

Pensieve header: Calculations appearing in the WKO4 paper.

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\WKO4"];
```

## Section I - Introduction

Initialization

```
<< FreeLie.m;
<< AwCalculus.m;
$SeriesShowDegree = 4;
```

Initialization

```
FreeLie` implements / extends
{*, +, **, $SeriesShowDegree, <>, ∫, ≈, ad, Ad, adSeries, AllCyclicWords,
AllLyndonWords, AllWords, ASeries, AW, b, BCH, BooleanSequence, BracketForm, BS,
CC, Crop, CW, CWS, CWSeries, D, Deg, DegreeScale, DerivationSeries, div, EulerE,
Exp, InvertLieMorphism, j, J, JA, LieDerivation, LieMorphism, LieSeries, LS, LW,
LyndonFactorization, New, RandomCWSeries, Randomizer, RandomLieSeries, RC, SeriesSolve,
Support, tb, TopBracketForm, tr, UndeterminedCoefficients, Γ, ϵ, Λ, ℎ, →, ←}.
```

Initialization

```
AwCalculus` implements / extends {*, **, E, ≈, dA, dc, deg,
dm, dS, dΔ, dη, dσ, E₁, Es, hA, hm, hS, hη, hσ, tA, tha, tm, ts, tσ, Γ, Λ}.
```

## Section 2.2 - Some Preliminaries on Lie Algebras and Cyclic Words

alphabetagamma

```
x₁ = LW[1]; x₂ = LW[2];
{α, β, γ} = LS /@ {x₁ + b[x₁, x₂], x₂ - b[x₁, b[x₁, x₂]], x₁ + x₂ - 2 b[x₁, x₂]}
```

alphabetagamma

```
{LS[T, 12, 0, 0, ...], LS[2, 0, -112, 0, ...], LS[T+2, -212, 0, 0, ...]}
```

BracketExample

```
{b[α, β], b[α, b[β, γ]] + b[β, b[γ, α]] + b[γ, b[α, β]]}
```

BracketExample

```
{LS[0, 12, 122, -1112, ...], LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]}
```

bch

```
bch = BCH[LW@x, LW@y]
```

bch

```
LS[xy, 1/2 xy, 1/12 xxy + 1/12 xyy, 1/24 xxyy, ...]
```

bch16

```
Timing@{Length@{bch@16}, (bch@16)[[1090 ;; 1092]] // TopBracketForm}
```

bch16

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ 45.474291, \left\{ 2181, \frac{53 \times x \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{y}}{1089728640} - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{17 \times x \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{y} \overline{y}}{179625600} + \frac{389 \times x \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y} \overline{x} \overline{y}}{1320883200} \right\} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

omegas

```
{w1, w2} = CWS /@ {CW["1"] - 3 CW["211"], CW["2"] + CW["22"]}
```

omegas

```
{CWS[1, 0, -3 112, 0, ...], CWS[2, 22, 0, 0, ...]}
```

DegreeScale

```
DegreeScale[h] /@ {w1, w2}
```

DegreeScale

```
{CWS[h 1, 0, -3 h^3 112, 0, ...], CWS[h 2, h^2 22, 0, 0, ...]}
```

TangentialDerivative

```
{λ = <1 → α, 2 → β>, γ // Dλ}
```

TangentialDerivative

```
{<1 → LS[1, 12, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2, 0, -1 12, 0, ...]>, LS[0, 0, 1 12, -1 122, ...]}
```

tb

```
λ1 = λ; λ2 = <1 → β, 2 → γ>; tb[λ1, λ2]
```

tb

```
{<1 → LS[0, 0, 1 12, -1 122, ...], 2 → LS[0, 0, 1 12, -1 122, ...]>}
```

tb2

```
lhs = Dtb[λ1, λ2][w1]; rhs = b[Dλ1, Dλ2][w1];
{lhs@{8}, (lhs ≈ rhs)@{8}}
```

tb2

```
{CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18 11112122 - 18 11112212 - 36 11121122 + 36 11122112, ...],
BS[9 True, ...]}
```

TestingGammaODE

```
lhs = ∂t Γt[λ]; rhs = λ // e^-t Dλ // adSeries[ad, Γt[λ]];
{Γo[λ], lhs, (lhs ≈ rhs)@{6}}
```

TestingGammaODE

```
{<1 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]>,
<1 → LS[1, 12, -t 1 12, 1/4 t^2 1 11 12 - t 1 122, ...],
2 → LS[2, 0, -1 12, -t 1 122, ...]>, BS[7 True, ...]}
```

```

TestingGamma
{ $\gamma // e^{-t D_\lambda}, \gamma // CC[\Gamma_t[\lambda]]$ }

TestingGamma
{LS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2}, -2\overline{1}\overline{2}, -t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ], LS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2}, -2\overline{1}\overline{2}, -t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ]}

TestingLambdaODE
lhs =  $\partial_t \Lambda_t[\lambda]$ ; rhs =  $\lambda // e^{D_{\Lambda_t[\lambda]}} // adSeries[\frac{ad}{e^{ad}-1}, \Lambda_t[\lambda], tb];$ 
{ $\Lambda_0[\lambda], lhs, (lhs \equiv rhs) @ \{6\}$ }

TestingLambdaODE
{<1  $\rightarrow$  LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2  $\rightarrow$  LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]>,
 <1  $\rightarrow$  LS[ $\overline{1}, \overline{1}\overline{2}, t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, \frac{1}{2}t^2\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2} + t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ], 2  $\rightarrow$  LS[ $\overline{2}, 0, -\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ]>,
 BS[7 True, ...]}

TestingLambda
{ $\gamma // CC[t \lambda], \gamma // e^{-D_{\Lambda_t[\lambda]}}$ }

TestingLambda
{LS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2}, -2\overline{1}\overline{2}, -t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, -\frac{1}{2}t^2\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2} + t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ],
 LS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2}, -2\overline{1}\overline{2}, -t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, -\frac{1}{2}t^2\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2} + t\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ]}

CCAndRC
{ $\alpha // CC_1[-\gamma], \alpha // CC_1[-\gamma] // RC_1[\gamma], \alpha // CC_1[-\gamma] // CC_1[\gamma]$ }

CCAndRC
{LS[ $\overline{1}, 2\overline{1}\overline{2}, -\frac{5}{2}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2} + \frac{3}{2}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \frac{7}{6}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2} - \frac{23}{6}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2} + \frac{2}{3}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ],
 LS[ $\overline{1}, \overline{1}\overline{2}, 0, 0, \dots$ ], LS[ $\overline{1}, \overline{1}\overline{2}, -\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, 2\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2} + \overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}, \dots$ ]}

divu
With[{ $\gamma = LW@u + b[b[LW@v, LW@u], LW@u]$ }, divu[ $\gamma$ ]] // TopBracketForm

divu
 $\overline{u} - \overline{u}\overline{u}\overline{v}$ 

Ju
J1[ $\gamma$ ]

Ju
CWS[ $\overline{1}, \frac{5\overline{1}\overline{2}}{2}, -\frac{7\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}}{6} + \frac{7\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}}{6}, \frac{3\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}}{8} - \frac{11\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}}{4} - \frac{3\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{1}\overline{2}}{4} + \frac{3\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2}\overline{2}}{8}, \dots$ ]

j
{divu[ $\lambda$ ] @ {5}, j[ $\lambda$ ] @ {5} }

j
{CWS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2}, -\overline{1}\overline{2}, -\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, 0, 0, \dots$ ],
 CWS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2}, -\overline{1}\overline{2}, -\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}, -\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2} + \overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{1}\overline{2}, -\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2} + \overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{1}\overline{2}, \dots$ ]}

cocycle4j
lhs = j[BCHtb[ $\lambda_1, \lambda_2$ ]]; rhs = j[ $\lambda_1$ ] +  $e^{D_{\lambda_1}}[j[\lambda_2]]$ ;
{lhs, (lhs  $\equiv$  rhs) @ {8} }

cocycle4j
{CWS[ $\overline{1} + 2\overline{2}, -3\overline{1}\overline{2}, 0, -9\overline{1}\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{2} + 9\overline{1}\overline{2}\overline{1}\overline{2}, \dots$ ], BS[9 True, ...]}

```

```

lhs = j[BCHb[λ1, λ2]]; rhs = j[λ1] + eDλ1[j[λ2]];
{lhs, (lhs ≡ rhs)}

{CWS[1 + 2 2̄, -4 12̄, -5 122̄ / 12, 1112̄ - 101 1122̄ / 6 + 53 1212̄ / 3 - 1222̄ / 24, ...], 
 BS[2 True, -4 CW[12] == -3 CW[12], -4 CW[12] == -3 CW[12] && -5 CW[122] / 12 == 0,
 -4 CW[12] == -3 CW[12] && -5 CW[122] / 12 == 0 &&
 CW[1112̄] - 101 CW[1122̄] / 6 + 53 CW[1212̄] / 3 - CW[1222̄] / 24 == -9 CW[1122̄] + 9 CW[1212̄], ...]}

dj
e /: e2 = 0;
{j[e λ], j[e λ] ≡ e div[λ]}

dj
{CWS[1 + e 2̄, -e 12̄, -e 112̄, 0, ...], BS[5 True, ...]}

```

## Section 2.3 - The [AT]-inspired presentation $E_l$ of $A_{\text{exp}}^w$

ElSetup

```

x1 = LW[1]; x2 = LW[2];
{ξa =
 E1[<1 → LS[x1 + b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x2 - b[x1, b[x1, x2]]]>, CWS[CW["1"] - 3 CW["121"]]],
 ξb = E1[<1 → LS[x2 - b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x1 + x2 + b[x2, b[x1, x2]]]>,
 CWS[CW["2"] - 2 CW["12"]]],
 ξc = E1[<1 → LS[x1 - b[b[x1, x2], b[x1, x2])), 2 → LS[x2 + 3 b[x1, b[x1, x2]])>,
 CWS[CW["1"] - 2 CW["12"] + CW["121"]]]]
}
```

ElSetup

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -112̄, 0, ...⟩], CWS[1̄, 0, -3 112̄, 0, ...]],
 E1[⟨1 → LS[2̄, -12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[1̄ + 2̄, 0, -122̄, 0, ...⟩],
 CWS[2̄, -2 12̄, 0, 0, ...]],
 E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, 3 112̄, 0, ...⟩], CWS[1̄, -2 12̄, 112̄, 0, ...]]}

```

ElAssociativity

```

lhs = ξa ** (ξb ** ξc); rhs = (ξa ** ξb) ** ξc;
{lhs@{3}, (lhs ≡ rhs)@{8}}

```

ElAssociativity

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[2 1̄ + 2̄, 0, 1/2 112̄, ...], 2 → LS[1̄ + 3 2̄, 0, 5/2 112̄ - 122̄, ...⟩],
 CWS[2 1̄ + 2̄, -4 12̄, -2 112̄, ...]], BS[9 True, ...]}

```

```

dataExample
{ξa // dη1, ξa // dη2}

dataExample
{E1[⟨2 → LS[2̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]], 
 E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]]}

dA1
{ξd = E1[λ, CWS[0]], ξd // dA}

dA1
{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -112̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]], 
 E1[⟨1 → LS[-1̄, -12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[-2̄, 0, 112̄, 0, ...]⟩, 
 CWS[-1̄ - 2̄, 12̄, 112̄, 1122̄ - 1212̄, ...]]}

dA2
(ξd ≡ (ξd // dA // dA)) @ {8}

dA2
BS[9 True, ...]

dA3
lhs = (ξa ** ξb) // dA; rhs = (ξb // dA) ** (ξa // dA);
{lhs@{3}, (lhs ≡ rhs) @ {8}}

dA3
{E1[⟨1 → LS[-1̄ - 2̄, 0, -1/2 112̄, ...], 2 → LS[-1̄ - 2 2̄, 0, 1/2 112̄ + 122̄, ...]⟩, 
 CWS[-2̄, -2 12̄, -2 112̄ - 122̄, ...]], BS[9 True, ...]}

dS
ξd // dS

dS
E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, -12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -112̄, 0, ...]⟩, 
 CWS[1̄ + 2̄, 12̄, -112̄, 1122̄ - 1212̄, ...]]

dD1
{ξa, ξa // dΔ[2, 2, 3]}

dD1
{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -112̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, -3 112̄, 0, ...]], 
 E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 12̄ + 13̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄ + 3̄, 0, -112̄ - 113̄, 0, ...], 
 3 → LS[2̄ + 3̄, 0, -112̄ - 113̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, -3 112̄ - 3 113̄, 0, ...]]}

```

dD2

```
lhs = (ξa ** ξb) // dΔ[2, 2, 3]; rhs = (ξa // dΔ[2, 2, 3]) ** (ξb // dΔ[2, 2, 3]);
{lhs@{3}, {lhs ≡ rhs} @{8}}
```

dD2

```
{E1[⟨1 → LS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2} + \overline{3}$ , 0,  $\frac{1}{2}\overline{1\overline{12}} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{1\overline{13}}$ , ...],  
2 → LS[ $\overline{1} + 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3}$ , 0,  $-\frac{1}{2}\overline{1\overline{12}} - \frac{1}{2}\overline{1\overline{13}} - \overline{1\overline{23}} - \overline{1\overline{22}} - 2\overline{1\overline{32}} - \overline{1\overline{33}}$ , ...],  
3 → LS[ $\overline{1} + 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3}$ , 0,  $-\frac{1}{2}\overline{1\overline{12}} - \frac{1}{2}\overline{1\overline{13}} - \overline{1\overline{23}} - \overline{1\overline{22}} - 2\overline{1\overline{32}} - \overline{1\overline{33}}$ , ...]⟩,  
CWS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2} + \overline{3}$ ,  $-2\overline{12} - 2\overline{13}$ ,  $-3\overline{112} - 3\overline{113}$ , ...], BS[9 True, ...]}
```

## Section 2.4 - The factored presentation $E_f$ of $A_{\text{exp}}^w$ and its stronger precursor $E_s$

EsSetup1

```
u = LW@u; v = LW@v;
ξa = Es[⟨1 → LS[u + b[u, v]], 2 → LS[v - b[u, b[u, v]]], 3 → LS[u - b[b[u, v], b[u, v]]]⟩,
CWS[CW["u"] - 3 CW["uvu"]]]
```

EsSetup1

```
Es[⟨1 → LS[ $\overline{u}$ ,  $\overline{uv}$ , 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[ $\overline{v}$ , 0,  $-\overline{u\overline{uv}}$ , 0, ...], 3 → LS[ $\overline{u}$ , 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩,
CWS[ $\overline{u}$ , 0,  $-3\overline{u\overline{uv}}$ , 0, ...]]
```

EsSetup2

```
SeedRandom[0]; ξb =
Es[⟨Table[i → RandomLieSeries[{1, 2, 3, 4}], {i, 4}]⟩, RandomCWSeries[{1, 2, 3, 4}]];
ξb@
{2}
```

EsSetup2

```
Es[⟨1 → LS[- $\overline{1} - 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3} - 2\overline{4}$ ,  $2\overline{12} + \frac{\overline{13}}{2} + \overline{14} - \frac{\overline{23}}{2} - \frac{\overline{24}}{2} + 2\overline{34}$ , ...],  
2 → LS[ $2\overline{1} - \overline{2} - 2\overline{3} + \overline{4}$ ,  $2\overline{12} + \frac{3\overline{13}}{2} - 2\overline{14} - \overline{23} - \overline{24} - \frac{\overline{34}}{2}$ , ...],  
3 → LS[- $\overline{1} + \overline{2} + 2\overline{4}$ ,  $-2\overline{12} + 2\overline{13} - \overline{14} - \frac{3\overline{23}}{2} + 2\overline{24} - 2\overline{34}$ , ...],  
4 → LS[- $2\overline{1} + 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3} + \overline{4}$ ,  $-\frac{\overline{12}}{2} + \frac{3\overline{13}}{2} - 2\overline{24} + \overline{34}$ , ...]⟩,  
CWS[ $\overline{3} - \overline{4}$ ,  $\frac{3\overline{11}}{2} + \frac{3\overline{12}}{2} - 2\overline{13} + \overline{14} + \overline{22} + 2\overline{23} - \frac{\overline{24}}{2} - 2\overline{33} - \overline{34} + \overline{44}$ , ...]]
```

haction

```
lhs =  $\xi_a // hm[1, 2, 4] // tha[u, 4];$ 
rhs =  $\xi_a // tha[u, 1] // tha[u, 2] // hm[1, 2, 4];$ 
{lhs, (lhs  $\equiv$  rhs)@{8}}
```

haction

$$\left\{ E_s \left[ \begin{array}{l} 3 \rightarrow LS[\overline{u}, -\overline{uv}, -\overline{u\overline{uv}}, \frac{1}{2}\overline{\overline{u}\overline{v}v}, \frac{3}{2}\overline{u\overline{u}\overline{v}}, \overline{u\overline{u}\overline{v}v} - \frac{1}{6}\overline{\overline{u}\overline{v}v}v, \dots], \\ 4 \rightarrow LS[\overline{u} + \overline{v}, \frac{\overline{uv}}{2}, -\frac{23}{12}\overline{u\overline{uv}}, -\frac{5}{12}\overline{\overline{u}\overline{v}v}, \overline{u\overline{u}\overline{v}} + \frac{13}{24}\overline{u\overline{u}\overline{v}v} + \frac{1}{12}\overline{\overline{u}\overline{v}v}v, \dots] \end{array} \right], CWS[2\overline{u}, -\overline{uv}, -\frac{3\overline{uuv}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{uuuv}}{6} + \overline{uuvv} - \overline{uvuv}, \dots], BS[9 \text{True}, \dots] \right\}$$

metaassoc

```
lhs =  $\xi_b // dm[1, 2, 1] // dm[1, 3, 1];$  rhs =  $\xi_b // dm[2, 3, 2] // dm[1, 2, 1];$ 
{lhs@{3}, (lhs  $\equiv$  rhs)@{5}}
```

metaassoc

$$\left\{ E_s \left[ \begin{array}{l} 1 \rightarrow LS[-2\overline{1} + \overline{4}, -\frac{3\overline{14}}{2}, 20\overline{1\overline{14}} - \frac{19}{3}\overline{144}, \dots], \\ 4 \rightarrow LS[2\overline{1} + \overline{4}, \overline{14}, -\frac{31}{2}\overline{1\overline{14}} - \frac{13}{6}\overline{144}, \dots] \end{array} \right], CWS[3\overline{1} - \overline{4}, -3\overline{11} + \frac{\overline{14}}{2} + \overline{44}, \frac{71\overline{111}}{4} + \frac{19\overline{114}}{4} - \frac{7\overline{144}}{6} - \frac{2\overline{444}}{3}, \dots], BS[6 \text{True}, \dots] \right\}$$

## Section 3.1 - Tangle Invariants

### Section 3.1.1 - The General Framework

RDefs

```
Rt+:(1|s) [a_, b_] := Et[a  $\rightarrow$  LS[0], b  $\rightarrow$  LS[LW@a]], CWS[0]];
Rt-:(1|s) [a_, b_] := Et[a  $\rightarrow$  LS[0], b  $\rightarrow$  -LS[LW@a]], CWS[0];
```

R3

```
lhs = Ri+[1, 2] ** Ri+[1, 3] ** Ri+[2, 3]; rhs = Ri+[2, 3] ** Ri+[1, 3] ** Ri+[1, 2];
{lhs@{3}, (lhs  $\equiv$  rhs)@{5}}
```

R3

$$\left\{ E_1 \left[ \begin{array}{l} 1 \rightarrow LS[0, 0, 0, \dots], 2 \rightarrow LS[\overline{1}, 0, 0, \dots], 3 \rightarrow LS[\overline{1} + \overline{2}, 0, 0, \dots] \end{array} \right], CWS[0, 0, 0, \dots], BS[6 \text{True}, \dots] \right\}$$

## Section 3.1.2 - The Knot $8_{17}$ and the Borromean Tangle

817

```
t1 = Rs-[12, 1] Rs-[2, 7] Rs-[8, 3] Rs-[4, 11] Rs+[16, 5] Rs+[6, 13] Rs+[14, 9] Rs+[10, 15];
Do[t1 = t1 // dm[1, k, 1], {k, 2, 16}];
t1@{6}
```

817

$$E_s \left[ \langle 1 \rightarrow LS[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \dots] \rangle, CWS \left[ 0, -\overline{11}, 0, -\frac{31 \overline{1111}}{12}, 0, -\frac{1351 \overline{111111}}{360}, \dots \right] \right]$$

Borromean

```
t2 = Rs-[r, 6] Rs+[2, 4] Rs-[g, 9] Rs+[5, 7] Rs-[b, 3] Rs+[8, 1];
(Do[t2 = t2 // dm[r, k, r], {k, 1, 3}]; Do[t2 = t2 // dm[g, k, g], {k, 4, 6}];
Do[t2 = t2 // dm[b, k, b], {k, 7, 9}]; t2)
```

Borromean

$$\begin{aligned} E_s & \left[ \left\langle b \rightarrow LS \left[ 0, \overline{gr}, \frac{1}{2} \overline{ggr} + \overline{brg}, \frac{1}{2} \overline{grr}, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbrg} + \frac{1}{6} \overline{ggfr} + \frac{1}{4} \overline{ggrr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgbr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{brg}g - \frac{1}{2} \overline{brr}g + \frac{1}{6} \overline{grrr}, \dots \right], g \rightarrow \right. \\ & \quad LS \left[ 0, -\overline{br}, \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbr} - \overline{bgr} - \overline{brg} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{brr}, -\frac{1}{6} \overline{bbb} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbgr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bggr} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbrg} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} \overline{bbr} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgr} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgbr} + \overline{brgr} - \overline{bgr}g - \frac{1}{2} \overline{brg}g + \frac{1}{2} \overline{brr}g - \frac{1}{6} \overline{brr}, \dots \right], \right. \\ & \quad r \rightarrow LS \left[ 0, \overline{bg}, \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbg} + \overline{bgr} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgg}, \frac{1}{6} \overline{bbb} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bbr} + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \overline{bggr} + \frac{1}{4} \overline{bbg} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{bgr} + \frac{1}{6} \overline{bgg}, \dots \right] \right\rangle, \right. \\ & \quad CWS \left[ 0, 0, 2 \overline{bgr}, \overline{bbgr} - \overline{bgbr} + \overline{bggr} - \overline{bgrg} + \overline{bgrr} - \overline{brgr}, \dots \right] \end{aligned}$$

## Section 3.2 - Solutions of the Kashiwara-Vergne Equations

Continues pensieve://2013-10/SolvingWKO.nb.

VSetup

```
 $\alpha = LS[\{"1", "2"\}, \alpha]; \beta = LS[\{"1", "2"\}, \beta]; \gamma = CWS[\{"1", "2"\}, \gamma];$ 
 $V = E_s[\langle 1 \rightarrow \alpha, 2 \rightarrow \beta \rangle, \gamma];$ 
```

CapSetup

```
 $\kappa = CWS[\{"1"\}, \kappa]; Cap = E_s[\langle 1 \rightarrow LS[0] \rangle, \kappa];$ 
```

VCapEqns

$$\begin{aligned} R4Eqn &= (R_s^+[2, 3] ** R_s^+[1, 3] ** V \equiv V ** (R_s^+[1, 3] // d\Delta[1, 1, 2])); \\
UnitarityEqn &= (V ** (V // dA[1] // dA[2]) \equiv E_s[\langle 1 \rightarrow LS[0], 2 \rightarrow LS[0] \rangle, CWS[0]]); \\
CapEqn &= ((V ** (Cap // d\Delta[1, 1, 2])) // dc[1] // dc[2]) \equiv \\
&\quad (Cap(Cap // d\sigma[1, 2]) // dc[1] // dc[2])); \end{aligned}$$

VCapSolution

```
 $\alpha["1"] = 0; \alpha["2"] = -1/2;$ 
 $\text{SeriesSolve}[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \kappa\}, \hbar^{-1} \text{R4Eqn} \&& \text{UnitarityEqn} \&& \text{CapEqn}] ;$ 
 $\{\mathbf{v}, \kappa\}$ 
```

VCapSolution

Arbitrator called on { $\kappa$ s[1]}...

VCapSolution

Arbitrator called on { $\alpha$ s[122]}...

VCapSolution

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} & \text{Es}\left[ \left( 1 \rightarrow \text{LS}\left[ -\frac{\overline{2}}{2}, \frac{\overline{12}}{12}, 0, -\frac{1}{720} \overline{11\overline{12}}, \frac{1}{720} \overline{1\overline{12}2}, -\frac{\overline{122}2}{5760}, \dots \right], \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 \rightarrow \text{LS}\left[ 0, \frac{\overline{12}}{24}, 0, -\frac{\overline{11\overline{12}}}{1440} + \frac{7\overline{1\overline{12}2}}{5760} - \frac{7\overline{122}2}{5760}, \dots \right] \right), \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{CWS}\left[ 0, -\frac{\overline{12}}{48}, 0, \frac{\overline{1112}}{2880} + \frac{\overline{1122}}{2880} + \frac{\overline{1212}}{5760} + \frac{\overline{1222}}{2880}, \dots \right] \right], \text{CWS}\left[ 0, -\frac{\overline{11}}{96}, 0, \frac{\overline{1111}}{11520}, \dots \right] \end{aligned} \right\}$$

**Conjecture.** For any Lie algebra  $\mathfrak{g}$  of finite dimension, we can find  $F$  and  $G$  such that they satisfy

- a)  $x+y-\log e^x e^y = (1-e^{-\text{ad } x})F + (e^{\text{ad } y}-1)G.$
- b)  $F$  and  $G$  give  $\mathfrak{g}$ -valued convergent power series on  $(x, y) \in \mathfrak{g} \times \mathfrak{g}$ .
- c)  $\text{tr}((\text{ad } x)(\partial_x F); \mathfrak{g}) + \text{tr}((\text{ad } y)(\partial_y G); \mathfrak{g}) = \frac{1}{2} \text{tr} \left( \frac{\text{ad } x}{e^{\text{ad } x}-1} + \frac{\text{ad } y}{e^{\text{ad } y}-1} - \frac{\text{ad } z}{e^{\text{ad } z}-1} - 1; \mathfrak{g} \right).$

Here  $z = \log e^x e^y$  and  $\partial_x F$  (resp.  $\partial_y G$ ) is the  $\text{End}(\mathfrak{g})$ -valued real analytic function defined by

$$\mathfrak{g} \ni a \mapsto \frac{d}{dt} F(x+ta, y)|_{t=0} \quad \left( \text{resp. } \mathfrak{g} \ni a \mapsto \frac{d}{dt} G(x, y+ta)|_{t=0} \right),$$

and  $\text{tr}$  denotes the trace of an endomorphism of  $\mathfrak{g}$ .

The handwritten notes on the chalkboard show the following steps:

- Start with  $F(A)$  (circled).
- Derive  $\partial_x F \Rightarrow u(x, y)$ .
- Define  $u_t = \frac{1}{t} u(tx, ty)$ .
- Show that  $\frac{dF_t}{dt} F_t^{-1} = u_t$ ,  $F_0 = 1$ .
- Conclude  $F_1 \in \text{TAut}$ .

```

{F = LS[{x, y}, fs], G = LS[{x, y}, gs]};

SeriesSolve[{F, G},
  ħ-1 (LS[LW@x + LW@y] - BCH[LW@y, LW@x] ≡ F - G - Ad[-LW@x][F] + Ad[LW@y][G])
  && divx[F] + divy[G] ≡ 1/2 trLW@u[adSeries[ad/(ead - 1), LW@x][LW@u] +
    adSeries[ad/(ead - 1), LW@y][LW@u] - adSeries[ad/(ead - 1), BCH[LW@x, LW@y]][LW@u]]
]

kv = {1 → F, 2 → G}

Arbitrator called on {fs[y]}...
〈1 → LS[0, -x̄ȳ/12, -x̄x̄ȳ/24, -x̄x̄x̄ȳ/180 - x̄x̄ȳȳ/120 + x̄ȳȳȳ/360, ...],
  2 → LS[-x̄/2, -x̄ȳ/6, -x̄x̄ȳ/24, -x̄x̄x̄ȳ/360 - x̄x̄ȳȳ/80 + x̄ȳȳȳ/180, ...]〉

at = v[1] // dσ[{1, 2} → {2, 1}];
atkv = at // EulerE // adSeries[ead - 1/ad, at] // RC[-at] //
LieMorphism[LW@1 → LW@x, LW@2 → LW@y]
〈1 → LS[0, -x̄ȳ/12, -x̄x̄ȳ/24, -x̄x̄x̄ȳ/180 - x̄x̄ȳȳ/120 + x̄ȳȳȳ/360, ...],
  2 → LS[-x̄/2, -x̄ȳ/6, -x̄x̄ȳ/24, -x̄x̄x̄ȳ/360 - x̄x̄ȳȳ/80 + x̄ȳȳȳ/180, ...]〉

at1 = at // Δ;
atkv1 = at1 // EulerE // adSeries[ead - 1/ad, at1, tb] //
LieMorphism[LW@1 → LW@x, LW@2 → LW@y]
〈1 → LS[0, -x̄ȳ/12, -x̄x̄ȳ/24, -x̄x̄x̄ȳ/180 - x̄x̄ȳȳ/120 + x̄ȳȳȳ/360, ...],
  2 → LS[-x̄/2, -x̄ȳ/6, -x̄x̄ȳ/24, -x̄x̄x̄ȳ/360 - x̄x̄ȳȳ/80 + x̄ȳȳȳ/180, ...]〉

λ2 = {1 → RandomLieSeries[{1, 2}], 2 → RandomLieSeries[{1, 2}]}
〈1 → LS[2 T̄ + 2 Z̄, -T̄Z̄, -3/2 1̄1̄2̄ - 1̄2̄2̄, 3/4 1̄1̄1̄2̄ - 7/24 1̄1̄2̄2̄ + 4/3 1̄2̄2̄2̄, ...],
  2 → LS[T̄ - 2 Z̄, 3/2 1̄1̄2̄, -5/6 1̄1̄2̄ + 4/3 1̄2̄2̄, 3/2 1̄1̄1̄2̄ - 5/3 1̄1̄2̄2̄ + 3/8 1̄2̄2̄2̄, ...]〉

```

```

{lhs = λ2 // EulerE // adSeries[ $\frac{e^{ad} - 1}{ad}$ , λ2] // RC[-λ2],
rhs = Λ[λ2] // EulerE // adSeries[ $\frac{e^{ad} - 1}{ad}$ , Λ[λ2], tb]; (lhs ≡ rhs) @{8}}
{ $\left\langle 1 \rightarrow LS[2 \overline{1} + 2 \overline{2}, 0, -\frac{9}{2} \overline{1 \overline{1} \overline{2}} - 11 \overline{1 \overline{2} \overline{2}}, \frac{7}{6} \overline{1 \overline{1} \overline{1} \overline{2}} - \frac{10}{3} \overline{1 \overline{1} \overline{2} \overline{2}} - \frac{59}{3} \overline{\overline{1} \overline{2} \overline{2} \overline{2}}, \dots],$ 
 $2 \rightarrow LS[\overline{1} - 2 \overline{2}, 7 \overline{1} \overline{2}, -\frac{27}{4} \overline{1 \overline{1} \overline{2}} + \frac{45}{2} \overline{1 \overline{2} \overline{2}}, \frac{47}{6} \overline{1 \overline{1} \overline{1} \overline{2}} - 54 \overline{1 \overline{1} \overline{2} \overline{2}} + \frac{89}{2} \overline{\overline{1} \overline{2} \overline{2} \overline{2}}, \dots] \right\rangle$ , BS[
9 True, ...]}

```

**(atkv ≡ atkv1) @{9}**

Arbitrator called on {as[11122]}...

Arbitrator called on {as[1111122]}...

Arbitrator called on {as[11112122]}...

Arbitrator called on {as[111111122]}...

BS[10 True, ...]

**(atkv ≡ kv) @{8}**

Arbitrator called on {fs[xxxxxyyy]}...

```

BS[8 True, -  $\frac{LW[xxxxxxxxy]}{151200} + \frac{LW[xxxxxxxxyy]}{37800} - \frac{LW[xxxxxyxy]}{151200} -$ 
 $\frac{LW[xxxxxyyy]}{37800} - \frac{LW[xxxxyxyy]}{61 LW[xxxxxyyy]} - \frac{61 LW[xxxxyyxy]}{37800} -$ 
 $\frac{LW[xxxxxyyy]}{50400} + \frac{1360800}{7257600} - \frac{680400}{2419200} +$ 
 $\frac{829 LW[xxxxyxyy]}{251 LW[xxxxyyxy]} + \frac{7 LW[xxxxxyxy]}{653 LW[xxxxxyyy]} +$ 
 $\frac{30240}{19 LW[xxxyxxyy]} + \frac{10886400}{2721600} + \frac{259200}{2419200} - \frac{7257600}{2419200} +$ 
 $\frac{653 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{1313 LW[xxxyxyyy]} + \frac{67 LW[xxxyxyxy]}{2419200} + \frac{467 LW[xxxyyyxy]}{173 LW[xxxyxxyy]} +$ 
 $\frac{5443200}{2721600} - \frac{2419200}{2419200} - \frac{2419200}{18900} +$ 
 $\frac{653 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{25 LW[xxxyyyxy]} - \frac{7257600}{290304} - \frac{307 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{2419200} + \frac{173 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{2419200} +$ 
 $\frac{7257600}{1313 LW[xxxyxyyy]} - \frac{67 LW[xxxyxyxy]}{7257600} + \frac{667 LW[xxxyxyyy]}{2419200} -$ 
 $\frac{7257600}{7257600} - \frac{1209600}{7257600} - \frac{7257600}{7257600} -$ 
 $\frac{7257600}{25 LW[xxxyyyxy]} - \frac{773 LW[xxxyyyyxy]}{299 LW[xxxxxyyy]} - \frac{LW[xxxxyyyy]}{59 LW[xyxyyyyy]} + \frac{59 LW[xyxyxxyy]}{2419200} -$ 
 $\frac{290304}{173 LW[xyxyxxyy]} - \frac{7257600}{59 LW[xyxyyyyy]} - \frac{43200}{197 LW[xyxyyyyy]} + \frac{LW[xyxyyyyy]}{2177280} =$ 
 $\frac{2419200}{2419200} - \frac{777600}{777600} - \frac{2177280}{302400} + \frac{302400}{302400}$ 
 $- \frac{LW[xxxxxxxxy]}{151200} + \frac{LW[xxxxxxxxyy]}{37800} - \frac{LW[xxxxxyxy]}{151200} - \frac{LW[xxxxxyyy]}{37800} -$ 
 $\frac{LW[xxxxxyyy]}{50400} - \frac{LW[xxxxyxyy]}{13 LW[xxxxxyyy]} - \frac{13 LW[xxxxxyxy]}{50960} - \frac{13 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{2419200} -$ 
 $\frac{299 LW[xxxxxyyy]}{2419200} + \frac{11 LW[xxxxyxyy]}{120960} - \frac{2419200}{59 LW[xxxyxxyy]} + \frac{223 LW[xxxxxyxy]}{806400} +$ 
 $\frac{120960}{806400} - \frac{806400}{806400} - \frac{806400}{806400} + \frac{2419200}{2419200}$ 
 $\frac{18900}{139 LW[xxxyxxyy]} + \frac{173 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{12096} + \frac{59 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{403200} + \frac{47 LW[xxxyxxyy]}{806400} -$ 
 $\frac{806400}{806400} - \frac{113 LW[xxxyyyxy]}{806400} - \frac{LW[xxxxyyyy]}{43200} + \frac{73 LW[xyxyxxyy]}{201600} -$ 
 $\frac{161280}{806400} - \frac{806400}{806400} - \frac{43200}{806400} + \frac{201600}{806400}$ 

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{139 \text{LW}[xyx\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{806400} - \frac{73 \text{LW}[xyx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy]}{604800} - \frac{7 \text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{34560} + \frac{\text{LW}[xy\bar{y}\bar{y}\bar{y}yy]}{302400} \& \\
& - \frac{\text{LW}[xxxxxxxy]}{302400} + \frac{\text{LW}[xxxxxx\bar{y}y]}{67200} + \frac{89 \text{LW}[xxxxx\bar{y}xy]}{5443200} - \frac{\text{LW}[xxxxx\bar{y}yy]}{302400} - \\
& \frac{181 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy]}{10886400} - \frac{73 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{1451520} - \frac{461 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}]}{2419200} - \\
& \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy]}{643 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}]} + \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{16128} - \frac{907 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy]}{7257600} + \\
& \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{31 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]} + \frac{1987 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{25200} + \frac{23 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{302400} + \\
& \frac{211 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy]}{7257600} + \frac{\text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}yy]}{518400} - \frac{667 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{7257600} + \frac{59 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{302400} + \\
& \frac{7257600}{10080} - \frac{3628800}{3628800} + \frac{1036800}{1036800} + \\
& \frac{1207 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{1133 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]} + \frac{61 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{5443200} - \\
& \frac{5443200}{7257600} - \frac{518400}{518400} \\
& \frac{\text{LW}[xx\bar{y}\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{1493 \text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]} - \frac{15120}{15120} \\
& \frac{667 \text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{7560} - \frac{\text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{28800} + \frac{\text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{5443200} = \\
& \frac{10886400}{10080} - \frac{10080}{10080} + \frac{151200}{151200} \\
& - \frac{302400}{67200} + \frac{604800}{604800} - \frac{302400}{302400} - \frac{172800}{172800} \\
& \frac{29 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{345600} - \frac{47 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{161280} - \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{16128} - \frac{19 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{345600} + \\
& \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{221 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]} + \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{12600} - \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{2419200} - \frac{83 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}xy\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{345600} + \\
& \frac{23 \text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{11 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]} + \frac{\text{LW}[xxxx\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{25200} - \frac{47 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{134400} + \frac{345600}{345600} + \\
& \frac{73 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{302400} + \frac{107 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{2419200} - \frac{17 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{10080} + \frac{61 \text{LW}[xx\bar{y}x\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{403200} - \\
& \frac{806400}{604800} - \frac{604800}{89600} + \frac{1209600}{1209600} \\
& \frac{\text{LW}[xx\bar{y}\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]}{193 \text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y]} - \frac{\text{LW}[xx\bar{y}\bar{y}xy\bar{y}x\bar{y}y]}{15120} , \dots ] \\
& 15120 \quad 7560 \quad 28800 \quad 604800 \\
& 47 \text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}xy\bar{y}y] - \frac{\text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{10080} - \frac{\text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{10080} + \frac{\text{LW}[xy\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y}yy\bar{y}y]}{151200}, \dots ]
\end{aligned}$$

$\{A, B\} = \{\text{atk}_v^1, \text{atk}_v^2\}$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ \text{LS}\left[0, -\frac{\bar{x}\bar{y}}{12}, -\frac{1}{24}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{y}, -\frac{1}{180}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{y}, -\frac{1}{120}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y} + \frac{1}{360}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y}\bar{y}, \dots\right], \right. \\
& \left. \text{LS}\left[-\frac{\bar{x}}{2}, -\frac{\bar{x}\bar{y}}{6}, -\frac{1}{24}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{y}, -\frac{1}{360}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{y} - \frac{1}{80}\bar{x}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y} + \frac{1}{180}\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{y}\bar{y}, \dots\right]\right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \hbar^{-1} (\text{LS}[\text{LW}@x + \text{LW}@y] - \text{BCH}[\text{LW}@y, \text{LW}@x] \equiv A - B - \text{Ad}[-\text{LW}@x][A] + \text{Ad}[\text{LW}@y][B]) \& \right. \\
& \left. \text{div}_x[A] + \text{div}_y[B] \equiv \frac{1}{2} \text{tr}_{\text{LW}@u}[\text{adSeries}\left[\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}, \text{LW}@x\right][\text{LW}@u] + \text{adSeries}\left[\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}, \text{LW}@y\right][\text{LW}@u] - \text{adSeries}\left[\frac{\text{ad}}{e^{\text{ad}} - 1}, \text{BCH}[\text{LW}@x, \text{LW}@y]\right][\text{LW}@u]]\right) @ \{9\}
\end{aligned}$$

Arbitrator called on {as[1111112122]}...

BS[10 True, ...]

**f = (v // Δ) [[1]]**

$$\left\langle \begin{aligned} 1 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[0, -\frac{\overline{12}}{24}, \frac{1}{96}\overline{112}, \frac{\overline{1112}}{2880} - \frac{1}{480}\overline{1122} + \frac{\overline{1222}}{1440}, \dots\right], \\ 2 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[\frac{\overline{1}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{12}}{12}, \frac{1}{96}\overline{112}, \frac{1}{960}\overline{1112} - \frac{1}{320}\overline{1122} + \frac{1}{720}\overline{1222}, \dots\right] \end{aligned} \right\rangle$$

**f // RC[-f]**

$$\left\langle \begin{aligned} 1 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[0, -\frac{\overline{12}}{24}, \frac{1}{32}\overline{112}, -\frac{29\overline{1112}}{2880} - \frac{11\overline{1122}}{2880} + \frac{\overline{1222}}{1440}, \dots\right], \\ 2 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[\frac{\overline{1}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{12}}{12}, \frac{1}{32}\overline{112}, \frac{1}{960}\overline{1112} - \frac{19\overline{1122}}{2880} + \frac{1}{720}\overline{1222}, \dots\right] \end{aligned} \right\rangle$$

**v[[1]] // RC[-v[[1]]]**

$$\left\langle \begin{aligned} 1 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[0, -\frac{\overline{12}}{24}, \frac{1}{48}\overline{112}, -\frac{23\overline{1112}}{5760} - \frac{17\overline{1122}}{5760} + \frac{\overline{1222}}{1440}, \dots\right], \\ 2 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[\frac{\overline{1}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{12}}{12}, \frac{1}{48}\overline{112}, \frac{\overline{1112}}{5760} - \frac{7\overline{1122}}{1440} + \frac{1}{720}\overline{1222}, \dots\right] \end{aligned} \right\rangle$$

**f - (f // EulerE)**

$$\left\langle \begin{aligned} 1 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[0, \frac{\overline{12}}{24}, -\frac{1}{48}\overline{112}, -\frac{1}{960}\overline{1112} + \frac{1}{160}\overline{1122} - \frac{1}{480}\overline{1222}, \dots\right], \\ 2 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[0, \frac{\overline{12}}{12}, -\frac{1}{48}\overline{112}, -\frac{1}{320}\overline{1112} + \frac{3}{320}\overline{1122} - \frac{1}{240}\overline{1222}, \dots\right] \end{aligned} \right\rangle$$

**f // EulerE // e^{-D\_f}**

$$\left\langle \begin{aligned} 1 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[0, -\frac{\overline{12}}{12}, -\frac{1}{96}\overline{112}, \frac{19\overline{1112}}{2880} - \frac{7\overline{1122}}{1440} + \frac{1}{360}\overline{1222}, \dots\right], \\ 2 &\rightarrow \text{LS}\left[\frac{\overline{1}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{12}}{6}, -\frac{1}{32}\overline{112}, -\frac{1}{960}\overline{1112} - \frac{1}{180}\overline{1122} + \frac{1}{180}\overline{1222}, \dots\right] \end{aligned} \right\rangle$$

**{A = LS[{x, y}], as, B = LS[{x, y}], bs, φ = CWS[{x}, φs]}**

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \text{LS}\left[as[x]\overline{x} + as[y]\overline{y}, as[xy]\overline{xy}, as[xxy]\overline{xxy} + as[xyy]\overline{xyy}, \right. \\ \left. as[xxxx]\overline{xxxx} + as[xxyy]\overline{xxyy} + as[xyyy]\overline{xyyy}, \dots\right], \\ \text{LS}\left[bs[x]\overline{x} + bs[y]\overline{y}, bs[xy]\overline{xy}, bs[xxy]\overline{xxy} + bs[xyy]\overline{xyy}, \right. \\ \left. bs[xxxx]\overline{xxxx} + bs[xxyy]\overline{xxyy} + bs[xyyy]\overline{xyyy}, \dots\right], \\ \text{CWS}\left[\overline{x}\phi s[x], \overline{xx}\phi s[xx], \overline{xxx}\phi s[xxx], \overline{xxxx}\phi s[xxxx], \dots\right] \end{aligned} \right\}$$

**SeriesSolve[{A, B, φ},**

$$\hbar^{-1} (\text{LS}[LW@x + LW@y] - \text{BCH}[LW@y, LW@x] \equiv A - B - \text{Ad}[-LW@x][A] + \text{Ad}[LW@y][B])$$

**&& (divx[A] + divy[B] ≡**

$$\phi + \text{LieMorphism}[LW@x \rightarrow LW@y][\phi] - \text{LieMorphism}[LW@x \rightarrow BCH[LW@x, LW@y]][\phi])$$

**]**

**A[1]**

Arbitrator called on {as[y], φs[x]}...

0

**B[1]**

$$-\frac{\text{LW}[x]}{2}$$

**φ[1]**

0

**{A, B, φ}**

Arbitrator called on {as[xyy]}...

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ \text{LS}\left[0, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{12}, -\frac{1}{24} \overline{x\overline{xy}}, -\frac{1}{180} \overline{x\overline{x\overline{xy}}} - \frac{1}{120} \overline{x\overline{xy}y} + \frac{1}{360} \overline{\overline{xy}yy}, \dots\right], \right. \\ & \text{LS}\left[-\frac{\overline{x}}{2}, -\frac{\overline{xy}}{6}, -\frac{1}{24} \overline{x\overline{xy}}, -\frac{1}{360} \overline{x\overline{x\overline{xy}}} - \frac{1}{80} \overline{x\overline{xy}y} + \frac{1}{180} \overline{\overline{xy}yy}, \dots\right], \\ & \left. \text{CWS}\left[0, \frac{\overline{xx}}{24}, 0, -\frac{\overline{xxxx}}{1440}, \dots\right] \right\} \end{aligned}$$

**φ@{11}**

Arbitrator called on {as[xxxxxxxxxyy], as[xxxxxxxxxyyy]}...

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{CWS}\left[0, \frac{\overline{xx}}{24}, 0, -\frac{\overline{xxxx}}{1440}, -\frac{\overline{xxxxx}}{1200}, \frac{\overline{xxxxxx}}{60480}, \frac{\overline{xxxxxxxx}}{14112}, \right. \\ & \left. -\frac{\overline{xxxxxxxxx}}{2419200}, -\frac{\overline{xxxxxxxxx}}{172800}, \frac{\overline{xxxxxxxxx}}{95800320}, \frac{17 \overline{xxxxxxxxxxxx}}{35126784}, \dots\right] \end{aligned}$$