

Pensieve header: A talk and a program about Archibald- and Γ -calculus and the Halacheva map between them. Continues pensieve://2021-03/

Title. I Still don't Understand the Alexander Polynomial

Abstract. As an algebraic knot theorist, I still don't understand the Alexander polynomial. There are two conventions as for how to present tangle theory in algebra: one may name the strands of a tangle, or one may name their ends. The distinction might seem too minor to matter, yet it leads to a completely different view of the set of tangles as an algebraic structure. There are lovely formulas for the Alexander polynomial as viewed from either perspective, and they even agree where they meet. But the "strands" formulas know about strand doubling while the "ends" ones don't, and the "ends" formulas know about skein relations while the "strands" ones don't. There ought to be a common generalization, but I don't know what it is.

\mathcal{A} -Calculus

```
In[*]:= WP[Wedge[u___], Wedge[v___]] := Signature[{u, v}] * Wedge @@ Sort[{u, v}];
WP[0, _] = WP[_, 0] = 0;
WP[A_, B_] :=
  Expand[Distribute[A ** B] /. (a_. * u_Wedge) ** (b_. * v_Wedge) => a b WP[u, v]];
```

```
In[*]:= WExp[A_] := Module[{s = Wedge[], t = Wedge[], k = 0},
  While[t != 0, s += (t = Expand[WP[t, A] / (++k)]]; s]
```

```
In[*]:= Cx_,y_[w_Wedge] := Module[{i, j},
  {i} = FirstPosition[w, x, {0}]; {j} = FirstPosition[w, y, {0}];
  [
    w (i == 0) ^ (j == 0)
    (-1)^(i+j+If[i>j,1,0]) Delete[w, {{i}, {j}}] (i > 0) ^ (j > 0)
  ];
Cx_,y_[E_] := E /. w_Wedge => Cx_,y_[w]
```

```
In[*]:= A[Gamma[w_, _, lambda_]] := Expand[w WExp[Expand[lambda] /. ta_hb => xa ^ xb]]
```

```
In[*]:= A /: A[is1_, os1_, cs1_, w1_] A[is2_, os2_, cs2_, w2_] :=
  A[is1 Union is2, os1 Union os2, Join[cs1, cs2], WP[w1, w2]]
```

```
In[*]:= Ch_,t_@A[is_, os_, cs_, w_] := A[
  DeleteCases[is, t], DeleteCases[os, h], KeyDrop[cs, {xh, xt}], Cxh,xt[w]
] /. If[cs[xt][[1]] == 1, cs[xt] -> cs[xh], cs[xh] -> cs[xt]];
c@A[is_, os_, cs_, w_] := Fold[c#2,#2[#1] &, A[is, os, cs, w], is Intersection os]
```

```

In[*]:=  $\mathcal{A}[\mathbf{X}_{i,j,k,L}[u_-, o_-]] := \mathcal{A}[\{i, L\}, \{j, k\}, \langle |\xi_i \rightarrow u, \mathbf{x}_j \rightarrow o, \mathbf{x}_k \rightarrow u, \xi_L \rightarrow o| \rangle,$ 
 $\text{Expand}[o^{-1/2} \text{WExp}[\text{Expand}[-\{\xi_L, \xi_i\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1-o \\ 0 & o \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{\mathbf{x}_j, \mathbf{x}_k\}] /. \xi_a \mathbf{x}_b \rightarrow \xi_a \wedge \mathbf{x}_b]]];$ 
 $\mathcal{A}[\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{i,j,k,L}[u_-, o_-]] := \mathcal{A}[\{i, j\}, \{k, L\}, \langle |\xi_i \rightarrow u, \xi_j \rightarrow o, \mathbf{x}_k \rightarrow u, \mathbf{x}_L \rightarrow o| \rangle,$ 
 $\text{Expand}[o^{1/2} \text{WExp}[\text{Expand}[-\{\xi_j, \xi_i\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1-o^{-1} \\ 0 & o^{-1} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{\mathbf{x}_L, \mathbf{x}_k\}] /. \xi_a \mathbf{x}_b \rightarrow \xi_a \wedge \mathbf{x}_b]]];$ 
 $\mathcal{A}[\mathbf{X}_{i,j,k,L}] := \mathcal{A}[\mathbf{X}_{i,j,k,L}[\mathbb{T}_i, \mathbb{T}_L]];$ 
 $\mathcal{A}[\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{i,j,k,L}] := \mathcal{A}[\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{i,j,k,L}[\mathbb{T}_i, \mathbb{T}_j]];$ 

```

```

In[*]:= WP[Wedge[x], Wedge[y]]

```

```

Out[*]= x ^ y

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```

In[*]:= WP[Wedge[y], Wedge[x]]

```

```

Out[*]= -(x ^ y)

```

```

In[*]:= A = Sum[a_i (x_i ^ y_i), {i, 2}]

```

```

Out[*]= a_1 x_1 ^ y_1 + a_2 x_2 ^ y_2

```

```

In[*]:= WExp[Sum[a_i (x_i ^ y_i), {i, 4}]]

```

```

Out[*]= Wedge[] + a_1 x_1 ^ y_1 + a_2 x_2 ^ y_2 + a_3 x_3 ^ y_3 + a_4 x_4 ^ y_4 - a_1 a_2 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 - a_1 a_3 x_1 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_3 -
a_1 a_4 x_1 ^ x_4 ^ y_1 ^ y_4 - a_2 a_3 x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 - a_2 a_4 x_2 ^ x_4 ^ y_2 ^ y_4 - a_3 a_4 x_3 ^ x_4 ^ y_3 ^ y_4 -
a_1 a_2 a_3 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 - a_1 a_2 a_4 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_4 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 ^ y_4 - a_1 a_3 a_4 x_1 ^ x_3 ^ x_4 ^ y_1 ^ y_3 ^ y_4 -
a_2 a_3 a_4 x_2 ^ x_3 ^ x_4 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 ^ y_4 + a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_3 ^ x_4 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 ^ y_4

```

```

In[*]:= Cx6,x5[x1 ^ x2 ^ x3 ^ x4]

```

```

Out[*]= x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_3 ^ x_4

```

```

In[*]:= lhs = Cx4,y4[WExp[Sum[a_i (x_i ^ y_i), {i, 4}]]]

```

```

Out[*]= Wedge[] - a_4 Wedge[] + a_1 x_1 ^ y_1 - a_1 a_4 x_1 ^ y_1 + a_2 x_2 ^ y_2 - a_2 a_4 x_2 ^ y_2 + a_3 x_3 ^ y_3 -
a_3 a_4 x_3 ^ y_3 - a_1 a_2 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 + a_1 a_2 a_4 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 - a_1 a_3 x_1 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_3 +
a_1 a_3 a_4 x_1 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_3 - a_2 a_3 x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 + a_2 a_3 a_4 x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 -
a_1 a_2 a_3 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 + a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 ^ y_3

```

```

In[*]:= rhs = Expand[(1 - a_4) WExp[Sum[a_i (x_i ^ y_i), {i, 3}]]]

```

```

Out[*]= Wedge[] - a_4 Wedge[] + a_1 x_1 ^ y_1 - a_1 a_4 x_1 ^ y_1 + a_2 x_2 ^ y_2 - a_2 a_4 x_2 ^ y_2 + a_3 x_3 ^ y_3 -
a_3 a_4 x_3 ^ y_3 - a_1 a_2 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 + a_1 a_2 a_4 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 - a_1 a_3 x_1 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_3 +
a_1 a_3 a_4 x_1 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_3 - a_2 a_3 x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 + a_2 a_3 a_4 x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 -
a_1 a_2 a_3 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 ^ y_3 + a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4 x_1 ^ x_2 ^ x_3 ^ y_1 ^ y_2 ^ y_3

```

```

In[*]:= lhs == rhs

```

```

Out[*]= True

```

In[*]:= **lhs =** $c_{x_3, y_3} [c_{x_4, y_4} [WExp [Sum [a_i (x_i \wedge y_i), \{i, 4\}]]]]$

Out[*]:= $Wedge[] - a_3 Wedge[] - a_4 Wedge[] + a_3 a_4 Wedge[] + a_1 x_1 \wedge y_1 - a_1 a_3 x_1 \wedge y_1 -$
 $a_1 a_4 x_1 \wedge y_1 + a_1 a_3 a_4 x_1 \wedge y_1 + a_2 x_2 \wedge y_2 - a_2 a_3 x_2 \wedge y_2 - a_2 a_4 x_2 \wedge y_2 + a_2 a_3 a_4 x_2 \wedge y_2 -$
 $a_1 a_2 x_1 \wedge x_2 \wedge y_1 \wedge y_2 + a_1 a_2 a_3 x_1 \wedge x_2 \wedge y_1 \wedge y_2 + a_1 a_2 a_4 x_1 \wedge x_2 \wedge y_1 \wedge y_2 - a_1 a_2 a_3 a_4 x_1 \wedge x_2 \wedge y_1 \wedge y_2$

In[*]:= **n = 4;** $\gamma_0 = \Gamma [\omega, \sum_{a=1}^n h_a \sigma_a, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b}]$

γ_0 // tr[2]

Out[*]:= $\Gamma [\omega, h_1 \sigma_1 + h_2 \sigma_2 + h_3 \sigma_3 + h_4 \sigma_4, h_1 \alpha_{11} Wedge[]_1 + h_2 \alpha_{12} Wedge[]_1 +$
 $h_3 \alpha_{13} Wedge[]_1 + h_4 \alpha_{14} Wedge[]_1 + h_1 \alpha_{21} Wedge[]_2 + h_2 \alpha_{22} Wedge[]_2 +$
 $h_3 \alpha_{23} Wedge[]_2 + h_4 \alpha_{24} Wedge[]_2 + h_1 \alpha_{31} Wedge[]_3 + h_2 \alpha_{32} Wedge[]_3 + h_3 \alpha_{33} Wedge[]_3 +$
 $h_4 \alpha_{34} Wedge[]_3 + h_1 \alpha_{41} Wedge[]_4 + h_2 \alpha_{42} Wedge[]_4 + h_3 \alpha_{43} Wedge[]_4 + h_4 \alpha_{44} Wedge[]_4]$

Out[*]:= **tr[2]** [$\Gamma [\omega, h_1 \sigma_1 + h_2 \sigma_2 + h_3 \sigma_3 + h_4 \sigma_4, h_1 \alpha_{11} Wedge[]_1 + h_2 \alpha_{12} Wedge[]_1 +$
 $h_3 \alpha_{13} Wedge[]_1 + h_4 \alpha_{14} Wedge[]_1 + h_1 \alpha_{21} Wedge[]_2 + h_2 \alpha_{22} Wedge[]_2 + h_3 \alpha_{23} Wedge[]_2 +$
 $h_4 \alpha_{24} Wedge[]_2 + h_1 \alpha_{31} Wedge[]_3 + h_2 \alpha_{32} Wedge[]_3 + h_3 \alpha_{33} Wedge[]_3 + h_4 \alpha_{34} Wedge[]_3 +$
 $h_1 \alpha_{41} Wedge[]_4 + h_2 \alpha_{42} Wedge[]_4 + h_3 \alpha_{43} Wedge[]_4 + h_4 \alpha_{44} Wedge[]_4]$]

In[*]:= **lhs =** $\mathcal{A}[\gamma_0 // tr[1]] // Simplify$

Out[*]:= $\mathcal{A}[\mathbf{tr}[1] [\Gamma [\omega, h_1 \sigma_1 + h_2 \sigma_2 + h_3 \sigma_3 + h_4 \sigma_4, h_3 \alpha_{13} Wedge[]_1 + h_4 \alpha_{14} Wedge[]_1 +$
 $h_3 \alpha_{23} Wedge[]_2 + h_4 \alpha_{24} Wedge[]_2 + h_3 \alpha_{33} Wedge[]_3 + h_4 \alpha_{34} Wedge[]_3 + h_3 \alpha_{43} Wedge[]_4 +$
 $h_4 \alpha_{44} Wedge[]_4 + h_1 (\alpha_{11} Wedge[]_1 + \alpha_{21} Wedge[]_2 + \alpha_{31} Wedge[]_3 + \alpha_{41} Wedge[]_4) +$
 $h_2 (\alpha_{12} Wedge[]_1 + \alpha_{22} Wedge[]_2 + \alpha_{32} Wedge[]_3 + \alpha_{42} Wedge[]_4)]]]$

In[*]:= **Expand** [(Xp_{a,b} // Γ) [[3]]]

Part: Part 3 of Γ[Xp_{a,b}] does not exist.

Out[*]:= Γ [Xp_{a,b}] [[3]]

In[*]:= **Expand** [(Xp_{a,b} // Γ) [[3]]] /. t_a_ h_b_ :-> - (ε_a ^ x_b) /. {ε_a -> ε₁, ε_b -> ε_i, x_a -> x_j, x_b -> x_k, T_a -> 0}

Part: Part 3 of Γ[Xp_{a,b}] does not exist.

Out[*]:= Γ [Xp_{a,b}] [[3]]

In[*]:= **Expand** [(Xm_{a,b} // Γ) [[3]]] /. t_a_ h_b_ :-> - (ε_a ^ x_b) /. {ε_a -> ε_j, ε_b -> ε_i, x_a -> x₁, x_b -> x_k, T_a -> 0}

Part: Part 3 of Γ[Xm_{a,b}] does not exist.

Out[*]:= Γ [Xm_{a,b}] [[3]]

The \mathcal{A} -invariants of the crossings.



In[*]:= \mathcal{A} [X_{i,j,k,1}]

Out[*]:= \mathcal{A} [{i, 1}, {j, k}, <| ε_i -> T_i, x_j -> T₁, x_k -> T_i, ε₁ -> T₁ |> ,

$$\frac{\text{Wedge} []}{\sqrt{T_1}} + \frac{x_j \wedge \epsilon_1}{\sqrt{T_1}} + \sqrt{T_1} x_k \wedge \epsilon_i + \frac{x_k \wedge \epsilon_1}{\sqrt{T_1}} - \sqrt{T_1} x_k \wedge \epsilon_1 + \sqrt{T_1} x_j \wedge x_k \wedge \epsilon_i \wedge \epsilon_1$$

In[*]:= \mathcal{A} [X̄_{i,j,k,1}]

Out[*]:= \mathcal{A} [{i, j}, {k, 1}, <| ε_i -> T_i, ε_j -> T_j, x_k -> T_i, x₁ -> T_j |> ,

$$\sqrt{T_j} \text{Wedge} [] + \frac{x_k \wedge \epsilon_i}{\sqrt{T_j}} - \frac{x_k \wedge \epsilon_j}{\sqrt{T_j}} + \sqrt{T_j} x_k \wedge \epsilon_j + \sqrt{T_j} x_1 \wedge \epsilon_j - \frac{x_k \wedge x_1 \wedge \epsilon_i \wedge \epsilon_j}{\sqrt{T_j}}$$

In[*]:= \mathcal{A} [X_{2,5,4,1}] \mathcal{A} [X_{3,7,6,5}] \mathcal{A} [X_{6,9,8,4}] // **Short**

Out[*]//Short= \mathcal{A} [{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}, {4, <<4>>, 9}, <<1>> ,

$$\frac{\text{Wedge} []}{\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_4} \sqrt{T_5}} + \ll 322 \gg + \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_4} \sqrt{T_5} x_4 \wedge x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \epsilon_1 \wedge \epsilon_2 \wedge \epsilon_3 \wedge \epsilon_4 \wedge \epsilon_5 \wedge \epsilon_6$$

In[*]:= $\mathcal{A}[\mathbf{X}_{2,5,4,1}] \mathcal{A}[\mathbf{X}_{3,7,6,5}]$

Out[*]:= $\mathcal{A}[\{1, 2, 3, 5\}, \{4, 5, 6, 7\},$

$\langle |\xi_2 \rightarrow \bar{1}_2, x_5 \rightarrow \bar{1}_1, x_4 \rightarrow \bar{2}_2, \xi_1 \rightarrow \bar{1}_1, \xi_3 \rightarrow \bar{1}_3, x_7 \rightarrow \bar{1}_5, x_6 \rightarrow \bar{1}_3, \xi_5 \rightarrow \bar{1}_5| \rangle,$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text{Wedge}[]}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{x_4 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{x_5 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_6 \wedge \xi_3}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} + \\ & \frac{x_6 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_6 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} + \frac{x_7 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge x_5 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{x_4 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} - \frac{x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} - \frac{x_5 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} x_4 \wedge x_5 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_1}} - \sqrt{\bar{1}_1} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_4 \wedge x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5 \right] \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= $\mathbf{c}_{4,1}[\mathcal{A}[\mathbf{X}_{2,5,4,1}] \mathcal{A}[\mathbf{X}_{3,7,6,5}]]$

Out[*]:= $\mathcal{A}[\{2, 3, 5\}, \{5, 6, 7\}, \langle |\xi_2 \rightarrow \bar{1}_2, x_5 \rightarrow \bar{1}_2, \xi_3 \rightarrow \bar{1}_3, x_7 \rightarrow \bar{1}_5, x_6 \rightarrow \bar{1}_3, \xi_5 \rightarrow \bar{1}_5| \rangle,$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_2} \text{Wedge}[]}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_2} x_5 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \sqrt{\bar{1}_2} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_6 \wedge \xi_3 + \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_2} x_6 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \sqrt{\bar{1}_2} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_6 \wedge \xi_5 + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_2} x_7 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \sqrt{\bar{1}_2} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3 - \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_2} x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} + \sqrt{\bar{1}_2} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5 - \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\bar{1}_2} x_5 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_5}{\sqrt{\bar{1}_5}} - \sqrt{\bar{1}_2} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5 - \sqrt{\bar{1}_2} \sqrt{\bar{1}_5} x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3 \wedge \xi_5 \right] \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **c**[**A**[**X**_{2,5,4,1}] **A**[**X**_{3,7,6,5}]]

Out[*]:= **A**[{1, 2, 3}, {4, 6, 7}, <| $\xi_2 \rightarrow \tau_2, x_4 \rightarrow \tau_2, \xi_1 \rightarrow \tau_1, \xi_3 \rightarrow \tau_3, x_7 \rightarrow \tau_1, x_6 \rightarrow \tau_3$ |>,

$$\frac{\text{Wedge}[]}{\tau_1} - x_4 \wedge \xi_1 + \frac{x_4 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1} + x_4 \wedge \xi_2 - x_6 \wedge \xi_1 + \frac{x_6 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1} + x_6 \wedge \xi_3 + \frac{x_7 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1} +$$

$$x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 - \tau_1 x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 - x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 + \tau_1 x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 -$$

$$\tau_1 x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3 + x_4 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 + x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 - \tau_1 x_4 \wedge x_6 \wedge x_7 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3]$$

In[*]:= **lhs** = **c**[**A**[**X**_{2,5,4,1}] **A**[**X**_{3,7,6,5}] **A**[**X**_{6,9,8,4}]]

Out[*]:= **A**[{1, 2, 3}, {7, 8, 9}, <| $x_9 \rightarrow \tau_2, x_8 \rightarrow \tau_3, \xi_2 \rightarrow \tau_2, \xi_1 \rightarrow \tau_1, \xi_3 \rightarrow \tau_3, x_7 \rightarrow \tau_1$ |>,

$$\frac{\text{Wedge}[]}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_7 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} - \frac{x_8 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_8 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_8 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} - \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge \xi_2 + \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge \xi_3 - \frac{x_9 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} +$$

$$\frac{x_9 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_9 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} - \frac{x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} + \sqrt{\tau_2} x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 - \sqrt{\tau_2} x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 -$$

$$\frac{x_7 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} - \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 + \tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 + \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 -$$

$$\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 + \tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3 + \tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3]$$

In[*]:= **rhs** = **c**[**A**[**X**_{3,5,4,2}] **A**[**X**_{4,6,8,1}] **A**[**X**_{5,7,9,6}]]

Out[*]:= **A**[{1, 2, 3}, {7, 8, 9}, <| $x_7 \rightarrow \tau_1, x_9 \rightarrow \tau_2, \xi_3 \rightarrow \tau_3, \xi_2 \rightarrow \tau_2, x_8 \rightarrow \tau_3, \xi_1 \rightarrow \tau_1$ |>,

$$\frac{\text{Wedge}[]}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_7 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} - \frac{x_8 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_8 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_8 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} - \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge \xi_2 + \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge \xi_3 - \frac{x_9 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} +$$

$$\frac{x_9 \wedge \xi_1}{\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2}} + \frac{x_9 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} - \frac{x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} + \sqrt{\tau_2} x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 - \sqrt{\tau_2} x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 -$$

$$\frac{x_7 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2}{\sqrt{\tau_2}} - \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 + \tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 + \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 -$$

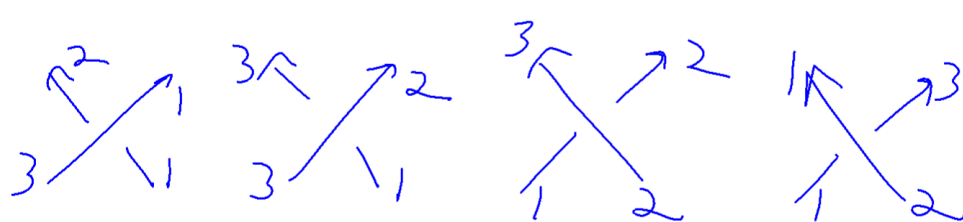
$$\tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_3 + \tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3 + \tau_1 \sqrt{\tau_2} x_7 \wedge x_8 \wedge x_9 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2 \wedge \xi_3]$$

In[*]:= **lhs**[**[4]**] == **rhs**[**[4]**]

Out[*]:= True

In[*]:= **c**[**A**[**X**_{2,4,3,1}] **A**[**X**_{3,4,6,5}]]

Out[*]:= **A**[{1, 2}, {5, 6}, <| $\xi_2 \rightarrow \tau_2, \xi_1 \rightarrow \tau_1, x_6 \rightarrow \tau_2, x_5 \rightarrow \tau_1$ |>, **Wedge**[] + $x_5 \wedge \xi_1 + x_6 \wedge \xi_2 - x_5 \wedge x_6 \wedge \xi_1 \wedge \xi_2]$



In[*]:= {c[A[X_{1,1,2,3}]], c[A[X_{1,2,3,3}]], c[A[X̄_{1,2,2,3}]], c[A[X̄_{1,2,3,1}]]}

Out[*]= {A[{3}, {2}, <| x₂ → T₃, ξ₃ → T₃ |>, $\frac{\text{Wedge}[]}{\sqrt{T_3}} + \frac{x_2 \wedge \xi_3}{\sqrt{T_3}}$],
 A[{1}, {2}, <| ξ₁ → T₁, x₂ → T₁ |>, $\sqrt{T_1} \text{Wedge}[] + \sqrt{T_1} x_2 \wedge \xi_1$],
 A[{1}, {3}, <| ξ₁ → T₁, x₃ → T₁ |>, $\frac{\text{Wedge}[]}{\sqrt{T_1}} + \frac{x_3 \wedge \xi_1}{\sqrt{T_1}}$],
 A[{2}, {3}, <| ξ₂ → T₂, x₃ → T₂ |>, $\sqrt{T_2} \text{Wedge}[] + \sqrt{T_2} x_3 \wedge \xi_2$] }

In[*]:= c[A[X_{1,1,2,3}]] // c_{2,3}

Out[*]= A[{ }, { }, <| |>, 0]

In[*]:= (c[A[X_{1,1,2,3}]] c[A[X_{1,1,4,5}]]) // c_{2,3}

Out[*]= A[{5}, {4}, <| x₄ → T₅, ξ₅ → T₅ |>, 0]