

Pensieve header: Testing and implementing lemmas 1,2,3 of the DoPeGDO handouts. Continues pensieve://2019-10/.

$[F : \mathcal{E}]_B := e^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} \partial_{z_i} \partial_{z_j}} \mathcal{E}$ and $\langle F : \mathcal{E} \rangle_B := [F : \mathcal{E}]_B|_{z_B \rightarrow 0}$, where \mathcal{E} is a docile perturbed Gaussian. The following lemma allows us to restrict to the case where \mathcal{E} has no B - B quadratic part:

Lemma 1. With convergences left to the reader,

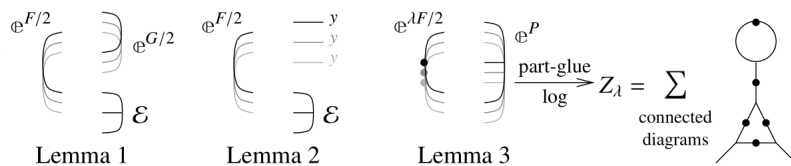
$$\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} e^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} G_{ij} z_i z_j} \right\rangle_B = \det(1 - GF)^{-1/2} \left\langle F(1 - GF)^{-1} : \mathcal{E} \right\rangle_B.$$

The next lemma dispatches the case where \mathcal{E} has a B -linear part:

Lemma 2. $\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} e^{\sum_{i \in B} y_i z_i} \right\rangle_B = e^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} y_i y_j} \left\langle F : \mathcal{E}|_{z_B \rightarrow z_B + F y_B} \right\rangle_B$. Finally, we deal with the docile perturbation case:

Lemma 3. With an extra variable λ , $Z_\lambda := \log[\lambda F : e^P]_B$ satisfies and is determined by the following PDE / IVP:

$$Z_0 = P \quad \text{and} \quad \partial_\lambda Z_\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} (\partial_{z_i} \partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda + (\partial_{z_i} Z_\lambda)(\partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda)).$$



Goals:

Implement the containers $|F, \mathcal{E}|_B := [F : \mathcal{E}]_B$ and $\langle F, \mathcal{E} \rangle_B := \langle F : \mathcal{E} \rangle_B$, their evaluator Ev_k as power series in \hbar to degree k , and verify lemmas 1, 2, and 3. Inserting \hbar in the appropriate places is user responsibility.

Implement DaGauss, DeLin, and a Lemma 3 evaluator, PEv.

Utilities

```
In[*]:= HL[ε_] := Style[ε, Background → If[TrueQ@ε, Green, Red]];
```

Generic Polynomials:

```
In[*]:= GenericPolynomial[d_Integer, vars_List, gc_] := Total[Map[
  gc Sequence @@ Times @@ (vars^#) &,
  Join @@ (Permutations /@ IntegerPartitions[d + Length@vars, {Length@vars}]) - 1
]];
GenericPolynomial[specs_List, vars_List, gc_] :=
  Sum[GenericPolynomial[specs[[1]], vars, gc], specs]
```

Preliminary Definitions

```
In[ ]:= Unprotect[Expand];
Expand[sd_SeriesData] := MapAt[Expand, sd, 3];
Protect[Expand];
```

```
In[ ]:= CF[⟨F_, E_⟩B_] := ⟨Simplify@F, Simplify@E⟩B;
```

Variables and their duals:

```
In[ ]:= {t*, b*, y*, a*, x*, z*} = {τ, β, η, α, ξ, ζ};
{τ*, β*, η*, α*, ξ*, ζ*} = {t, b, y, a, x, z}; (u_{i_})^* := (u^*)_i; (B_List)^* := #* & /@B;
```

Act and Contract:

```
In[ ]:= EV_k_@|F_, E_|B_ := Expand[Total[
  CoefficientRules[Normal@Series[e^{B*.F.B*/2}, {ħ, 0, k}], B*] /.
  (ps_ -> c_) :-> c D[E, Sequence@@Thread[{B, ps}]]
] + O[ħ]^{k+1}];
EV_k_@⟨F_, E_⟩B_ := EV_k_@|F, E|B /. Alternatives@@B -> 0
```

```
In[ ]:= {EV_2@|ħ ( 0 1 ) , e^{xy} |_{x,y}, EV_3@|ħ ( 0 1 ) , e^{3xy} |_{x,y}}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {e^{xy} + (e^{xy} + e^{xy} x y) ħ + (e^{xy} + 2 e^{xy} x y + 1/2 e^{xy} x^2 y^2) ħ^2 + O[ħ]^3, 1 + 3 ħ + 9 ħ^2 + 27 ħ^3 + O[ħ]^4}
```

Implementing / Testing Lemma 1

Lemma 1. With convergences left to the reader,

$$\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} \otimes \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} G_{ij} z_i z_j \right\rangle_B = \det(1 - GF)^{-1/2} \left\langle F(1 - GF)^{-1} : \mathcal{E} \right\rangle_B$$

```
In[*]:= {p = 10, B = {x}, I = IdentityMatrix@Length@B,
  F = h {{f}}, G = {{g}}, ε = GenericPolynomial[{d, 0, 4}, B, c]}
lhs = Evp@{F, ε e^{B.G.B/2}}_B
rhs = Evp@{F.Inverse[I - G.F], Det[I - G.F]^{-1/2} ε}_B;
HL[lhs == rhs]
```

```
Out[*]:= {10, {x}, {{1}}, {{f h}}, {{g}}, c0 + x c1 + x^2 c2 + x^3 c3 + x^4 c4}
```

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & c_0 + \left(\frac{1}{2} f g c_0 + f c_2 \right) \hbar + \left(\frac{3}{8} f^2 g^2 c_0 + \frac{3}{2} f^2 g c_2 + 3 f^2 c_4 \right) \hbar^2 + \\ & \left(\frac{5}{16} f^3 g^3 c_0 + \frac{15}{8} f^3 g^2 c_2 + \frac{15}{2} f^3 g c_4 \right) \hbar^3 + \left(\frac{35}{128} f^4 g^4 c_0 + \frac{35}{16} f^4 g^3 c_2 + \frac{105}{8} f^4 g^2 c_4 \right) \hbar^4 + \\ & \left(\frac{63}{256} f^5 g^5 c_0 + \frac{315}{128} f^5 g^4 c_2 + \frac{315}{16} f^5 g^3 c_4 \right) \hbar^5 + \left(\frac{231 f^6 g^6 c_0}{1024} + \frac{693}{256} f^6 g^5 c_2 + \frac{3465}{128} f^6 g^4 c_4 \right) \hbar^6 + \\ & \left(\frac{429 f^7 g^7 c_0}{2048} + \frac{3003 f^7 g^6 c_2}{1024} + \frac{9009}{256} f^7 g^5 c_4 \right) \hbar^7 + \left(\frac{6435 f^8 g^8 c_0}{32768} + \frac{6435 f^8 g^7 c_2}{2048} + \frac{45045 f^8 g^6 c_4}{1024} \right) \hbar^8 + \\ & \left(\frac{12155 f^9 g^9 c_0}{65536} + \frac{109395 f^9 g^8 c_2}{32768} + \frac{109395 f^9 g^7 c_4}{2048} \right) \hbar^9 + \\ & \left(\frac{46189 f^{10} g^{10} c_0}{262144} + \frac{230945 f^{10} g^9 c_2}{65536} + \frac{2078505 f^{10} g^8 c_4}{32768} \right) \hbar^{10} + O[\hbar]^{11} \end{aligned}$$

```
Out[*]:= True
```

```

In[ ]:= {p = 2, B = {x, y}, I = IdentityMatrix@Length@B,
  F = ħ  $\begin{pmatrix} f_{11} & f_{12} \\ f_{12} & f_{22} \end{pmatrix}$ , G =  $\begin{pmatrix} g_{11} & g_{12} \\ g_{12} & g_{22} \end{pmatrix}$ , ε = GenericPolynomial[{d, 0, 2}, B, c]}
Timing[lhs = Evp@⟨F, ε eB.G.B/2⟩B]
rhs = Evp@⟨F.Inverse[I - G.F], Det[I - G.F]-1/2 ε⟩B;
HL[lhs == rhs]

Out[ ]:= {2, {x, y}, {{1, 0}, {0, 1}}, {{ħ f11, ħ f12}, {ħ f12, ħ f22}},
  {{g11, g12}, {g12, g22}}, c0,0 + y c0,1 + y2 c0,2 + x c1,0 + x y c1,1 + x2 c2,0}

Out[ ]:= {0.0625, c0,0 +  $\left(\frac{1}{2} f_{11} g_{11} c_{0,0} + f_{12} g_{12} c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{22} g_{22} c_{0,0} + f_{22} c_{0,2} + f_{12} c_{1,1} + f_{11} c_{2,0}\right) \hbar +$ 
 $\left(\frac{3}{8} f_{11}^2 g_{11}^2 c_{0,0} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} g_{11} g_{12} c_{0,0} + f_{12}^2 g_{12}^2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} g_{12}^2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12}^2 g_{11} g_{22} c_{0,0} +$ 
 $\frac{1}{4} f_{11} f_{22} g_{11} g_{22} c_{0,0} + \frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} g_{12} g_{22} c_{0,0} + \frac{3}{8} f_{22}^2 g_{22}^2 c_{0,0} + f_{12}^2 g_{11} c_{0,2} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} g_{11} c_{0,2} +$ 
 $3 f_{12} f_{22} g_{12} c_{0,2} + \frac{3}{2} f_{22}^2 g_{22} c_{0,2} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} g_{11} c_{1,1} + 2 f_{12}^2 g_{12} c_{1,1} + f_{11} f_{22} g_{12} c_{1,1} +$ 
 $\frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} g_{22} c_{1,1} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11}^2 g_{11} c_{2,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} g_{12} c_{2,0} + f_{12}^2 g_{22} c_{2,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} g_{22} c_{2,0}\right) \hbar^2 + O[\hbar]^3}$ 

Out[ ]:= True

```

```

In[ ]:= DeGauss@⟨F_, ε_⟩B := Module[{I, Q, G, M, Δ},
  I = Echo@IdentityMatrix@Length@B;
  Q = Echo@Log[Normal[ε] /. ε → 0];
  G = Echo@Table[∂i,jQ, {i, B}, {j, B}];
  M = Echo@Inverse[I - G.F];
  Δ = Echo@Simplify@Det@M;
  CF@⟨F.M, Δ1/2 ε e-B.G.B/2⟩B
]

```

```

In[ ]:= {p = 2, B = {x, y}, F = ħ  $\begin{pmatrix} f_{11} & f_{12} \\ f_{12} & f_{22} \end{pmatrix}$ ,
  G =  $\begin{pmatrix} g_{11} & g_{12} \\ g_{12} & g_{22} \end{pmatrix}$ , ε = 1 + ε GenericPolynomial[{d, 0, 2}, B, c]};
lhs = ⟨F, ε eB.G.B/2⟩B
rhs = DeGauss@⟨F, ε eB.G.B/2⟩B
HL[Evp@lhs == Evp@rhs]

```

```

Out[ ]:=  $\left\langle \left\{ \left\{ \hbar f_{11}, \hbar f_{12} \right\}, \left\{ \hbar f_{12}, \hbar f_{22} \right\} \right\}, \right.$ 
 $\left. e^{\frac{1}{2} (x (x g_{11} + y g_{12}) + y (x g_{12} + y g_{22}))} \left( 1 + \epsilon (c_{0,0} + y c_{0,1} + y^2 c_{0,2} + x c_{1,0} + x y c_{1,1} + x^2 c_{2,0}) \right) \right\rangle_{\{x,y\}}$ 

```

```

» {{1, 0}, {0, 1}}
» Log[E^(1/2 (X (X g11+Y g12)+Y (X g12+Y g22)))]
» {{g11, g12}, {g12, g22}}
» {
  {
    (1 - h f12 g12 - h f22 g22) / (1 - h f11 g11 - 2 h f12 g12 + h^2 f12^2 g12^2 - h^2 f11 f22 g12^2 - h f22 g22 - h^2 f12^2 g11 g22 + h^2 f11 f22 g11 g22),
    (h f12 g11 + h f22 g12) / (1 - h f11 g11 - 2 h f12 g12 + h^2 f12^2 g12^2 - h^2 f11 f22 g12^2 - h f22 g22 - h^2 f12^2 g11 g22 + h^2 f11 f22 g11 g22),
    (h f11 g12 + h f12 g22) / (1 - h f11 g11 - 2 h f12 g12 + h^2 f12^2 g12^2 - h^2 f11 f22 g12^2 - h f22 g22 - h^2 f12^2 g11 g22 + h^2 f11 f22 g11 g22),
    (1 - h f11 g11 - h f12 g12) / (1 - h f11 g11 - 2 h f12 g12 + h^2 f12^2 g12^2 - h^2 f11 f22 g12^2 - h f22 g22 - h^2 f12^2 g11 g22 + h^2 f11 f22 g11 g22)
  }
}
» 1 / (1 - 2 h f12 g12 - h f22 g22 + h^2 f12^2 (g12^2 - g11 g22) + h f11 (-h f22 g12^2 + g11 (-1 + h f22 g22)))
Out[*]= {
  {
    (h (h f12^2 g22 + f11 (1 - h f22 g22))) / (1 - 2 h f12 g12 - h f22 g22 + h^2 f12^2 (g12^2 - g11 g22) + h f11 (-h f22 g12^2 + g11 (-1 + h f22 g22))),
    (h (f12 - h f12^2 g12 + h f11 f22 g12)) / (1 - 2 h f12 g12 - h f22 g22 + h^2 f12^2 (g12^2 - g11 g22) + h f11 (-h f22 g12^2 + g11 (-1 + h f22 g22))),
    (h (f12 - h f12^2 g12 + h f11 f22 g12)) / (1 - 2 h f12 g12 - h f22 g22 + h^2 f12^2 (g12^2 - g11 g22) + h f11 (-h f22 g12^2 + g11 (-1 + h f22 g22))),
    (h (h f12^2 g11 + f22 (1 - h f11 g11))) / (1 - 2 h f12 g12 - h f22 g22 + h^2 f12^2 (g12^2 - g11 g22) + h f11 (-h f22 g12^2 + g11 (-1 + h f22 g22)))
  }
},
  Sqrt[1 / (1 - 2 h f12 g12 - h f22 g22 + h^2 f12^2 (g12^2 - g11 g22) + h f11 (-h f22 g12^2 + g11 (-1 + h f22 g22)))]
  (1 + e C0,0 + y e C0,1 + y^2 e C0,2 + x e C1,0 + x y e C1,1 + x^2 e C2,0)
}

```

Out[*]= True

Testing Lemma 2

Lemma 2. $\langle F: \mathcal{E}_{\mathbb{Q}^{\sum_{i \in B} y_i z_i}} \rangle_B = \mathbb{Q}^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} y_i y_j} \langle F: \mathcal{E}_{z_B \rightarrow z_B + F y_B} \rangle_B$.

```

In[*]:= {n = 2, p = 2, B = Table[z_i, {i, n}], I = IdentityMatrix@Length@B, Y = Table[y_i, {i, n}],
  F = h Table[f_{i0,1}.Sort[{i,j}], {i, n}, {j, n}], e = GenericPolynomial[{d, 0, 3}, B, c]}
Out[*]:= {2, 2, {z1, z2}, {{1, 0}, {0, 1}}, {y1, y2}, {{h f11, h f12}, {h f12, h f22}},
  C0,0 + z2 C0,1 + z2^2 C0,2 + z2^3 C0,3 + z1 C1,0 + z1 z2 C1,1 + z1 z2^2 C1,2 + z1^2 C2,0 + z1^2 z2 C2,1 + z1^3 C3,0}

```

In[*]:= **Timing**[**lhs = Ev_p@⟨F, ε e^{Y.B}⟩_B**]

Out[*]:= {0.515625,

$$\begin{aligned}
& c_{0,0} + \left(\frac{1}{2} f_{11} y_1^2 c_{0,0} + f_{12} y_1 y_2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{0,0} + f_{12} y_1 c_{0,1} + f_{22} y_2 c_{0,1} + f_{22} c_{0,2} + f_{11} y_1 c_{1,0} + \right. \\
& \left. f_{12} y_2 c_{1,0} + f_{12} c_{1,1} + f_{11} c_{2,0} \right) \hbar + \left(\frac{1}{8} f_{11}^2 y_1^4 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^3 y_2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12}^2 y_1^2 y_2^2 c_{0,0} + \right. \\
& \frac{1}{4} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 y_2^2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2^3 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{8} f_{22}^2 y_2^4 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^3 c_{0,1} + f_{12}^2 y_1^2 y_2 c_{0,1} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 y_2 c_{0,1} + \frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2^2 c_{0,1} + \frac{1}{2} f_{22}^2 y_2^3 c_{0,1} + f_{12}^2 y_1^2 c_{0,2} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 c_{0,2} + \\
& 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2 c_{0,2} + \frac{3}{2} f_{22}^2 y_2^2 c_{0,2} + 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_1 c_{0,3} + 3 f_{22}^2 y_2 c_{0,3} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11}^2 y_1^3 c_{1,0} + \\
& \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^2 y_2 c_{1,0} + f_{12}^2 y_1 y_2^2 c_{1,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1 y_2^2 c_{1,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_2^3 c_{1,0} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^2 c_{1,1} + \\
& 2 f_{12}^2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,1} + f_{11} f_{22} y_1 y_2 c_{1,1} + \frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{1,1} + 2 f_{12}^2 y_1 c_{1,2} + f_{11} f_{22} y_1 c_{1,2} + \\
& 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_2 c_{1,2} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11}^2 y_1^2 c_{2,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_1 y_2 c_{2,0} + f_{12}^2 y_2^2 c_{2,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{2,0} + \\
& \left. 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_1 c_{2,1} + 2 f_{12}^2 y_2 c_{2,1} + f_{11} f_{22} y_2 c_{2,1} + 3 f_{11}^2 y_1 c_{3,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_2 c_{3,0} \right) \hbar^2 + O[\hbar^3]
\end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **Timing**[**rhs = Expand**[**Series**[**e^{Y.F.Y/2} Ev_p@⟨F, ε / . Thread[B → B + F.Y]⟩_B, {ħ, 0, p}**]]]

Out[*]:= {0.0625,

$$\begin{aligned}
& c_{0,0} + \left(\frac{1}{2} f_{11} y_1^2 c_{0,0} + f_{12} y_1 y_2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{0,0} + f_{12} y_1 c_{0,1} + f_{22} y_2 c_{0,1} + f_{22} c_{0,2} + f_{11} y_1 c_{1,0} + \right. \\
& \left. f_{12} y_2 c_{1,0} + f_{12} c_{1,1} + f_{11} c_{2,0} \right) \hbar + \left(\frac{1}{8} f_{11}^2 y_1^4 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^3 y_2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12}^2 y_1^2 y_2^2 c_{0,0} + \right. \\
& \frac{1}{4} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 y_2^2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2^3 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{8} f_{22}^2 y_2^4 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^3 c_{0,1} + f_{12}^2 y_1^2 y_2 c_{0,1} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 y_2 c_{0,1} + \frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2^2 c_{0,1} + \frac{1}{2} f_{22}^2 y_2^3 c_{0,1} + f_{12}^2 y_1^2 c_{0,2} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 c_{0,2} + \\
& 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2 c_{0,2} + \frac{3}{2} f_{22}^2 y_2^2 c_{0,2} + 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_1 c_{0,3} + 3 f_{22}^2 y_2 c_{0,3} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11}^2 y_1^3 c_{1,0} + \\
& \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^2 y_2 c_{1,0} + f_{12}^2 y_1 y_2^2 c_{1,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1 y_2^2 c_{1,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_2^3 c_{1,0} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^2 c_{1,1} + \\
& 2 f_{12}^2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,1} + f_{11} f_{22} y_1 y_2 c_{1,1} + \frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{1,1} + 2 f_{12}^2 y_1 c_{1,2} + f_{11} f_{22} y_1 c_{1,2} + \\
& 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_2 c_{1,2} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11}^2 y_1^2 c_{2,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_1 y_2 c_{2,0} + f_{12}^2 y_2^2 c_{2,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{2,0} + \\
& \left. 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_1 c_{2,1} + 2 f_{12}^2 y_2 c_{2,1} + f_{11} f_{22} y_2 c_{2,1} + 3 f_{11}^2 y_1 c_{3,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_2 c_{3,0} \right) \hbar^2 + O[\hbar^3]
\end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= Timing[rhs = Evp@⟨F, e^{Y.F.Y/2} ε /. Thread[B → B + F.Y]⟩_B]

Out[*]:= {0.125, c_{0,0} + ($\frac{1}{2} f_{11} y_1^2 c_{0,0} + f_{12} y_1 y_2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{0,0} +$
 $f_{12} y_1 c_{0,1} + f_{22} y_2 c_{0,1} + f_{22} c_{0,2} + f_{11} y_1 c_{1,0} + f_{12} y_2 c_{1,0} + f_{12} c_{1,1} + f_{11} c_{2,0}$) ħ +
 $(\frac{1}{8} f_{11}^2 y_1^4 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^3 y_2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12}^2 y_1^2 y_2^2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{4} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 y_2^2 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2^2 c_{0,0} +$
 $\frac{1}{8} f_{22}^2 y_2^4 c_{0,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^3 c_{0,1} + f_{12}^2 y_1^2 y_2 c_{0,1} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 y_2 c_{0,1} + \frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2^2 c_{0,1} +$
 $\frac{1}{2} f_{22}^2 y_2^3 c_{0,1} + f_{12}^2 y_1^2 c_{0,2} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1^2 c_{0,2} + 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_1 y_2 c_{0,2} + \frac{3}{2} f_{22}^2 y_2^2 c_{0,2} +$
 $3 f_{12} f_{22} y_1 c_{0,3} + 3 f_{22}^2 y_2 c_{0,3} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11}^2 y_1^3 c_{1,0} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^2 y_2 c_{1,0} + f_{12}^2 y_1 y_2^2 c_{1,0} +$
 $\frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_1 y_2^2 c_{1,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_2^3 c_{1,0} + \frac{3}{2} f_{11} f_{12} y_1^2 c_{1,1} + 2 f_{12}^2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,1} +$
 $f_{11} f_{22} y_1 y_2 c_{1,1} + \frac{3}{2} f_{12} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{1,1} + 2 f_{12}^2 y_1 c_{1,2} + f_{11} f_{22} y_1 c_{1,2} + 3 f_{12} f_{22} y_2 c_{1,2} +$
 $\frac{3}{2} f_{11}^2 y_1^2 c_{2,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_1 y_2 c_{2,0} + f_{12}^2 y_2^2 c_{2,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} y_2^2 c_{2,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_1 c_{2,1} +$
 $2 f_{12}^2 y_2 c_{2,1} + f_{11} f_{22} y_2 c_{2,1} + 3 f_{11}^2 y_1 c_{3,0} + 3 f_{11} f_{12} y_2 c_{3,0}) \hbar^2 + O[\hbar^3]$

In[*]:= HL[lhs == rhs]

Out[*]:= True

Testing Lemma 3

Lemma 3. With an extra variable λ , $Z_\lambda := \log[\lambda F : \mathbb{C}^P]_B$ satisfies and is determined by the following PDE / IVP:

$$Z_0 = P \quad \text{and} \quad \partial_\lambda Z_\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} (\partial_{z_i} \partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda + (\partial_{z_i} Z_\lambda)(\partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda)).$$

In[*]:= {n = 2, p = 2, B = Table[b_i, {i, n}],

F = ħ Table[f_{{10,1}.Sort[{i,j}]}, {i, n}, {j, n}], P = GenericPolynomial[{d, 0, 2}, B, c]}

Out[*]:= {2, 2, {b₁, b₂}, {{ħ f₁₁, ħ f₁₂}, {ħ f₁₂, ħ f₂₂}}, c_{0,0} + b₂ c_{0,1} + b₂² c_{0,2} + b₁ c_{1,0} + b₁ b₂ c_{1,1} + b₁² c_{2,0}}

In[*]:= **Z = PowerExpand@Expand@Log[Evp@|λ F, e^P|_B]**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[*]} = & \left(c_{0,0} + b_2 c_{0,1} + b_2^2 c_{0,2} + b_1 c_{1,0} + b_1 b_2 c_{1,1} + b_1^2 c_{2,0} \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} \lambda f_{22} c_{0,1}^2 + \lambda f_{22} c_{0,2} + 2 \lambda b_2 f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} + 2 \lambda b_2^2 f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 + \lambda f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} + 2 \lambda b_2 f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \lambda f_{11} c_{1,0}^2 + \lambda f_{12} c_{1,1} + \lambda b_2 f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} + \lambda b_1 f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} + 2 \lambda b_2^2 f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + \\
 & 2 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + \lambda b_2 f_{11} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \lambda b_1 f_{12} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \frac{1}{2} \lambda b_2^2 f_{11} c_{1,1}^2 + \\
 & \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{12} c_{1,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda b_1^2 f_{22} c_{1,1}^2 + \lambda f_{11} c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda b_1 f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + \\
 & \left. 2 \lambda b_1 f_{11} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{11} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda b_1^2 f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda b_1^2 f_{11} c_{2,0}^2 \right) \hbar + \\
 & \left(\lambda^2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,1}^2 c_{0,2} + \lambda^2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,2}^2 + 4 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,1} c_{0,2} + 4 \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,2}^3 + 2 \lambda^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} + \right. \\
 & 4 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 c_{1,0} + \lambda^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,0}^2 + \lambda^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1}^2 c_{1,1} + 2 \lambda^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + \\
 & 6 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + 2 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{22}^2 c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + 8 \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 c_{1,1} + 4 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,2}^2 c_{1,1} + \\
 & \lambda^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \lambda^2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + 4 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + 2 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \\
 & 2 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \lambda^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,0}^2 c_{1,1} + \frac{1}{2} \lambda^2 f_{12}^2 c_{1,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \lambda^2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,1}^2 + \lambda^2 b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{1,1}^2 + \\
 & \lambda^2 b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1}^2 + 3 \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + \\
 & 6 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,0} c_{1,1}^2 + \lambda^2 b_1 f_{12}^2 c_{1,0} c_{1,1}^2 + \\
 & \lambda^2 b_1 f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,0} c_{1,1}^2 + \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1}^3 + \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{1,1}^3 + \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,1}^3 + \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{1,1}^3 + \\
 & \lambda^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + \\
 & 4 \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2}^2 c_{2,0} + 8 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + \\
 & 4 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + \lambda^2 f_{11}^2 c_{1,0}^2 c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + \\
 & 2 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + \\
 & 4 \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 12 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + \\
 & 4 \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda^2 b_2 f_{11}^2 c_{1,0} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 6 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + \\
 & \lambda^2 b_2^2 f_{11}^2 c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 6 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 3 \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{12}^2 c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + \\
 & \lambda^2 f_{11}^2 c_{2,0}^2 + 4 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{2,0}^2 + 8 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{2,0}^2 + 4 \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{2,0}^2 + \\
 & \left. 4 \lambda^2 b_1 f_{11}^2 c_{1,0} c_{2,0}^2 + 4 \lambda^2 b_1 b_2 f_{11}^2 c_{1,1} c_{2,0}^2 + 8 \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0}^2 + 4 \lambda^2 b_1^2 f_{11}^2 c_{2,0}^3 \right) \hbar^2 + O[\hbar]^3
 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **Z /. λ → 0**

$$\text{Out[*]} = \left(c_{0,0} + b_2 c_{0,1} + b_2^2 c_{0,2} + b_1 c_{1,0} + b_1 b_2 c_{1,1} + b_1^2 c_{2,0} \right) + O[\hbar]^3$$

In[*]:= **(Z /. λ → 0) - P**

$$\text{Out[*]} = O[\hbar]^3$$

In[*]:= **lhs = $\partial_\lambda Z$**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & \left(\frac{1}{2} f_{22} c_{0,1}^2 + f_{22} c_{0,2} + 2 b_2 f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} + 2 b_2^2 f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 + f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} + 2 b_2 f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} c_{1,0}^2 + \right. \\ & f_{12} c_{1,1} + b_2 f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} + b_1 f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} + 2 b_2^2 f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + 2 b_1 b_2 f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + b_2 f_{11} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \\ & b_1 f_{12} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \frac{1}{2} b_2^2 f_{11} c_{1,1}^2 + b_1 b_2 f_{12} c_{1,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} b_1^2 f_{22} c_{1,1}^2 + f_{11} c_{2,0} + 2 b_1 f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{2,0} + \\ & \left. 4 b_1 b_2 f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + 2 b_1 f_{11} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + 2 b_1 b_2 f_{11} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 b_1^2 f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 b_1^2 f_{11} c_{2,0}^2 \right) \hbar + \\ & \left(2 \lambda f_{22}^2 c_{0,1}^2 c_{0,2} + 2 \lambda f_{22}^2 c_{0,2}^2 + 8 \lambda b_2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,1} c_{0,2}^2 + 8 \lambda b_2^2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,2}^3 + 4 \lambda f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} + \right. \\ & 8 \lambda b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 c_{1,0} + 2 \lambda f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,0}^2 + 2 \lambda f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1}^2 c_{1,1} + 4 \lambda f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + \\ & 12 \lambda b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + 4 \lambda b_1 f_{22}^2 c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + 16 \lambda b_2^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 c_{1,1} + \\ & 8 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,2}^2 c_{1,1} + 2 \lambda f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + 2 \lambda f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + 8 \lambda b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + \\ & 4 \lambda b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + 4 \lambda b_1 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + 2 \lambda f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,0}^2 c_{1,1} + \lambda f_{12}^2 c_{1,1}^2 + \\ & \lambda f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1}^2 + 4 \lambda b_1 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1}^2 + \\ & 6 \lambda b_2^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + 4 \lambda b_2^2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + 12 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda b_1^2 f_{22}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,1}^2 + \\ & 4 \lambda b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,0} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda b_1 f_{12}^2 c_{1,0} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda b_1 f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,0} c_{1,1}^2 + 2 \lambda b_2^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1}^3 + \\ & 2 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{1,1}^3 + 2 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,1}^3 + 2 \lambda b_1^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{1,1}^3 + 2 \lambda f_{12}^2 c_{0,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + \\ & 8 \lambda b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + 8 \lambda b_1 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + 8 \lambda b_2^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2}^2 c_{2,0} + 16 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2}^2 c_{2,0} + \\ & 4 \lambda f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + 8 \lambda b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + 8 \lambda b_1 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + 2 \lambda f_{11}^2 c_{1,0}^2 c_{2,0} + \\ & 4 \lambda f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 8 \lambda b_1 f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda b_1 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + \\ & 8 \lambda b_2^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 24 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 8 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + \\ & 8 \lambda b_1^2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda b_2 f_{11}^2 c_{1,0} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 12 \lambda b_1 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + \\ & 2 \lambda b_2^2 f_{11}^2 c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 12 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 6 \lambda b_1^2 f_{12}^2 c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + 4 \lambda b_1^2 f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,1}^2 c_{2,0} + \\ & 2 \lambda f_{11}^2 c_{2,0}^2 + 8 \lambda b_1 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{2,0}^2 + 16 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,2} c_{2,0}^2 + 8 \lambda b_1^2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{2,0}^2 + \\ & \left. 8 \lambda b_1 f_{11}^2 c_{1,0} c_{2,0}^2 + 8 \lambda b_1 b_2 f_{11}^2 c_{1,1} c_{2,0}^2 + 16 \lambda b_1^2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0}^2 + 8 \lambda b_1^2 f_{11}^2 c_{2,0}^3 \right) \hbar^2 + O[\hbar]^3 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **Short[rhs = Expand@Sum[($\partial_{b_1, b_2}(\mathbf{B} \cdot \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{B})$) ($\partial_{b_1, b_2} \mathbf{Z} + (\partial_{b_1} \mathbf{Z}) (\partial_{b_2} \mathbf{Z})$) / 4, {b1, B}, {b2, B}]]**

$$\text{Out[*]//Short} = \left(\frac{1}{2} f_{22} c_{0,1}^2 + f_{22} c_{0,2} + 2 b_2 f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} + \ll 18 \gg + 2 b_1 b_2 f_{11} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 b_1^2 f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + 2 b_1^2 f_{11} c_{2,0}^2 \right) \hbar + \left(\ll 1 \gg \right) \ll 1 \gg + \ll 1 \gg + O[\hbar]^4$$

In[*]:= **HL[Normal[lhs - rhs] == 0]**

Out[*]:= **True**

In[*]:= **Z /. $\lambda \rightarrow 1$ /. Alternatives@@B \rightarrow 0**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & c_{0,0} + \left(\frac{1}{2} f_{22} c_{0,1}^2 + f_{22} c_{0,2} + f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} c_{1,0}^2 + f_{12} c_{1,1} + f_{11} c_{2,0} \right) \hbar + \\ & \left(f_{22}^2 c_{0,1}^2 c_{0,2} + f_{22}^2 c_{0,2}^2 + 2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{0,2} c_{1,0} + f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{1,0}^2 + f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,1}^2 c_{1,1} + 2 f_{12} f_{22} c_{0,2} c_{1,1} + \right. \\ & f_{12}^2 c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + f_{11} f_{22} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{1,1} + f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,0}^2 c_{1,1} + \frac{1}{2} f_{12}^2 c_{1,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} f_{22} c_{1,1}^2 + f_{12}^2 c_{0,1}^2 c_{2,0} + \\ & \left. 2 f_{12}^2 c_{0,2} c_{2,0} + 2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{0,1} c_{1,0} c_{2,0} + f_{11}^2 c_{1,0}^2 c_{2,0} + 2 f_{11} f_{12} c_{1,1} c_{2,0} + f_{11}^2 c_{2,0}^2 \right) \hbar^2 + O[\hbar]^3 \end{aligned}$$