

Pensieve header: Normally Ordered Exponentials at 1-Co in the t variables.

For pragmatic reasons, $\mathbb{E}[\omega, L, Q, P]$ means $\omega^{-1}(1 + \epsilon \omega^{-4} P) \text{Exp}[L + \omega^{-1} Q]$, where ω is an ϵ -free scalar, L is linear and contains only c 's and b 's, Q is a balanced quadratic in the u 's and the w 's and contains no c 's and b 's, and P is a balanced quartic polynomial in the c 's, u 's, and w 's. \mathbb{E} is also a casting operator: $\mathbb{E}[\omega^{-1}(1 + \epsilon \omega^{-4} P) \text{Exp}[L + \omega^{-1} Q]]$ returns $\mathbb{E}[\omega, L, Q, P]$, meaning $\mathbb{E}[G \text{Exp}[L + Q]]$ computes $\omega = (G |_{\epsilon=0})^{-1}$ and returns $\mathbb{E}[\omega, L, \omega Q, \omega^5 \partial_\epsilon G]$.

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DP[P_, x_ -> D_alpha, y_ -> D_beta][f_] :=
  Total[CoefficientRules[P, {x, y}] /. ({m_, n_} -> c_) -> c D[f, {alpha, m}, {beta, n}]
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E /: Simplify[E[omega_, L_, Q_, P_]] := E[Expand@Together[omega /. b_L -> Log[t_L]],
  Expand[L], Expand@Together[Q /. b_L -> Log[t_L], Expand@Together[P /. b_L -> Log[t_L]]];
E /: E[omega1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] == E[omega2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] := (omega1 == omega2 & L1 == L2 & Q1 == Q2 & P1 == P2);
E[G_. e^F_] /; FreeQ[G, e-] :=
  With[{omega = (G /. e -> 0)^-1}, Simplify@E[omega, F /. u_ | w_ | alpha | beta -> 0, omega F /. c_ -> 0, omega^5 partial_epsilon G]];
E[G_] /; FreeQ[G, e-] := With[{omega = (G /. e -> 0)^-1}, Simplify@E[omega, 0, 0, omega^5 partial_epsilon G]];
E[epsilon_] := E[Factor[epsilon]];
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E /: E[omega1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] E[omega2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] :=
  Simplify@E[omega1 omega2, L1 + L2, omega2 Q1 + omega1 Q2, omega2^4 P1 + omega1^4 P2];
```

```
NO[u_i_, c_j_, k_] [E[omega_, L_, Q_, P_]] := E[1, L /. c_j -> 0, omega^-1 Q /. u_i -> 0, 0] (
  E[omega^-5 DP[omega^4 + epsilon P, c_j -> D_gamma, u_i -> D_beta][e^{epsilon^gamma beta u_k + gamma c_k}] /. e^{-gamma} -> Gamma^-1] /.
  {gamma -> partial_cj L, Gamma -> e^{partial_cj L /. b_L -> Log[t_L]}, beta -> omega^-1 partial_u_i Q});
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NO[w_i_, c_j_, k_] [E[omega_, L_, Q_, P_]] := E[1, L /. c_j -> 0, omega^-1 Q /. w_i -> 0, 0] (
  E[omega^-5 DP[omega^4 + epsilon P, c_j -> D_gamma, w_i -> D_beta][e^{epsilon^gamma beta w_k + gamma c_k}] /. e^{gamma} -> Gamma] /. {gamma -> partial_cj L, Gamma -> e^{partial_cj L /. b_L -> Log[t_L]}, beta -> omega^-1 partial_w_i Q});
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NO[w_i_, u_j_, k_] [E[omega_, L_, Q_, P_]] := With[{q = (1 - t_k) v alpha beta + v beta u_k + v delta u_k w_k + v alpha w_k},
  E[1, L, omega^-1 Q /. w_i | u_j -> 0, 0] (
  E[v omega^-5 DP[omega^4 + epsilon P, w_i -> D_alpha, u_j -> D_beta][e^q] + epsilon v^5 omega^-1 Lambda e^q] /. {
  v -> (1 + (t_k - 1) delta)^-1,
  Lambda -> -1/2 (-1 + t_k) (alpha^2 beta^2 + 4 alpha beta delta (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta) + 2 delta^2 (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)^2) +
  2 (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)^2 (alpha beta + delta + (-1 + t_k) delta^2) c_k - beta (1 + 2 (-1 + t_k) delta) (alpha beta + 2 delta (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)) u_k +
  2 beta delta (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)^2 c_k u_k - 1/2 beta^2 delta (2 + 3 (-1 + t_k) delta) u_k^2 + alpha (alpha beta + 2 delta (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)) w_k +
  2 alpha delta (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)^2 c_k w_k - 2 (-1 + t_k) delta^2 (alpha beta + delta (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)) u_k w_k + 2 delta^2 (1 + (-1 + t_k) delta)^2
  c_k u_k w_k - beta delta^2 (1 + 2 (-1 + t_k) delta) u_k^2 w_k + 1/2 alpha^2 delta (2 + (-1 + t_k) delta) w_k^2 + alpha delta^2 u_k w_k^2 - 1/2 (-1 + t_k) delta^4 u_k^2 w_k^2
  } /. {alpha -> omega^-1 (partial_w_i Q /. u_j -> 0), beta -> omega^-1 (partial_u_j Q /. w_i -> 0), delta -> omega^-1 partial_w_i u_j Q});
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```
m[i_, j_, kk_] [Z_] := Module[{x, y},
  Z // ReplaceAll[{b_i|j -> b_kk, t_i|j -> t_kk}] // NO[w_i, c_j, x] // NO[w_x, u_j, y] //
  ReplaceAll[{c_x|y -> c_x, w_j -> w_y}] // NO[u_i, c_x, x] //
  ReplaceAll[{c_i|x -> c_kk, u_x|y -> u_kk, w_y -> w_kk, b_x|y -> b_kk, t_x|y -> t_kk}] // Simplify]
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Done line

$$Q0 = \mathbb{E} [e^{u_1 w_1 + u_2 w_3}];$$

$$t1 = Q0 // m[1, 2, 4]$$

$$\mathbb{E} [1, 0, 2 u_4 w_3 - t_4 u_4 w_3 + u_4 w_4, -2 u_4 w_3 + 2 c_4 u_4 w_3 - \frac{5}{2} u_4^2 w_3^2 + \frac{3}{2} t_4 u_4^2 w_3^2 - u_4^2 w_3 w_4]$$

$$Q0 = \mathbb{E} [e^{u_1 w_1 + u_3 w_2}];$$

$$Q0 = \mathbb{E} [\text{Exp}[\text{Sum}[a_{i,j} u_i w_j + l_{i,j} b_i c_j, \{i, 3\}, \{j, 3\}]]]$$

$$\mathbb{E} [1, b_1 c_1 l_{1,1} + b_1 c_2 l_{1,2} + b_1 c_3 l_{1,3} + b_2 c_1 l_{2,1} + b_2 c_2 l_{2,2} + b_2 c_3 l_{2,3} + b_3 c_1 l_{3,1} + b_3 c_2 l_{3,2} + b_3 c_3 l_{3,3}, u_1 w_1 a_{1,1} + u_1 w_2 a_{1,2} + u_1 w_3 a_{1,3} + u_2 w_1 a_{2,1} + u_2 w_2 a_{2,2} + u_2 w_3 a_{2,3} + u_3 w_1 a_{3,1} + u_3 w_2 a_{3,2} + u_3 w_3 a_{3,3}, 0]$$

$$Q0 = \mathbb{E} [\text{Exp}[\text{Sum}[a_{i,j} u_i w_j + l_{i,j} b_i c_j, \{i, 3\}, \{j, 3\}]]]$$

$$\mathbb{E} [1, b_1 c_1 l_{1,1} + b_1 c_2 l_{1,2} + b_1 c_3 l_{1,3} + b_2 c_1 l_{2,1} + b_2 c_2 l_{2,2} + b_2 c_3 l_{2,3} + b_3 c_1 l_{3,1} + b_3 c_2 l_{3,2} + b_3 c_3 l_{3,3}, u_1 w_1 a_{1,1} + u_1 w_2 a_{1,2} + u_1 w_3 a_{1,3} + u_2 w_1 a_{2,1} + u_2 w_2 a_{2,2} + u_2 w_3 a_{2,3} + u_3 w_1 a_{3,1} + u_3 w_2 a_{3,2} + u_3 w_3 a_{3,3}, 0]$$

SeedRandom[6];

Q0 = E[Exp[Sum[RandomInteger[{-2, 2}] u_i w_j + RandomInteger[{-2, 2}] b_i c_j, {i, 3}, {j, 3}]]]

t1 = Q0 // m[1, 2, 4] // m[4, 3, 5]

t2 = Q0 // m[2, 3, 4] // m[1, 4, 5]

t3 = (t1 == t2)

E[1, -2 b_1 c_1 - b_2 c_1 + 2 b_3 c_1 + b_2 c_2 - b_3 c_2 + 2 b_1 c_3 + b_2 c_3 - b_3 c_3, -u_3 w_1 + 2 u_2 w_2 + u_3 w_2 + u_1 w_3 - u_2 w_3, 0]

$$\begin{aligned} & E\left[2 + \frac{1}{t_5^4} + \frac{2}{t_5^2} - \frac{4}{t_5}, -4 b_5 + b_5 c_5, -8 \operatorname{Log}[t_5] - \frac{4 \operatorname{Log}[t_5]}{t_5^4} - \frac{8 \operatorname{Log}[t_5]}{t_5^2} + \frac{16 \operatorname{Log}[t_5]}{t_5} + \frac{5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^4} - \frac{5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^3} + \frac{2 u_5 w_5}{t_5},\right. \\ & - \frac{8 c_5}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{8 c_5}{t_5^{13}} + \frac{12}{t_5^{12}} - \frac{48 c_5}{t_5^{12}} - \frac{32}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{144 c_5}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{76}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{240 c_5}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{232}{t_5^9} + \frac{528 c_5}{t_5^9} + \frac{464}{t_5^8} - \frac{1024 c_5}{t_5^8} - \frac{704}{t_5^7} + \frac{1408 c_5}{t_5^7} + \\ & \frac{1088}{t_5^6} - \frac{1824 c_5}{t_5^6} - \frac{1472}{t_5^5} + \frac{2336 c_5}{t_5^5} + \frac{1360}{t_5^4} - \frac{2240 c_5}{t_5^4} - \frac{768}{t_5^3} + \frac{1344 c_5}{t_5^3} + \frac{240}{t_5^2} - \frac{448 c_5}{t_5^2} - \frac{32}{t_5} + \frac{64 c_5}{t_5} - \frac{4 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{16}} + \\ & \frac{10 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{16}} + \frac{4 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{15}} - \frac{8 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{15}} - \frac{6 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{16 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{42 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{13}} - \frac{88 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{13}} + \frac{108 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{12}} + \frac{52 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{12}} - \\ & \frac{472 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{48 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{864 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{10}} + \frac{8 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{1912 u_5 w_5}{t_5^9} + \frac{128 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^9} + \frac{3728 u_5 w_5}{t_5^8} - \frac{600 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^8} - \\ & \frac{4528 u_5 w_5}{t_5^7} + \frac{672 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^7} + \frac{3192 u_5 w_5}{t_5^6} - \frac{64 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^6} - \frac{1128 u_5 w_5}{t_5^5} - \frac{480 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^5} + \frac{16 u_5 w_5}{t_5^4} + \frac{464 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^4} + \\ & \frac{128 u_5 w_5}{t_5^3} - \frac{192 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^3} - \frac{32 u_5 w_5}{t_5^2} + \frac{32 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^2} - \frac{3 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{18}} + \frac{2 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{17}} - \frac{51 u_5^2 w_5^2}{2 t_5^{16}} + \frac{127 u_5^2 w_5^2}{2 t_5^{15}} - \frac{76 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{190 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{13}} - \\ & \left. \frac{163 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{12}} - \frac{446 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{1102 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{800 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^9} - \frac{194 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^8} + \frac{722 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^7} - \frac{496 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^6} + \frac{128 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^5} + \frac{8 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^4} - \frac{8 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^3}\right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & E\left[2 + \frac{1}{t_5^4} + \frac{2}{t_5^2} - \frac{4}{t_5}, -4 b_5 + b_5 c_5, -8 \operatorname{Log}[t_5] - \frac{4 \operatorname{Log}[t_5]}{t_5^4} - \frac{8 \operatorname{Log}[t_5]}{t_5^2} + \frac{16 \operatorname{Log}[t_5]}{t_5} + \frac{5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^4} - \frac{5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^3} + \frac{2 u_5 w_5}{t_5},\right. \\ & - \frac{8 c_5}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{8 c_5}{t_5^{13}} + \frac{12}{t_5^{12}} - \frac{48 c_5}{t_5^{12}} - \frac{32}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{144 c_5}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{76}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{240 c_5}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{232}{t_5^9} + \frac{528 c_5}{t_5^9} + \frac{464}{t_5^8} - \frac{1024 c_5}{t_5^8} - \frac{704}{t_5^7} + \frac{1408 c_5}{t_5^7} + \\ & \frac{1088}{t_5^6} - \frac{1824 c_5}{t_5^6} - \frac{1472}{t_5^5} + \frac{2336 c_5}{t_5^5} + \frac{1360}{t_5^4} - \frac{2240 c_5}{t_5^4} - \frac{768}{t_5^3} + \frac{1344 c_5}{t_5^3} + \frac{240}{t_5^2} - \frac{448 c_5}{t_5^2} - \frac{32}{t_5} + \frac{64 c_5}{t_5} - \frac{4 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{16}} + \\ & \frac{10 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{16}} + \frac{4 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{15}} - \frac{8 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{15}} - \frac{6 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{16 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{42 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{13}} - \frac{88 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{13}} + \frac{108 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{12}} + \frac{52 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{12}} - \\ & \frac{472 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{48 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{864 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{10}} + \frac{8 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{1912 u_5 w_5}{t_5^9} + \frac{128 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^9} + \frac{3728 u_5 w_5}{t_5^8} - \frac{600 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^8} - \\ & \frac{4528 u_5 w_5}{t_5^7} + \frac{672 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^7} + \frac{3192 u_5 w_5}{t_5^6} - \frac{64 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^6} - \frac{1128 u_5 w_5}{t_5^5} - \frac{480 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^5} + \frac{16 u_5 w_5}{t_5^4} + \frac{464 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^4} + \\ & \frac{128 u_5 w_5}{t_5^3} - \frac{192 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^3} - \frac{32 u_5 w_5}{t_5^2} + \frac{32 c_5 u_5 w_5}{t_5^2} - \frac{3 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{18}} + \frac{2 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{17}} - \frac{51 u_5^2 w_5^2}{2 t_5^{16}} + \frac{127 u_5^2 w_5^2}{2 t_5^{15}} - \frac{76 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{14}} + \frac{190 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{13}} - \\ & \left. \frac{163 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{12}} - \frac{446 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{11}} + \frac{1102 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^{10}} - \frac{800 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^9} - \frac{194 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^8} + \frac{722 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^7} - \frac{496 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^6} + \frac{128 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^5} + \frac{8 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^4} - \frac{8 u_5^2 w_5^2}{t_5^3}\right] \end{aligned}$$

True

Simplify[t3 /. b5 -> Log[t5]]

True

Rp[1, 2] Rm[4, 3]

$$E\left[b_1 c_2 - b_4 c_3 + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_1}) u_1 w_2}{b_1} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_4}) u_4 w_3}{b_4}\right]$$

Rp[1, 2] Rm[4, 3] // m[1, 4, 1] // m[2, 3, 2]

$\mathbb{E}[\emptyset]$

Rm[1, 2] Rp[4, 3] // m[4, 1, 4] // m[2, 3, 2]

$\mathbb{E}[\emptyset]$

t1 = Rp[1, 2] Rp[3, 4] Rp[5, 6] // m[3, 5, a] // m[1, 6, b] // m[2, 4, c]

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\frac{b_a^2 b_b (c_b + c_c) + (-1 + e^{b_a}) b_b u_a (w_b + w_c) + b_a (b_b^2 c_c + (-1 + e^{b_b}) u_b w_c)}{b_a b_b}\right]$$

t2 = Rp[1, 2] Rp[3, 4] Rp[5, 6] // m[1, 3, a] // m[2, 5, b] // m[4, 6, c]

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\frac{b_a^2 b_b (c_b + c_c) + (-1 + e^{b_a}) b_b u_a (w_b + w_c) + b_a (b_b^2 c_c + (-1 + e^{b_b}) u_b w_c)}{b_a b_b}\right]$$

t1 ≡ t2

True

t3 = Rm[12, 1] Rm[2, 7] Rm[8, 3] Rm[4, 11] Rp[16, 5] Rp[6, 13] Rp[14, 9] Rp[10, 15]

$$\mathbb{E}\left[-b_{12} c_1 - b_8 c_3 + b_{16} c_5 - b_2 c_7 + b_{14} c_9 - b_4 c_{11} + b_6 c_{13} + b_{10} c_{15} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_{12}}) u_{12} w_1}{b_{12}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_8}) u_8 w_3}{b_8} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{16}}) u_{16} w_5}{b_{16}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_2}) u_2 w_7}{b_2} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{14}}) u_{14} w_9}{b_{14}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_4}) u_4 w_{11}}{b_4} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_6}) u_6 w_{13}}{b_6} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{10}}) u_{10} w_{15}}{b_{10}}\right]$$

t3 // m[1, 2, 1]

$$\mathbb{E}\left[-b_{12} c_1 - b_8 c_3 + b_{16} c_5 - b_1 c_7 + b_{14} c_9 - b_4 c_{11} + b_6 c_{13} + b_{10} c_{15} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_{12}}) u_{12} w_1}{b_{12}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_8}) u_8 w_3}{b_8} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{16}}) u_{16} w_5}{b_{16}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_1}) u_1 w_7}{b_1} - \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_1}) (-1 + e^{-b_{12}}) u_{12} w_7}{b_{12}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{14}}) u_{14} w_9}{b_{14}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_4}) u_4 w_{11}}{b_4} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_6}) u_6 w_{13}}{b_6} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{10}}) u_{10} w_{15}}{b_{10}}\right]$$

t3 // m[1, 2, 1] // m[1, 3, 1]

$$\mathbb{E}\left[-b_8 c_1 - b_{12} c_1 + b_{16} c_5 - b_1 c_7 + b_{14} c_9 - b_4 c_{11} + b_6 c_{13} + b_{10} c_{15} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_8}) u_8 w_1}{b_8} + \frac{e^{-b_8} (-1 + e^{-b_{12}}) u_{12} w_1}{b_{12}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{16}}) u_{16} w_5}{b_{16}} + \frac{e^{b_8} (-1 + e^{-b_1}) u_1 w_7}{b_1} - \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_1}) (-1 + e^{-b_{12}}) u_{12} w_7}{b_{12}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{14}}) u_{14} w_9}{b_{14}} + \frac{(-1 + e^{-b_4}) u_4 w_{11}}{b_4} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_6}) u_6 w_{13}}{b_6} + \frac{(-1 + e^{b_{10}}) u_{10} w_{15}}{b_{10}}\right]$$

Do[t3 = t3 // m[1, kk, 1], {kk, 2, 16}]; t3

$$-\frac{e^{3 b_1} \mathbb{E}[\emptyset]}{1 - 4 e^{b_1} + 8 e^{2 b_1} - 11 e^{3 b_1} + 8 e^{4 b_1} - 4 e^{5 b_1} + e^{6 b_1}}$$

Rp[1, 2] Rp[3, 4] Rp[5, 6] // m[1, 4, 4] // m[4, 5, 5] // m[5, 2, 2] // m[2, 3, 3] // m[3, 6, 6] // m[6, 1, 1]

$$\frac{\mathbb{E}\left[3 b_1 c_1 + \frac{(1 - e^{-3 b_1}) u_1 w_1}{b_1}\right]}{1 + e^{b_1} (-1 + e^{b_1})}$$