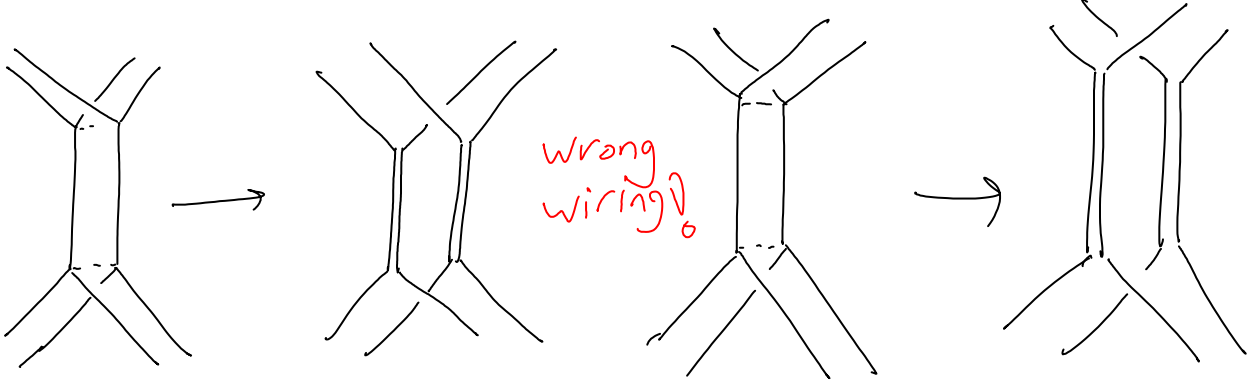
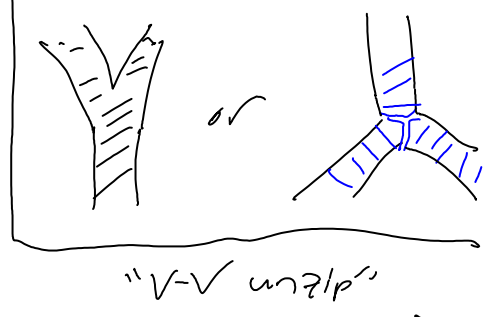
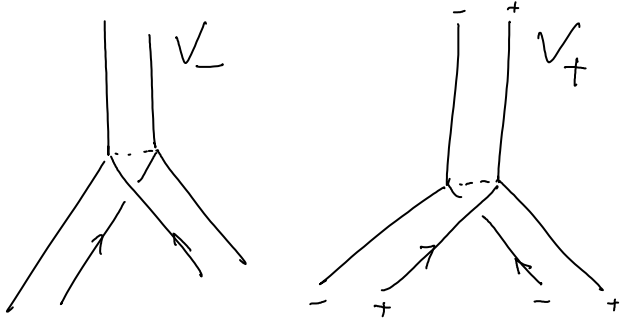


The Vertex in 3D

May-05-09
7:23 PM

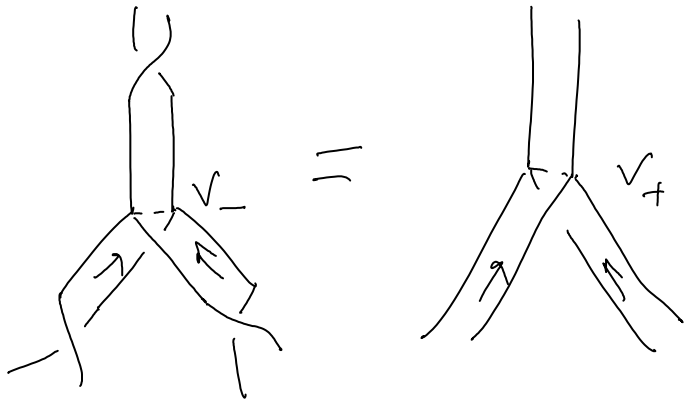
Aside: The "smooth vertex" would be



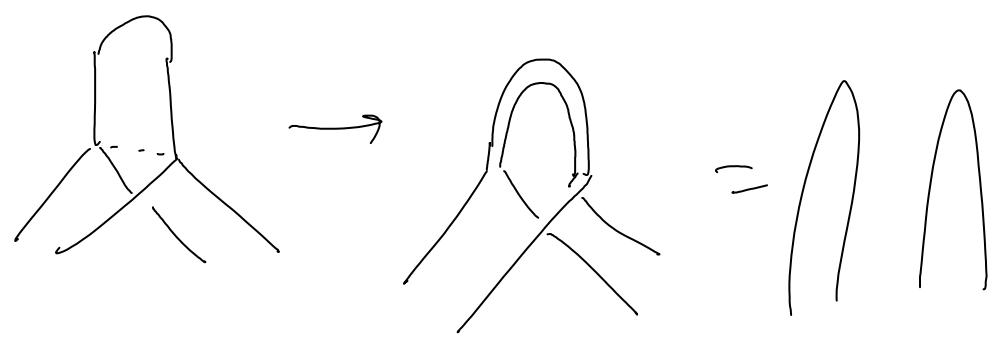
~~clasp singularity.~~

✓ ribbon

Question what twist takes V_+ to V_- ?



"V-C untip":



$\mathbb{Q} \text{ mod } \cong \text{ is } \cong$

Ans

So $A^2 = I$.