

Dror Bar-Natan: Talks: Fields-0911:

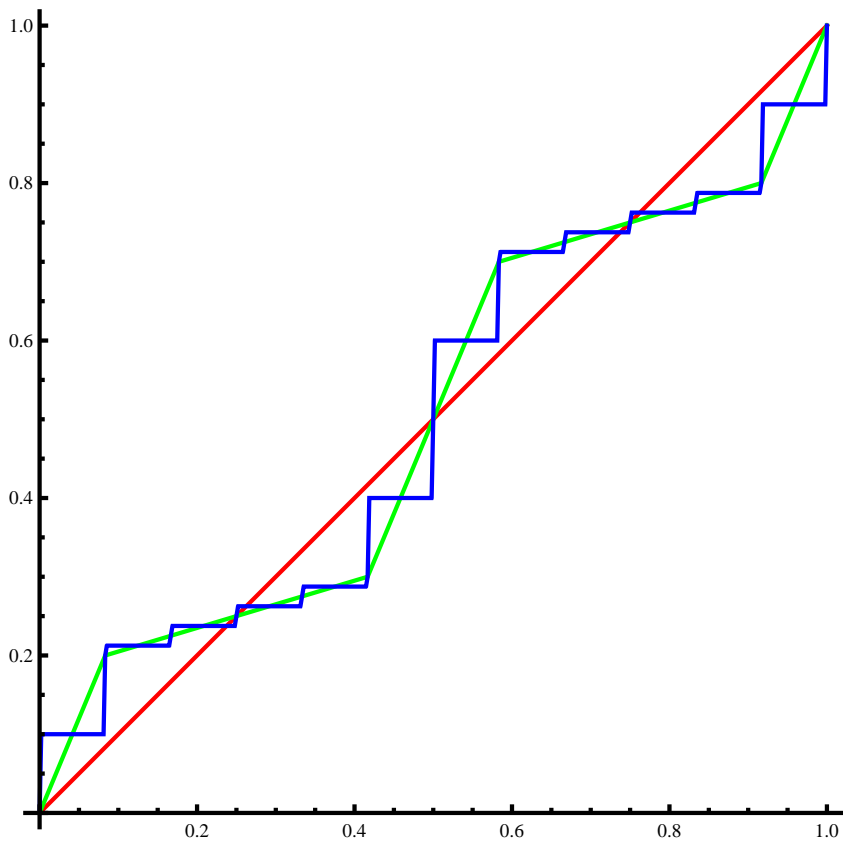
Dror Bar-Natan: Academic Pensieve: 2009-11:

## Hilbert's 13th Problem

Pensieve Header: Hilbert's 13th problem - Step 2.

```
SetDirectory[
  $MachineName /. {
    "dror-x61" → "C:/drorbn/AcademicPensieve/2009-11"
  } /. $MachineName → "."
];
<< Hilbert13th-Program.m

ϕ1 := Phi[Identity, 2, 0.3, 2 / 3];
ϕ2 := Phi[ϕ1, 12, 0, 0.95];
Step2phis = Plot[{x, ϕ1[x], ϕ2[x]}, {x, 0, 1},
  PlotPoints → 479, ColorFunction → Automatic, AxesStyle → Thick,
  PlotStyle → {Directive[Red, Thick], Directive[Green, Thick], Directive[Blue, Thick]}
]
```

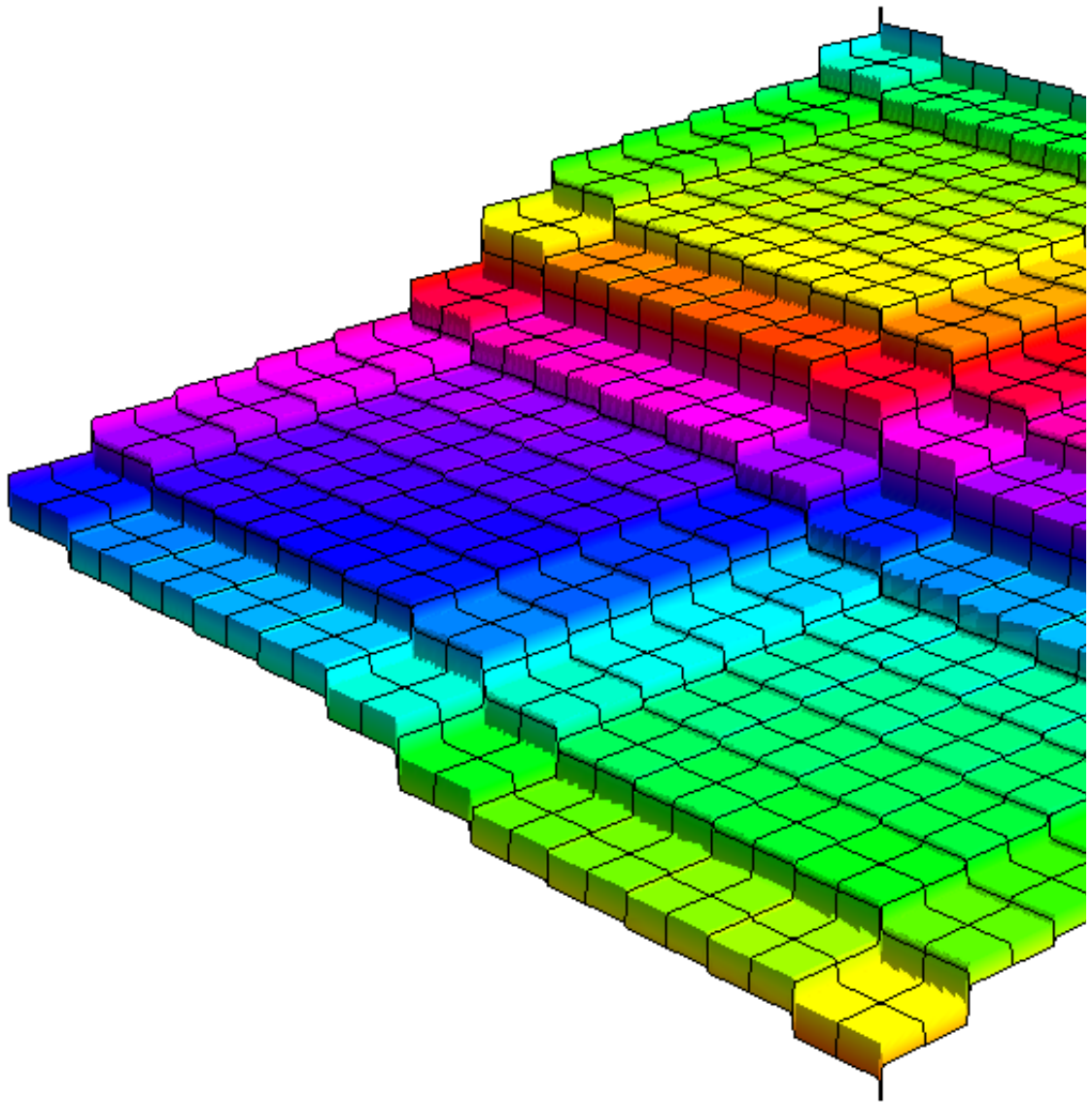


```
Export[
  "Step2phis.png",
  ImageCrop[Step2phis]
]

Step2phis.png

Timing[
  Step2Cascade = Rasterize[
    Plot3D[ $\phi_2[x] + \lambda * \phi_2[y]$ , {x, 0, 1}, {y, 0, 1},
      PlotPoints  $\rightarrow$  479, Mesh  $\rightarrow$  23, ViewPoint  $\rightarrow$  {-2, -2, 1},
      NormalsFunction  $\rightarrow$  None, Boxed  $\rightarrow$  False, Axes  $\rightarrow$  None
    ]
  ]
]
```

```
{248.,
```



```
Export [
  "Step2Cascade.png",
  ImageCrop[Step2Cascade]
]
```

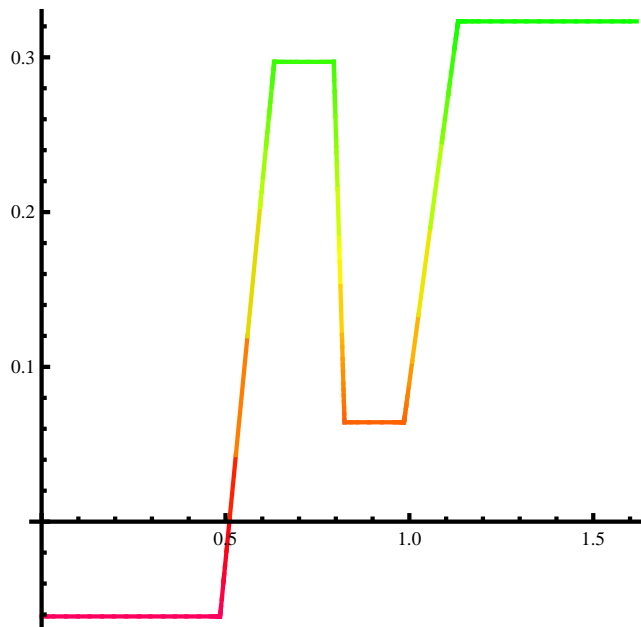
Step2Cascade.png

```
phi1 := Phi[Identity, 2, 0.3, 2/3];
phi2 := Phi[phi1, 12, 0, 0.8];
phi3 := Phi[phi, phi0 -> phi1, Subdivisions -> 12, Slope -> 0, FillFactor -> 0.8];
g1 = G[f, phi1];
g2 = G[f, phi2];
```

```
Step2G1 = Plot [
  g1[z], {z, 0, 1 + lambda},
  AxesStyle -> Thick, PlotStyle -> Thick
]
```

InterpolatingFunction::dmval:

Input value {0.0000330541} lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used. >>



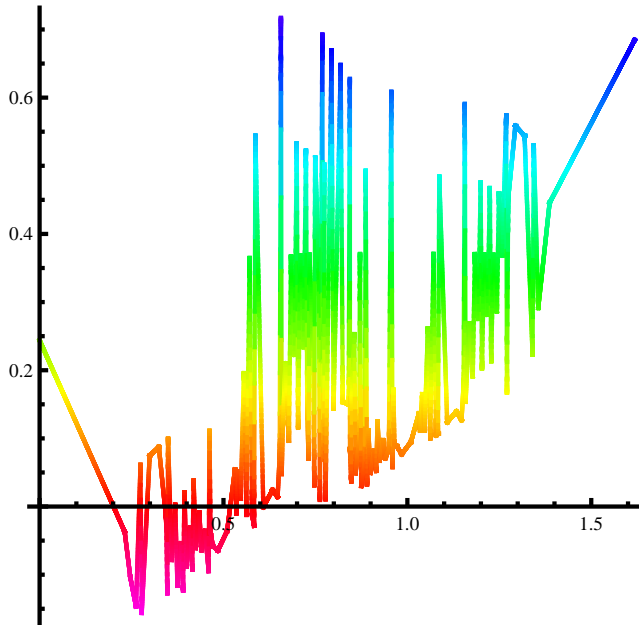
```
Export [
  "Step2G1.png",
  ImageCrop[Step2G1]
]
```

Step2G1.png

```
Step2G2 = Plot[
  g2[z], {z, 0, 1 + λ},
  PlotPoints → 5000, AxesStyle → Thick, PlotStyle → Thick
]
```

InterpolatingFunction::dmval:

Input value  $\{3.23995 \times 10^{-7}\}$  lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used. >>



```
Export[
  "Step2G2.png",
  ImageCrop[Step2G2]
]
```

Step2G2.png

Timing[

```
Step2CascadeWithG1 = Rasterize[
  Plot3D[phi2[x] + λ * phi2[y], {x, 0, 1}, {y, 0, 1},
  PlotPoints → 301, Mesh → 23, ViewPoint → {-2, -2, 1}, NormalsFunction → None,
  ColorFunction → (Hue[g1[#3]] &), Boxed → False, Axes → None
]
]
```

InterpolatingFunction::dmval:

Input value  $\{6.47214 \times 10^{-8}\}$  lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used. >>

InterpolatingFunction::dmval:

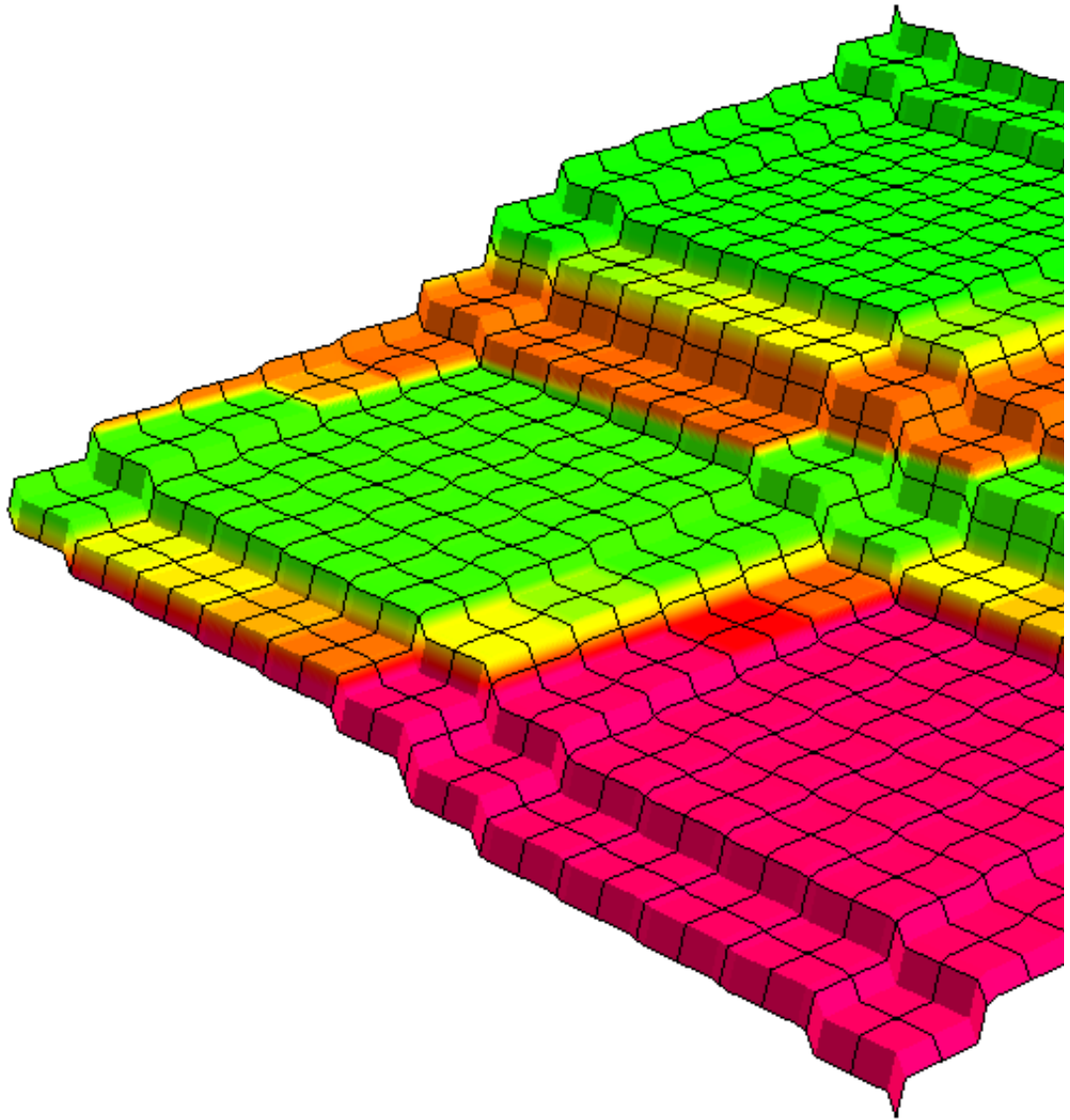
Input value  $\{0.0400001\}$  lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used. >>

InterpolatingFunction::dmval:

Input value  $\{0.0800001\}$  lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used. >>

General::stop: Further output of InterpolatingFunction::dmval will be suppressed during this calculation. >>

{135.824,



```
Export [  
  "Step2CascadeWithG1.png",  
  ImageCrop[Step2CascadeWithG1]  
]  
Step2CascadeWithG1.png
```

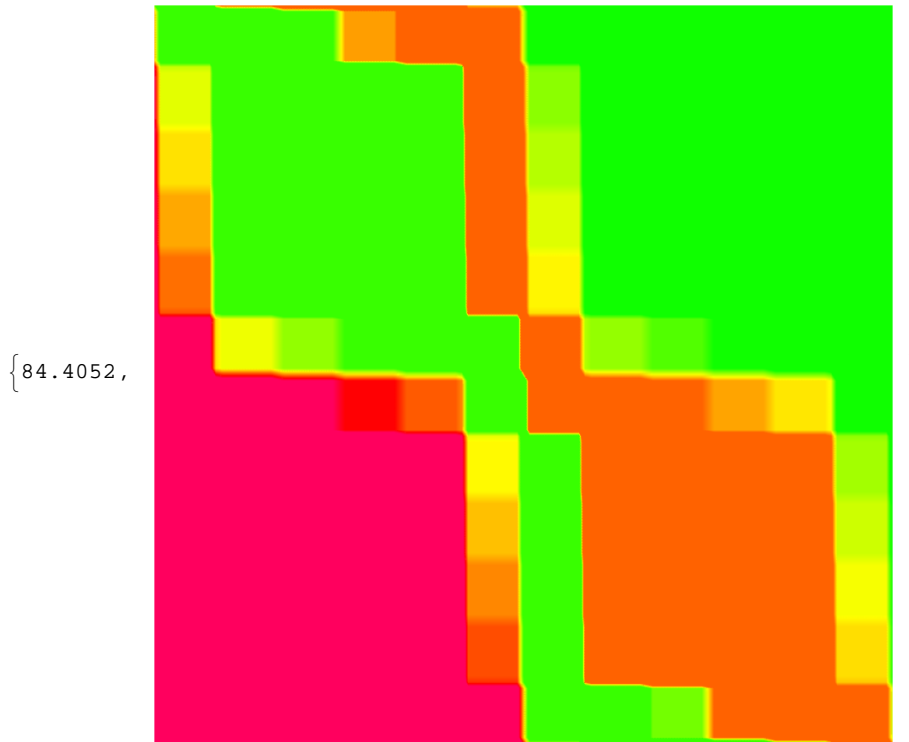
```

Timing[
  Step2DensityWithG1 = Rasterize[
    DensityPlot[
      g1[phi2[x] + λ * phi2[y]], {x, 0, 1}, {y, 0, 1},
      PlotPoints → 301, Frame → False
    ]
  ]
]

```

InterpolatingFunction::dmval:

Input value {0.0000647214} lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used. >>



```

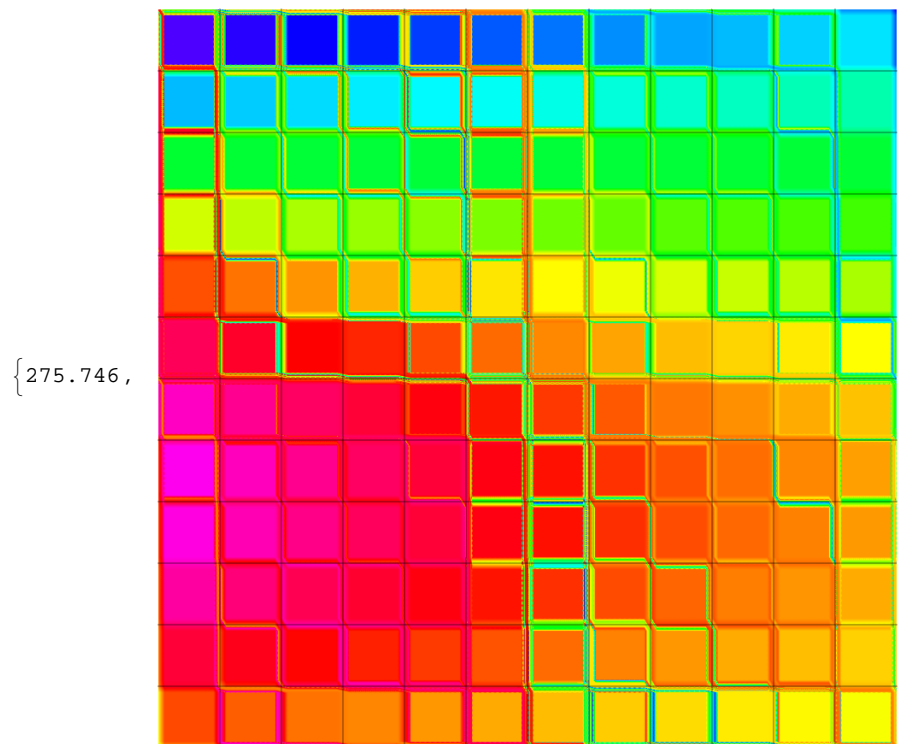
Export[
  "Step2DensityWithG1.png",
  ImageCrop[Step2DensityWithG1]
]
Step2DensityWithG1.png

```

```
Timing[
  Step2DensityWithG2 = Rasterize[
    DensityPlot[
      g2[phi2[x] + λ * phi2[y]], {x, 0, 1}, {y, 0, 1},
      PlotPoints → 359, Mesh → 11, Frame → False
    ]
  ]
]
```

InterpolatingFunction::dmval:

Input value {0.0000542358} lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used. >>



```
Export[
  "Step2DensityWithG2.png",
  Step2DensityWithG2
]
Step2DensityWithG2.png
```