

Scatter and Glow - Analytic Testing

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■ Declare Analytic Hairstyle

```
H[h_] = AH[h];
```

■ Tails Commute and 4T

```
Der[Ar[1, 2] + Ar[1, 3]][Ar[2, 4]]
```

```
Y[1, 2, 4, AH[-1]]
```

```
Expect[0, Der[Ar[1, 3]][Ar[1, 2]]]
```

```
0
```

```
Expect[0,
```

```
  Der[Ar[1, 2] + Ar[1, 3]][Ar[2, 3]]
```

```
]
```

```
0
```

```
Der[Ar[1, 2]][Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3]]
```

```
Y[1, 2, 3, AH[-1]]
```

```
Expect[0,
```

```
  Der[Ar[1, 2]][Ar[3, 1] + Ar[3, 2]]
```

```
]
```

```
0
```

```
Expect[{0, 0},
```

```
  Der[Ar[1, 1]]@{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]}
```

```
]
```

```
{0, 0}
```

```
Expect[{0, 0},
```

```
  Der[Ar[1, 2]]@{Ar[1, 1], Ar[2, 2]}
```

```
]
```

```
{0, 0}
```

■ Antisymmetry of Der

```

Expect[{{0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}},
Table[
  ReducePrimitives [
    Der[Y[1, 2, 3, H[1]]]@Ar[i, j] + Der[Ar[i, j]]@Y[1, 2, 3, H[1]]
  ], {i, 4}, {j, 4}
]
]
{{0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}}

Expect[{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
Table[
  ReducePrimitives [
    Der[Y[1, 2, 2, H[1]]]@Ar[i, j] + Der[Ar[i, j]]@Y[1, 2, 2, H[1]]
  ], {i, 3}, {j, 3}
]
]
{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}

```

■ The braid group on two strands is commutative:

```

Expect[Ar[1, 2],
Ar[1, 2] // S[sigma[1, 2]]
]
Ar[1, 2]

```

■ Reidemeister 2

```

Expect[SnG[S[], 0],
SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigbar[1, 2]]
]
SnG[S[], 0]

```

■ Locality in Scale (global over local)

```
S[sigma[3, 1], sigma[3, 2]]
```

$$S\left[\text{Ar}[0, 1] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 1] + Y\left[0, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[3]}}{x[3]}\right]\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 2] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 2] + Y\left[0, 3, 2, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[3]}}{x[3]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 3] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 3] + Y\left[0, 3, 1, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[3]}}{x[3]}\right]\right] + Y\left[0, 3, 2, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[3]}}{x[3]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[1, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[1, 0] + Y\left[1, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{x[3]}}{x[3]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[2, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[2, 0] + Y\left[2, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{x[3]}}{x[3]}\right]\right]$$

```
Expect[{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]},
```

```
{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]} // S[sigma[3, 1], sigma[3, 2]]
```

```
]

```

```
{Ar[1, 2], Ar[2, 1]}
```

■ Overcrossings Commute

```
oc1 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[1, 3]]
```

$$\text{SnG}\left[S\left[\text{Ar}[0, 1] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 1] + Y\left[0, 1, 2, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right]\right] + Y\left[0, 1, 3, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 2] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 2] + Y\left[0, 1, 2, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[0, 3] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[0, 3] + Y\left[0, 1, 3, \text{AH}\left[-\frac{-1 + e^{-x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[2, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[2, 0] + Y\left[1, 2, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right],$$

$$\text{Ar}[3, 0] \rightarrow \text{Ar}[3, 0] + Y\left[1, 3, 0, \text{AH}\left[\frac{-1 + e^{x[1]}}{x[1]}\right]\right], \text{Ar}[1, 2] + \text{Ar}[1, 3]$$

```
oc2 = SnG[sigma[1, 3], sigma[1, 2]];

```

```
Test[oc1 == oc2]

```

```
True

```

■ Reidemeister 3

```

r31 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]]

SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] -> Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[-1 + e^-x[1]]] + Y[0, 1, 3, AH[-1 + e^-x[1]]],
Ar[0, 2] -> Ar[0, 2] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[-1 + e^-x[1]]] +
Y[0, 1, 3, AH[-1 + e^-x[1]]] + Y[0, 2, 3, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]],
Ar[0, 3] -> Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 1, 3, AH[-1 + e^-x[1]]] + Y[0, 2, 3, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]],
Ar[2, 0] -> Ar[2, 0] + Y[1, 2, 0, AH[-1 + e^-x[1]]],
Ar[3, 0] -> Ar[3, 0] + Y[1, 2, 0, AH[-1 + e^-x[1]]] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]] +
Y[2, 3, 0, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]], Ar[1, 2] + Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3]]],

r32 = SnG[sigma[2, 3], sigma[1, 3], sigma[1, 2]];
Test[CanonicalForm[r31 == r32]]

True

```

■ Commutators Commute

```

cc11 = SnG[sigma[2, 1], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[2, 1], sigbar[3, 1]]

SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] ->
Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 2, 1, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]] + Y[0, 3, 1, AH[-1 + e^-x[3]]],
Ar[0, 2] -> Ar[0, 2] + Y[0, 2, 1, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]],
Ar[0, 3] -> Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 3, 1, AH[-1 + e^-x[3]]], Ar[1, 0] ->
Ar[1, 0] + Y[1, 2, 0, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[-1 + e^-x[3]]],
Y[2, 3, 1, AH[-1 + e^-x[2]]] + Y[2, 3, 1, AH[-1 + e^-x[3]]]]],

cc12 = SnG[sigma[4, 1], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1]];
Test[(cc11 ** cc12) == (cc12 ** cc11)]

True

```

```
cc21 = SnG[sigma[2, 1], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[2, 1], sigbar[3, 1]]
```

```
SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] →
  Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 2, 1, AH[-frac(-1 + e^x[2]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                             x[2]]] + Y[0, 3, 1, AH[-frac(-1 + e^x[2]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                                                         x[3]]]],
  Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] + Y[0, 2, 1, AH[-frac(-1 + e^x[2]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                                         x[2]]]],
  Ar[0, 3] → Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 3, 1, AH[-frac(-1 + e^x[2]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                                         x[3]]]], Ar[1, 0] →
  Ar[1, 0] + Y[1, 2, 0, AH[-frac(-1 + e^x[2]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                             x[2]]] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[-frac(-1 + e^x[2]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                                                         x[3]]]]],
  Y[2, 3, 1, AH[-frac(-e^x[2] x[2] + e^x[2]+x[3] x[2] - e^x[3] x[3] + e^x[2]+x[3] x[3])
                  x[2] x[3]]]]]]]
```

```
cc22 = SnG[sigma[3, 1], sigma[4, 1], sigbar[3, 1], sigbar[4, 1]];
```

```
Test[(cc21 ** cc22) == (cc22 ** cc21)]
```

```
True
```

```
cc31 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1]]
```

```
SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[-frac(e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                                                x[1]]]], Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] +
  Y[0, 1, 2, AH[-frac(e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                      x[1]]]] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[-frac(-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^-x[3])
                                                  x[3]]]]],
  Ar[0, 3] → Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[-frac(e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3])
                                             x[3]]]],
  Ar[2, 0] → Ar[2, 0] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[-frac(e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3]) x[2]
                                             x[1] x[3]]]]],
  Y[1, 3, 2, AH[-frac(e^-x[3] (-e^x[1] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[3] x[1] - x[3] + e^x[1] x[3])
                      x[1] x[3]]]]]]]
```

```
cc32 = SnG[sigma[1, 4], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[1, 4], sigbar[5, 1]];
```

```
Test[(cc31 ** cc32) == (cc32 ** cc31)]
```

```
True
```

■ This last one we expect to fail:

```
cc41 = SnG[sigma[1, 2], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1]]

SnG[S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[-frac[e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3])
x[1]]], Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] +
Y[0, 1, 2, AH[frac[e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3])
x[1]]]] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[frac[(-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^-x[3])
x[3]]]],
Ar[0, 3] → Ar[0, 3] + Y[0, 3, 2, AH[frac[e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3])
x[3]]]],
Ar[2, 0] → Ar[2, 0] + Y[1, 3, 0, AH[frac[e^-x[3] (-1 + e^x[1]) (-1 + e^x[3]) x[2]
x[1] x[3]]]]],
Y[1, 3, 2, AH[-frac[e^-x[3] (-e^x[1] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[3] x[1] - x[3] + e^x[1] x[3])
x[1] x[3]]]]]]

cc42 = SnG[sigma[4, 1], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1]];
Expect[False,
(cc41 ** cc42) === (cc42 ** cc41)
]
False
```

■ Commutators Commutators are Central (along strand 1)

```
(ccc = SnG[
sigma[1, 2], sigma[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1],
sigma[4, 1], sigma[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1],
sigma[3, 1], sigma[1, 2], sigbar[3, 1], sigbar[1, 2],
sigma[5, 1], sigma[4, 1], sigbar[5, 1], sigbar[4, 1]
]) // Last

Y[1, 4, 2,
AH[frac[1
x[1] x[4]] e^-x[3] (-e^x[1] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[3] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[4] x[1] - e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[5] x[1] -
e^x[1]+x[3]+x[5] x[1] - e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[1] - x[3] + e^x[1] x[3] +
e^x[4] x[3] - e^x[1]+x[4] x[3] + e^x[5] x[3] - e^x[1]+x[5] x[3] - e^x[4]+x[5] x[3] +
e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[3] - e^x[4] x[4] + e^x[1]+x[4] x[4] + e^x[3]+x[4] x[4] - e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4] x[4] +
e^x[4]+x[5] x[4] - e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[4] - e^x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[4] + e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[4] -
e^x[5] x[5] + e^x[1]+x[5] x[5] + e^x[3]+x[5] x[5] - e^x[1]+x[3]+x[5] x[5] + e^x[4]+x[5] x[5] -
e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[5] - e^x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[5] + e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[5])]] +
Y[1, 5, 2, AH[-frac[1
x[1] x[5]] e^-x[3] (-e^x[1] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[3] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[4] x[1] - e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4] x[1] +
e^x[1]+x[5] x[1] - e^x[1]+x[3]+x[5] x[1] - e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[1] + e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[1] -
x[3] + e^x[1] x[3] + e^x[4] x[3] - e^x[1]+x[4] x[3] + e^x[5] x[3] - e^x[1]+x[5] x[3] -
e^x[4]+x[5] x[3] + e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[3] - e^x[4] x[4] + e^x[1]+x[4] x[4] + e^x[3]+x[4] x[4] -
e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4] x[4] + e^x[4]+x[5] x[4] - e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[4] - e^x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[4] +
e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[4] - e^x[5] x[5] + e^x[1]+x[5] x[5] + e^x[3]+x[5] x[5] - e^x[1]+x[3]+x[5] x[5] +
e^x[4]+x[5] x[5] - e^x[1]+x[4]+x[5] x[5] - e^x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[5] + e^x[1]+x[3]+x[4]+x[5] x[5])]]]]
```

```

Test[ccc ** SnG[sigma[6, 1]] == SnG[sigma[6, 1]] ** ccc]
True

Test[ccc ** SnG[sigma[1, 6]] == SnG[sigma[1, 6]] ** ccc]
True

```

■ Scattering by Exponentials

```

S[Exp[Ar[1, 2]]]

S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[- $\frac{e^{-x^{[1]}}(-1 + e^{x^{[1]}})}{x[1]}$ ]]],
Ar[0, 2] → Ar[0, 2] + Y[0, 1, 2, AH[ $\frac{e^{-x^{[1]}}(-1 + e^{x^{[1]}})}{x[1]}$ ]]],
Ar[2, 0] → Ar[2, 0] + Y[1, 2, 0, AH[ $\frac{-1 + e^{x^{[1]}}}{x[1]}$ ]]]]

Test[CanonicalForm[
  S[Exp[Ar[1, 2]]] == S[sigma[1, 2]]
]]
True

Test[CanonicalForm[
  S[Exp[-Ar[1, 2]]] == S[sigbar[1, 2]]
]]
True

```

■ The BCH Formula

```

S[sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]] // Short

S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 3, AH[- $\frac{e^{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle} \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}}{x[1]}$ ]], \langle\langle 2 \rangle\rangle, Ar[3, 0] → \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle]

S[Exp[Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3] + Y[1, 2, 3, bc]]] // Short

S[Ar[0, 1] → Ar[0, 1] + Y[0, 1, 3, AH[ $\frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{x[1] + \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}$ ]], \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle, \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle, Ar[3, 0] → \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle]

```

```

bch = bc /. First[Solve[
  Coefficient[
    Ar[0, 1] // S[Exp[Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3] + Y[1, 2, 3, bc]]],
    Y[0, 1, 3]
  ] == Coefficient[
    Ar[0, 1] // S[sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]],
    Y[0, 1, 3]
  ],
  bc
]]

$$\frac{-e^{x[1]} x[1] + e^{x[1]+x[2]} x[1] + x[2] - e^{x[1]} x[2]}{(-1 + e^{x[1]+x[2]}) x[1] x[2]}$$

Test[CanonicalForm[
  S[Exp[Ar[1, 3] + Ar[2, 3] + Y[1, 2, 3, H[bch]]] == S[sigma[1, 3], sigma[2, 3]]
]]
True

```

■ Compare with Kurlin

```

Test[Simplify[(bch /. {x[1] → x, x[2] → y}) ==  $\frac{1}{y} \left( 1 - \frac{e^x - 1}{x} \frac{x + y}{e^{x+y} - 1} \right)$ ]]
True

```

■ Testing Code

```

SetAttributes[{Test, Expect}, {HoldAll}];
Test[expr_] := If[TrueQ[Check[expr, False]], True,
  If[Head[$FailLog] != List, $FailLog = {}];
  AppendTo[$FailLog,
    "On " <> ToString[Date[]] <> " failed in " <> ToString[HoldForm[expr]]];
  Print[Last[$FailLog]]
];
Expect[val_, expr_] := If[TrueQ[Test[val == expr]], val];

SetDirectory["C:\drorbn\AcademicPensieve\Projects\ScatterAndGlow"]
<< ScatterAndGlow.m
C:\drorbn\AcademicPensieve\Projects\ScatterAndGlow

```

■ Test Test

```
Test[0 == 1]
```

```
On {2009, 1, 3, 19, 18, 58.2020000} failed in 0 == 1
```


■ Failed Tests

`$FailLog`

```
{On {2009, 1, 3, 19, 18, 46.1190000} failed in 0 == 1,  
  On {2009, 1, 3, 19, 18, 58.2020000} failed in 0 == 1}
```