

Pensieve header: A unified verification notebook for the \$sl\_2\$-portfolio project; continues pensieve://Projects/PPSA/nb/Verification.pdf.

Continues pensieve://2017-06/ and pensieve://2017-08/.

## Prolog

Go;

```
wdir = SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\SL2Portfolio"];
NotebookOpen[wdir <> "\\MakeSnips.nb"];
```

```
HL[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := Style[ $\mathcal{E}$ , Background  $\rightarrow$  Yellow];
```

## Initialization / Utilities

The “degree carrier / filtration parameter” is  $\hbar$ , and all “coupling constants” are proportional to it.

TD

```
$p = 3; $k = 1; (* $k can't be  $\infty$  at least because of Faddeev-Quesne. *)
If[$k == 0,  $\epsilon = 0$ ,  $\epsilon /:$   $\epsilon^{k-}$  /;  $k > $k := 0$ ]; (* $k=0 fails in Series[..{ $\epsilon$ ,...}] *)
SetAttributes[{SS, SST}, HoldAll];
TRule = { $T_{i-} \rightarrow e^{\hbar t_i}$ ,  $T \rightarrow e^{\hbar t}$ };
SS[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := Block[{ $\hbar$ ,  $\epsilon$ }, (* Shielded Series *)
  Collect[Normal@Series[ $\mathcal{E}$ , { $\hbar$ , 0, $p}],  $\hbar$ , Together] ];
SST[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] :=
  Block[{ $\hbar$ ,  $\epsilon$ }, Collect[Normal@Series[ $\mathcal{E}$  /. TRule, { $\hbar$ , 0, $p}],  $\hbar$ , Together] ];
Simp[ $\mathcal{E}$ _,  $op$ _] := Collect[ $\mathcal{E}$ , _CU | _QU,  $op$ ];
Simp[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := Simp[ $\mathcal{E}$ , Collect[Normal@Series[#, { $\hbar$ , 0, $p}],  $\hbar$ , Expand] &];
SimpT[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] :=
  Collect[ $\mathcal{E}$ , _CU | _QU, Collect[Normal@Series[#, TRule, { $\hbar$ , 0, $p}],  $\hbar$ , Expand] &];
```

Differential polynomials (DP):

Utils

```
DP $_{\alpha \rightarrow D_x, \beta \rightarrow D_y}$ [ $P$ _][ $\lambda$ _] :=
  Total[CoefficientRules[ $P$ , { $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ }] /. ({ $m$ _,  $n$ _}  $\rightarrow$   $c$ _)  $\Rightarrow$   $c$  D[ $\lambda$ , { $x$ ,  $m$ }, { $y$ ,  $n$ }]]
```

## DeclareAlgebra

QLImplementation

```
Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply]; Attributes[NonCommutativeMultiply] = {};
(NCM = NonCommutativeMultiply)[ $x$ _] :=  $x$ ;
NCM[ $x$ _,  $y$ _,  $z$ _] := ( $x$  **  $y$ ) **  $z$ ;
0 ** _ = _ ** 0 = 0;
( $x$ _ Plus) **  $y$ _ := (# **  $y$ ) & /@  $x$ ;  $x$ _ ** ( $y$ _ Plus) := ( $x$  ** #) & /@  $y$ ;
B[ $x$ _,  $x$ _] = 0; B[ $x$ _,  $y$ _] :=  $x$  **  $y$  -  $y$  **  $x$ ;
```

QLImplementation

```

DeclareAlgebra[U_Symbol, opts__Rule] := Module[{gp, sr, cp, CE, pow,
  gs = Generators /. {opts}, cs = Centrals /. {opts}},
  (#U = U@#) & /@ gs;
  gp = Alternatives @@ gs; gp = gp | gp; (* gen's pattern *)
  sr = Thread[gs → Range@Length@gs]; (* sorting rule *)
  cp = Alternatives @@ cs; (* cent's pattern *)
  CE[_] := Collect[_] /. {Expand[#] /.  $\hbar^{d-}$  /; d > $p ⇒ 0} &;
  U_i[_] := # /. {t : cp ⇒ t_i, u_U ⇒ Replace[u, x_ ⇒ x_i, 1]};
  U_i[NCM[]] = pow[_] /. {1_U = U@{}} = 1_U = U[];
  B[U@(x_)_i, U@(y_)_i] := B[U@x_i, U@y_i] = U_i@B[U@x, U@y];
  B[U@(x_)_i, U@(y_)_j] /; i != j := 0;
  B[U@y_, U@x_] := CE[-B[U@x, U@y]];
  x_ ** 1_U := x; 1_U ** x_ := x;
  (a_.*x_U) ** (b_.*y_U) := If[ab === 0, 0, CE[ab(x**y)]];
  U[xx___, x_] ** U[y_, yy___] := If[OrderedQ[{x, y} /. sr],
    U[xx, x, y, yy], U@xx ** (U@y ** U@x + B[U@x, U@y]) ** U@yy];
  U@{c_. * (L : gp)^n_, r___} /; FreeQ[c, gp] := CE[c U@Table[L, {n}] ** U@{r}];
  U@{c_. * L : gp, r___} := CE[c U[L] ** U@{r}];
  U@{c_, r___} /; FreeQ[c, gp] := CE[c U@{r}];
  U@{L_Plus, r___} := CE[U@{#, r} & /@ L];
  U@{L_, r___} := U@{Expand[L], r};
  U[_NonCommutativeMultiply] := U /@ #;
  O_U[poly_, specs___] := Module[{sp, null, vs, us},
    sp = Replace[{specs}, L_List ⇒ L_null, {1}];
    vs = Join@@(First /@ sp);
    us = Join@@(sp /. L_s_ ⇒ (L /. x_i_ ⇒ x_s));
    CE[Total[
      CoefficientRules[poly, vs] /. (p_ → c_) ⇒ c U@(us^p)
    ]] /. x_null ⇒ x
  ];
  pow[_] := pow[_] /. {n - 1} ** #;
  S_U[_] := CE@Total[
    CoefficientRules[_] /. {ss} /.
      (p_ → c_) ⇒ c NCM@@MapThread[pow, {Last /@ {ss}, p}];
  S_i[c_. * u_U] := CE[(c /. S_i[U, Centrals]) DeleteCases[u, _i] **
    U_i[NCM@@Reverse@Cases[u, x_i ⇒ S@U@x]]];

```

## DeclareMorphism

QLImplementation

```

DeclareMorphism[m_, U_ → V_, ongs_List, oncs_List: {}] := (
  Replace[ongs, (g_ → img_) ⇒ (m[U[g]] = img), {1}];
  m[1_U] = 1_V;
  m[U[g_i]] := V_i[m[U@g]];
  m[U[vs___]] := NCM@@(m /@ U /@ {vs});
  m[_] := Simp[_] /. oncs /. u_U ⇒ m[u];
)

```

## Meta-Operations

QLImplementation

```
S_i_ [E_Plus] := Simp[S_i /@ E];
```

## Implementing $sl_2^{\gamma \epsilon}$

CU

```
DeclareAlgebra[CU, Generators -> {y, a, x}, Centrals -> {t}];
B[a_CU, y_CU] = -γ y_CU; B[x_CU, a_CU] = -γ x_CU;
B[x_CU, y_CU] = 2 ε a_CU - t 1_CU;
(S@CU@y = -y_CU; S@a_CU = -a_CU; S@x_CU = -x_CU);
S_i_ [CU, Centrals] = {t_i -> -t_i};
```

Verifying associativity on triples of generators:

```
With[{bas = CU /@ {y, a, x}},
  Table[{z1 ** (z2 ** z3) - (z1 ** z2) ** z3 // Simp // HL,
    {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}, {z3, bas} ] ]
{{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
 {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}
```

Verifying associativity on a “random” triple:

```
With[{z1 = CU[y, y, a, a, x, x], z2 = CU[y, a, x], z3 = CU[y, y, a, x]}, {
  (rhs = (z1 ** z2) ** z3 // Simp) // Short,
  z1 ** (z2 ** z3) - rhs // Simp // HL
}] // Timing
{2.0625,
 {(28 t^2 γ^4 + 116 t γ^5 ε) CU[y, y, y, x, x] + <<21>> + CU[y, y, y, y, y, a, a, a, a, x, x, x, x], 0}}
```

Verifying that S is an anti-homomorphism on CU:

```
With[{bas = CU /@ {y1, a1, x1}},
  Table[HL@Simp[S1[z1 ** z2] - S1[z2] ** S1[z1]],
    {z1, bas}, {z2, bas} ] ]
{{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}
```

Verifying the involutivity of S on products of triples:

```
With[{bas = CU /@ {y1, a1, x1}},
  Table[HL@Simp[z1 ** z2 ** z3 - S1@S1[z1 ** z2 ** z3]],
    {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}, {z3, bas} ] ]
{{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
 {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}
```

## Implementing QU

QU

```

DeclareAlgebra[QU, Generators -> {y, a, x}, CentralS -> {t, T}];
q = SS[e^{\gamma \epsilon \hbar}];
B[a_{QU}, y_{QU}] = -\gamma y_{QU}; B[x_{QU}, a_{QU}] = -\gamma QU @ x;
B[x_{QU}, y_{QU}] = (q - 1) QU @ {y, x} + O_{QU}[SS[(1 - T e^{-2 \epsilon a \hbar}) / \hbar], {a}];
(S @ y_{QU} = O_{QU}[SS[-T^{-1} e^{\hbar \epsilon a} y], {a, y}]; S @ a_{QU} = -a_{QU}; S @ x_{QU} = O_{QU}[SS[-e^{\hbar \epsilon a} x], {a, x}];)
S_i[QU, CentralS] = {t_i -> -t_i, T_i -> T_i^{-1}};

```

```

With[{bas = QU /@ {y, a, x}}, Table[{z1, z2} -> Simp[z1 ** z2 - z2 ** z1], {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}]]
{{QU[y], QU[y]} -> 0, {QU[y], QU[a]} -> \gamma QU[y],
 {QU[y], QU[x]} -> \frac{(-1 + T) QU[]}{\hbar} - 2 T \epsilon QU[a] - \gamma \epsilon \hbar QU[y, x]},
 {{QU[a], QU[y]} -> -\gamma QU[y], {QU[a], QU[a]} -> 0, {QU[a], QU[x]} -> \gamma QU[x]},
 {{QU[x], QU[y]} -> \frac{(1 - T) QU[]}{\hbar} + 2 T \epsilon QU[a] + \gamma \epsilon \hbar QU[y, x],
 {QU[x], QU[a]} -> -\gamma QU[x], {QU[x], QU[x]} -> 0}}

```

Verifying associativity on triples of generators:

```

With[{bas = QU /@ {y, a, x}},
 Table[HL[z1 ** (z2 ** z3) - (z1 ** z2) ** z3] // Simp,
 {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}, {z3, bas}]]
{{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
 {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}

```

Verifying associativity on a "random" triple (~34 secs @ \$p=5, \$k=2):

```

With[{z1 = QU[y, y, a, a, x, x], z2 = QU[y, a, x], z3 = QU[y, y, a, x]}, {
 (rhs = (z1 ** z2) ** z3 // Simp) // Short,
 HL[z1 ** (z2 ** z3) - rhs // Simp]
}] // Timing
{18.6875, { \left( \frac{28 \gamma^4 - 56 T \gamma^4 + 28 T^2 \gamma^4}{\hbar^2} + \frac{82 \gamma^5 \epsilon - 280 \ll 2 \gg \epsilon + 198 T^2 \gamma^5 \epsilon}{\hbar} \right) QU[y, y, y, x, x] +
 \ll 18 \gg + (1 + 8 \gamma \epsilon \hbar) QU[\ll 1 \gg], 0} }

```

Verifying that S is an anti-homomorphism on QU:

```

With[{bas = QU /@ {y1, a1, x1}},
 Table[{z1, z2} -> HL @ Simp[S_1[z1 ** z2] - S_1[z2] ** S_1[z1]],
 {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}]]
{{{QU[y1], QU[y1]} -> 0, {QU[y1], QU[a1]} -> 0, {QU[y1], QU[x1]} -> 0},
 {{QU[a1], QU[y1]} -> 0, {QU[a1], QU[a1]} -> 0, {QU[a1], QU[x1]} -> 0},
 {{QU[x1], QU[y1]} -> 0, {QU[x1], QU[a1]} -> 0, {QU[x1], QU[x1]} -> 0}}

```

Verifying that  $\lim_{\hbar \rightarrow 0} QU = CU$  using a "random" product (~23 secs @ \$p=5, \$k=2):

```

With[{z1 = CU[y, y, a, a, x, x], z2 = CU[y, a, x], z3 = CU[y, y, a, x]}, {
  Short[lhs = z1 ** (z2 ** z3)],
  Short[rhs = (QU@@z1) ** ((QU@@z2) ** (QU@@z3))],
  Expand[Limit[rhs /. TRule[QU -> CU], h -> 0] - lhs] // HL
}] // Timing

{28.1875, {48 t γ^5 ∈ CU[y, y, y, x, x] + <<77>> + CU[y, y, y, y, y, a, a, a, a, x, x, x, x],
  2 ( (4 γ^5 ∈ / h - 8 T γ^5 ∈ / h + 4 T^2 γ^5 ∈ / h ) QU[y, y, y, x, x] +
  <<217>> + 8 γ ∈ h QU[y, y, y, y, y, a, a, a, a, x, x, x, x], 0}}

```

## Implementing $\theta$

theta

```

DeclareMorphism[Cθ, CU -> CU, {y -> -xCU, a -> -aCU, x -> -yCU}, {t -> -t, T -> T-1});
DeclareMorphism[Qθ, QU -> QU, {y -> 0QU[SS[-T-1/2 eh ∈ a x], {a, x}],
  a -> -aQU, x -> 0QU[SS[-T-1/2 eh ∈ a y], {a, y}], {t -> -t, T -> T-1}]

```

Verifying involutivity on CU:

```

With[{bas = CU /@ {y, a, x}},
  Table[z -> Cθ[z] -> HL[Cθ[Cθ[z]]], {z, bas}] ]
{CU[y] -> -CU[x] -> CU[y], CU[a] -> -CU[a] -> CU[a], CU[x] -> -CU[y] -> CU[x]}

```

Verifying that  $\theta$  is a multiplicative homomorphism on CU:

```

With[{bas = CU /@ {y, a, x}},
  Table[Cθ[z1 ** z2] - Cθ[z1] ** Cθ[z2] // HL, {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}] ]
{{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}

```

Verifying involutivity on QU:

```

With[{bas = QU /@ {y, a, x}},
  Table[z -> Qθ[z] -> HL[Simp[Qθ[Qθ[z]], PowerExpand]], {z, bas}] ]
{QU[y] -> - (QU[x] / sqrt(T) - (h ∈ QU[a, x]) / sqrt(T)) -> QU[y], QU[a] -> -QU[a] -> QU[a],
  QU[x] -> ( -1 / sqrt(T) + (h ∈ h) / sqrt(T) ) QU[y] - (h ∈ QU[y, a]) / sqrt(T) -> QU[x]}

```

Verifying that  $\theta$  is a multiplicative homomorphism on QU:

```

With[{bas = QU /@ {y, a, x}},
  Table[{z1, z2} -> HL[Simp[Qθ[z1 ** z2] - Qθ[z1] ** Qθ[z2]]], {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}] ]
{{{QU[y], QU[y]} -> 0, {QU[y], QU[a]} -> 0, {QU[y], QU[x]} -> 0,
  {QU[a], QU[y]} -> 0, {QU[a], QU[a]} -> 0, {QU[a], QU[x]} -> 0,
  {QU[x], QU[y]} -> 0, {QU[x], QU[a]} -> 0, {QU[x], QU[x]} -> 0}}

```

## The Asymmetric Dequantizer

Following pensieve://People/VanDerVeen/Dequant1.pdf.

ADeq

$$AD\$f = \gamma \left( \left( \text{Cosh} \left[ \hbar \left( a e + \frac{\gamma e}{2} - \frac{t}{2} \right) \right] - \text{Cosh} \left[ \hbar \sqrt{\left( \frac{t - \gamma e}{2} \right)^2 + e \omega} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( \hbar e^{\hbar((a+\gamma)e-t/2)} \text{Sinh} \left[ \frac{\gamma e \hbar}{2} \right] (a^2 e + a \gamma e - a t - \omega) \right) \right);$$

Scaling behaviour of AD\$:f:

```
HL@Simplify[AD\$f == ((AD\$f /. \gamma \to 1) /. {e \to \gamma e, a \to \gamma^{-1} a, \omega \to \gamma^{-1} \omega})]
```

True

```
HL@FullSimplify[AD\$f == ((AD\$f /. \gamma \to 1) /. {\hbar \to \gamma^2 \hbar, e \to e/\gamma, a \to a/\gamma, t \to \gamma^{-2} t, \omega \to \gamma^{-3} \omega})]
```

True

ADeq

$$AD\$ \omega = \gamma \text{CU}[y, x] + e \text{CU}[a, a] - (t - \gamma e) \text{CU}[a];$$

ADeq

```
DeclareMorphism[AD, QU \to CU,
  {a \to a_{CU}, x \to CU@x, y \to S_{CU}[SS[AD\$f] /. e \to e, a \to a_{CU}, \omega \to AD\$ \omega] ** y_{CU}}]
```

Verifying that the asymmetric dequantizer is a homomorphism:

```
With[{bas = QU /@ {y, a, x}},
  Table[{z1, z2} \to HL[SimpT[AD[z1 ** z2] - AD[z1] ** AD[z2]]], {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}] ]
{{{QU[y], QU[y]} \to 0, {QU[y], QU[a]} \to 0, {QU[y], QU[x]} \to 0},
 {{QU[a], QU[y]} \to 0, {QU[a], QU[a]} \to 0, {QU[a], QU[x]} \to 0},
 {{QU[x], QU[y]} \to 0, {QU[x], QU[a]} \to 0, {QU[x], QU[x]} \to 0}}
```

## The Symmetric Dequantizer

Following pensieve://People/VanDerVeen/Dequant1.pdf.

SDeq

$$SD\$g = \sqrt{\left( \left( 2 \gamma \left( \text{Cosh} \left[ \frac{\hbar}{2} \sqrt{t^2 + \gamma^2 e^2 + 4 e \omega} \right] - \text{Cosh} \left[ \frac{t - e \gamma - 2 e a}{2 / \hbar} \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( \text{Sinh} \left[ \frac{\gamma e \hbar}{2} \right] (t (2 a + \gamma) - 2 a (a + \gamma) e + 2 \omega) \hbar \right) \right);$$

Verify agreement with the formulas in pensieve://People/VanDerVeen/Dequant1.pdf:

$$\{SD\$P = \frac{\text{Cosh}[\hbar \left( \frac{e-t}{2} + e a \right)] - \text{Cosh}[\hbar \sqrt{\frac{t^2+e^2}{4} + e \varpi}]}{\hbar \text{Sinh}[\frac{-e\hbar}{2}] (\varpi - e a^2 + (t-e) a + t/2)},$$

`Simplify[SD\$P == (SD\$P /. {a -> -a-1, t -> -t})] // HL,`  
`PowerExpand@Simplify[(SD\$P /. {h -> \gamma^2 h, e -> e/\gamma, a -> a/\gamma, t -> \gamma^{-2} t, \varpi -> \gamma^{-3} \varpi}) ==`  
`SD\$g (SD\$g /. {a -> -a-\gamma, t -> -t})] // HL,`  
`SD\$Q = Simplify[SD\$P /. {a -> c-1/2}],`  
`Simplify[SD\$Q == (SD\$Q /. {c -> -c, t -> -t})] // HL,`  
`FullSimplify[SD\$g == FullSimplify[`  
`\sqrt{SD\$Q} /. c -> a+1/2 /. {h -> \gamma^2 h, e -> e/\gamma, a -> a/\gamma, t -> \gamma^{-2} t, \varpi -> \gamma^{-3} \varpi}]] // HL`  
`}`

$$\left\{ - \left( \left( \left( \text{Cosh} \left[ \left( a e + \frac{e-t}{2} \right) \hbar \right] - \text{Cosh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} (e^2 + t^2) + e \varpi} \hbar \right] \text{Csch} \left[ \frac{e \hbar}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( \left( -a^2 e + \frac{t}{2} + a (-e + t) + \varpi \right) \hbar \right) \right\}, \text{True, True},$$

$$\left( 4 \left( -\text{Cosh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{e^2 + t^2 + 4 e \varpi} \hbar \right] + \text{Cosh} \left[ c e \hbar - \frac{t \hbar}{2} \right] \right) \text{Csch} \left[ \frac{e \hbar}{2} \right] \right) / \left( (-1 + 4 c^2) e - 4 (c t + \varpi) \hbar \right),$$

**True, True**

SDeq

```
SD$f = Simplify[ e^{\hbar(t/2 - e a)} (SD$g /. {a -> -a, t -> -t});
```

SDeq

```
SD$w = \gamma CU[y, x] + e CU[a, a] - (t - \gamma e) CU[a] - t \gamma 1_{CU}/2;
```

SDeq

```
DeclareMorphism[SD, QU -> CU, {a -> a_{CU},
  x -> S_{CU}[SS[SD$f] /. e -> e, a -> a_{CU}, \varpi -> SD$w] ** x_{CU},
  y -> S_{CU}[SS[SD$g] /. e -> e, a -> a_{CU}, \varpi -> SD$w] ** y_{CU}}]
```

Verifying the  $\theta$ -symmetry:

```
Table[HL@SimpT[C\theta[SD[z]] == SD[Q\theta[z]]], {z, QU/@{y, a, x}}]
{True, True, True}
```

Verifying that the symmetric dequantizer is a homomorphism:

```
With[{bas = QU/@{y, a, x}},
  Table[{z1, z2} -> HL@SimpT[SD[z1 ** z2] - SD[z1] ** SD[z2]], {z1, bas}, {z2, bas}]]
{{{QU[y], QU[y]} -> 0, {QU[y], QU[a]} -> 0, {QU[y], QU[x]} -> 0},
 {{QU[a], QU[y]} -> 0, {QU[a], QU[a]} -> 0, {QU[a], QU[x]} -> 0},
 {{QU[x], QU[y]} -> 0, {QU[x], QU[a]} -> 0, {QU[x], QU[x]} -> 0}}
```

## R in QU.

Faddeev-Quesne's formula:

Quesne

$$e_{q-,k_-}[x_-] := e^{\sum_{j=1}^k \frac{(1-q)^j x^j}{j(1-q^j)}}; e_{q_-}[x_-] := e_{q, \$k}[x]$$

Table [Together@SeriesCoefficient[e\_{\rho,5}[x], {x, \theta, n}], {n, \theta, 5}]

$$\{1, 1, \frac{1}{1+\rho}, \frac{1}{(1+\rho)(1+\rho+\rho^2)}, \frac{1}{(1+\rho)^2(1+\rho^2)(1+\rho+\rho^2)}, 1 / \left( (1+\rho)^2(1+\rho^2)(1+\rho+\rho^2)(1+\rho+\rho^2+\rho^3+\rho^4) \right)\}$$

Table [HL@FunctionExpand[QFactorial[n, \rho] SeriesCoefficient[e\_{\rho,5}[x], {x, \theta, n}]], {n, \theta, 5}]

$$\{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}$$

R

$$QU[R_{i,j}] := O_{QU}[SS[e^{\hbar b_1 a_2} e_q[\hbar y_1 x_2] /. b_1 \to \gamma^{-1} (\epsilon a_1 - t_i)], \{y_1, a_1\}_i, \{a_2, x_2\}_j];$$

$$QU[R_{i,j}^{-1}] := S_j @ QU[R_{i,j}];$$

QU[R\_{3,4}] // Short

$$QU[] + \frac{\epsilon \hbar QU[a_3, a_4]}{\gamma} + \hbar QU[y_3, x_4] + \frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{\gamma} + \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle - \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle - \frac{\epsilon \langle\langle 2 \rangle\rangle \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{\gamma^2} - \frac{\hbar^2 QU[y_3, a_4, x_4] t_3}{\gamma} + \frac{\hbar^2 QU[a_4, a_4] t_3^2}{2 \gamma^2}$$

Verifying R2 (~2 secs @ \$p=4, \$k=2):

QU[R\_{1,2} \*\* R\_{1,2}^{-1}] // Simp // HL // Timing

$$\{0.140625, QU[]\}$$

Verifying R3 (~156 secs @ \$p=4, \$k=2):

{Short[lhs = QU[R\_{1,2} \*\* R\_{1,3} \*\* R\_{2,3}], HL@SimpT[lhs - QU[R\_{2,3} \*\* R\_{1,3} \*\* R\_{1,2}]]] // Timing

$$\{1.01563, \{QU[] + \frac{\epsilon \hbar QU[a_1, a_2]}{\gamma} + \langle\langle 85 \rangle\rangle + QU[y_1, y_1, x_3, x_3] \left( \frac{\hbar^2}{2} - \hbar^2 T_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hbar^2 T_2^2 \right), \theta\}\}$$



## The representation $\rho$

rho

```

\rho@y_{CU} = \rho@y_{QU} = \begin{pmatrix} \theta & \theta \\ \epsilon & \theta \end{pmatrix}; \rho@a_{CU} = \rho@a_{QU} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma & \theta \\ \theta & \theta \end{pmatrix};
\rho@x_{CU} = \begin{pmatrix} \theta & \gamma \\ \theta & \theta \end{pmatrix}; \rho@x_{QU} = SS@\left(\begin{pmatrix} \theta & (1 - e^{-\gamma \epsilon \hbar}) \\ \theta & \theta \end{pmatrix} / (\epsilon \hbar)\right);
\rho[e^{\delta}] := MatrixExp[\rho[\delta]];
\rho[\delta] :=
(\delta /. {t \to \gamma \epsilon, T \to e^{\hbar \gamma \epsilon}} /. (U : CU | QU) [u___] \Rightarrow Fold[Dot, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \theta \\ \theta & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \rho /@ U /@ {u}])
    
```

Verifying that  $\rho$  represents CU and QU:

```

Table[\rho[z1 ** z2] == \rho[z1].\rho[z2] // SS // HL,
{U, {CU, QU}}, {z1, U /@ {y, a, x}}, {z2, U /@ {y, a, x}} ]
{{{True, True, True}, {True, True, True}, {True, True, True}},
{{True, True, True}, {True, True, True}, {True, True, True}}}
    
```

## The Classical Logos $CA$

**Lemma 3C.** To degree  $k$ ,

$\mathcal{O}_{CU}(e^{\eta y + \xi x + \delta y x} \mid x y) = \mathcal{O}_{CU}(v e^{\nu(-t \xi \eta + \eta y + \xi x + \delta y x)} C\Lambda_k(\epsilon, \gamma, y, a, x, \eta, \xi, \delta) \mid y a x)$ , with  $v = (1 + t \delta)^{-1}$  and where  $C\Lambda_k(\epsilon, \gamma, y, a, x, \eta, \xi, \delta)$  is a fixed polynomial of degree at most  $4 k$  in  $y, \sqrt{a}, x, \eta, \xi$ , with scalar coefficients.

**Comment.** Even better,  $\log(C\Lambda_k)$  is of degree at most  $2 k + 2$  in said variables.

```

eqn = \rho[e^{\xi x_{CU}}].\rho[e^{\eta y_{CU}}] == \rho[e^{d y_{CU}}].\rho[e^{c(t 1_{CU} - 2 \epsilon a_{CU})}].\rho[e^{b x_{CU}}]
{{1 + \gamma \epsilon \eta \xi, \gamma \xi}, {\epsilon \eta, 1}} == {{e^{-c \gamma \epsilon}, b e^{-c \gamma \epsilon} \gamma}, {d e^{-c \gamma \epsilon} \epsilon, e^{c \gamma \epsilon} + b d e^{-c \gamma \epsilon} \gamma \epsilon}}
    
```

```

sol = Solve[Thread[Flatten /@ eqn], {d, b, c}] [[1]] /. C[1] \to \theta
    
```

$$\left\{ d \rightarrow \frac{\eta}{1 + \gamma \epsilon \eta \xi}, b \rightarrow \frac{\xi}{1 + \gamma \epsilon \eta \xi}, c \rightarrow \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{1 + \gamma \epsilon \eta \xi}\right]}{\gamma \epsilon} \right\}$$

**Proof of Lemma 3C.** We know that  $\mathcal{O}_{CU}(e^{\xi x + \eta y} \mid x y) = \mathcal{O}_{CU}(e^{ct + ay - 2 \epsilon ca + bx} \mid y a x)$ , with

$\left\{ d \rightarrow \frac{\eta}{1 + \gamma \epsilon \eta \xi}, b \rightarrow \frac{\xi}{1 + \gamma \epsilon \eta \xi}, c \rightarrow \frac{\text{Log}[1 + \gamma \epsilon \eta \xi]}{-\gamma \epsilon} \right\}$ . Expanding in  $\epsilon$  we get

$$\mathcal{O}_{CU}(e^{\xi x + \eta y} \mid x y) = \mathcal{O}_{CU}(\lambda_{\epsilon}(\xi, \eta) e^{\eta y + \xi x - \eta \xi t} \mid y a x) = \mathcal{O}_{CU}(\lambda_{\epsilon}(\partial_x, \partial_y) e^{\eta y + \xi x - \eta \xi t} \mid y a x)$$

and so

$$\mathcal{O}_{CU}(e^{\eta y + \xi x + \delta y x} \mid x y) = \mathcal{O}(\lambda_{\epsilon}(\partial_x, \partial_y) e^{\delta \partial_x \partial_y} e^{\eta y + \xi x - \eta \xi t} \mid y a x) = \mathcal{O}(\lambda_{\epsilon}(\partial_x, \partial_y) v e^{\nu(-t \xi \eta + \eta y + \xi x + \delta y x)} \mid y a x).$$

Logos

```
CA[t1_, y1_, a1_, x1_, ξ1_, η1_, δ_] := Module[
  {eqn, d, b, c, sol, λ, q, v, ξ, η},
  eqn = ρ[eξ xcu].ρ[eη ycu] == ρ[ed ycu].ρ[ec (t1cu - 2 ε acu)].ρ[eb xcu];
  sol = Solve[Thread[Flatten/@eqn], {d, b, c}] [[1]] /. C[1] → 0;
  λ = e-η y - ξ x + η ξ t Normal@Series[ec t + d y - 2 ε c a + b x /. sol, {ε, 0, $k}];
  q = ev (-t ξ η + η y + ξ x + δ y x);
  Collect[v q-1 DPξ→Dx, η→Dy[λ][q] /. v → (1 + t δ)-1, ε, Simplify] /.
  {t → t1, y → y1, a → a1, x → x1, ξ → ξ1, η → η1}];
```

CA[t, y, a, x, ξ, η, δ]

$$\frac{1}{1+t\delta} + \frac{1}{2(1+t\delta)^5} \in \left( 4a(1+t\delta)^2((t+xy)\delta^2 + \eta\xi + \delta(1+y\eta+xy\xi)) + \right. \\ \left. \gamma(2t^3\delta^4 + 4t^2\delta^2(\delta - xy\delta^2 + \eta\xi) - 2(y\eta(\delta(2+y\eta) + \eta\xi) + x^2\delta(2y^2\delta^2 + 3y\delta\xi + \xi^2)) + \right. \\ \left. x(3y^2\delta^2\eta + 4y\delta(\delta + \eta\xi) + \xi(2\delta + \eta\xi))) - t(3x^2y^2\delta^4 - 4\delta\eta\xi - \eta^2\xi^2 + \right. \\ \left. 4xy\delta^3(3+y\eta+xy\xi) + \delta^2(-2+y^2\eta^2 + 4x\xi + x^2\xi^2 + 4y(\eta+xy\xi))) \right)$$

```
{Short[lhs = Ocu[SS[eħ(ξx+ηy+δxy)], {x, y}], 5], HL[lhs ==
  Ocu[SS[eħv(ξx+ηy+δxy-tħξη) CA[t, y, a, x, ħξ, ħη, ħδ] /. v → (1 + ħtδ)-1, {y, a, x}]]]
  {(1-tδħ+t2δ2ħ2+tγδ2εħ2-tηξħ2-t3δ3ħ3-3t2γδ3εħ3+2t2δηξħ3+2tγδεηξħ3)
  CU[] + (2δεħ-4tδ2εħ2+2εηξħ2+6t2δ3εħ3-8tδεηξħ3) CU[a] +
  (ξħ-2tδξħ2-2γδεξħ2+3t2δ2ξħ3+9tγδ2εξħ3-tηξ2ħ3-γδεηξ2ħ3) CU[x] + <<19>> +
  1/2 δ2ξħ3 CU[y, y, x, x, x] + 1/2 δ2ηħ3 CU[y, y, y, x, x] + 1/6 δ3ħ3 CU[y, y, y, x, x, x], True}
```

## The Quantum Logos QA

Goal 1: In QU, compute  $F = e^{-\eta y} e^{\xi x} e^{\eta y} e^{-\xi x}$ .

First compute  $G = e^{\xi x} y e^{-\xi x}$ , a finite sum.

Now  $F$  satisfies the ODE  $\partial_\eta F = \partial_\eta (e^{-\eta y} e^{\eta G}) = -yF + FG$  with initial conditions  $F(\eta=0) = 1$ . So we set it up and solve:

Logos

```
QA[T1_, y1_, a1_, x1_, ξ1_, η1_, δ_] := Module[
  {G, F, fs, f, bs, e, b, es, λ, q, v, ξ, η, t},
  G = Simp[
    Table[ξk/k!, {k, 0, $k+1}].NestList[Simp[xqu ** # - #** xqu] &, yqu, $k+1]];
  fs = Flatten@Table[f1,i,j,k[η], {1, 0, $k}, {i, 0, 1}, {j, 0, 1}, {k, 0, 1}];
  F = fs.(bs = fs /. fL-,i-,j-,k-[η] ⇒ eL QU@{yi, aj, xk});
  es = Flatten[
    Table[Coefficient[e, b] == 0, {e, {F - 1qu /. η → 0, F ** G - yqu ** F - ∂ηF}}, {b, bs}]];
  {λ} = F /. DSolve[es, fs, η] /. {e- → 1, QU → Times};
  q = ev (-t ξ η + η y + ξ x + δ y x);
  Collect[v q-1 DPξ→Dx, η→Dy[λ][q] /. v → (1 + t δ)-1 /. t → (T - 1) / ħ, ε, Simplify] /.
  {T → T1, y → y1, a → a1, x → x1, ξ → ξ1, η → η1}];
```

**QA[T, y, a, x, ξ, η, δ]**

$$\frac{\hbar}{(-1+T)\delta+\hbar} + \frac{1}{4\left((-1+T)\delta+\hbar\right)^5} \epsilon \hbar^2 \left( 8aT\left((-1+T)\delta+\hbar\right)^2 \left(\eta\xi\hbar+\delta(1+y\eta+x\xi)\hbar+\delta^2(-1+T+xy\hbar)\right) + \gamma\left(\eta\xi\hbar^2\left((-1+3T)\eta\left((-1+T)\xi-2y\hbar\right)+2x\hbar(\xi-3T\xi+2y\hbar)\right)\right) + (-1+T)\delta^4\left(-2+6T^3-x^2y^2\hbar^2-2T^2(7+4xy\hbar)+T(10+8xy\hbar-5x^2y^2\hbar^2)\right) - 4\delta^3\hbar\left(1-3T^3+x^2y^2\hbar^2+T^2(7+2xy(3+y\eta)\hbar+2x^2y\xi\hbar)\right) + T\left(-5-2xy(3+y\eta)\hbar+x^2y\hbar(-2\xi+y\hbar)\right) + 2\delta\hbar^2\left((1-3T)y^2\eta^2\hbar+2\eta(\xi+3T^2\xi-4T\xi(1+xy\hbar))+y\hbar(1-3T+xy\hbar)\right) + x\hbar\left((x-3Tx)\xi^2+2y\hbar+\xi(2-6T+2xy\hbar)\right) - \delta^2\hbar\left((1-4T+3T^2)y^2\eta^2\hbar+\hbar(-2+3T^2(-2+4x\xi+x^2\xi^2))+4x(\xi+y\hbar)+x^2(\xi^2+2y\xi\hbar-4y^2\hbar^2)-2T(-4+x(8\xi-6y\hbar)+x^2\xi(2\xi-5y\hbar))\right) + 2\eta(-2(-1+T)\xi(1+3T^2-2T(2+xy\hbar))+y\hbar(2+6T^2+xy\hbar+T(-8+5xy\hbar)))\right) \right)$$

**{Short[lhs = SimpT@OQu[SS[e<sup>ħ(ξx+ηy+δxy)</sup>], {x, y}], 5],**

**rhs = SimpT@OQu[SS[e<sup>ħv(ξx+ηy+δxy-(T-1)ξη)</sup> QA[T, y, a, x, ħξ, ħη, ħδ] /. v → (1+(T-1)δ)<sup>-1</sup>], {y, a, x}];**

**HL[Simplify[lhs == rhs]]}**

$$\left\{ \left( 1 - t\delta\hbar + \left( -\frac{t^2\delta}{2} + t^2\delta^2 + t\gamma\delta^2\epsilon - t\eta\xi \right) \hbar^2 \right) \text{QU}[] + \right. \\ \left( 2\delta\epsilon\hbar + (2t\delta\epsilon - 4t\delta^2\epsilon + 2\epsilon\eta\xi) \hbar^2 \right) \text{QU}[a] + (\xi\hbar + (-2t\delta\xi - 2\gamma\delta\epsilon\xi) \hbar^2) \text{QU}[x] + \\ (\eta\hbar + (-2t\delta\eta - 2\gamma\delta\epsilon\eta) \hbar^2) \text{QU}[y] + 4\delta\epsilon\xi\hbar^2 \text{QU}[a, x] + \frac{1}{2}\xi^2\hbar^2 \text{QU}[x, x] + \\ 4\delta\epsilon\eta\hbar^2 \text{QU}[y, a] + (\delta\hbar + (-2t\delta^2 + \gamma\delta\epsilon - 4\gamma\delta^2\epsilon + \eta\xi) \hbar^2) \text{QU}[y, x] + \frac{1}{2}\eta^2\hbar^2 \text{QU}[y, y] + \\ 4\delta^2\epsilon\hbar^2 \text{QU}[y, a, x] + \delta\xi\hbar^2 \text{QU}[y, x, x] + \delta\eta\hbar^2 \text{QU}[y, y, x] + \frac{1}{2}\delta^2\hbar^2 \text{QU}[y, y, x, x], \text{True} \left. \right\}$$

## CO, QO, and Swaps

Swaps from Pensieve://Talks/Toulouse-1705/DogmaDemo.nb and from

Pensieve://Talks/Sydney-1708/ExtraDetails@@.nb.

CdsO

```
SetAttributes[{CO, QO}, Orderless];
CU@CO[specs___, E[L_, Q_, P_]] := Ocu[SS[eL+QP], specs];
QU@QO[specs___, E[L_, Q_, P_]] := Oqu[SS[eL+QP], specs];
```

**CU@CO[E[ħt<sub>1</sub>a<sub>2</sub>, ħt<sub>1</sub><sup>-1</sup>(e<sup>t<sub>1</sub> - 1</sup>)y<sub>1</sub>x<sub>2</sub>, 1 + e<sup>x<sub>1</sub>y<sub>2</sub></sup>], {y<sub>1</sub>, x<sub>1</sub>}\_1, {x<sub>2</sub>, a<sub>2</sub>, y<sub>2</sub>}\_2] // Short**

$$\text{CU}[] + \ll 13 \gg + \text{CU}[y_1, x_1] \left( -\gamma\epsilon\hbar^2 t_2 + e^{t_1}\gamma\epsilon\hbar^2 t_2 + \frac{\epsilon\hbar t_2}{t_1} - \frac{e^{t_1}\epsilon\hbar t_2}{t_1} \right)$$

**HL[ρ[e<sup>ξCU@x</sup>].ρ[e<sup>αCU@a</sup>] == ρ[e<sup>αCU@a</sup>].ρ[e<sup>e<sup>-γ</sup>ξCU@x</sup>]]**

**True**

SW

```

SWxi, aj [ (O : CO | QO) [OrderlessPatternSequence[{Lh____, xi, aj, rh____}_s,
more____, E[L_, Q_, P_]]] ] := O[{Lh, aj, xi, rh}_s, more,
With[{q = e-γ α ξ xi + α aj},
E[L, e-γ α ξ xi + (Q /. xi → θ), e-q DPxi→Dξ, aj→Dα}[P][eq]] /. {α → ∂ajL, ξ → ∂xiQ}]]

```

$$co = CO [E[\hbar t_1 a_2, \hbar t_1^{-1} (e^{t_1} - 1) y_1 x_2, 1 + \epsilon x_1 y_2], \{y_1, x_1\}_1, \{x_2, a_2, y_2\}_2]$$

$$CO [\{y_1, x_1\}_1, \{x_2, a_2, y_2\}_2, E[\hbar a_2 t_1, \frac{(-1 + e^{t_1}) \hbar x_2 y_1}{t_1}, 1 + \epsilon x_1 y_2]]$$

$$SW_{x_2, a_2} [co]$$

$$CO [\{y_1, x_1\}_1, \{a_2, x_2, y_2\}_2, E[\hbar a_2 t_1, \frac{e^{-\gamma \hbar t_1} (-1 + e^{t_1}) \hbar x_2 y_1}{t_1}, 1 + \epsilon x_1 y_2]]$$

$$\text{With} [\{co = CO [\{y_1, x_1\}_1, \{x_2, a_2, y_2\}_2, E[\hbar t_1 a_2, \hbar t_1^{-1} (e^{t_1} - 1) y_1 x_2, 1 + \epsilon x_1 y_2]]\}, \text{HL}[CU[co] == CU[co // SW_{x_2, a_2}]]]$$

True

$$\text{With} [\{co = CO [\{y_1, a_1, x_1\}_1, \{x_2, a_2, y_2\}_2, E[\hbar (l_{11} t_1 a_1 + l_{12} t_1 a_2 + l_{21} t_2 a_1 + l_{22} t_2 a_2), \hbar (\gamma_{11} x_1 y_1 + \gamma_{12} x_1 y_2 + \gamma_{21} x_2 y_1 + \gamma_{22} x_2 y_2), 1 + \epsilon (l_1 a_1 + l_2 a_2 + p_{11} x_1 y_1 + p_{12} x_1 y_2 + p_{21} x_2 y_1 + p_{22} x_2 y_2)]]\}, \{CU[co] // Short, HL[CU[co] == CU[co // SW_{x_2, a_2}]]\}]$$

$$\{CU[a_1, a_1, a_1] \left( \frac{1}{2} \epsilon \hbar^2 l_1 l_{11}^2 t_1^2 + \epsilon \hbar^2 l_1 l_{11} l_{21} t_1 t_2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon \hbar^2 l_1 l_{21}^2 t_2^2 \right) + \ll 75 \gg + CU[] (\ll 1 \gg),$$

True

$$\text{With} [\{qo = QO [\{y_1, a_1, x_1\}_1, \{x_2, a_2, y_2\}_2, E[\hbar (l_{11} t_1 a_1 + l_{12} t_1 a_2 + l_{21} t_2 a_1 + l_{22} t_2 a_2), \hbar (\gamma_{11} x_1 y_1 + \gamma_{12} x_1 y_2 + \gamma_{21} x_2 y_1 + \gamma_{22} x_2 y_2), 1 + \epsilon (l_1 a_1 + l_2 a_2 + p_{11} x_1 y_1 + p_{12} x_1 y_2 + p_{21} x_2 y_1 + p_{22} x_2 y_2)]]\}, \{QU[qo] // Short, HL[QU[qo] == QU[qo // SW_{x_2, a_2}]]\}]$$

$$\{QU[a_1, a_1, a_1] \left( \frac{1}{2} \epsilon \hbar^2 l_1 l_{11}^2 t_1^2 + \epsilon \hbar^2 l_1 l_{11} l_{21} t_1 t_2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon \hbar^2 l_1 l_{21}^2 t_2^2 \right) + \ll 75 \gg + QU[] (\ll 1 \gg),$$

True

SW

```

SWaj, yi [ (O : CO | QO) [OrderlessPatternSequence[{Lh____, aj, yi, rh____}_s,
more____, E[L_, Q_, P_]]] ] := O[{Lh, yi, aj, rh}_s, more,
With[{q = e-γ α η yi + α aj},
E[L, e-γ α η yi + (Q /. yi → θ), e-q DPyi→Dη, aj→Dα}[P][eq]] /. {α → ∂ajL, η → ∂yiQ}]]

```

```

With[{qo = QO[{y1, a1, x1}1, {x2, a2, y2}2,
  E[h (l11 t1 a1 + l12 t1 a2 + l21 t2 a1 + l22 t2 a2), h (g11 x1 y1 + g12 x1 y2 + g21 x2 y1 + g22 x2 y2),
  1 + e (l1 a1 + l2 a2 + p11 x1 y1 + p12 x1 y2 + p21 x2 y1 + p22 x2 y2) ] ]},
  {QU[qo] // Short, HL[QU[qo] == QU[qo // SWa2,y2] ]}
]
{QU[a1, a1, a1] (1/2 e h^2 l1 l11^2 t1^2 + e h^2 l1 l11 l21 t1 t2 + 1/2 e h^2 l1 l21^2 t2^2) + <<75>> + QU[] ( <<1>> ),
  True}

```

SW

```

SWx_i,y_j -> k_ [CO[{Lh___, xi_, yj_, rh___}s_, more___, E[L_, Q_, P_]]] :=
CO[{Lh, yr, ar, xk, rh}s_, more,
  With[{q = v (xi xk + eta yr + delta xk yk - tk xi eta)},
    E[L, q + (Q /. xi | yj -> theta), e^-q DPx_i -> D_eta, y_j -> D_eta [P] [C[L, yr, ar, xk, xi, eta, delta] e^q]] /.
    v -> (1 + tk delta)^-1 /. {xi -> (D_xi Q /. yj -> theta), eta -> (D_yj Q /. xi -> theta), delta -> D_xi, y_j Q}]]

```

```

With[{co = CO[{x1, y1}1, {x2, a2, y2}2,
  E[h (l12 t1 a2 + l22 t2 a2), h (g11 x1 y1 + g12 x1 y2 + g21 x2 y1 + g22 x2 y2),
  1 + e (l2 a2 + p11 x1 y1 + p12 x1 y2 + p21 x2 y1 + p22 x2 y2) ] ]},
  {CU[co] // Short, HL[CU[co] == CU[co // SWx1,y1 -> 1] ]}
]
{CU[a2, a2, a2] (1/2 e h^2 l2 l12^2 t1^2 + e h^2 l2 l12 l22 t1 t2 + 1/2 e h^2 l2 l22^2 t2^2) + <<54>> + CU[] ( <<1>> ),
  True}

```

SW

```

SWx_i,y_j -> k_ [QO[{Lh___, xi_, yj_, rh___}s_, more___, E[L_, Q_, P_]]] :=
QO[{Lh, yr, ar, xk, rh}s_, more,
  With[{q = v (xi xk + eta yr + delta xk yk - h^-1 (Tr - 1) xi eta)},
    E[L, q + (Q /. xi | yj -> theta), e^-q DPx_i -> D_eta, y_j -> D_eta [P] [Q[L, yr, ar, xk, xi, eta, delta] e^q]] /.
    v -> (1 + h^-1 (Tr - 1) delta)^-1 /. {xi -> (D_xi Q /. yj -> theta), eta -> (D_yj Q /. xi -> theta), delta -> D_xi, y_j Q}]]

```

```

With[{qo = QO[{x1, y1}1, {x2, a2, y2}2,
  E[h (l12 t1 a2 + l22 t2 a2), h (g11 x1 y1 + g12 x1 y2 + g21 x2 y1 + g22 x2 y2),
  1 + e (l2 a2 + p11 x1 y1 + p12 x1 y2 + p21 x2 y1 + p22 x2 y2) ] ]},
  {QU[qo] // Short, HL[err = SimpT[QU[qo] - QU[qo // SWx1,y1 -> 1] ]]}
]
{1/6 e h^3 QU[y1, y1, y1, y1, x1, x1, x1, x1] p11 g11^3 + <<159>> + QU[]
  (1 + e p11/h + e p22/h - g12 p22 t1 + <<1713>> + e p11 T1^2 T2^2 g22^3/h + 36 g12^2 p22 T2^8 g22^3 + 4 e p22 T2^8 g22^3/h), 0}

```

## E

$E[L, Q, P]$  means  $e^{\hbar(L+Q)} P$ , where  $L$  is linear in the  $a$ 's,  $Q$  is a combination of  $x_i y_j$ , and  $P$  is a perturbation polynomial. It should be interpreted via  $CO[E[...], \{x_1, a_1, y_1\}_i, ...]$  (with some default for

direct interpretation), or likewise via  $QO[E[ \dots ], \{x_1, a_1, y_1\}_j, \dots]$ . In themselves,  $CO$  and  $QO$  should have an interpretation in  $CU/QU$  by casting.