

Pensieve header: Experiments with lazy evaluation.

Program

## The “Lazy Evaluation” Engine

Program

### Internal Utilities

Program

Canonical Form:

Program

```
In[*]:= CCF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := PP_CCF@ExpandDenominator@ExpandNumerator@PP_Together@Together[PP_Exp[
Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$ ] /. e^x_ e^y_ :=> e^{x+y} /. e^x_ :=> e^{CCF[x]}]];
CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _List] := CF /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ;
CF[ $sd\_SeriesData$ ] := MapAt[CF,  $sd$ , 3];
CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := PP_CF@Module[
{ $vs$  = Cases[ $\mathcal{E}$ , (y | b | t | a | x |  $\eta$  |  $\beta$  |  $\tau$  |  $\alpha$  |  $\xi$ )_,  $\infty$ ] U {y, b, t, a, x,  $\eta$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\tau$ ,  $\alpha$ ,  $\xi$ }},
Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$ ],  $vs$ ] /. (ps_ -> c_) :=> CCF[c] (Times@@ $vs^{ps}$ )
];
CF[ $\mathcal{E}\_E$ ] := CF /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ; CF[E_sp___[ $\mathcal{E}S\_$ ]] := CF /@ E_sp[ $\mathcal{E}S$ ];
```

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The Kronecker  $\delta$ :

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```
In[*]:= K $\delta$  /: K $\delta$ _{i,j} := If[i == j, 1, 0];
```

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Equality, multiplication, and degree-adjustment of perturbed Gaussians;  $\mathbb{E}[V, L, Q, P]$  stands for  $\langle e^{L+Q} P \rangle_V$ :

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```
 $\mathbb{E}[L : \text{Except}[_List | _Pattern], \mathcal{E}S\_]$  :=  $\mathbb{E}[\{\}, L, \mathcal{E}S]$ ;
 $\mathbb{E} /: \mathbb{E}[\{\}, L1_, Q1_, P1_] \equiv \mathbb{E}[\{\}, L2_, Q2_, P2_] :=$ 
CF[L1 == L2]  $\wedge$  CF[Q1 == Q2]  $\wedge$  CF[Normal[P1 - P2] == 0];
 $\mathbb{E} /: E1\_E \equiv E2\_E := \text{Zip}@E1 \equiv \text{Zip}@E2$ ;
 $\mathbb{E} /: \mathbb{E}[V1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] \mathbb{E}[V2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] := \mathbb{E}[V1 \cup V2, L1 + L2, Q1 + Q2, P1 * P2]$ ;
 $\mathbb{E} /: \mathbb{E}[V_, L_, Q_, P_]_{\$k} := \mathbb{E}[V, L, Q, \text{Series}[\text{Normal}@P, \{\epsilon, 0, \$k\}]]$ ;
```

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```
 $\mathbb{E}3@\mathbb{E}[V_, \omega_, L_, Q_, Ps_] := \text{CF} /@ \mathbb{E}[V, L, \omega^{-1} Q, \omega^{-1} (\omega^{-4} \epsilon)^{-1+\text{Range}@\text{Length}@Ps} . Ps]_{\$k}$ ;
 $\mathbb{E}4@\mathbb{E}[V_, L_, Q_, P_] := \text{Module}$ [
{ $\omega$  = Normal[P]^{-1} /.  $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$ ,  $Ps$  = CoefficientList[P,  $\epsilon$ ]},
CF /@  $\mathbb{E}[V, \omega, L, \omega Q, \omega^{-3+4 \text{Range}@\text{Length}@Ps} Ps]$ ];
 $\mathbb{E}3@E\_sp\_ [as\_]$  :=  $\mathbb{E}3@E[as]$  /.  $E \rightarrow E\_sp$ ;
 $\mathbb{E}4@E\_sp\_ [as\_]$  :=  $\mathbb{E}4@E[as]$  /.  $E \rightarrow E\_sp$ ;
```

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## Zip and Bind

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Variables and their duals:

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```
In[ ]:= {t*, b*, y*, a*, x*, z*} = {τ, β, η, α, ξ, ζ};
{τ*, β*, η*, α*, ξ*, ζ*} = {t, b, y, a, x, z}; (u_{-i})^* := (u^*)_i;
```

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```
In[ ]:= U21 = {B_{i-}^{p-} -> e^{-p h γ b_i}, B_{-}^{p-} -> e^{-p h γ b}, T_{i-}^{p-} -> e^{p h t_i}, T_{-}^{p-} -> e^{p h t}, A_{i-}^{p-} -> e^{p γ α_i}, A_{-}^{p-} -> e^{p γ α}};
12U = {e^{c_{-} b_i + d_{-}} -> B_{i-}^{-c/(h γ)} e^d, e^{c_{-} b + d_{-}} -> B^{-c/(h γ)} e^d,
e^{c_{-} t_i + d_{-}} -> T_{i-}^{c/h} e^d, e^{c_{-} t + d_{-}} -> T^{c/h} e^d,
e^{c_{-} α_i + d_{-}} -> A_{i-}^{c/γ} e^d, e^{c_{-} α + d_{-}} -> A^{c/γ} e^d,
e^{d_{-}} -> e^{Expand@d}};
```

Program

```
In[ ]:= D_b[f_] := ∂_b f - h γ B ∂_B f; D_{b_i}[f_] := ∂_{b_i} f - h γ B_i ∂_{B_i} f;
D_t[f_] := ∂_t f + h T ∂_T f; D_{t_i}[f_] := ∂_{t_i} f + h T_i ∂_{T_i} f;
D_α[f_] := ∂_α f + γ A ∂_A f; D_{α_i}[f_] := ∂_{α_i} f + γ A_i ∂_{A_i} f;
D_{v_}[f_] := ∂_v f; D_{v_{-,0}}[f_] := f; D_{-}[f_] := f; D_{v_{-,n_Integer}}[f_] := D_v[D_{v_{-,n-1}}[f]];
D_{l_List,ls_}[f_] := D_{ls}[D_l[f]];
```

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Finite Zips:

Program

```
(*collect[sd_SeriesData, ζ_] := MapAt[collect[#,ζ]&,sd,3];
collect[ε_,ζ_] := PPCollect@Collect[ε,ζ];
Zip_{-}[P_] := P;
Zip_{ζs_}[Ps_List] := Zip_{ζs}/@Ps;
Zip_{ζs_,ζs_}[P_] := PPZip[1+Length[{ζs}]] [
  (collect[P//Zip_{ζs},ζ] /. f_{-}.ζ^{d_{-}} -> (D_{ζs,d}[f])) /. ζ^{*} -> 0 /. ((ζ^{*} /. {b -> B, t -> T, α -> A}) -> 1) *)
```

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```
Zip_{ζs_}[Ps_List] := Zip_{ζs}/@Ps;
Zip_{ζs_}[sd_SeriesData] := MapAt[Zip_{ζs}, sd, 3];
Zip_{ζs_List}[P_] := PPZip@Module[{zs, Zs},
  zs = Table[ζ^{*}, {ζ, ζs}]; Zs = zs /. {b -> B, t -> T, α -> A};
  CF@Total[
    CoefficientRules[P, ζs] /.
    (ps_{-} -> c_{-}) -> (D_{Thread@{zs,ps}}[c] /. Alternatives @@ zs -> 0 /. Alternatives @@ Zs -> 1)
  ]]
```

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QZip implements the “Q-level zips” on  $E(V, L, Q, P) = \langle e^{L+Q} P(\epsilon) \rangle_V$  and/or on  $E(V, \omega, L, Q, P) = \langle \omega^{-1} e^{L+\omega^{-1}Q} P(\omega^{-4} \epsilon) \rangle_V$ . Such zips regard the  $L$  variables as scalars.

$$\begin{aligned} \left\langle P(z_i, \zeta^j) e^{c + \eta^i z_i + y_j \zeta^j + q_j^i z_i \zeta^j} \right\rangle &= |\tilde{q}| \left\langle P(z_i, \zeta^j) e^{c + \eta^i z_i} \Big|_{z_i \rightarrow \tilde{q}_i^k(z_k + y_k)} \right\rangle \\ &= |\tilde{q}| e^{c + \eta^i \tilde{q}_i^k y_k} \left\langle P\left(\tilde{q}_i^k(z_k + y_k), \zeta^j + \eta^i \tilde{q}_i^j\right) \right\rangle. \end{aligned}$$

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```

$QZipFail = False;
QZip[_][E_] := E;
QZip[_List][E][V_, L_, Q_, P_] :=
  PPQZip@Module[{ξ, z, zs, c, ys, ηs, qt, zrule, ξrule, out},
    zs = Table[ξ*, {ξ, ξs}];
    c = CF[Q /. Alternatives @@ (ξs ∪ zs) → 0];
    ys = CF@Table[∂_ξ (Q /. Alternatives @@ zs → 0), {ξ, ξs}];
    ηs = CF@Table[∂_z (Q /. Alternatives @@ ξs → 0), {z, zs}];
    qt = CF@Inverse@Table[Kδ_{z, ξ*} - ∂_{z, ξ} Q, {ξ, ξs}, {z, zs}];
    zrule = Thread[zs → CF[qt. (zs + ys)]];
    ξrule = Thread[ξs → ξs + ηs.qt];
    out = CF /@ E[Complement[V, ξs],
      L, c + ηs.qt.ys, Det[qt] Zip_ξs[P /. (zrule ∪ ξrule)]];
    If[¬ ($QZipFail ∨ TrueQ[out ≡ E3@QZip_ξs@E4@E[V, L, Q, P]]),
      $QZipFail = True; Print["QZip4 fail at {L,Q,P}=", {L, Q, P}];
    ];
    out
  ];
QZip@E[V_, ξs_] := QZipCases[V, (ξ|y)]@E[V, ξs];

```

Program

```

$QZipFail = False;
QZip[_List][E][V_, ω_, L_, Q_, Ps_] :=
  PPQZip4@Module[{ξ, z, zs, c, ys, ηs, qt, zrule, ξrule},
    zs = Table[ξ*, {ξ, ξs}];
    c = CF[Q /. Alternatives @@ (ξs ∪ zs) → 0];
    ys = CF@Table[∂_ξ (Q /. Alternatives @@ zs → 0), {ξ, ξs}];
    ηs = CF@Table[∂_z (Q /. Alternatives @@ ξs → 0), {z, zs}];
    qt = CF@Inverse@Table[Kδ_{z, ξ*} - ∂_{z, ξ} Q, {ξ, ξs}, {z, zs}];
    zrule = Thread[zs → CF[qt. (zs + ys)]];
    ξrule = Thread[ξs → ξs + ηs.qt];
    CF /@
      E[Complement[V, ξs], ω Det[qt / ω], L, c + ηs.qt.ys, Zip_ξs[Ps /. (zrule ∪ ξrule)]];
  ];

```

Program

Upper to lower and lower to Upper:

Program

```
In[*]:=
U21 = {B_{i-}^{p-} -> e^{-p h \gamma b_i}, B_{-}^{p-} -> e^{-p h \gamma b}, T_{i-}^{p-} -> e^{p h t_i}, T_{-}^{p-} -> e^{p h t}, \mathcal{A}_{i-}^{p-} -> e^{p \gamma \alpha_i}, \mathcal{A}_{-}^{p-} -> e^{p \gamma \alpha}};
L2U = {e^{c_- \cdot b_i + d_-} -> B_{i-}^{c/(h \gamma)} e^d, e^{c_- \cdot b + d_-} -> B^{-c/(h \gamma)} e^d,
e^{c_- \cdot t_i + d_-} -> T_{i-}^{c/h} e^d, e^{c_- \cdot t + d_-} -> T^{c/h} e^d,
e^{c_- \cdot \alpha_i + d_-} -> \mathcal{A}_{i-}^{c/\gamma} e^d, e^{c_- \cdot \alpha + d_-} -> \mathcal{A}^{c/\gamma} e^d,
e^{\beta_-} -> e^{Expand@S}};
```

Program

LZip implements the “L-level zips” on  $\mathbb{E}(L, Q, P) = P e^{L+Q}$ . Such zips regard all of  $P e^Q$  as a single “P”. Here the z’s are  $b$  and  $\alpha$  and the  $\zeta$ ’s are  $\beta$  and  $a$ .

Program

```
LZip[_] [E_&E] := E;
LZip[_] [E_&E, L_&L, Q_&Q, P_&P] :=
  PP_LZip@Module[{z, zs, Zs, c, ys, \eta s, lt, zrule, Zrule, \xi rule, Q1, EEQ, EQ},
    zs = Table[\xi^*, {\xi, \xi s}];
    Zs = zs /. {b -> B, t -> T, \alpha -> \mathcal{A}};
    c = L /. Alternatives@@(\xi s \cup zs) -> \theta;
    ys = Table[\partial_{\xi} (L /. Alternatives@@zs -> \theta), {\xi, \xi s}];
    \eta s = Table[\partial_z (L /. Alternatives@@\xi s -> \theta), {z, zs}];
    lt = Inverse@Table[K_{\delta_z, \xi^*} - \partial_z, \xi L, {\xi, \xi s}, {z, zs}];
    zrule = Thread[zs -> lt.(zs + ys)];
    Zrule = zrule ~ Join ~
      (zrule /. r_Rule -> ((U = r[[1]] /. {b -> B, t -> T, \alpha -> \mathcal{A}}) -> (U /. U21 /. r // L2U)));
    \xi rule = Thread[\xi s -> \xi s + \eta s.lt];
    Q1 = Q /. (Zrule \cup \xi rule);
    EEQ[ps___] := EEQ[ps] = (PP^EEQ @ (CF[e^{-Q1} D_{Thread[{\xi s, ps}]}][e^{Q1}]) /.
      {Alternatives@@zs -> \theta, Alternatives@@Zs -> 1});
    CF /@ ((*CF/@*)E[Complement[V, \xi s],
      c + \eta s.lt.y s, Q1 /. {Alternatives@@zs -> \theta, Alternatives@@Zs -> 1},
      Det[lt] (Zip_{\xi s} [EQ@@zs] (P /. (Zrule \cup \xi rule)))] /.
      Derivative[ps___][EQ][___] -> EEQ[ps] /. _EQ -> 1)
    ]
  ];
LZip@E[V_&V, S_&S] := LZipCases[V, (\beta | \tau | a)_] @E[V, S];
```

Program

```
Zip[E_&E] := E // LZip // QZip;
```

Program

```
B[_] [L_&L, R_&R] := LR;
B_{is_} [L_&L, R_&R] := PP_B@Module[{n},
  MapAt[(# \cup Join@@Table[{\beta_{nei}, \tau_{nei}, \alpha_{nei}, \xi_{nei}, \eta_{nei}}, {i, {is}}]) &,
    Times[
      L /. Table[(v : b | B | t | T | a | x | y)_i -> v_{nei}, {i, {is}}],
      R /. Table[(v : \beta | \tau | \alpha | \mathcal{A} | \xi | \eta)_i -> v_{nei}, {i, {is}}]
    ], 1];
  B_{is_} [L_&L, R_&R] := B_{is_} [L, R];
```

Program

**E** morphisms with domain and range.

Program

```

E_sp___[L : Except[_List | _Pattern], S___] := E_sp[{}, L, S];
B_is_List[E_d1_r1[V1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_], E_d2_r2[V2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_]] :=
  E_(d1UComplement[d2, is] -> (r2UComplement[r1, is])) @@ B_is[E[V1, L1, Q1, P1], E[V2, L2, Q2, P2]];
E_d1_r1[V1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] // E_d2_r2[V2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] :=
  B_r1^d2[E_d1_r1[V1, L1, Q1, P1], E_d2_r2[V2, L2, Q2, P2]];
E_d1_r1[V1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] ≡ E_d2_r2[V2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] ^:=
  (d1 == d2) ∧ (r1 == r2) ∧ (E[V1, L1, Q1, P1] ≡ E[V2, L2, Q2, P2]);
E_d1_r1[V1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] E_d2_r2[V2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] ^:=
  E_(d1Ud2) -> (r1Ur2) @@ (E[V1, L1, Q1, P1] E[V2, L2, Q2, P2]);
E_d_r_[V_, L_, Q_, P_]$_k := E_d_r_ @@ (E[V, L, Q, P]$_k);
Zip@E_d_r_[V_, L_, Q_, P_] := E_d_r_ @@ Zip@E[V, L, Q, P];
E_[S___][i_] := {S}[[i]];

```