

Pensieve header: km with up to 15 inputs; CF based on Expand.

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\SL2Invariant"];
<< SL2Invariant.m

Loading KnotTheory` version of January 20, 2015, 10:42:19.1122.
Read more at http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory.

This is Profile.m of http://www.drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/Projects/Profile/.
This version: June 2018. Original version: July 1994.

In[2]:= CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ ] := PPCF@Expand[PPExp[
  Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$ ] //. $e^x e^y \rightarrow e^{x+y}$  /. $e^x \rightarrow e^{CF[x]}$ ];
]

In[3]:= $k = 1; Clear[km];

In[4]:= km[1] = IE{1} \rightarrow {1}[a1  $\alpha_1 + t \tau_1$ , x1  $\xi_1 + y_1 \eta_1$ , 1];
km[n_Integer] /; n > 1 := km[n] = km[n - 1] // km1,n-1
```

In[1]:= **km[4]**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Out}[1]= \mathbb{E}_{\{1,2,3,4\} \rightarrow \{1\}} \left[\mathbf{a}_1 \alpha_1 + \mathbf{a}_1 \alpha_2 + \mathbf{a}_1 \alpha_3 + \mathbf{a}_1 \alpha_4 + \mathbf{t} \tau_1 + \mathbf{t} \tau_2 + \mathbf{t} \tau_3 + \mathbf{t} \tau_4, \right. \\
& \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_1 + \frac{\mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2}{\mathcal{A}_1} + \frac{\mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{\mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\mathbf{x}_1 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\eta_2 \xi_1}{\hbar} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \eta_2 \xi_1}{\hbar} + \frac{\eta_3 \xi_1}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \eta_3 \xi_1}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{\eta_4 \xi_1}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \\
& \frac{\mathbf{T} \eta_4 \xi_1}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\mathbf{x}_1 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\eta_3 \xi_2}{\hbar} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \eta_3 \xi_2}{\hbar} + \frac{\eta_4 \xi_2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \eta_4 \xi_2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\mathbf{x}_1 \xi_3}{\mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\eta_4 \xi_3}{\hbar} + \frac{\mathbf{T} \eta_4 \xi_3}{\hbar} - \frac{\mathbf{x}_1 \xi_4}{\hbar}, \\
& 1 + \left(2 \mathbf{T} \mathbf{a}_1 \eta_2 \xi_1 + \frac{\gamma \hbar \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2^2 \xi_1}{2 \mathcal{A}_1} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2^2 \xi_1}{2 \mathcal{A}_1} + \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \mathbf{a}_1 \eta_3 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{\gamma \hbar \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \right. \\
& \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2 \eta_3 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2 \eta_3 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3^2 \xi_1}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3^2 \xi_1}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2} + \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \mathbf{a}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \hbar \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3^2 \mathcal{A}_4} + \\
& \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2 \eta_4 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_2 \eta_4 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4^2 \xi_1}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4^2 \xi_1}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} + \\
& \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_2 \xi_1^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_2 \xi_1^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \eta_2^2 \xi_1^2}{4 \hbar} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_2^2 \xi_1^2}{\hbar} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_2^2 \xi_1^2}{4 \hbar} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_3 \xi_1^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_3 \xi_1^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \\
& \frac{\gamma \eta_2 \eta_3 \xi_1^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_2 \eta_3 \xi_1^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_2 \eta_3 \xi_1^2}{4 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{\gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_1^2}{4 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_1^2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_1^2}{4 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \\
& \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \eta_2 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_2 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_2 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \\
& \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1^2}{4 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1^2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1^2}{4 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2^2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} + 2 \mathbf{T} \mathbf{a}_1 \eta_3 \xi_2 + \frac{\gamma \hbar \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \\
& \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3^2 \xi_2}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3^2 \xi_2}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \mathbf{a}_1 \eta_4 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \hbar \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \\
& \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4^2 \xi_2}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4^2 \xi_2}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_3 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_3 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_1 \xi_2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2} + \\
& \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_1 \xi_2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{4 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \\
& \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1 \xi_2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1 \xi_2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1 \xi_2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3^2} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_3 \xi_2^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_3 \xi_2^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \\
& \frac{\gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_2^2}{4 \hbar} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_2^2}{\hbar} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_3^2 \xi_2^2}{4 \hbar} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_2^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_3^2 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_2^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_3^2 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_2^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_2^2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_3} + \\
& \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_3 \eta_4 \xi_2^2}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_2^2}{4 \hbar \mathcal{A}_3^2} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_2^2}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_3^2} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_2^2}{4 \hbar \mathcal{A}_3^2} + 2 \mathbf{T} \mathbf{a}_1 \eta_4 \xi_3 + \frac{\gamma \hbar \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4 \xi_3}{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \\
& \frac{\gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4^2 \xi_3}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{y}_1 \eta_4^2 \xi_3}{2 \mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1 \xi_3}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_1 \xi_3}{\mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1 \xi_3}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1 \xi_3}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \\
& \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_1 \xi_3}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_2 \xi_3}{\mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_2 \xi_3}{\mathcal{A}_3 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_2 \xi_3}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_3} - \frac{2 \mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_2 \xi_3}{\hbar \mathcal{A}_3} + \\
& \left. \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_2 \xi_3}{2 \hbar \mathcal{A}_3} + \frac{\gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_3^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_4} - \frac{3 \mathbf{T} \gamma \mathbf{x}_1 \eta_4 \xi_3^2}{2 \mathcal{A}_4} + \frac{\gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_3^2}{4 \hbar} - \frac{\mathbf{T} \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_3^2}{\hbar} + \frac{3 \mathbf{T}^2 \gamma \eta_4^2 \xi_3^2}{4 \hbar} \right] \in + \mathbf{O}[\epsilon]^2
\end{aligned}$$

In[2]:= **Table[Echo[Prepend[LeafCount /@ List @@ km[n], n]], {n, 15}] // MatrixForm**

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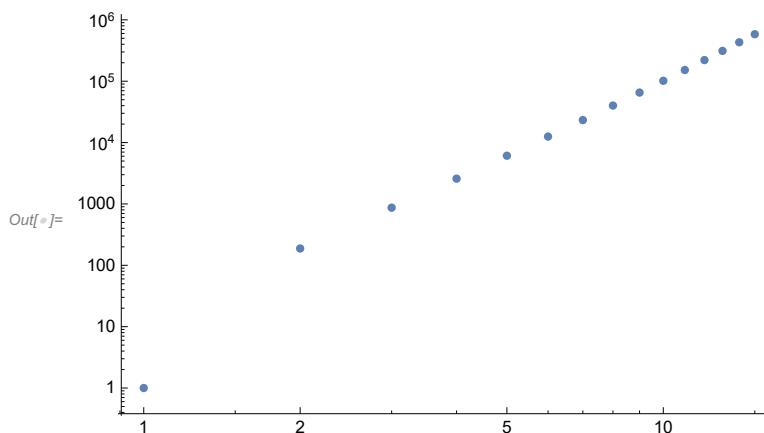
" {1, 13, 15, 1}
" {2, 25, 61, 188}
" {3, 37, 149, 869}
" {4, 49, 289, 2582}
" {5, 61, 491, 6109}
" {6, 73, 765, 12529}
" {7, 85, 1121, 23263}
" {8, 97, 1569, 40119}
" {9, 109, 2119, 65337}
" {10, 121, 2781, 101634}
" {11, 133, 3565, 152249}
" {12, 145, 4481, 220988}
" {13, 157, 5539, 312269}
" {14, 169, 6749, 431167}
" {15, 181, 8121, 583459}

```

Out[=]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 13 & 15 & 1 \\ 2 & 25 & 61 & 188 \\ 3 & 37 & 149 & 869 \\ 4 & 49 & 289 & 2582 \\ 5 & 61 & 491 & 6109 \\ 6 & 73 & 765 & 12529 \\ 7 & 85 & 1121 & 23263 \\ 8 & 97 & 1569 & 40119 \\ 9 & 109 & 2119 & 65337 \\ 10 & 121 & 2781 & 101634 \\ 11 & 133 & 3565 & 152249 \\ 12 & 145 & 4481 & 220988 \\ 13 & 157 & 5539 & 312269 \\ 14 & 169 & 6749 & 431167 \\ 15 & 181 & 8121 & 583459 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[=]:= ListLogLogPlot[Table[LeafCount[km[n][3]], {n, 15}]]



```

In[]:= N@Table[ $\frac{\text{Log}[\text{LeafCount}[\text{km}[n]]]}{\text{Log}[n]}$ , {n, 2, 15}]
Out[]= {7.55459, 6.1599, 5.66714, 5.4165, 5.26622, 5.16705,
5.09733, 5.04605, 5.00704, 4.97656, 4.95224, 4.9325, 4.91624, 4.90269}

In[]:= PrintProfile[]

Out[]= ProfileRoot is root. Profiled time: 244.376
( 14) 0.908/ 243.030 above B
( 1) 0/ 1.343 above Boot[1]
Zip: called 235 times, time in 75.247/93.957
( 30) 0.844/ 3.235 under LZip
( 30) 71.906/ 85.155 under QZip
( 175) 2.497/ 5.567 under Zip
( 235) 13.143/ 13.143 above Collect
( 175) 2.497/ 5.567 above Zip
LZip: called 30 times, time in 59.328/81.981
( 30) 59.328/ 81.981 under B
( 180) 0.904/ 19.418 above CF
( 30) 0.844/ 3.235 above Zip
QZip: called 30 times, time in 47.627/161.456
( 30) 47.627/ 161.460 under B
( 300) 0.204/ 28.674 above CF
( 30) 71.906/ 85.155 above Zip
Exp: called 28816 times, time in 45.902/48.462
( 28816) 45.902/ 48.462 under CF
( 28336) 1.082/ 2.560 above CF
Collect: called 235 times, time in 13.143/13.143
( 235) 13.143/ 13.143 under Zip
CF: called 28816 times, time in 2.19/50.652
( 28336) 1.082/ 2.560 under Exp
( 180) 0.904/ 19.418 under LZip
( 300) 0.204/ 28.674 under QZip
( 28816) 45.902/ 48.462 above Exp
B: called 30 times, time in 0.923/244.36
( 14) 0.908/ 243.030 under ProfileRoot
( 16) 0.015/ 1.327 under Boot[1]
( 30) 59.328/ 81.981 above LZip
( 30) 47.627/ 161.460 above QZip
Boot[1]: called 13 times, time in 0.016/3.405
( 1) 0/ 1.343 under ProfileRoot
( 12) 0.016/ 2.062 under Boot[1]
( 16) 0.015/ 1.327 above B
( 3) 0/ 0 above Boot[0]
( 12) 0.016/ 2.062 above Boot[1]
Boot[0]: called 3 times, time in 0./0.
( 3) 0/ 0 under Boot[1]

```