

Pensieve header: Calculations appearing in the WKO4 paper.

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\WKO4"];
```

Section I - Introduction

Initialization

```
<< FreeLie.m;
<< AwCalculus.m;
$SeriesShowDegree = 4;
```

Initialization

```
FreeLie` implements / extends
{*, +, **, $SeriesShowDegree, <>, ∫, ≡, ad, Ad, adSeries, AllCyclicWords, AllLyndonWords,
AllWords, Arbitrator, ASeries, AW, b, BCH, BooleanSequence, BracketForm, BS, CC, Crop,
CW, CWS, CWSeries, D, Deg, DegreeScale, DerivationSeries, div, DK, DKS, EulerE, Exp,
Inverse, j, J, JA, LieDerivation, LieMorphism, LieSeries, LS, LW, LyndonFactorization,
Morphism, New, RandomCWSeries, Randomizer, RandomLieSeries, RC, SeriesSolve,
Support, t, tb, TopBracketForm, tr, UndeterminedCoefficients, Γ, ℓ, Λ, σ, ħ, ↦, ↷}.
```

Initialization

```
AwCalculus` implements / extends {*, **, ≡, dA, dc, deg,
dm, dS, dΔ, dη, dσ, El, Es, hA, hm, hS, hη, hσ, tA, tha, tm, tS, tσ, Γ, Λ}.
```

Section 2.2 - Some Preliminaries on Lie Algebras and Cyclic Words

alphabetagamma

```
x1 = LW[1]; x2 = LW[2];
{α, β, γ} = LS /@ {x1 + b[x1, x2], x2 - b[x1, b[x1, x2]}, x1 + x2 - 2 b[x1, x2]}
```

alphabetagamma

```
{LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...], LS[1̄ + 2̄, -2 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...]}
```

BracketExample

```
{b[α, β], b[α, b[β, γ]] + b[β, b[γ, α]] + b[γ, b[α, β]]}
```

BracketExample

```
{LS[0, 1̄2̄, 1̄2̄2̄, -1̄1̄1̄2̄, ...], LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]}
```

bch

```
bch = BCH[LW@x, LW@y]
```

bch

```
LS[ $\overline{x+y}$ ,  $\frac{\overline{xy}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{12} \overline{xxy} + \frac{1}{12} \overline{xyy}$ ,  $\frac{1}{24} \overline{xyxy}$ , ...]
```


TestingGamma

```
{γ // e-tDλ, γ // CC[Γt[λ]]}
```

TestingGamma

```
{LS[1 + 2, -2 12, -t 112, t 1122, ...], LS[1 + 2, -2 12, -t 112, t 1122, ...]}
```

TestingLambdaODE

```
lhs = ∂tΛt[λ]; rhs = λ // eDtλ // adSeries[ $\frac{ad}{e^{ad} - 1}$ , Λt[λ], tb];
{Λ0[λ], lhs, (lhs ≡ rhs)@{6}}
```

TestingLambdaODE

```
{⟨1 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩,
⟨1 → LS[1, 12, t 112,  $\frac{1}{2}$  t2 1112 + t 1122, ...], 2 → LS[2, 0, -112, t 1122, ...]⟩,
BS[7 True, ...]}
```

TestingLambda

```
{γ // CC[tλ], γ // e-Dtλ}
```

TestingLambda

```
{LS[1 + 2, -2 12, -t 112, - $\frac{1}{2}$  t2 1112 + t 1122, ...],
LS[1 + 2, -2 12, -t 112, - $\frac{1}{2}$  t2 1112 + t 1122, ...]}
```

Unclassified aside: an alternative formulation of Λ (on March 1, 2015, this took 61 Seconds):

```
λ2 = ⟨1 → RandomLieSeries[{1, 2}], 2 → RandomLieSeries[{1, 2}⟩;
{lhs = λ2 // EulerE // adSeries[ $\frac{e^{ad} - 1}{ad}$ , λ2] // RC[-λ2],
rhs = Λ[λ2] // EulerE // adSeries[ $\frac{e^{ad} - 1}{ad}$ , Λ[λ2], tb]; (lhs ≡ rhs)@{8}} // Timing
{60.949591,
⟨1 → LS[-1 - 2, 4 12, - $\frac{23}{4}$  112 -  $\frac{23}{4}$  122, 11 1112 +  $\frac{37}{3}$  1122 +  $\frac{39}{4}$  1222, ...],
2 → LS[2, 12,  $\frac{5}{2}$  112 +  $\frac{11}{4}$  122,  $\frac{11}{2}$  1112 - 10 1122 -  $\frac{35}{4}$  1222, ...]⟩, BS[
9 True, ...]}
```

CCAndRC

```
{α // CC1[-γ], α // CC1[-γ] // RC1[γ], α // CC1[-γ] // CC1[γ]}
```

CCAndRC

```
{LS[1, 2 12, - $\frac{5}{2}$  112 +  $\frac{3}{2}$  122,  $\frac{7}{6}$  1112 -  $\frac{23}{6}$  1122 +  $\frac{2}{3}$  1222, ...],
LS[1, 12, 0, 0, ...], LS[1, 12, -112, 2 1112 + 1 122, ...]}
```

tru

```
With[{γ = b[b[LW@v, LW@u], LW@u]}, tru[γ]] // TopBracketForm
```

tru

```
-uv
```

divu

With[{ $\gamma = \text{LW@u} + \text{b}[\text{b}[\text{LW@v}, \text{LW@u}], \text{LW@u}]$ }, **div_u**[γ]] // **TopBracketForm**

divu

$\widehat{u} - \widehat{u}\widehat{v}$

Ju

J₁[γ]

Ju

CWS[$\widehat{1}, \frac{5 \widehat{12}}{2}, -\frac{7 \widehat{112}}{6} + \frac{7 \widehat{122}}{6}, \frac{3 \widehat{1112}}{8} - \frac{11 \widehat{1122}}{4} - \frac{3 \widehat{1212}}{4} + \frac{3 \widehat{1222}}{8}, \dots$]

j

{**div**[λ]**@**{5}, **j**[λ]**@**{5}}

j

{CWS[$\widehat{1} + \widehat{2}, -\widehat{12}, -\widehat{112}, 0, 0, \dots$],
CWS[$\widehat{1} + \widehat{2}, -\widehat{12}, -\widehat{112}, -\widehat{1122} + \widehat{1212}, -\widehat{11122} + \widehat{11212}, \dots$]}

cocycle4j

lhs = j[**BCH_{tb}**[λ_1, λ_2]]; **rhs = j**[λ_1] + **e^{D λ_1}** [**j**[λ_2]];

{**lhs**, (**lhs** **\equiv** **rhs**)**@**{8}}

cocycle4j

{CWS[$2 \widehat{2}, -2 \widehat{12}, \frac{5 \widehat{112}}{6} - \frac{8 \widehat{122}}{3}, -\frac{7 \widehat{1112}}{12} - \frac{35 \widehat{1122}}{6} + \frac{23 \widehat{1212}}{3} - \frac{25 \widehat{1222}}{12}, \dots$],
BS[9 True, ...]}

lhs = j[**BCH_b**[λ_1, λ_2]]; **rhs = j**[λ_1] + **e^{D λ_1}** [**j**[λ_2]];

{**lhs**, (**lhs** **\equiv** **rhs**)}

{CWS[$2 \widehat{2}, -\frac{3 \widehat{12}}{2}, -\frac{\widehat{112}}{4} - \frac{17 \widehat{122}}{6}, -\frac{11 \widehat{1112}}{24} - \frac{49 \widehat{1122}}{12} + \frac{71 \widehat{1212}}{12} - \frac{35 \widehat{1222}}{12}, \dots$],
BS[2 True, $-\frac{3 \widehat{12}}{2} = -2 \widehat{12}, -\frac{3 \widehat{12}}{2} = -2 \widehat{12} \ \&\& \ -\frac{\widehat{112}}{4} - \frac{17 \widehat{122}}{6} = \frac{5 \widehat{112}}{6} - \frac{8 \widehat{122}}{3},$
 $-\frac{3 \widehat{12}}{2} = -2 \widehat{12} \ \&\& \ -\frac{\widehat{112}}{4} - \frac{17 \widehat{122}}{6} = \frac{5 \widehat{112}}{6} - \frac{8 \widehat{122}}{3} \ \&\& \ -\frac{11 \widehat{1112}}{24} - \frac{49 \widehat{1122}}{12} +$
 $\frac{71 \widehat{1212}}{12} - \frac{35 \widehat{1222}}{12} = -\frac{7 \widehat{1112}}{12} - \frac{35 \widehat{1122}}{6} + \frac{23 \widehat{1212}}{3} - \frac{25 \widehat{1222}}{12}, \dots$]}

dj

ϵ /: **$\epsilon^2 = 0$** ;

{**j**[**ϵ** λ], **j**[**ϵ** λ] **\equiv** **ϵ** **div**[λ]}

dj

{CWS[$\epsilon \widehat{1} + \epsilon \widehat{2}, -\epsilon \widehat{12}, -\epsilon \widehat{112}, 0, \dots$], BS[5 True, ...]}

Section 2.3 - The [AT]-inspired presentation EI of A^W_{exp}

EISetup

```

x1 = LW[1]; x2 = LW[2];
{ξa =
  E1[⟨1 → LS[x1 + b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x2 - b[x1, b[x1, x2]]⟩, CWS[CW[1] - 3 CW[1, 2, 1]]],
ξb = E1[⟨1 → LS[x2 - b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x1 + x2 + b[x2, b[x1, x2]]⟩,
CWS[CW[2] - 2 CW[1, 2]]],
ξc = E1[⟨1 → LS[x1 - b[b[x1, x2], b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x2 + 3 b[x1, b[x1, x2]]⟩,
CWS[CW[1] - 2 CW[1, 2] + CW[1, 2, 1]]}]

```

EISetup

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, -3 1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]],
E1[⟨1 → LS[2̄, -1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[1̄ + 2̄, 0, -1̄2̄2̄, 0, ...]⟩,
CWS[2̄, -2 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...]], E1[
⟨1 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, 3 1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, -2 1̄2̄, 1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]]}

```

EIAssociativity

```

lhs = ξa ** (ξb ** ξc); rhs = (ξa ** ξb) ** ξc;
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}

```

EIAssociativity

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[2 1̄ + 2̄, 0, 1/2 1̄1̄2̄, ...], 2 → LS[1̄ + 3 2̄, 0, 5/2 1̄1̄2̄ - 1̄2̄2̄, ...]⟩,
CWS[2 1̄ + 2̄, -4 1̄2̄, -2 1̄1̄2̄, ...]], BS[9 True, ...]}

```

detaExample

```

{ξa // dη1, ξa // dη2}

```

detaExample

```

{E1[⟨2 → LS[2̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]],
E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]]}

```

dA1

```

{ξd = E1[λ, CWS[0]], ξd // dA}

```

dA1

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]],
E1[⟨1 → LS[-1̄, -1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[-2̄, 0, 1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]⟩,
CWS[-1̄ - 2̄, 1̄2̄, 1̄1̄2̄, 1̄1̄2̄2̄ - 1̄2̄1̄2̄, ...]]}

```

dA2

```

(ξd == (ξd // dA // dA))@{8}

```

dA2

```

BS[9 True, ...]

```

dA3

```
lhs = (ξa ** ξb) // dA; rhs = (ξb // dA) ** (ξa // dA);
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}
```

dA3

```
{E1[⟨1 → LS[-1̄ - 2̄, 0, -1/2 1̄1̄2̄, ...], 2 → LS[-1̄ - 2̄, 0, 1/2 1̄1̄2̄ + 1̄2̄2̄, ...]⟩,
  CWS[-2̄, -2 1̄2̄, -2 1̄1̄2̄ - 1̄2̄2̄, ...]], BS[9 True, ...]}
```

dS

```
ξa // dS
```

dS

```
E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, -1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]⟩,
  CWS[1̄ + 2̄, 1̄2̄, -1̄1̄2̄, 1̄1̄2̄2̄ - 1̄2̄1̄2̄, ...]]
```

dD1

```
{ξa, ξa // dΔ[2, 2, 3]}
```

dD1

```
{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, -3 1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...]],
  E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 1̄2̄ + 1̄3̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄ + 3̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄ - 1̄1̄3̄, 0, ...],
  3 → LS[2̄ + 3̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄ - 1̄1̄3̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, -3 1̄1̄2̄ - 3 1̄1̄3̄, 0, ...]]}
```

dD2

```
lhs = (ξa ** ξb) // dΔ[2, 2, 3]; rhs = (ξa // dΔ[2, 2, 3]) ** (ξb // dΔ[2, 2, 3]);
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}
```

dD2

```
{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄ + 2̄ + 3̄, 0, 1/2 1̄1̄2̄ + 1/2 1̄1̄3̄, ...],
  2 → LS[1̄ + 2̄ + 3̄, 0, -1/2 1̄1̄2̄ - 1/2 1̄1̄3̄ - 1̄2̄3̄ - 1̄2̄2̄ - 2 1̄3̄2̄ - 1̄3̄3̄, ...],
  3 → LS[1̄ + 2̄ + 3̄, 0, -1/2 1̄1̄2̄ - 1/2 1̄1̄3̄ - 1̄2̄3̄ - 1̄2̄2̄ - 2 1̄3̄2̄ - 1̄3̄3̄, ...]⟩,
  CWS[1̄ + 2̄ + 3̄, -2 1̄2̄ - 2 1̄3̄, -3 1̄1̄2̄ - 3 1̄1̄3̄, ...]], BS[9 True, ...]}
```

Section 2.4 - The factored presentation Ef of A^W_{exp} and its stronger precursor Es

EsSetup1

```
u = LW@"u"; v = LW@"v";
```

```
ξa = Es[⟨1 → LS[u + b[u, v]], 2 → LS[v - b[u, b[u, v]]], 3 → LS[u - b[b[u, v], b[u, v]]]⟩,
  CWS[CW["u"] - 3 CW["u", "v", "u"]]]
```

EsSetup1

```
Es[⟨1 → LS[ū, ūv̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[v̄, 0, -ūūv̄, 0, ...], 3 → LS[ū, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩,
  CWS[ū, 0, -3 ūūv̄, 0, ...]]
```

EsSetup2

```
SeedRandom[0];  $\xi_b = Es[$ 
  <Table[i → RandomLieSeries[{1, 2, 3, 4}], {i, 4}], RandomCWSeries[{1, 2, 3, 4}]];
 $\xi_b@$ 
  {2}
```

EsSetup2

$$Es \left[\left(1 \rightarrow LS \left[-\overline{1} - 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3} - 2\overline{4}, 2\overline{12} + \frac{\overline{13}}{2} + \overline{14} - \frac{\overline{23}}{2} - \frac{\overline{24}}{2} + 2\overline{34}, \dots \right], \right.$$

$$2 \rightarrow LS \left[2\overline{1} - \overline{2} - 2\overline{3} + \overline{4}, 2\overline{12} + \frac{3\overline{13}}{2} - 2\overline{14} - \overline{23} - \overline{24} - \frac{\overline{34}}{2}, \dots \right],$$

$$3 \rightarrow LS \left[-\overline{1} + \overline{2} + 2\overline{4}, -2\overline{12} + 2\overline{13} - \overline{14} - \frac{3\overline{23}}{2} + 2\overline{24} - 2\overline{34}, \dots \right],$$

$$4 \rightarrow LS \left[-2\overline{1} + 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3} + \overline{4}, -\frac{\overline{12}}{2} + \frac{3\overline{13}}{2} - 2\overline{24} + \overline{34}, \dots \right] \Big),$$

$$CWS \left[\overline{3} - \overline{4}, \frac{3\overline{11}}{2} + \frac{3\overline{12}}{2} - 2\overline{13} + \overline{14} + \overline{22} + 2\overline{23} - \frac{\overline{24}}{2} - 2\overline{33} - \overline{34} + \overline{44}, \dots \right]$$

haction

```
lhs =  $\xi_a$  // hm[1, 2, 4] // tha[u, 4];
rhs =  $\xi_a$  // tha[u, 1] // tha[u, 2] // hm[1, 2, 4];
{lhs, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}
```

haction

$$\{Es \left[\left(3 \rightarrow LS \left[\overline{u}, -\overline{uv}, -\overline{u\overline{uv}} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v}}}, \frac{3}{2}\overline{u\overline{u\overline{uv}}} + \overline{u\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v}}}} - \frac{1}{6}\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v\overline{v}}}}, \dots \right], \right.$$

$$4 \rightarrow LS \left[\overline{u} + \overline{v}, \frac{\overline{uv}}{2}, -\frac{23}{12}\overline{u\overline{uv}} - \frac{5}{12}\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v}}}, \overline{u\overline{u\overline{uv}}} + \frac{13}{24}\overline{u\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v}}}} + \frac{1}{12}\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v\overline{v}}}}, \dots \right] \Big),$$

$$CWS \left[2\overline{u}, -\overline{uv}, -\frac{3\overline{u\overline{uv}}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{u\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v}}}}}{6} + \overline{u\overline{u\overline{v\overline{v}}}} - \overline{u\overline{v\overline{u\overline{v}}}}, \dots \right], BS[9 True, \dots] \}$$

metaassoc

```
lhs =  $\xi_b$  // dm[1, 2, 1] // dm[1, 3, 1]; rhs =  $\xi_b$  // dm[2, 3, 2] // dm[1, 2, 1];
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{5}}
```

metaassoc

$$\{Es \left[\left(1 \rightarrow LS \left[-2\overline{1} + \overline{4}, -\frac{3\overline{14}}{2}, 20\overline{114} - \frac{19}{3}\overline{144}, \dots \right], \right.$$

$$4 \rightarrow LS \left[2\overline{1} + \overline{4}, \overline{14}, -\frac{31}{2}\overline{114} - \frac{13}{6}\overline{144}, \dots \right] \Big),$$

$$CWS \left[3\overline{1} - \overline{4}, -3\overline{11} + \frac{\overline{14}}{2} + \overline{44}, \frac{71\overline{111}}{4} + \frac{19\overline{114}}{4} - \frac{7\overline{144}}{6} - \frac{2\overline{444}}{3}, \dots \right], BS[6 True, \dots] \}$$

Section 3.1 - Tangle Invariants

Section 3.1.1 - The General Framework

RDefs

```
Rl[a_, b_] := El[⟨a → LS[0], b → LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
iRl[a_, b_] := El[⟨a → LS[0], b → -LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
Rs[a_, b_] := Es[⟨a → LS[0], b → LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
iRs[a_, b_] := Es[⟨a → LS[0], b → -LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
```

R3

```
lhs = Rl[1, 2] ** Rl[1, 3] ** Rl[2, 3]; rhs = Rl[2, 3] ** Rl[1, 3] ** Rl[1, 2];
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{5}}
```

R3

```
{El[⟨1 → LS[0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, ...], 3 → LS[1̄+2̄, 0, 0, ...]⟩,
  CWS[0, 0, 0, ...]], BS[6 True, ...]}
```

Section 3.1.2 - The Knot 8₁₇ and the Borromean Tangle

817

```
t1 = iRs[12, 1] iRs[2, 7] iRs[8, 3] iRs[4, 11] Rs[16, 5] Rs[6, 13] Rs[14, 9] Rs[10, 15];
Do[t1 = t1 // dm[1, k, 1], {k, 2, 16}];
t1@{6}
```

817

```
Es[⟨1 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[0, -11̄, 0, - $\frac{31 \overline{1111}}{12}$ , 0, - $\frac{1351 \overline{111111}}{360}$ , ...]]
```

Borromean

```
t2 = iRs[r, 6] Rs[2, 4] iRs[g, 9] Rs[5, 7] iRs[b, 3] Rs[8, 1];
(Do[t2 = t2 // dm[r, k, r], {k, 1, 3}]; Do[t2 = t2 // dm[g, k, g], {k, 4, 6}];
  Do[t2 = t2 // dm[b, k, b], {k, 7, 9}]; t2)
```

Borromean

```
Es[⟨b → LS[0,  $\overline{gr}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} \overline{ggr} + \overline{brg} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{grr}$ ,
  - $\frac{1}{2} \overline{bbrg} + \frac{1}{6} \overline{gggr} + \frac{1}{4} \overline{ggrr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgbr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{brgg} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{brrg} + \frac{1}{6} \overline{grrr}$ , ...], g →
  LS[0,  $-\overline{br}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} \overline{bbr} - \overline{bgr} - \overline{brg} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{brr}$ ,  $-\frac{1}{6} \overline{bbbr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbgr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bggr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbrg} -$ 
 $\frac{1}{4} \overline{brrr} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgr} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgbr} + \overline{bgrg} - \overline{bgrg} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{brgg} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{brrg} - \frac{1}{6} \overline{brrr}$ , ...],
  r → LS[0,  $\overline{bg}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} \overline{bbg} + \overline{bgr} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgg}$ ,  $\frac{1}{6} \overline{bbbg} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbgr} +$ 
 $\frac{1}{2} \overline{bggr} + \frac{1}{4} \overline{bgrr} + \frac{1}{6} \overline{bggg}$ , ...]⟩,
  CWS[0, 0, 2  $\overline{bgr}$ ,  $\overline{bbgr} - \overline{bgbr} + \overline{bggr} - \overline{bgrg} + \overline{bgrg} - \overline{brrg}$ , ...]]
```


Section 3.2 - Solutions of the Kashiwara-Vergne Equations

Continues pensieve://2013-10/SolvingWKO.nb.

VSetup

```
 $\alpha = \text{LS}[\{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}\}, \alpha\mathbf{s}]; \beta = \text{LS}[\{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}\}, \beta\mathbf{s}]; \gamma = \text{CWS}[\{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}\}, \gamma\mathbf{s}];$   
 $\mathbf{V} = \text{Es}[\langle \mathbf{x} \rightarrow \alpha, \mathbf{y} \rightarrow \beta \rangle, \gamma];$ 
```

CapSetup

```
 $\kappa = \text{CWS}[\{\mathbf{x}\}, \kappa\mathbf{s}]; \text{Cap} = \text{Es}[\langle \mathbf{x} \rightarrow \text{LS}[0] \rangle, \kappa];$ 
```

VCapEqns

```
 $\text{R4Eqn} = \mathbf{V} ** (\text{Rs}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] // \text{d}\Delta[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]) \equiv \text{Rs}[\mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}] ** \text{Rs}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] ** \mathbf{V};$   
 $\text{UnitarityEqn} = (\mathbf{V} ** (\mathbf{V} // \text{d}\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] // \text{d}\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{y}]) \equiv \text{Es}[\langle \mathbf{x} \rightarrow \text{LS}[0], \mathbf{y} \rightarrow \text{LS}[0] \rangle, \text{CWS}[0]]);$   
 $\text{CapEqn} = ((\mathbf{V} ** (\text{Cap} // \text{d}\Delta[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]) // \text{dc}[\mathbf{x}] // \text{dc}[\mathbf{y}]) \equiv$   
 $(\text{Cap} (\text{Cap} // \text{d}\sigma[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]) // \text{dc}[\mathbf{x}] // \text{dc}[\mathbf{y}]));$ 
```

VCapSolution

```
 $\alpha\mathbf{s}[\mathbf{x}] = 0; \alpha\mathbf{s}[\mathbf{y}] = -1/2;$   
 $\text{SeriesSolve}[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \kappa\}, (\hbar^{-1} \text{R4Eqn}) \&\& \text{UnitarityEqn} \&\& \text{CapEqn};$   
 $\{\mathbf{V}, \kappa\}$ 
```

VCapSolution

Arbitrarily setting $\{\kappa\mathbf{s}[\mathbf{x}] \rightarrow 0\}$.

VCapSolution

Arbitrarily setting $\{\alpha\mathbf{s}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{y}] \rightarrow 0\}$.

VCapSolution

$$\left\{ \text{Es} \left[\left\langle \mathbf{x} \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[-\frac{\overline{\mathbf{y}}}{2}, \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{12}, 0, -\frac{1}{720} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{720} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}} - \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{5760}, \dots \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \mathbf{y} \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[0, \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{24}, 0, -\frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{1440} + \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{5760} - \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{5760}, \dots \right], \dots \right\},$$

$$\text{CWS} \left[0, -\frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{48}, 0, \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{2880} + \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{2880} + \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{5760} + \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{2880}, \dots \right], \text{CWS} \left[0, -\frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}}{96}, 0, \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}}}{11520}, \dots \right] \}$$

LambdaV

$\Delta[\mathbf{V}]$

LambdaV

$$\text{E1} \left[\left\langle \mathbf{x} \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[-\frac{\overline{\mathbf{y}}}{2}, \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{12}, -\frac{1}{96} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}, -\frac{1}{720} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{320} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{960} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}, \dots \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \mathbf{y} \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[0, \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{24}, -\frac{1}{96} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}, -\frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{1440} + \frac{1}{480} \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}} - \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{2880}, \dots \right], \dots \right\},$$

$$\text{CWS} \left[0, -\frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{48}, 0, \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}}{2880} + \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{2880} + \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{5760} + \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}}}{2880}, \dots \right]$$

From the AT
paper:

THEOREM 5.8. *An element $F \in \text{TAut}_2$ is a solution of the generalized KV problem if and only if $u = \kappa(F) = (A(x, y), B(x, y))$ satisfies the following two properties:*

$$(21) \quad x + y - \text{ch}(y, x) = (1 - \exp(-\text{ad}_x))A(x, y) + (\exp(\text{ad}_y) - 1)B(x, y)$$

and

$$(22) \quad \text{div}(u) \in \text{im}(\delta).$$

logF

```
logF = Λ[V][1] // dσ[{x, y} → {y, x}]
```

logF

$$\left(\begin{aligned} x \rightarrow & \text{LS} \left[0, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{24}, -\frac{1}{96} \overline{xxy}, \frac{\overline{xxxxy}}{2880} - \frac{1}{480} \overline{xyy} + \frac{\overline{xyyy}}{1440}, \dots \right], \\ y \rightarrow & \text{LS} \left[-\frac{\overline{x}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{12}, -\frac{1}{96} \overline{xxy}, \frac{1}{960} \overline{xxxxy} - \frac{1}{320} \overline{xyy} + \frac{1}{720} \overline{xyyy}, \dots \right] \end{aligned} \right)$$

atkv

```
atkv = logF // EulerE // adSeries[ $\frac{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}{\text{ad}}$ , logF, tb];
```

```
{f = atkv_x, g = atkv_y}
```

atkv

$$\left(\begin{aligned} \text{LS} \left[0, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{12}, -\frac{1}{24} \overline{xxy}, -\frac{1}{180} \overline{xxxxy} - \frac{1}{120} \overline{xyy} + \frac{1}{360} \overline{xyyy}, \dots \right], \\ \text{LS} \left[-\frac{\overline{x}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{6}, -\frac{1}{24} \overline{xxy}, -\frac{1}{360} \overline{xxxxy} - \frac{1}{80} \overline{xyy} + \frac{1}{180} \overline{xyyy}, \dots \right] \end{aligned} \right)$$

```
logF1 = V[1] // dσ[{x, y} → {y, x}];
```

```
atkv1 = logF1 // EulerE // adSeries[ $\frac{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}{\text{ad}}$ , logF1] // RC[-logF1]
```

$$\left(\begin{aligned} x \rightarrow & \text{LS} \left[0, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{12}, -\frac{1}{24} \overline{xxy}, -\frac{1}{180} \overline{xxxxy} - \frac{1}{120} \overline{xyy} + \frac{1}{360} \overline{xyyy}, \dots \right], \\ y \rightarrow & \text{LS} \left[-\frac{\overline{x}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{6}, -\frac{1}{24} \overline{xxy}, -\frac{1}{360} \overline{xxxxy} - \frac{1}{80} \overline{xyy} + \frac{1}{180} \overline{xyyy}, \dots \right] \end{aligned} \right)$$

On March 1, 2015, the following took 74 Seconds:

```
(atkv ≡ atkv1)@{8} // Timing
```

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, y, y] → 0}.

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, x, y, y] → 0}.

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, y, x, y, y] → 0}.

```
{89.809776, BS[9 True, ...]}
```

```
LS[LW@x + LW@y] - BCH[LW@y, LW@x] ≡ A - B - Ad[-LW@x][A] + Ad[LW@y][B]
```

```
BS[5 True, ...]
```

```

 $\phi = \text{CWS}[\{\mathbf{x}\}, \phi\mathbf{s}];$ 
SeriesSolve[ $\phi$ ,
  ( $\text{div}_x[\mathbf{f}] + \text{div}_y[\mathbf{g}] \equiv$ 
     $\phi + \text{LieMorphism}[\text{LW@x} \rightarrow \text{LW@y}][\phi] - \text{LieMorphism}[\text{LW@x} \rightarrow \text{BCH}[\text{LW@x}, \text{LW@y}]][\phi]$ )
];
 $\phi@8$ 

```

Arbitrarily setting $\{\phi\mathbf{s}[x] \rightarrow 0\}$.

$$\text{CWS}\left[0, \frac{\overline{xx}}{24}, 0, -\frac{\overline{xxxx}}{1440}, 0, \frac{\overline{xxxxxx}}{60480}, 0, -\frac{\overline{xxxxxxxx}}{2419200}, \dots\right]$$

```

{A1 = LS[{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}}, \mathbf{as}], B1 = LS[{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}}, \mathbf{bs}],  $\phi1 = \text{CWS}[\{\mathbf{x}\}, \phi1\mathbf{s}];$ 
SeriesSolve[{A1, B1,  $\phi1$ },
   $\hbar^{-1} (\text{LS}[\text{LW@x} + \text{LW@y}] - \text{BCH}[\text{LW@y}, \text{LW@x}] \equiv \text{A1} - \text{B1} - \text{Ad}[-\text{LW@x}][\text{A1}] + \text{Ad}[\text{LW@y}][\text{B1}])$ 
  && ( $\text{div}_x[\text{A1}] + \text{div}_y[\text{B1}] \equiv$ 
     $\phi1 + \text{LieMorphism}[\text{LW@x} \rightarrow \text{LW@y}][\phi1] - \text{LieMorphism}[\text{LW@x} \rightarrow \text{BCH}[\text{LW@x}, \text{LW@y}]][\phi1]$ )
];
{A1, B1,  $\phi1$ }

```

Arbitrarily setting $\{\mathbf{as}[y] \rightarrow 0, \phi1\mathbf{s}[x] \rightarrow 0\}$.

Arbitrarily setting $\{\mathbf{as}[x, y, y] \rightarrow 0\}$.

$$\left\{ \text{LS}\left[0, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{12}, -\frac{1}{24} \frac{\overline{xxxy}}{xxy}, -\frac{1}{180} \frac{\overline{xxxxy}}{xxxxy} - \frac{1}{120} \frac{\overline{xyxy}}{xyxy} + \frac{1}{360} \frac{\overline{xyyy}}{xyyy}, \dots\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \text{LS}\left[-\frac{\overline{x}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{6}, -\frac{1}{24} \frac{\overline{xxxy}}{xxy}, -\frac{1}{360} \frac{\overline{xxxxy}}{xxxxy} - \frac{1}{80} \frac{\overline{xyxy}}{xyxy} + \frac{1}{180} \frac{\overline{xyyy}}{xyyy}, \dots\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \text{CWS}\left[0, \frac{\overline{xx}}{24}, 0, -\frac{\overline{xxxx}}{1440}, \dots\right] \right\}$$

On March 1, 2015, the following took 64 Seconds:

```
 $\phi1@11$  // Timing
```

```

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, y, y] → 0}.
Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, x, y, y] → 0}.
Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, y, x, y, y] → 0}.
Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, x, x, x, y, y] → 0}.
Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, x, x, y, x, y, y] → 0}.
Arbitrarily setting
  {as[x, x, x, x, x, x, x, x, x, y, y] → 0, as[x, x, x, x, x, x, y, x, y, y, y] → 0}.

```

$$\left\{ 63.617208, \text{CWS}\left[0, \frac{\overline{xx}}{24}, 0, -\frac{\overline{xxxx}}{1440}, -\frac{\overline{xxxxx}}{1200}, \frac{\overline{xxxxxx}}{60480}, \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\overline{xxxxxxxx}}{14112}, -\frac{\overline{xxxxxxxxx}}{2419200}, -\frac{\overline{xxxxxxxxxx}}{172800}, \frac{\overline{xxxxxxxxxxx}}{95800320}, \frac{17 \overline{xxxxxxxxxxxx}}{35126784}, \dots\right] \right\}$$

Conjecture. For any Lie algebra \mathfrak{g} of finite dimension, we can find F and G such that they satisfy

- a) $x + y - \log e^y e^x = (1 - e^{-\text{ad}x})F + (e^{\text{ad}y} - 1)G.$
- b) F and G give \mathfrak{g} -valued convergent power series on $(x, y) \in \mathfrak{g} \times \mathfrak{g}.$
- c) $\text{tr}((\text{ad}x)(\partial_x F); \mathfrak{g}) + \text{tr}((\text{ad}y)(\partial_y G); \mathfrak{g})$
 $= \frac{1}{2} \text{tr} \left(\frac{\text{ad}x}{e^{\text{ad}x} - 1} + \frac{\text{ad}y}{e^{\text{ad}y} - 1} - \frac{\text{ad}z}{e^{\text{ad}z} - 1} - 1; \mathfrak{g} \right).$

Here $z = \log e^x e^y$ and $\partial_x F$ (resp. $\partial_y G$) is the $\text{End}(\mathfrak{g})$ -valued real analytic function defined by

$$\mathfrak{g} \ni a \mapsto \frac{d}{dt} F(x + ta, y)|_{t=0} \quad (\text{resp. } \mathfrak{g} \ni a \mapsto \frac{d}{dt} G(x, y + ta)|_{t=0}),$$

and tr denotes the trace of an endomorphism of $\mathfrak{g}.$

On March 1, 2015, the following took 379 seconds:

KVTest

```

( $\hbar^{-1}$  (LS[LW@x + LW@y] - BCH[LW@y, LW@x]  $\equiv$  f - g - Ad[-LW@x][f] + Ad[LW@y][g]) &&
  div_x[f] + div_y[g]  $\equiv$   $\frac{1}{2}$  tr_u [adSeries [ $\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}$ , LW@x][LW@u] + adSeries [ $\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}$ , LW@y][
    LW@u] - adSeries [ $\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}$ , BCH[LW@x, LW@y]][LW@u]])] @ {8} // Timing

```

KVTest

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, y, y] \rightarrow 0}.

KVTest

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, x, y, y] \rightarrow 0}.

KVTest

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, y, x, y, y] \rightarrow 0}.

KVTest

Arbitrarily setting {as[x, x, x, x, x, x, x, y, y] \rightarrow 0}.

KVTest

{480.951083, BS[9 True, ...]}

KVDirect

```

{F = LS[{x, y}, Fs], G = LS[{x, y}, Gs]};
SeriesSolve[{F, G},
   $\hbar^{-1}$  (LS[LW@x + LW@y] - BCH[LW@y, LW@x]  $\equiv$  F - G - Ad[-LW@x][F] + Ad[LW@y][G]) &&
  div_x[F] + div_y[G]  $\equiv$   $\frac{1}{2}$  tr_u [adSeries [ $\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}$ , LW@x][LW@u] +
    adSeries [ $\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}$ , LW@y][LW@u] - adSeries [ $\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}$ , BCH[LW@x, LW@y]][LW@u]]]

```

KVDirect

Arbitrarily setting {Fs[y] \rightarrow 0}.

KVDirect

```

{LS[0, - $\frac{\overline{xy}}{12}$ , - $\frac{1}{24} \overline{xx\overline{xy}}$ , - $\frac{1}{180} \overline{xxx\overline{xy}}$  -  $\frac{1}{120} \overline{x\overline{xy}y}$  +  $\frac{1}{360} \overline{\overline{xy}y}$ , ...],
  LS[- $\frac{\overline{x}}{2}$ , - $\frac{\overline{xy}}{6}$ , - $\frac{1}{24} \overline{xx\overline{xy}}$ , - $\frac{1}{360} \overline{xxx\overline{xy}}$  -  $\frac{1}{80} \overline{x\overline{xy}y}$  +  $\frac{1}{180} \overline{\overline{xy}y}$ , ...]}

```

```
TrueQ[atkv ≡ ⟨x → F, y → G⟩]@{8}
```

```
Arbitrarily setting {fs[x, x, x, x, y, x, y, y] → 0}.
```

```
BS[8 True, False, ...]
```

On March 1, 2015, a complete run of this notebook took 712 seconds.

```
TimeUsed[]
```

```
711.926
```