

Scatter and Glow - Analytic Testing

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■ Tails Commute and 4T

```
Der[Ar[1, 2] + Ar[1, 3]][Ar[2, 4]]
Y[1, 2, 4, AH[-1]]

Expect[0, Der[Ar[1, 3]][Ar[1, 2]]]
0

Expect[0,
  Der[Ar[1, 2] + Ar[1, 3]][Ar[2, 3]]
]
0

Der[Ar[1, 2]][Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3]]
Y[1, 2, 3, AH[-1]]

Expect[0,
  Der[Ar[1, 2]][Ar[3, 1] + Ar[3, 2]]
]
0

Expect[{0, 0},
  Der[Ar[1, 1]]@{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]}
]
{0, 0}

Expect[{0, 0},
  Der[Ar[1, 2]]@{Ar[1, 1], Ar[2, 2]}
]
{0, 0}
```

■ Antisymmetry of Der

```
Expect[{{0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}},
  Table[
    ReducePrimitives [
      Der[Y[1, 2, 3, AH[1]]@Ar[i, j] + Der[Ar[i, j]]@Y[1, 2, 3, AH[1]]
    ], {i, 4}, {j, 4}
  ]
]
{{0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

```

Expect[{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
Table[
  ReducePrimitives [
    Der[Y[1, 2, 2, AH[1]]]@Ar[i, j] + Der[Ar[i, j]]@Y[1, 2, 2, AH[1]]
  ], {i, 3}, {j, 3}
]
]
{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}

```

- The braid group on two strands is commutative:

```

Expect[Ar[1, 2],
Ar[1, 2] // S[sigma[1, 2]]
]
Ar[1, 2]

```

- Reidemeister 2

```

Expect[SnG[S[], 0],
SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigbar[1, 2]]
]
SnG[S[], 0]

```

- Locality in Scale (global over local)

```

S[sigma[3, 1], sigma[3, 2]]

S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 3, 1, AH[-(1 + e^{-x[3]})/x[3]}]],
Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[-(1 + e^{-x[3]})/x[3]}]],
Ar[0, 3] → Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 3, 1, AH[-(1 + e^{-x[3]})/x[3]}]] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[-(1 + e^{-x[3]})/x[3]}]],
Ar[1, 0] → Ar[1, 0] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[-(1 + e^{x[3]})/x[3]}]],
Ar[2, 0] → Ar[2, 0] + Y[2, 3, 0, AH[-(1 + e^{x[3]})/x[3]}]]

Expect[{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]},
{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]} // S[sigma[3, 1], sigma[3, 2]]
]
{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]}

```

■ Overcrossings Commute

```
oc1 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[1, 3]]
```

$$\text{SnG}\left[\text{S}\left[\text{Ar}[0, 1] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 1] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 2, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 3, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 2] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 2] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 2, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 3] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 3] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 3, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[2, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[2, 0] + \text{Y}\left[1, 2, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[3, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[3, 0] + \text{Y}\left[1, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right], \text{Ar}[1, 2] + \text{Ar}[1, 3]$$

```
oc2 = SnG[sigma[1, 3], sigma[1, 2]];
```

```
Test[oc1 == oc2]
```

```
True
```

■ Reidemeister 3

```
r31 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]]
```

$$\text{SnG}\left[\text{S}\left[\text{Ar}[0, 1] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 1] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 2, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 3, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{e^{-x[1]}(-1 + e^{x[1]})}{x[1]}\right]\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 2] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 2] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 2, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right] +$$

$$\text{Y}\left[0, 1, 3, \text{AH}\left[\frac{(-1 + e^{-x[1]})(-1 + e^{-x[2]})}{x[1]}\right]\right] + \text{Y}\left[0, 2, 3, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{-x[2]}}{x[2]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 3] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 3] + \text{Y}\left[0, 1, 3, \text{AH}\left[\frac{e^{-x[1]-x[2]}(-1 + e^{x[1]})}{x[1]}\right]\right] + \text{Y}\left[0, 2, 3, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[2]}}{x[2]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[2, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[2, 0] + \text{Y}\left[1, 2, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[3, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[3, 0] + \text{Y}\left[1, 2, 0, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[1]})(-1 + e^{x[2]})x[3]}{x[1]x[2]}\right]\right] +$$

$$\text{Y}\left[1, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{e^{x[2]}(-1 + e^{x[1]})}{x[1]}\right]\right] + \text{Y}\left[2, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{x[2]}}{x[2]}\right]\right], \text{Ar}[1, 2] + \text{Ar}[1, 3] + \text{Ar}[2, 3]$$

```
r32 = SnG[sigma[2, 3], sigma[1, 3], sigma[1, 2]];
```

```
Test[CanonicalForm[r31 == r32]]
```

```
True
```

■ Commutators Commute

```
cc11 = SnG[sigma[2, 1], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[2, 1], sigbar[3, 1]]
```

```
SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] →
```

$$\text{Ar}[0, 1] + Y\left[0, 2, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[2]}\right]\right] + Y\left[0, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 2] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 2] + Y\left[0, 2, 1, \text{AH}\left[\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[2]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 3] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 3] + Y\left[0, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}\right]\right], \text{Ar}[1, 0] \rightarrow$$

$$\text{Ar}[1, 0] + Y\left[1, 2, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[2]}\right]\right] + Y\left[1, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}\right]\right],$$

$$Y\left[2, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-e^{x[2]} x[2] + e^{x[2]+x[3]} x[2] - e^{x[3]} x[3] + e^{x[2]+x[3]} x[3]}{x[2] x[3]}\right]\right]]]$$

```
cc12 = SnG[sigma[4, 1], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1]];
Test[(cc11 ** cc12) == (cc12 ** cc11)]
```

```
True
```

```
True
```

```
cc21 = SnG[sigma[2, 1], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[2, 1], sigbar[3, 1]]
```

```
SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] →
```

$$\text{Ar}[0, 1] + Y\left[0, 2, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[2]}\right]\right] + Y\left[0, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 2] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 2] + Y\left[0, 2, 1, \text{AH}\left[\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[2]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 3] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 3] + Y\left[0, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}\right]\right], \text{Ar}[1, 0] \rightarrow$$

$$\text{Ar}[1, 0] + Y\left[1, 2, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[2]}\right]\right] + Y\left[1, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{(-1 + e^{x[2]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}\right]\right],$$

$$Y\left[2, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-e^{x[2]} x[2] + e^{x[2]+x[3]} x[2] - e^{x[3]} x[3] + e^{x[2]+x[3]} x[3]}{x[2] x[3]}\right]\right]]]$$

```
cc22 = SnG[sigma[3, 1], sigma[4, 1], sigbar[3, 1], sigbar[4, 1]];
Test[(cc21 ** cc22) == (cc22 ** cc21)]
```

```
True
```

```
True
```

```

cc31 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1]]
SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[-  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[1]}$  ]], Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] +
  Y[0, 1, 2, AH[  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[1]}$  ]]] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[  $\frac{(-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{-x[3]})}{x[3]}$  ]]],
  Ar[0, 3] → Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}$  ]]],
  Ar[2, 0] → Ar[2, 0] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]}) x[2]}{x[1] x[3]}$  ]]]],
  Y[1, 3, 2, AH[  $-\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-e^{x[1]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[3]} x[1] - x[3] + e^{x[1]} x[3])}{x[1] x[3]}$  ]]]]]]
cc32 = SnG[sigma[1, 4], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[1, 4], sigbar[5, 1]];
Test[(cc31 ** cc32) == (cc32 ** cc31)]
True

```

■ This last one we expect to fail:

```

cc41 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1]]
SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[-  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[1]}$  ]], Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] +
  Y[0, 1, 2, AH[  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[1]}$  ]]] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[  $\frac{(-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{-x[3]})}{x[3]}$  ]]],
  Ar[0, 3] → Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]})}{x[3]}$  ]]],
  Ar[2, 0] → Ar[2, 0] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[  $\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-1 + e^{x[1]}) (-1 + e^{x[3]}) x[2]}{x[1] x[3]}$  ]]]],
  Y[1, 3, 2, AH[  $-\frac{e^{-x[3]} (-e^{x[1]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[3]} x[1] - x[3] + e^{x[1]} x[3])}{x[1] x[3]}$  ]]]]]]
cc42 = SnG[sigma[4, 1], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1]];
Expect[False,
  (cc41 ** cc42) === (cc42 ** cc41)
]
False

```

■ Commutators Commutators are Central (along strand 1)

```
(ccc = SnG[
  sigma[1, 2], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1],
  sigma[4, 1], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1],
  sigma[3, 1], sigma[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2],
  sigma[5, 1], sigma[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1]
]) // Last

Y[1, 4, 2,
  AH[ $\frac{1}{x[1] x[4]}$   $e^{-x[3]}$  ( $-e^{x[1]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[3]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[4]} x[1] - e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[5]} x[1] -$ 
 $e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[5]} x[1] - e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[1] - x[3] + e^{x[1]} x[3] +$ 
 $e^{x[4]} x[3] - e^{x[1]+x[4]} x[3] + e^{x[5]} x[3] - e^{x[1]+x[5]} x[3] - e^{x[4]+x[5]} x[3] +$ 
 $e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[3] - e^{x[4]} x[4] + e^{x[1]+x[4]} x[4] + e^{x[3]+x[4]} x[4] - e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]} x[4] +$ 
 $e^{x[4]+x[5]} x[4] - e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[4] - e^{x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[4] + e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[4] -$ 
 $e^{x[5]} x[5] + e^{x[1]+x[5]} x[5] + e^{x[3]+x[5]} x[5] - e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[5]} x[5] + e^{x[4]+x[5]} x[5] -$ 
 $e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[5] - e^{x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[5] + e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[5]$ )] +
  Y[1, 5, 2, AH[ $-\frac{1}{x[1] x[5]}$   $e^{-x[3]}$  ( $-e^{x[1]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[3]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[4]} x[1] - e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]} x[1] +$ 
 $e^{x[1]+x[5]} x[1] - e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[5]} x[1] - e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[1] -$ 
 $x[3] + e^{x[1]} x[3] + e^{x[4]} x[3] - e^{x[1]+x[4]} x[3] + e^{x[5]} x[3] - e^{x[1]+x[5]} x[3] -$ 
 $e^{x[4]+x[5]} x[3] + e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[3] - e^{x[4]} x[4] + e^{x[1]+x[4]} x[4] + e^{x[3]+x[4]} x[4] -$ 
 $e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]} x[4] + e^{x[4]+x[5]} x[4] - e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[4] - e^{x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[4] +$ 
 $e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[4] - e^{x[5]} x[5] + e^{x[1]+x[5]} x[5] + e^{x[3]+x[5]} x[5] - e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[5]} x[5] +$ 
 $e^{x[4]+x[5]} x[5] - e^{x[1]+x[4]+x[5]} x[5] - e^{x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[5] + e^{x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5]} x[5]$ )]]
```

```
Test[ccc ** SnG[sigma[6, 1]] == SnG[sigma[6, 1]] ** ccc]
True
Test[ccc ** SnG[sigma[1, 6]] == SnG[sigma[1, 6]] ** ccc]
True
```

■ Scattering by Exponentials

```
S[Exp[Ar[1, 2]]]
S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[ $-\frac{e^{-x[1]} (-1 + e^{x[1]})}{x[1]}$ ]]],
Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[ $\frac{e^{-x[1]} (-1 + e^{x[1]})}{x[1]}$ ]]],
Ar[2, 0] → Ar[2, 0] + Y[1, 2, 0, AH[ $\frac{-1 + e^{x[1]}}{x[1]}$ ]]]
```

```

Test[CanonicalForm[
  S[Exp[Ar[1, 2]]] == S[sigma[1, 2]]
]]
True

Test[CanonicalForm[
  S[Exp[-Ar[1, 2]]] == S[sigbar[1, 2]]
]]
True

```

■ The BCH Formula

```

S[sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]] // Short

S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 3, AH[- $\frac{e^{\langle 1 \rangle} \langle 1 \rangle}{x[1]}$ ]], <<2>>, Ar[3, 0] → <<1>>]

S[Exp[Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3] + Y[1, 2, 3, bc]]] // Short

S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 3, AH[ $\frac{\langle 1 \rangle}{x[1] + \langle 1 \rangle}$ ]], <<1>>, <<1>>, Ar[3, 0] → <<1>>]

bch = bc /. First[HSolve[
  Coefficient[
    Ar[0, 1] // S[Exp[Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3] + Y[1, 2, 3, bc]]],
    Y[0, 1, 3]
  ] == Coefficient[
    Ar[0, 1] // S[sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]],
    Y[0, 1, 3]
  ],
  ],
  bc
]]


$$\frac{-e^{x[1]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[2]} x[1] + x[2] - e^{x[1]} x[2]}{(-1 + e^{x[1]+x[2]}) x[1] x[2]}$$


Test[CanonicalForm[
  S[Exp[Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3] + Y[1, 2, 3, AH[bch]]]] == S[sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]]
]]
True

```

■ Compare with Kurlin

```

Test[Simplify[(bch /. {x[1] → x, x[2] → y}) ==  $\frac{1}{y} \left( 1 - \frac{e^x - 1}{x} \frac{x + y}{e^{x+y} - 1} \right) ]]$ ]
True

```

■ Testing Code

```

SetAttributes[{Test, Expect}, {HoldAll}];
Test[expr_] := If[TrueQ[Check[expr, False]], True,
  If[Head[$FailLog] != List, $FailLog = {}];
  AppendTo[$FailLog,
    "On " <> ToString[Date[]] <> " failed in " <> ToString[HoldForm[expr]]];
  Print[Last[$FailLog]]
];
Expect[val_, expr_] := If[TrueQ[Test[val == expr]], val];

SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\ScatterAndGlow"]
<< ScatterAndGlow.m

C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\ScatterAndGlow

```

■ Test Test

```
Test[0 == 1]
```

```
On {2009, 1, 14, 11, 51, 8.0802000} failed in 0 == 1
```

■ Failed Tests

```
$FailLog
```

```

{On {2009, 1, 14, 11, 45, 20.6852000} failed in 0 == 1,
 On {2009, 1, 14, 11, 45, 25.7602000} failed in {{0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0,
  0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}} == Table[ReducePrimitives[Der[ToPH[3, Y[1, 2, 3,
  AH[1]]]][Ar[i, j]] + Der[Ar[i, j]][Y[1, 2, 3, ToPH[3, PH[1]]]]], {i, 4}, {j, 4}],
 On {2009, 1, 14, 11, 45, 27.6082000} failed in 0 == 1,
 On {2009, 1, 14, 11, 51, 0.9332000} failed in 0 == 1,
 On {2009, 1, 14, 11, 51, 8.0802000} failed in 0 == 1}

```