_1 w_3}{t_1 t_2}$  - u2 w3 +  $\frac{u_2 w_3}{t_2}$  + u3 w3}
```

```
In[*]:= R3r = EGcchecks // EGC2,3 // EGC1,3 // EGC1,2; R31 - R3r
```

```
Out[*]:= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

## The Turbo-Gassner Representation

```

In[*]:= TGi,j[ξ-] := Expand[ξ / . {
  f-. vk => Plus[f vk / . vj → (1 - ti) vi + ti vj,
    (1 - ti-1) (ti ∂ti f - tj ∂tj f) (uk / . uj → (1 - ti) ui + ti uj) ui wj,
    δk,i f (uj - ui) ui wj],
  uj → (1 - ti) ui + ti uj,
  wi → wi + (1 - ti-1) wj, wj → ti-1 wj};
TḠi,j[ξ-] := Expand[ξ / . {
  f-. vk => Plus[f vk / . vj → (1 - ti-1) vi + ti-1 vj,
    (1 - ti) (ti ∂ti f - tj ∂tj f) (uk / . uj → (1 - ti-1) ui + ti-1 uj) ui wj,
    δk,i f (ui - uj) ui wj],
  uj → (1 - ti-1) ui + ti-1 uj,
  wi → wi + (1 - ti) wj, wj → ti wj};
TGchecks = {f[t1, t2, t3] v1, f[t1, t2, t3] v2, f[t1, t2, t3] v3, u1, u2, u3, w1, w2, w3};
TGchecks // TG1,3 // TḠ1,3

Out[*]= {f[t1, t2, t3] v1, f[t1, t2, t3] v2, f[t1, t2, t3] v3, u1, u2, u3, w1, w2, w3}

In[*]:= Short[R3l = TGchecks // TG1,2 // TG1,3 // TG2,3, 10]

Out[*]//Short= {<<1>>}

In[*]:= R3r = TGchecks // TG2,3 // TG1,3 // TG1,2; R3l - R3r

Out[*]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

In[*]:= Short[OC1 = TGchecks // TG1,2 // TG1,3]

Out[*]//Short= {<<18>> + t1 u12 w3 f(1,0,0)[t1, t2, t3], <<1>>, <<5>>,  $\frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}$ ,  $\frac{w_3}{t_1}$ }

In[*]:= OCr = TGchecks // TG1,3 // TG1,2; OC1 - OCr

Out[*]= {0, -f[t1, t2, t3] u1 u2 w3 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 u2 w3 + f[t1, t2, t3] u1 u3 w3 - f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 u3 w3,
  -f[t1, t2, t3] u1 u2 w2 + f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 u2 w2 + f[t1, t2, t3] u1 u3 w2 - f[t1, t2, t3] t1 u1 u3 w2,
  0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

```

## A Finite-Rank Turbo-Gassner Representation

```

In[*]:= FTGi,j[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] := Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$  /. {
  vk -> vk +  $\delta_{k,j}$  ((ti - 1) (vj - vi) + vi,j - vi,i) +  $\delta_{k,i}$  (uj - ui) ui wj,
  vL,k ->
  vL,k + (ti - 1) ( $\delta_{k,j}$  (vL,j - vL,i) + ( $\delta_{L,i}$  -  $\delta_{L,j}$  ti-1 tj) (uk +  $\delta_{k,j}$  (ti - 1) (uj - ui)) ui wj),
  uk -> uk +  $\delta_{k,j}$  (ti - 1) (uj - ui),
  wk -> wk + ( $\delta_{k,j}$  -  $\delta_{k,i}$ ) (ti-1 - 1) wj}]];
FTGi,j[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] := Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$  /. {
  vk -> vk +  $\delta_{k,j}$  ti-2 (ti (ti - 1) (vi - vj) + vi,i - vi,j) +  $\delta_{k,i}$  (ui - uj) ui wj,
  vL,k -> vL,k +  $\delta_{k,j}$  (1 - ti-1) (vL,i - vL,j) +
  (1 - ti) (ti  $\delta_{L,i}$  - tj  $\delta_{L,j}$ ) (uk +  $\delta_{k,j}$  (ti-1 - 1) (uj - ui)) ui wj,
  uk -> uk +  $\delta_{k,j}$  (ti-1 - 1) (uj - ui),
  wk -> wk + ( $\delta_{k,j}$  -  $\delta_{k,i}$ ) (ti - 1) wj}]];
FTGchecks[n_] :=
  {Table[vk, {k, n}], Table[v1,k, {1, n}, {k, n}], Table[uk, {k, n}], Table[wk, {k, n}]}];
(FTGchecks[3] // FTG1,3 // FTG1,3) - FTGchecks[3]
Short[R3l = FTGchecks[3] // FTG1,2 // FTG1,3 // FTG2,3, 10]
R3r = FTGchecks[3] // FTG2,3 // FTG1,3 // FTG1,2; R3l - R3r

```

Out[\*]= {{0, 0, 0}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}

```

Out[*]//Short= {{v1 - u12 w2 + u1 u2 w2 - u12 w3 + u1 u3 w3,
  v1 - t1 v1 + t1 v2 - u1 u2 w3 + t1 u1 u2 w3 - t1 u22 w3 + u1 u3 w3 - t1 u1 u3 w3 + t1 u2 u3 w3 - v1,1 + v1,2,
  v1 - t1 v1 + t1 v2 - t1 t2 v2 + t1 t2 v3 - v1,1 + v1,2 - t2 v1,2 + t2 v1,3 - t1 v2,2 + t1 v2,3},
  {<<1>>}, {u1, u1 - t1 u1 + t1 u2, u1 - t1 u1 + t1 u2 - t1 t2 u2 + t1 t2 u3},
  {w1 + w2 -  $\frac{w_2}{t_1}$  + w3 -  $\frac{w_3}{t_1}$ ,  $\frac{w_2}{t_1}$  +  $\frac{w_3}{t_1}$  -  $\frac{w_3}{t_1 t_2}$ ,  $\frac{w_3}{t_1 t_2}$ }}

```

Out[\*]= {{0, 0, 0}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}

```

In[*]:= FTGchecks[3] // FTG1,2 // Column
{v1 - u12 w2 + u1 u2 w2, v1 - t1 v1 + t1 v2 - v1,1 + v1,2, v3}
{{-u12 w2 + t1 u12 w2 + v1,1, -u12 w2 + 2 t1 u12 w2 - t12 u12 w2 - t1 u1 u2 w2 + t12 u1 u2 w2 + v1,1 - t1 v1,1 + t1 v1,2,
  -u1 u3 w2 + t1 u1 u3 w2 + v1,3}, {-t2 u12 w2 +  $\frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1}$  + v2,1,
  -2 t2 u12 w2 +  $\frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1}$  + t1 t2 u12 w2 + t2 u1 u2 w2 - t1 t2 u1 u2 w2 + v2,1 - t1 v2,1 + t1 v2,2,
  -t2 u1 u3 w2 +  $\frac{t_2 u_1 u_3 w_2}{t_1}$  + v2,3}, {v3,1, v3,1 - t1 v3,1 + t1 v3,2, v3,3}}
{u1, u1 - t1 u1 + t1 u2, u3}
{w1 + w2 -  $\frac{w_2}{t_1}$ ,  $\frac{w_2}{t_1}$ , w3}

```



In[\*]:= Short[OC1 = FTGchecks [3] // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub>, 100]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]//Short} = & \left\{ \left\{ v_1 - u_1^2 w_2 + u_1 u_2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + u_1 u_3 w_3, v_1 - t_1 v_1 + t_1 v_2 - u_1 u_2 w_3 + \right. \right. \\ & \left. t_1 u_1 u_2 w_3 + u_1 u_3 w_3 - t_1 u_1 u_3 w_3 - v_{1,1} + v_{1,2}, v_1 - t_1 v_1 + t_1 v_3 - v_{1,1} + v_{1,3} \right\}, \\ & \left\{ \left\{ -u_1^2 w_2 + t_1 u_1^2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + t_1 u_1^2 w_3 + v_{1,1}, -u_1^2 w_2 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1 u_1 u_2 w_2 + \right. \right. \\ & t_1^2 u_1 u_2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_3 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_3 - t_1 u_1 u_2 w_3 + t_1^2 u_1 u_2 w_3 + v_{1,1} - t_1 v_{1,1} + t_1 v_{1,2}, \\ & -u_1^2 w_2 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1 u_1 u_3 w_2 + t_1^2 u_1 u_3 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_3 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_3 - \\ & \left. t_1 u_1 u_3 w_3 + t_1^2 u_1 u_3 w_3 + v_{1,1} - t_1 v_{1,1} + t_1 v_{1,3} \right\}, \left\{ -t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + \frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1} + v_{2,1}, \right. \\ & -2 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + \frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1} + t_1 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + t_2 u_1 u_2 w_2 - t_1 t_2 u_1 u_2 w_2 + v_{2,1} - t_1 v_{2,1} + t_1 v_{2,2}, \\ & -2 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + \frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1} + t_1 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + t_2 u_1 u_3 w_2 - t_1 t_2 u_1 u_3 w_2 + v_{2,1} - t_1 v_{2,1} + t_1 v_{2,3} \left. \right\}, \\ & \left\{ -t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \frac{t_3 u_1^2 w_3}{t_1} + v_{3,1}, -2 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \frac{t_3 u_1^2 w_3}{t_1} + t_1 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \right. \\ & \left. t_3 u_1 u_2 w_3 - t_1 t_3 u_1 u_2 w_3 + v_{3,1} - t_1 v_{3,1} + t_1 v_{3,2}, \right. \\ & \left. -2 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \frac{t_3 u_1^2 w_3}{t_1} + t_1 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + t_3 u_1 u_3 w_3 - t_1 t_3 u_1 u_3 w_3 + v_{3,1} - t_1 v_{3,1} + t_1 v_{3,3} \right\} \left. \right\}, \\ & \{u_1, u_1 - t_1 u_1 + t_1 u_2, u_1 - t_1 u_1 + t_1 u_3\}, \left\{ w_1 + w_2 - \frac{w_2}{t_1} + w_3 - \frac{w_3}{t_1}, \frac{w_2}{t_1}, \frac{w_3}{t_1} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= Short[OCr = FTGchecks [3] // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> // FTG<sub>1,2</sub>, 100]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]//Short} = & \left\{ \left\{ v_1 - u_1^2 w_2 + u_1 u_2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + u_1 u_3 w_3, v_1 - t_1 v_1 + t_1 v_2 - v_{1,1} + v_{1,2}, \right. \right. \\ & \left. v_1 - t_1 v_1 + t_1 v_3 + u_1 u_2 w_2 - t_1 u_1 u_2 w_2 - u_1 u_3 w_2 + t_1 u_1 u_3 w_2 - v_{1,1} + v_{1,3} \right\}, \\ & \left\{ \left\{ -u_1^2 w_2 + t_1 u_1^2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + t_1 u_1^2 w_3 + v_{1,1}, -u_1^2 w_2 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1 u_1 u_2 w_2 + \right. \right. \\ & t_1^2 u_1 u_2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_3 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_3 - t_1 u_1 u_2 w_3 + t_1^2 u_1 u_2 w_3 + v_{1,1} - t_1 v_{1,1} + t_1 v_{1,2}, \\ & -u_1^2 w_2 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_2 - t_1 u_1 u_3 w_2 + t_1^2 u_1 u_3 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + 2 t_1 u_1^2 w_3 - t_1^2 u_1^2 w_3 - \\ & \left. t_1 u_1 u_3 w_3 + t_1^2 u_1 u_3 w_3 + v_{1,1} - t_1 v_{1,1} + t_1 v_{1,3} \right\}, \left\{ -t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + \frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1} + v_{2,1}, \right. \\ & -2 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + \frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1} + t_1 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + t_2 u_1 u_2 w_2 - t_1 t_2 u_1 u_2 w_2 + v_{2,1} - t_1 v_{2,1} + t_1 v_{2,2}, \\ & -2 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + \frac{t_2 u_1^2 w_2}{t_1} + t_1 t_2 u_1^2 w_2 + t_2 u_1 u_3 w_2 - t_1 t_2 u_1 u_3 w_2 + v_{2,1} - t_1 v_{2,1} + t_1 v_{2,3} \left. \right\}, \\ & \left\{ -t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \frac{t_3 u_1^2 w_3}{t_1} + v_{3,1}, -2 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \frac{t_3 u_1^2 w_3}{t_1} + t_1 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \right. \\ & \left. t_3 u_1 u_2 w_3 - t_1 t_3 u_1 u_2 w_3 + v_{3,1} - t_1 v_{3,1} + t_1 v_{3,2}, \right. \\ & \left. -2 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + \frac{t_3 u_1^2 w_3}{t_1} + t_1 t_3 u_1^2 w_3 + t_3 u_1 u_3 w_3 - t_1 t_3 u_1 u_3 w_3 + v_{3,1} - t_1 v_{3,1} + t_1 v_{3,3} \right\} \left. \right\}, \\ & \{u_1, u_1 - t_1 u_1 + t_1 u_2, u_1 - t_1 u_1 + t_1 u_3\}, \left\{ w_1 + w_2 - \frac{w_2}{t_1} + w_3 - \frac{w_3}{t_1}, \frac{w_2}{t_1}, \frac{w_3}{t_1} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= OC1 - OCr

$$\text{Out[*]} = \{ \{0, -u_1 u_2 w_3 + t_1 u_1 u_2 w_3 + u_1 u_3 w_3 - t_1 u_1 u_3 w_3, -u_1 u_2 w_2 + t_1 u_1 u_2 w_2 + u_1 u_3 w_2 - t_1 u_1 u_3 w_2\}, \{ \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\} \}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\} \}$$

In[\*]:= Short [FOC1 = FTGchecks [4] // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> // FTG<sub>1,4</sub>]

Out[\*]//Short= {{ <<1>> }, { <<1>> }, <<1>>, <<1>> }

In[\*]:= Short [FOC2 = FTGchecks [4] // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> // FTG<sub>1,4</sub>]

Out[\*]//Short= {{ <<1>> }, { <<1>> }, <<1>>, <<1>> }

In[\*]:= Short [FOC3 = FTGchecks [4] // FTG<sub>1,4</sub> // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub>]

Out[\*]//Short= {{ <<1>> }, { <<1>> }, <<1>>, <<1>> }

In[\*]:= Short [FOC4 = FTGchecks [4] // FTG<sub>1,4</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> // FTG<sub>1,2</sub>]

Out[\*]//Short= {{ <<1>> }, { <<1>> }, <<1>>, <<1>> }

In[\*]:= FOC1 - FOC2 - FOC3 + FOC4

Out[\*]= {{ {0, 0, 0, 0}, { {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} },  
 {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }

In[\*]:= FOC1 - FOC2

Out[\*]= { {0, -u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub>, -u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>2</sub>, 0 },  
 { {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }

In[\*]:= FOC2 - FOC3

Out[\*]= { {0, u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>3</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>3</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub>,  
 u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub>,  
 -u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>3</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>3</sub> },  
 { {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }

In[\*]:= FOC1 - FOC3

Out[\*]= { {0, -u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub>, -u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>4</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>4</sub>,  
 -u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>3</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>3</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>4</sub> w<sub>3</sub> },  
 { {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }

In[\*]:= (FTGchecks [4] // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,2}$  //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,3}$  // FTG<sub>1,4</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,3}$  //  
 $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,2}$  //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,4}$ ) - FTGchecks [4]

Out[\*]= {{ {0, 0, 0, 0}, { {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} },  
 {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }

In[\*]:= (FTGchecks [4] // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,2}$  //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,3}$  // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> // FTG<sub>1,3</sub> // FTG<sub>1,2</sub> //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,3}$  //  
 $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,2}$  //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,3}$ ) - FTGchecks [4]

Out[\*]= { {0, u<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> w<sub>3</sub> - 2 t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> w<sub>3</sub> + t<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> u<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> w<sub>3</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>3</sub> + 2 t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>3</sub> - t<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>3</sub>,  
 u<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> w<sub>2</sub> - 2 t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> w<sub>2</sub> + t<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> u<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> w<sub>2</sub> - u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> + 2 t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub> - t<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> u<sub>1</sub> u<sub>2</sub> w<sub>2</sub>, 0 },  
 { {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0} }

`In[*]:= (FTGchecks [5] // FTG1,2 // FTG1,3 //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,2}$  //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,3}$  // FTG1,4 // FTG1,5 //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,4}$  //  $\overline{\text{FTG}}_{1,5}$ ) - FTGchecks [5]`

`Out[*]:= { {0, -u1 u2 w3 + t1 u1 u2 w3 + u1 u3 w3 - t1 u1 u3 w3, -u1 u2 w2 + t1 u1 u2 w2 + u1 u3 w2 - t1 u1 u3 w2, -u1 u4 w5 + t1 u1 u4 w5 + u1 u5 w5 - t1 u1 u5 w5, -u1 u4 w4 + t1 u1 u4 w4 + u1 u5 w4 - t1 u1 u5 w4}, { {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0} }`

## The Turbo-Burau Representation

`In[*]:= η /: η [i_]² = 0; η /: η [i_] η [j_] = 0;`

`TBi,j [ξ_] :=`

`Expand [ξ /. {`

`f- . vk => Plus [f vk /. vj → (1 - t - η [i]) vi + (t + η [i]) vj, (t - 1) (∂η [i] f - ∂η [j] f) (uk /. uj → (1 - t) ui + t uj) ui wj, δk,i (f /. _η → 0) (uj - ui) ui wj, uj → (1 - t) ui + t uj, wi → wi + (1 - t-1) wj, wj → t-1 wj];`

`ff = f0 + f1 η [1] + f2 η [2] + f3 η [3];`

`TBchecks = {ff v1, ff v2, ff v3, u1² w1, u1² w2, u1, u2, u3, w1, w2, w3};`

`In[*]:= Short [R31 = TBchecks // TB1,2 // TB1,3 // TB2,3, 10]`

`Out[*]//Short= { f0 v1 - f0 u1² w2 - f1 u1² w2 + t f1 u1² w2 + f2 u1² w2 - t f2 u1² w2 + f0 u1 u2 w2 - f0 u1² w3 - f1 u1² w3 + t f1 u1² w3 + 2 f2 u1² w3 -  $\frac{f_2 u_1^2 w_3}{t}$  - t f2 u1² w3 - f3 u1² w3 +  $\frac{f_3 u_1^2 w_3}{t}$  - f2 u1 u2 w3 + t f2 u1 u2 w3 + f3 u1 u2 w3 - t f3 u1 u2 w3 + f0 u1 u3 w3 + f1 v1 η [1] + f2 v1 η [2] + f3 v1 η [3], <<9>>,  $\frac{w_3}{t^2}$  }`

`In[*]:= R3r = TBchecks // TB2,3 // TB1,3 // TB1,2; R31 - R3r`

`Out[*]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}`

`In[*]:= Short [OC1 = TBchecks // TB1,2 // TB1,3]`

`Out[*]//Short= { <<20>> + f2 v1 η [2] + f3 v1 η [3], <<1>>, <<48>> + <<1>>, <<5>>, <<1>>,  $\frac{w_2}{t}, \frac{w_3}{t}$  }`

`In[*]:= OCr = TBchecks // TB1,3 // TB1,2; OC1 - OCr`

`Out[*]= {0, -f0 u1 u2 w3 + t f0 u1 u2 w3 + f0 u1 u3 w3 - t f0 u1 u3 w3, -f0 u1 u2 w2 + t f0 u1 u2 w2 + f0 u1 u3 w2 - t f0 u1 u3 w2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}`

## The Turbo@1 Burau (Non) Representation

```
In[*]:= TB1_{i,j}_[E_] :=
Expand[E /. {
  v_{k_} -> (v_k /. v_j -> (1 - t) v_i + t v_j + \delta_{1,i} (v_{1_j} - v_{1_1})) + \delta_{k,i} (u_j - u_i) u_i w_j,
  v_{1_{k_}} ->
    (v_{1_k} /. v_{1_j} -> (1 - t) v_{1_i} + t v_{1_j}) + (t - 1) (\delta_{1,i} - \delta_{1,j}) (u_k /. u_j -> (1 - t) u_i + t u_j) u_i w_j,
  u_j -> (1 - t) u_i + t u_j,
  w_i -> w_i + (1 - t^{-1}) w_j, w_j -> t^{-1} w_j}];
TB1checks = {v_1, v_2, v_3, v_{1_1}, v_{1_2}, v_{1_3}, u_1^2 w_1, u_1^2 w_2, u_1, u_2, u_3, w_1, w_2, w_3};
```

```
In[*]:= Short[R31 = TB1checks // TB1_{1,2} // TB1_{1,3} // TB1_{2,3}, 10]
```

```
Out[*]//Short= {v_1 - u_1^2 w_2 + u_1 u_2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + u_1 u_3 w_3,
  v_1 - t v_1 + t v_2 - v_{1_1} + v_{1_2} - u_1 u_2 w_3 + t u_1 u_2 w_3 - t u_2^2 w_3 + u_1 u_3 w_3 - t u_1 u_3 w_3 + t u_2 u_3 w_3,
  v_1 - t v_1 + t v_2 - t^2 v_2 + t^2 v_3 - v_{1_1} + v_{1_2} - t v_{1_2} + t v_{1_3}, v_{1_1} - u_1^2 w_2 + t u_1^2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + t u_1^2 w_3,
  v_{1_1} - t v_{1_1} + t v_{1_2} - u_1^2 w_2 + 2 t u_1^2 w_2 - t^2 u_1^2 w_2 - t u_1 u_2 w_2 + t^2 u_1 u_2 w_2 - u_1^2 w_3 + 2 t u_1^2 w_3 - t^2 u_1^2 w_3 -
    t u_1 u_2 w_3 + t^2 u_1 u_2 w_3, v_{1_1} - t v_{1_1} + <<29>> + t^3 u_1 u_3 w_3, u_1^2 w_1 + <<6>>, \frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{t} - \frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle} + \frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{t},
  u_1, u_1 - t u_1 + t u_2, u_1 - t u_1 + t u_2 - t^2 u_2 + t^2 u_3, w_1 + w_2 - \frac{w_2}{t} + w_3 - \frac{w_3}{t}, \frac{w_2}{t} - \frac{w_3}{t^2} + \frac{w_3}{t}, \frac{w_3}{t^2}}
```

```
In[*]:= R3r = TB1checks // TB1_{2,3} // TB1_{1,3} // TB1_{1,2}; R31 - R3r
```

```
Out[*]= {0, 0, -t u_1 u_2 w_2 + t^2 u_1 u_2 w_2 + t u_1 u_3 w_2 - t^2 u_1 u_3 w_2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```