

Pensieve header: Testing the common program for all w-meta-calculi. Continues pensieve://2014-07/MetaCalculi/.

In[]:=

```
dir = SetDirectory["C:/drorbn/AcademicPensieve/Projects/MetaCalculi/"];
<< KnotTheory`
<< MetaCalculi.m
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

MetaCalculi` loading...

General

```
SXForm[L = Link["L6a4"]]
```

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in PD4Links`.

```
SXForm[{Loop[1, 2, 3, 4], Loop[5, 6, 7, 8], Loop[9, 10, 11, 12]},
  Xm[1, 6] Xm[5, 10] Xm[9, 2] Xp[3, 8] Xp[7, 12] Xp[11, 4]]
```

```
Z[L]
```

```
dm[9, 12, 9] [
  dm[9, 11, 9] [dm[9, 10, 9] [dm[5, 8, 5] [dm[5, 7, 5] [dm[5, 6, 5] [dm[1, 4, 1] [dm[1, 3, 1] [
    dm[1, 2, 1] [Xm[1, 6] Xm[5, 10] Xm[9, 2] Xp[3, 8] Xp[7, 12] Xp[11, 4]]]]]]]]]]]
```

α -Calculus

```
{Xpab, Xmab} // A
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[a] & h[b] \\ t[a] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c_a}}{c_a} \\ A & 1 & e^{c_a} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[a] & h[b] \\ t[a] & 0 & \frac{e^{-c_a}(1-e^{c_a})}{c_a} \\ A & 1 & e^{-c_a} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
{Xm51 Xm62 Xp34 // A // dm[1, 4, 1] // dm[2, 5, 2] // dm[3, 6, 3],
  Xp61 Xm24 Xm35 // A // dm[1, 4, 1] // dm[2, 5, 2] // dm[3, 6, 3]}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[2] & \frac{e^{-c_2}(1-e^{c_2})}{c_2} & 0 & 0 \\ t[3] & \frac{e^{-c_2}(-1+e^{c_3})}{c_3} & \frac{e^{-c_3}(1-e^{c_3})}{c_3} & 0 \\ A & e^{-c_2+c_3} & e^{-c_3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[2] & \frac{e^{-c_2}(1-e^{c_2})}{c_2} & 0 & 0 \\ t[3] & \frac{e^{-c_2}(-1+e^{c_3})}{c_3} & \frac{e^{-c_3}(1-e^{c_3})}{c_3} & 0 \\ A & e^{-c_2+c_3} & e^{-c_3} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$\alpha = \text{Xm}_{12,1} \text{Xm}_{27} \text{Xm}_{83} \text{Xm}_{4,11} \text{Xp}_{16,5} \text{Xp}_{6,13} \text{Xp}_{14,9} \text{Xp}_{10,15} // \text{A}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] & h[4] & h[5] & h[6] & h[7] & h[8] & h[9] & h[10] & h[11] & r \\ t[2] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{e^{-c_2}(1-e^{c_2})}{c_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ t[4] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{e^{-c_4}(1-e^{c_4})}{c_4} & \\ t[6] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ t[8] & 0 & 0 & \frac{e^{-c_8}(1-e^{c_8})}{c_8} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ t[10] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ t[12] & \frac{e^{-c_{12}}(1-e^{c_{12}})}{c_{12}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ t[14] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c_{14}}}{c_{14}} & 0 & 0 & \\ t[16] & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c_{16}}}{c_{16}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ \text{A} & e^{-c_{12}} & 1 & e^{-c_8} & 1 & e^{c_{16}} & 1 & e^{-c_2} & 1 & e^{c_{14}} & 1 & e^{-c_4} & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\alpha = \text{Xm}_{12,1} \text{Xm}_{27} \text{Xm}_{83} \text{Xm}_{4,11} \text{Xp}_{16,5} \text{Xp}_{6,13} \text{Xp}_{14,9} \text{Xp}_{10,15} // \text{A};$$

$$\text{Do}[\alpha = \alpha // \text{dm}[1, k, 1], \{k, 2, 16\}]; \alpha$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{-3c_1}(-1+4e^{c_1}-8e^{2c_1}+11e^{3c_1}-8e^{4c_1}+4e^{5c_1}-e^{6c_1}) & h[1] \\ & t[1] \\ & \text{A} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Testing R3

$$\{(\text{Xp}_{12} // \text{A}) ** (\text{Xp}_{13} // \text{A}) ** (\text{Xp}_{23} // \text{A}), (\text{Xp}_{23} // \text{A}) ** (\text{Xp}_{13} // \text{A}) ** (\text{Xp}_{12} // \text{A})\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1} & \frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1} \\ t[2] & 0 & 0 & \frac{-e^{c_1}+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_2} \\ \text{A} & 1 & e^{c_1} & e^{c_1+c_2} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1} & \frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1} \\ t[2] & 0 & 0 & \frac{-e^{c_1}+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_2} \\ \text{A} & 1 & e^{c_1} & e^{c_1+c_2} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

Testing tr

$$\alpha \theta = \text{A}[\omega, h[a] \sigma_a + h[b] \sigma_b + h[S] \sigma_s, \{t[a], t[b], t[S]\}] \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h[a], h[b], h[S]\};$$

$$\{t1 = \alpha \theta // \text{dm}[a, b, c] // \text{tr}[c], t2 = \alpha \theta // \text{dm}[b, a, c] // \text{tr}[c], t1 == t2\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega + \beta \omega c_c + \gamma \omega c_c + \beta \gamma \omega c_c^2 - \alpha \delta \omega c_c^2 + \delta \omega c_c \sigma_a + \alpha \omega c_c \sigma_b - \omega \sigma_a \sigma_b \\ t[c] \\ t[S] \\ \text{A} \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ \\ \\ 1 + \beta c \end{matrix} \right.$$

Testing the KV Solution

See the 2014-07 version of this file.

Γ-Calculus

{Xp_{ab}, Xm_{ab}} // Γ

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_a & s_b \\ s_a & 1 & 1 - T_a \\ s_b & 0 & T_a \\ \Gamma & 1 & T_a \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_a & s_b \\ s_a & 1 & \frac{-1+T_a}{T_a} \\ s_b & 0 & \frac{1}{T_a} \\ \Gamma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_a} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

Meta-Associativity

n = 4; γ₀ = Γ [ω, ∑_{a=1}ⁿ h_a σ_a, ∑_{a=1}ⁿ ∑_{b=1}ⁿ t_a h_b α_{10 a+b}]

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 & s_4 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{14} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \alpha_{24} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \alpha_{34} \\ s_4 & \alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 & \sigma_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

γ₀ // dm[1, 2, 1] // dm[1, 3, 1]

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega \left(1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \right) & S_1 \\ S_1 & \frac{\alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33}}{1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23}} \\ S_4 & \frac{\alpha_{41} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43}}{1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23}} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

γ₀ // dm[2, 3, 2] // dm[1, 2, 1]

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega \left(1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \right) & S_1 \\ S_1 & \frac{\alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33}}{1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23}} \\ S_4 & \frac{\alpha_{41} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43}}{1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23}} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(γ₀ // dm[1, 2, 1] // dm[1, 3, 1]) == (γ₀ // dm[2, 3, 2] // dm[1, 2, 1])

True

Γ^{op}

```
In[ ]:= Γ /: Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]^op := Module[{S = DL[Γ[ω, σ, λ]], M},
  M = Outer[RSimp[(∂t#h#2λ)] &, S, S];
  Γ[
    RSimp[Det[M] ω], Collect[σ, h_, (1/#) &],
    (t# & /@ S).Inverse[M].(h# & /@ S)
  ]
];
```

```
In[ ]:= n = 3; γθ = Γ[ω, ∑a=1n ha σa, ∑a=1n ∑b=1n ta hb α10 a+b]
```

$$\text{Out[]} = \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[ ]:= γθop // dm[1, 2, 1]
```

$$\text{Out[]} = \begin{pmatrix} -\omega (\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}) \\ s_1 \\ s_3 \\ \Gamma \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \text{---} \\ -\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \\ \text{---} \\ \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \end{matrix}$$

```
In[ ]:= Simplify[(γθop // dm[1, 2, 1]) == (γθ // dm[2, 1, 1])op]
```

```
Out[ ]:= True
```

```
In[ ]:= {Γ[Xp[i, j]], Γ[Xp[i, j]]op /. Ti → Ti-1}
```

$$\text{Out[]} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_i & s_j \\ s_i & 1 & 1 - T_i \\ s_j & 0 & T_i \\ \Gamma & 1 & T_i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{T_i} & s_i & s_j \\ s_i & 1 & 1 - T_i \\ s_j & 0 & T_i \\ \Gamma & 1 & T_i \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

Cyclicity of tr

```
n = 3; γθ = Γ[ω, ∑a=0n ha σa, ∑a=1n ∑b=1n ta hb α10 a+b]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\{\gamma_0 // \text{dm}[1, 2, 1], \gamma_0 // \text{dm}[1, 2, 1] // \text{tr}[1]\}$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} -\omega (-1 + \alpha_{12}) & S_1 & S_3 \\ S_1 & \frac{-\alpha_{21} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}}{-1 + \alpha_{12}} & \frac{-\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23}}{-1 + \alpha_{12}} \\ S_3 & \frac{-\alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{32}}{-1 + \alpha_{12}} & \frac{-\alpha_{13} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{33}}{-1 + \alpha_{12}} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{ccc} \omega (1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}) & & \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \\ & S_3 & \\ & \Gamma & \end{array} \right)$$

$\{\gamma_0 // \text{dm}[2, 1, 1], \gamma_0 // \text{dm}[2, 1, 1] // \text{tr}[1]\}$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} -\omega (-1 + \alpha_{21}) & S_1 & S_3 \\ S_1 & \frac{-\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}}{-1 + \alpha_{21}} & \frac{-\alpha_{13} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}}{-1 + \alpha_{21}} \\ S_3 & \frac{-\alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32}}{-1 + \alpha_{21}} & \frac{-\alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33}}{-1 + \alpha_{21}} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{ccc} \omega (1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}) & & \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \\ & S_3 & \\ & \Gamma & \end{array} \right)$$

$(\gamma_0 // \text{dm}[1, 2, 1] // \text{tr}[1]) == (\gamma_0 // \text{dm}[2, 1, 1] // \text{tr}[1])$

True

Testing the MVA

$Z[\Gamma, \text{Link}["L6a4"]]$

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in PD4Links`.

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} \frac{(1 - T_1 - T_5 + T_1 T_5 - T_9 + T_1 T_9 + T_5 T_9) (T_1 + T_5 - T_1 T_5 + T_9 - T_1 T_9 - T_5 T_9 + T_1 T_5 T_9)}{T_1 T_5 T_9} & & S_1 \\ S_1 & & \frac{T_9 (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - T_5 + 3 T_1 T_5 - T_1^2 T_5 - T_9 + 2 T_1 T_9 - T_1^2 T_9 + T_5 T_9 - 2 T_1 T_5 T_9 + T_1^2 T_5 T_9)}{(1 - T_1 - T_5 + T_1 T_5 - T_9 + T_1 T_9 + T_5 T_9) (T_1 + T_5 - T_1 T_5 + T_9 - T_1 T_9 - T_5 T_9 + T_1 T_5 T_9)} \\ S_5 & & \frac{T_1 (-1 + T_5) (1 - T_1 + T_1 T_5) (-1 + T_9)}{(1 - T_1 - T_5 + T_1 T_5 - T_9 + T_1 T_9 + T_5 T_9) (T_1 + T_5 - T_1 T_5 + T_9 - T_1 T_9 - T_5 T_9 + T_1 T_5 T_9)} \\ S_9 & & \frac{(-1 + T_5) T_5 (-1 + T_9) (1 - 2 T_1 - T_9 + T_1 T_9)}{(1 - T_1 - T_5 + T_1 T_5 - T_9 + T_1 T_9 + T_5 T_9) (T_1 + T_5 - T_1 T_5 + T_9 - T_1 T_9 - T_5 T_9 + T_1 T_5 T_9)} \\ \Gamma & & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$\text{trZ}[L_] := \text{Module}[\{\gamma\},$

$\gamma = Z[\Gamma, L];$

Do[

$\gamma = \gamma // \text{tr}[k],$

$\{k, \text{Most}[\gamma // \text{dL}]\};$

$\gamma[\omega] / (T_{\text{Last}[\gamma // \text{dL}]} - 1)]$

$\text{trZ}[\text{Link}["L10a4"]]$

$$\frac{(-1 + T_1) (-1 + T_5) (1 - 3 T_5 + 3 T_5^2 - 3 T_5^3 + T_5^4)}{T_5^2}$$

$\text{MultivariableAlexander}[\text{Link}["L10a4"]][T]$

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in MultivariableAlexander4Links`.

$$\frac{(-1 + T[1]) (-1 + T[2]) (1 - 3 T[2] + 3 T[2]^2 - 3 T[2]^3 + T[2]^4)}{\sqrt{T[1]} T[2]^{5/2}}$$

$$\text{Factor} \left[\frac{(\text{MultivariableAlexander}[\#][T] /. T[i_] \Rightarrow T_{\text{Skeleton}[\#][i,1]})}{\text{trZ}[\#]} \right] \& /@ \text{AllLinks}[\{2, 7\}]$$

$$\left\{ -T_1^2 T_3, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2}, -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^{3/2}, -T_1^{3/2} \sqrt{T_5}, -T_1^2 T_7^2, -T_1^2 T_7^2, \frac{\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_9}}{\sqrt{T_5}}, T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2} T_9^{3/2}, \frac{\sqrt{T_1}}{\sqrt{T_5} \sqrt{T_9}}, \right.$$

$$\left. -\frac{1}{\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_5}}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{7/2}, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1}}{T_5^{3/2}}, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1}}{T_5^{3/2}}, -T_1 T_7^2, -\frac{1}{T_7}, \frac{T_1^{3/2} \sqrt{T_5}}{\sqrt{T_9}}, -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^{5/2}, -\frac{T_5^{3/2}}{\sqrt{T_1}} \right\}$$

The Mirror Properties

$$n = 3; \gamma_0 = \Gamma \left[\omega, \sum_{a=0}^n h_a \sigma_a, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b} \right]$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_1 & S_2 & S_3 \\ S_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} \\ S_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} \\ S_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

γ_0 // Mirror // dm[1, 2, 1]

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} -\frac{\omega (\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33})}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3} \\ S_1 \\ S_3 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ \frac{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{12} \alpha}{- \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} + \alpha_{23} - \alpha_{12} \alpha} \\ \frac{1}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2} \end{array}$$

γ_0 // dm[1, 2, 1] // Mirror

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} -\frac{\omega (\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33})}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3} \\ S_1 \\ S_3 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ \frac{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{12} \alpha}{- \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} + \alpha_{23} - \alpha_{12} \alpha} \\ \frac{1}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2} \end{array}$$

$$(\gamma_0 // \text{Mirror} // \text{dm}[1, 2, 1]) = (\gamma_0 // \text{dm}[1, 2, 1] // \text{Mirror})$$

True

$$\{n = 2; \gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, \sum_{a=0}^n h_a \sigma_a, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b}],$$

$$t1 = \gamma\theta // \text{Mirror} // dS[1], t2 = \gamma\theta // dS[1] // \text{Mirror}, t1 == t2\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_1 & S_2 \\ S_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} \\ S_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\omega \alpha_{22}}{\sigma_2} & S_1 & S_2 \\ S_1 & \frac{-\alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}}{\alpha_{22}} & -\frac{\alpha_{21}}{\alpha_{22}} \\ S_2 & \frac{\alpha_{12}}{\alpha_{22}} & \frac{1}{\alpha_{22}} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \frac{1}{\sigma_2} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\omega \alpha_{22}}{\sigma_2} & S_1 & S_2 \\ S_1 & \frac{-\alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}}{\alpha_{22}} & \frac{\alpha_{21}}{\alpha_{22}} \\ S_2 & -\frac{\alpha_{12}}{\alpha_{22}} & \frac{1}{\alpha_{22}} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \frac{1}{\sigma_2} \end{pmatrix}, -\frac{\alpha_{21}}{\alpha_{22}} == \frac{\alpha_{21}}{\alpha_{22}} \&\& \frac{\alpha_{12}}{\alpha_{22}} == -\frac{\alpha_{12}}{\alpha_{22}} \right\}$$

Column Sums

Clear[α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];

$$\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_b \sigma_b + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_b, t_s\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_b, h_s\}];$$

γθ // dm[a, b, c]

$$\begin{pmatrix} -(-1 + \beta) \omega & S_c & S_s \\ S_c & \frac{-\gamma + \beta \gamma - \alpha \delta}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\epsilon + \beta \epsilon - \delta \theta}{-1 + \beta} \\ S_s & \frac{-\phi + \beta \phi - \alpha \psi}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\Xi + \beta \Xi - \theta \psi}{-1 + \beta} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\{1, 1\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-\gamma + \beta \gamma - \alpha \delta}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\epsilon + \beta \epsilon - \delta \theta}{-1 + \beta} \\ \frac{-\phi + \beta \phi - \alpha \psi}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\Xi + \beta \Xi - \theta \psi}{-1 + \beta} \end{pmatrix} // \text{Simplify}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{(-1 + \beta) \gamma + (-1 + \beta) \phi - \alpha (\delta + \psi)}{-1 + \beta}, \frac{\epsilon - \beta \epsilon + \delta \theta + \Xi - \beta \Xi + \theta \psi}{1 - \beta} \right\}$$

$$\{1, 1\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-\gamma + \beta \gamma - \alpha \delta}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\epsilon + \beta \epsilon - \delta \theta}{-1 + \beta} \\ \frac{-\phi + \beta \phi - \alpha \psi}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\Xi + \beta \Xi - \theta \psi}{-1 + \beta} \end{pmatrix} /. \{\alpha \rightarrow s1 - \gamma - \phi, \delta \rightarrow s2 - \beta - \psi, \Xi \rightarrow s3 - \theta - \epsilon\} // \text{Simplify}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{s1 (-s2 + \beta) + (-1 + s2) (\gamma + \phi)}{-1 + \beta}, \frac{s3 (-1 + \beta) + \theta - s2 \theta}{-1 + \beta} \right\}$$

$$\{1, 1\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-\gamma + \beta \gamma - \alpha \delta}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\epsilon + \beta \epsilon - \delta \theta}{-1 + \beta} \\ \frac{-\phi + \beta \phi - \alpha \psi}{-1 + \beta} & \frac{-\Xi + \beta \Xi - \theta \psi}{-1 + \beta} \end{pmatrix} /. \{\alpha \rightarrow s1 - \gamma - \phi, \delta \rightarrow s2 - \beta - \psi, \Xi \rightarrow s3 - \theta - \epsilon\} /.$$

s1 | s2 | s3 → 1 // Simplify

$$\{1, 1\}$$

Tangle Concatenation; Γ -inversion

$n = 3; \{$

$$\gamma_1 = \Gamma \left[\omega_1, \sum_{a=0}^n h_a \sigma_{1a}, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b} \right],$$

$$\gamma_2 = \Gamma \left[\omega_2, \sum_{a=0}^n h_a \sigma_{2a}, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \beta_{10 a+b} \right],$$

FullStitch [γ_1, γ_2], $\gamma_1 ** \gamma_2$, **FullStitch** [γ_1, γ_2] == $\gamma_1 ** \gamma_2$ }

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega_1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_{11} & \sigma_{12} & \sigma_{13} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \omega_2 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & \beta_{11} & \beta_{12} & \beta_{13} \\ s_2 & \beta_{21} & \beta_{22} & \beta_{23} \\ s_3 & \beta_{31} & \beta_{32} & \beta_{33} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_{21} & \sigma_{22} & \sigma_{23} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \omega_1 \omega_2 & & s_1 & & s_2 & & s_3 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} \beta_{11} + \alpha_{21} \beta_{12} + \alpha_{31} \beta_{13} & & \alpha_{12} \beta_{11} + \alpha_{22} \beta_{12} + \alpha_{32} \beta_{13} & & \alpha_{13} \beta_{11} + \alpha_{23} \beta_{12} + \alpha_{33} \beta_{13} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{11} \beta_{21} + \alpha_{21} \beta_{22} + \alpha_{31} \beta_{23} & & \alpha_{12} \beta_{21} + \alpha_{22} \beta_{22} + \alpha_{32} \beta_{23} & & \alpha_{13} \beta_{21} + \alpha_{23} \beta_{22} + \alpha_{33} \beta_{23} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{11} \beta_{31} + \alpha_{21} \beta_{32} + \alpha_{31} \beta_{33} & & \alpha_{12} \beta_{31} + \alpha_{22} \beta_{32} + \alpha_{32} \beta_{33} & & \alpha_{13} \beta_{31} + \alpha_{23} \beta_{32} + \alpha_{33} \beta_{33} \\ \Sigma & & \sigma_{11} \sigma_{21} & & \sigma_{12} \sigma_{22} & & \sigma_{13} \sigma_{23} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \omega_1 \omega_2 & & s_1 & & s_2 & & s_3 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} \beta_{11} + \alpha_{21} \beta_{12} + \alpha_{31} \beta_{13} & & \alpha_{12} \beta_{11} + \alpha_{22} \beta_{12} + \alpha_{32} \beta_{13} & & \alpha_{13} \beta_{11} + \alpha_{23} \beta_{12} + \alpha_{33} \beta_{13} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{11} \beta_{21} + \alpha_{21} \beta_{22} + \alpha_{31} \beta_{23} & & \alpha_{12} \beta_{21} + \alpha_{22} \beta_{22} + \alpha_{32} \beta_{23} & & \alpha_{13} \beta_{21} + \alpha_{23} \beta_{22} + \alpha_{33} \beta_{23} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{11} \beta_{31} + \alpha_{21} \beta_{32} + \alpha_{31} \beta_{33} & & \alpha_{12} \beta_{31} + \alpha_{22} \beta_{32} + \alpha_{32} \beta_{33} & & \alpha_{13} \beta_{31} + \alpha_{23} \beta_{32} + \alpha_{33} \beta_{33} \\ \Sigma & & \sigma_{11} \sigma_{21} & & \sigma_{12} \sigma_{22} & & \sigma_{13} \sigma_{23} \end{pmatrix}, \text{ True} \right\}$$

γ_1^{-1}

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{\omega_1} \\ s_1 \\ s_2 \\ s_3 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{cc} s_1 & s_2 \\ \frac{\alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}}{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} & \frac{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{33}}{-\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} \\ \frac{\alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33}}{-\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} & \frac{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{33}}{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} \\ \frac{\alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32}}{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} & \frac{\alpha_{12} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{32}}{-\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} \\ \frac{1}{\sigma_{11}} & \frac{1}{\sigma_{12}} \end{array} \right)$$

$\gamma_1 ** \gamma_1^{-1}$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ s_1 \\ s_2 \\ s_3 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{ccc} s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$\gamma_1 // dS[1] // dS[2] // dS[3]$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{\omega_1 (\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33})}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3} \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ S_3 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ \frac{\alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}}{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} \\ \frac{\alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33}}{-\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} \\ \frac{\alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32}}{\alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}} \\ \frac{1}{\sigma_1} \end{array}$$

$(\gamma_1 // dS[1] // dS[2] // dS[3]) = \gamma_1^{-1} // \text{Simplify}$

$$\frac{\omega_1 (\alpha_{13} (\alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32}) + \alpha_{12} (-\alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33}) + \alpha_{11} (\alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}))}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3} = \frac{1}{\omega_1}$$

Other

R3

$\{Xm_{51} Xm_{62} Xp_{34} // \Gamma // dm[1, 4, 1] // dm[2, 5, 2] // dm[3, 6, 3],$
 $Xp_{61} Xm_{24} Xm_{35} // \Gamma // dm[1, 4, 1] // dm[2, 5, 2] // dm[3, 6, 3]\}$

R3

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & S_1 & S_2 & S_3 \\ S_1 & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & 0 & 0 \\ S_2 & \frac{-1+T_2}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 \\ S_3 & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_2} & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} & 1 \\ \Sigma & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 1 \end{array} \right), \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & S_1 & S_2 & S_3 \\ S_1 & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & 0 & 0 \\ S_2 & \frac{-1+T_2}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 \\ S_3 & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_2} & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} & 1 \\ \Sigma & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 1 \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\gamma = X_{m_{12,1}} X_{m_{27}} X_{m_{83}} X_{m_{4,11}} X_{p_{16,5}} X_{p_{6,13}} X_{p_{14,9}} X_{p_{10,15}} // \Gamma$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & S_1 & S_2 & S_3 & S_4 & S_5 & S_6 & S_7 & S_8 & S_9 & S_{10} & S_{11} & S_{12} & S_{13} & S_{14} & S_{15} & S_{16} \\ S_1 & \frac{1}{T_{12}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1+T_2}{T_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_3 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_8} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1+T_4}{T_4} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & T_{16} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - T_6 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_8 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1+T_8}{T_8} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_9 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & T_{14} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{10} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - T_{10} & 0 \\ S_{11} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_4} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{12} & \frac{-1+T_{12}}{T_{12}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{13} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & T_6 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{14} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - T_{14} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{15} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & T_{10} & 0 \\ S_{16} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - T_{16} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{T_{12}} & 1 & \frac{1}{T_8} & 1 & T_{16} & 1 & \frac{1}{T_2} & 1 & T_{14} & 1 & \frac{1}{T_4} & 1 & T_6 & 1 & T_{10} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Do}[\gamma = \gamma // \text{dm}_{1k \rightarrow 1}, \{k, 2, 10\}]; \gamma$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16}}{T_1^2} & S_1 & S_{11} & S_{12} & S_{13} & S_{14} & S_{15} & S_{16} \\ S_1 & \frac{T_{14} (-T_1 + T_1^2 + T_{16})}{T_{12} (T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16})} & \frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) T_{14} T_{16}}{T_1 (T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16})} & 0 & -\frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) T_{14}}{T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16}} & 0 & 1 - T_1 & 0 \\ S_{11} & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{12} & \frac{-1+T_{12}}{T_{12}} & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{13} & 0 & 0 & 0 & T_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{14} & -\frac{(-1+T_{14}) (-T_1 + T_1^2 + T_{16})}{T_{12} (T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16})} & -\frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) (-1+T_{14}) T_{16}}{T_1 (T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16})} & 0 & \frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) (-1+T_{14})}{T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16}} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ S_{15} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & T_1 & 0 \\ S_{16} & -\frac{T_1 (-1+T_{16})}{T_{12} (T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16})} & -\frac{(-1+T_1) T_1 (-1+T_{16})}{T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16}} & 0 & \frac{(-1+T_1)^2 (-1+T_{16})}{T_1^2 + T_{16} - T_1 T_{16}} & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \Sigma & \frac{T_{14} T_{16}}{T_1^2 T_{12}} & \frac{1}{T_1} & 1 & T_1 & 1 & T_1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

8_17

$$\gamma = X_{m_{12,1}} X_{m_{27}} X_{m_{83}} X_{m_{4,11}} X_{p_{16,5}} X_{p_{6,13}} X_{p_{14,9}} X_{p_{10,15}} // \Gamma;$$

$$\text{Do}[\gamma = \gamma // \text{dm}[1, k, 1], \{k, 2, 16\}]; \gamma$$

8_17

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1-4 T_1+8 T_1^2-11 T_1^3+8 T_1^4-4 T_1^5+T_1^6}{T_1^3} & S_1 \\ S_1 & 1 \\ \Sigma & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Z[Γ, Link["L6a4"]]

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in PD4Links`.

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{(1-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)(T_1+T_5-T_1 T_5+T_9-T_1 T_9-T_5 T_9+T_1 T_5 T_9)}{T_1 T_5 T_9} & S_1 \\ S_1 & \frac{T_9(1-2T_1+T_1^2-T_5+3T_1 T_5-T_1^2 T_5-T_9+2T_1 T_9-T_1^2 T_9+T_5 T_9-2T_1 T_5 T_9+T_1^2 T_5 T_9)}{(1-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)(T_1+T_5-T_1 T_5+T_9-T_1 T_9-T_5 T_9+T_1 T_5 T_9)} \\ S_5 & \frac{T_1(-1+T_5)(1-T_1+T_1 T_5)(-1+T_9)}{(1-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)(T_1+T_5-T_1 T_5+T_9-T_1 T_9-T_5 T_9+T_1 T_5 T_9)} \\ S_9 & \frac{(-1+T_5) T_5(-1+T_9)(1-2T_1-T_9+T_1 T_9)}{(1-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)(T_1+T_5-T_1 T_5+T_9-T_1 T_9-T_5 T_9+T_1 T_5 T_9)} \\ \Sigma & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

MVA[Γ, Link["L6a4"]]

$$\frac{(-1+T_1)(-1+T_5)(-1+T_9)}{T_1 T_5}$$

Factor [$\frac{\text{MultivariableAlexander}[\#][T] /. T[i_] \Rightarrow T_{\text{Skeleton}[\#][i,1]}}{\text{MVA}[\Gamma, \#]}$] & /@ AllLinks[{2, 8}]

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in MultivariableAlexander4Links`.

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ -T_1^2 T_3, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2}, -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^{3/2}, -T_1^{3/2} \sqrt{T_5}, -T_1^2 T_7^2, -T_1^2 T_7^2, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_5}}{\sqrt{T_9}}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2} T_9^{3/2}, \right. \\ & -\frac{\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_5}}{T_9^{3/2}}, -\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_5}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{7/2}, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1}}{T_5^{3/2}}, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1}}{T_5^{3/2}}, -T_1 T_7^2, -\frac{1}{T_7}, -\frac{T_1^{3/2} \sqrt{T_5}}{\sqrt{T_9}}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{7/2}, \\ & -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^{5/2}, -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^{3/2}, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1}}{\sqrt{T_5}}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2}, -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^{3/2}, -\frac{T_1^{3/2}}{\sqrt{T_5}}, -\frac{T_1^{3/2}}{\sqrt{T_5}}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{7/2}, -\frac{T_1}{T_7}, \\ & -T_1 T_7, -T_1^2 T_7^3, -T_1^2 T_7^3, -T_1^{5/2} T_9^{5/2}, -T_1^{5/2} T_9^{5/2}, -T_1^{5/2} T_9^{5/2}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2} \sqrt{T_9}, -\sqrt{T_1}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^2 T_{11}^2, \\ & -\frac{\sqrt{T_1}}{T_{11}^2}, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1} T_5}{T_{11}}, -\frac{T_1^{3/2} \sqrt{T_5}}{T_{13}^{3/2}}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2} T_9^{3/2} T_{13}^{3/2}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{3/2}, -\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_5}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^2 T_{11}^2, \\ & \left. -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^2 T_{11}, -\sqrt{T_1} T_5^{3/2} T_{11}^{3/2}, -T_1^{3/2} T_5^{5/2} \sqrt{T_{13}}, -\frac{\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_5}}{\sqrt{T_9} \sqrt{T_{13}}}, -\sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_5} \sqrt{T_9} \sqrt{T_{13}} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

α↔Γ Conversions

{Xp[1, 2] // Γ, Xp[1, 2] // A // Γ}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1-T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1-T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

{Xm[1, 2] // A, Xm[1, 2] // Γ // A}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[2] \\ t[1] & \frac{e^{-c_1}(1-e^{c_1})}{c_1} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[2] \\ t[1] & \frac{e^{-c_1}(1-e^{c_1})}{c_1} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

Clear[α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];

$$\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_b \sigma_b + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_b, t_s\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_b, h_s\}];$$

$$\{\gamma\theta, \gamma\theta // A, \gamma\theta // A // \Gamma, (\gamma\theta // A // \Gamma) /. \{\alpha \rightarrow 1 - \gamma - \phi, \delta \rightarrow 1 - \beta - \psi, \Xi \rightarrow 1 - \theta - \epsilon\}\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_b & s_s \\ s_a & \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ s_b & \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ s_s & \phi & \psi & \Xi \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \omega & h[a] & h[b] & h[S] \\ t[a] & \frac{-\alpha + \sigma_a}{c_a} & -\frac{\beta}{c_a} & -\frac{\theta}{c_a} \\ t[b] & -\frac{\gamma}{c_b} & \frac{-\delta + \sigma_b}{c_b} & -\frac{\epsilon}{c_b} \\ t[S] & -\frac{\phi}{c_s} & -\frac{\psi}{c_s} & \frac{-\Xi + \sigma_s}{c_s} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_b & s_s \\ s_a & 1 - \gamma - \phi & \beta & \theta \\ s_b & \gamma & 1 - \beta - \psi & \epsilon \\ s_s & \phi & \psi & 1 - \epsilon - \theta \\ \Sigma & 1 - \alpha - \gamma - \phi + \sigma_a & 1 - \beta - \delta - \psi + \sigma_b & 1 - \epsilon - \theta - \Xi + \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_b & s_s \\ s_a & 1 - \gamma - \phi & \beta & \theta \\ s_b & \gamma & 1 - \beta - \psi & \epsilon \\ s_s & \phi & \psi & 1 - \epsilon - \theta \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

Clear[α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];

$$\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_b \sigma_b + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_b, t_s\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_b, h_s\}];$$

$$\{\gamma\theta // dm[a, b, c] // A, \gamma\theta // A // dm[a, b, c]\} /. \{\alpha \rightarrow 1 - \gamma - \phi, \delta \rightarrow 1 - \beta - \psi, \Xi \rightarrow 1 - \theta - \epsilon\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega - \beta \omega & h[c] & h[S] \\ t[c] & \frac{1 - \beta - \phi + \beta \phi - \psi + \gamma \psi + \phi \psi - \sigma_a \sigma_b + \beta \sigma_a \sigma_b}{-c_c + \beta c_c} & \frac{\epsilon - \beta \epsilon + \theta - \beta \theta - \theta \psi}{-c_c + \beta c_c} \\ t[S] & \frac{\phi - \beta \phi + \psi - \gamma \psi - \phi \psi}{-c_s + \beta c_s} & \frac{1 - \beta - \epsilon + \beta \epsilon - \theta + \beta \theta + \theta \psi - \sigma_s + \beta \sigma_s}{-c_s + \beta c_s} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \omega - \beta \omega & h[c] & h[S] \\ t[c] & \frac{1 - \beta - \phi + \beta \phi - \psi + \gamma \psi + \phi \psi - \sigma_a \sigma_b + \beta \sigma_a \sigma_b}{-c_c + \beta c_c} & \frac{\epsilon - \beta \epsilon + \theta - \beta \theta - \theta \psi}{-c_c + \beta c_c} \\ t[S] & \frac{\phi - \beta \phi + \psi - \gamma \psi - \phi \psi}{-c_s + \beta c_s} & \frac{1 - \beta - \epsilon + \beta \epsilon - \theta + \beta \theta + \theta \psi - \sigma_s + \beta \sigma_s}{-c_s + \beta c_s} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

The KV solution in Γ, starting from α

V // A // αCollect[FullSimplify]

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} 2^{1/4} \frac{\left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}\right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}\right)^{1/4}}{\left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}\right)^{1/4}} \\ t[1] \\ t[2] \end{array} \right) h[1]$$

$$\frac{-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} c_2 + 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} + 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 c_2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} - 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} + 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}}$$

$$-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} + e^{\frac{3c_1}{2} - c_2} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_2}}$$

V // A // Γ //

ΓCollect[Assuming[T₁ > 0 && T₂ > 0, (# /. {Sinh[x_] => $\frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}$ }] // FullSimplify] &]

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \left(\frac{-1+T_1}{\text{Log}[T_1]} \right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{-1+T_2}{\text{Log}[T_2]} \right)^{1/4} \\ \left(\frac{-1+T_1 T_2}{\text{Log}[T_1 T_2]} \right)^{1/4} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right)$$

ΓSimp = Assuming[T₁ > 1 && T₂ > 1, (# /. {Sinh[x_] => $\frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}$ }] // FullSimplify] &;

V // A // Γ //

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \left(\frac{\text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1+T_1) (-1+T_2)}{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] (-1+T_1 T_2)} \right)^{1/4} \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right)$$

Γ[V] ** Γ[Vi]

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} 1 \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1 + T_1 T_2)} \left(-\text{Log}[T_1 T_2] + T_2 \left(\sqrt{\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] \text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1 + T_1) T_1 (-1 + T_2)}{-1 + T_1 T_2}} + T_1 \left(\text{Log}[T_1 T_2] + \sqrt{\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] \text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1 + T_2)}{(-1 + T_1) T_1 (-1 + T_1 T_2)}} - T_1 \sqrt{\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] \text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1 + T_2)}{(-1 + T_1) T_1 (-1 + T_1 T_2)}} \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\text{Log}[T_1 T_2] + \sqrt{\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] \text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1 + T_2)}{(-1 + T_1) T_1 (-1 + T_1 T_2)}} - T_1 \sqrt{\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] \text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1 + T_2)}{-1 + T_1 T_2}} \right) \right) \right) // \text{PowerExpand} // \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{(-1 + T_2) \left(-(-1 + T_1) T_1 \sqrt{\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] \text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1+T_2)}{(-1+T_1) T_1 (-1+T_1 T_2)}} + \sqrt{\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] \text{Log}[T_2] \text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1+T_1) T_1 (-1+T_2)}{-1+T_1 T_2}} \right)}{\text{Log}[T_1 T_2] (-1 + T_1) (-1 + T_1 T_2)} //$$

PowerExpand // Simplify

0

dS and dA for Γ, starting from α

Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];

γθ = Γ[ω, h_a σ_a + h_s σ_s, {t_a, t_s} . $\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \xi \end{pmatrix}$. {h_a, h_s}];

((γθ // A // dS[a] // Γ) == (γθ // A // dA[a] // Γ)) /. {α → 1 - φ, Ξ → 1 - θ}

True

(γθ // A // dS[a] // Γ)

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{(-1+\phi) \omega}{-1+\alpha+\phi-\sigma_a} & S_a & S_s \\ S_a & -\frac{1}{-1+\phi} & -\frac{\theta}{-1+\phi} \\ S_s & \frac{\phi}{-1+\phi} & \frac{-1+\theta+\phi}{-1+\phi} \\ \Sigma & -\frac{1}{-1+\alpha+\phi-\sigma_a} & -\frac{1-\alpha-\theta+\alpha \theta-\Xi+\alpha \Xi-\phi+\theta \phi+\Xi \phi+\sigma_a-\theta \sigma_a-\Xi \sigma_a+\sigma_s-\alpha \sigma_s-\phi \sigma_s+\sigma_a \sigma_s}{-1+\alpha+\phi-\sigma_a} \end{pmatrix}$$

(γθ // A // dA[a] // Γ) /. {φ → 1 - α, Ξ → 1 - θ} // rCollect

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha \omega}{\sigma_a} & S_a & S_s \\ S_a & \frac{1}{\alpha} & \frac{\theta}{\alpha} \\ S_s & \frac{-1+\alpha}{\alpha} & \frac{\alpha-\theta}{\alpha} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}$$

(γθ // dA[a]) /. {φ → 1 - α, Ξ → 1 - θ} // rCollect

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha \omega}{\sigma_a} & S_a & S_s \\ S_a & \frac{1}{\alpha} & \frac{\theta}{\alpha} \\ S_s & \frac{-1+\alpha}{\alpha} & \frac{\alpha-\theta}{\alpha} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}$$

(γθ // A // dA[a] // Γ) == (γθ // dA[a]) /. {φ → 1 - α, Ξ → 1 - θ} // Simplify

True

dΔ for Γ, starting from α

Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];

γθ = Γ[ω, h_a σ_a + h_s σ_s, {t_a, t_s} . ($\begin{matrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{matrix}$) . {h_a, h_s}];

((γθ // A // dΔ[a, b, c] // Γ) /. {α → 1 - φ, Ξ → 1 - θ}) // rCollect

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \omega \\ S_b \\ S_c \\ S_s \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{c} S_b \\ -\frac{-\text{Log}[T_b] + \phi \text{Log}[T_b] - \text{Log}[T_c] \sigma_a}{\text{Log}[T_b] + \text{Log}[T_c]} \\ -\frac{\text{Log}[T_c] (-1 + \phi + \sigma_a)}{\text{Log}[T_b] + \text{Log}[T_c]} \\ \phi \\ \sigma_a \end{array} \begin{array}{c} S_c \\ -\frac{\text{Log}[T_b] (-1 + \phi + \sigma_a)}{\text{Log}[T_b] + \text{Log}[T_c]} \\ \frac{\text{Log}[T_c] - \phi \text{Log}[T_c] + \text{Log}[T_b] \sigma_a}{\text{Log}[T_b] + \text{Log}[T_c]} \\ \phi \\ \sigma_a \end{array} \begin{array}{c} S_s \\ \frac{\theta \text{Log}[T_b]}{\text{Log}[T_b] + \text{Log}[T_c]} \\ \frac{\theta \text{Log}[T_c]}{\text{Log}[T_b] + \text{Log}[T_c]} \\ 1 - \theta \\ \sigma_s \end{array} \right)$$

Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];

γθ = Γ[ω, h_a σ_a + h_s σ_s, {t_a, t_s} . ($\begin{matrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{matrix}$) . {h_a, h_s}];

γθ // A // dΔ[a, b, c] // dS[c] // dm[b, c, a]

Power::infy: Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered. >>

Power::infy: Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered. >>

Infinity::indet: Indeterminate expression ComplexInfinity + ComplexInfinity + $\frac{(\Xi - \theta \phi - \Xi \phi - \sigma_s + \phi \sigma_s) t[S]}{-c_s + \phi c_s}$ encountered. >>

$$\left(\frac{-\omega + \phi \omega}{-1 + \alpha + \phi - \sigma_a} \right)$$

qΔ for Γ, starting from α

Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];

γθ = Γ[ω, h_a σ_a + h_s σ_s, {t_a, t_s} . ($\begin{matrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{matrix}$) . {h_a, h_s}];

γθ // A // qΔ[a, b, c] // Γ

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \omega \\ S_b \\ S_c \\ S_s \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{c} S_b \\ -\frac{1 - \alpha - \phi + \alpha T_c - T_b T_c + \phi T_b T_c + \sigma_a - T_c \sigma_a}{-1 + T_b T_c} \\ \frac{(-1 + T_c) (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1 + T_b T_c} \\ \phi \\ 1 - \alpha - \phi + \sigma_a \end{array} \begin{array}{c} S_c \\ \frac{(-1 + T_b) T_c (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1 + T_b T_c} \\ -\frac{1 - \phi - \alpha T_c - T_b T_c + \alpha T_b T_c + \phi T_b T_c + T_c \sigma_a - T_b T_c \sigma_a}{-1 + T_b T_c} \\ \phi \\ 1 - \alpha - \phi + \sigma_a \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \frac{\theta (-1)}{-1} \\ \frac{\theta (-1)}{-1} \\ 1 \\ 1 - \theta \end{array} \right)$$

```
Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];
```

```
γθ = Γ[ω, ha σa + hs σs, {ta, ts}. $\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{pmatrix}$ .{ha, hs}];
```

```
γθ // qΔ[a, b, c]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_b & S_c & S_s \\ S_b & \frac{-\alpha T_c + \alpha T_b T_c - \sigma_a + T_c \sigma_a}{-1 + T_b T_c} & \frac{(-1 + T_b) T_c (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1 + T_b T_c} & \frac{\theta (-1 + T_b) T_c}{-1 + T_b T_c} \\ S_c & \frac{(-1 + T_c) (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1 + T_b T_c} & \frac{-\alpha + \alpha T_c - T_c \sigma_a + T_b T_c \sigma_a}{-1 + T_b T_c} & \frac{\theta (-1 + T_c)}{-1 + T_b T_c} \\ S_s & \phi & \phi & \Xi \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_a & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];
```

```
γθ = Γ[ω, ha σa + hs σs, {ta, ts}. $\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{pmatrix}$ .{ha, hs}];
```

```
Simplify[
```

```
(γθ // qΔ[a, b, c]) [[3]] == (γθ // A // qΔ[a, b, c] // Γ) [[3]] /. {α → 1 - φ, θ → 1 - Ξ}]
```

```
True
```

qΔ tests for Γ

```
{t1 = Xp13 // Γ // qΔ[1, 1, 2], t2 = (ε[1] Xp23 // Γ) ** (ε[2] Xp13 // Γ), t1 == t2 // Simplify}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & 1 & 0 & -(-1 + T_1) T_2 \\ s_2 & 0 & 1 & 1 - T_2 \\ s_3 & 0 & 0 & T_1 T_2 \\ \Gamma & 1 & 1 & T_1 T_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & 1 & 0 & -(-1 + T_1) T_2 \\ s_2 & 0 & 1 & 1 - T_2 \\ s_3 & 0 & 0 & T_1 T_2 \\ \Gamma & 1 & 1 & T_1 T_2 \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

```
{t1 = Xm13 // Γ // qΔ[1, 1, 2], t2 = (ε[2] Xm13 // Γ) ** (ε[1] Xm23 // Γ), t1 == t2}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1 + T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1 + T_2}{T_1 T_2} \\ s_3 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1 T_2} \\ \Gamma & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1 T_2} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{-1 + T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1 + T_2}{T_1 T_2} \\ s_3 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1 T_2} \\ \Gamma & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1 T_2} \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

```
{t1 = Xp3,1 // Γ // qΔ[1, 1, 2], t2 = (ε[1] Xp3,2 // Γ) ** (ε[2] Xp3,1 // Γ), t1 == t2}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & T_3 & 0 & 0 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_3 & 0 \\ s_3 & 1 - T_3 & 1 - T_3 & 1 \\ \Gamma & T_3 & T_3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & T_3 & 0 & 0 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_3 & 0 \\ s_3 & 1 - T_3 & 1 - T_3 & 1 \\ \Gamma & T_3 & T_3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

`{t1 = Xm3,1 // Γ // qΔ[1, 1, 2], t2 = (ε[2] Xm3,1 // Γ) ** (ε[1] Xm3,2 // Γ), t1 == t2}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 & 0 \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 \\ s_3 & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} & 1 \\ \Gamma & \frac{1}{T_3} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_1 & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 & 0 \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 \\ s_3 & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} & 1 \\ \Gamma & \frac{1}{T_3} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

`Clear[α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];`

`{γθ = Γ[ω, h_a σ_a + h_b σ_b + h_s σ_s, {t_a, t_b, t_s} . {α β θ, γ δ ε, φ ψ Ξ}].{h_a, h_b, h_s}], γθ // dm[a, b, c]}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_b & s_s \\ s_a & \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ s_b & \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ s_s & \phi & \psi & \Xi \\ \Gamma & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -(-1+\beta) \omega & s_c & s_s \\ s_c & \frac{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta}{-1+\beta} & \frac{-\epsilon+\beta\epsilon-\delta\theta}{-1+\beta} \\ s_s & \frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-1+\beta} & \frac{-\Xi+\beta\Xi-\theta\psi}{-1+\beta} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_a \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

`γθ // dm[a, b, c] // qΔ[c, c1, c2]`

$$\begin{pmatrix} -(-1+\beta) \omega & s_{c1} \\ s_{c1} & \frac{\gamma T_{c2} - \beta \gamma T_{c2} + \alpha \delta T_{c2} - \gamma T_{c1} T_{c2} + \beta \gamma T_{c1} T_{c2} - \alpha \delta T_{c1} T_{c2} + \sigma_a \sigma_b - \beta \sigma_a \sigma_b - T_{c2} \sigma_a \sigma_b + \beta T_{c2} \sigma_a \sigma_b}{(-1+\beta) (-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} & \frac{(-1+T_{c1}) T_{c2}}{(-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} \\ s_{c2} & \frac{(-1+T_{c2}) (-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta+\sigma_a\sigma_b-\beta\sigma_a\sigma_b)}{(-1+\beta) (-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} & \frac{\gamma-\beta\gamma+\alpha\delta-\gamma T_{c2}+\beta\gamma T_{c2}-\alpha\delta T_{c2}}{(-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} \\ s_s & \frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-1+\beta} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_a \sigma_b \end{pmatrix}$$

`γθ // qΔ[a, a1, a2] // qΔ[b, b1, b2] // dm[a1, b1, c1] // dm[a2, b2, c2]`

$$\begin{pmatrix} -(-1+\beta) \omega & s_{c1} \\ s_{c1} & \frac{\gamma T_{c2} - \beta \gamma T_{c2} + \alpha \delta T_{c2} - \gamma T_{c1} T_{c2} + \beta \gamma T_{c1} T_{c2} - \alpha \delta T_{c1} T_{c2} + \sigma_a \sigma_b - \beta \sigma_a \sigma_b - T_{c2} \sigma_a \sigma_b + \beta T_{c2} \sigma_a \sigma_b}{(-1+\beta) (-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} & \frac{(-1+T_{c1}) T_{c2}}{(-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} \\ s_{c2} & \frac{(-1+T_{c2}) (-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta+\sigma_a\sigma_b-\beta\sigma_a\sigma_b)}{(-1+\beta) (-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} & \frac{\gamma-\beta\gamma+\alpha\delta-\gamma T_{c2}+\beta\gamma T_{c2}-\alpha\delta T_{c2}}{(-1+T_{c1} T_{c2})} \\ s_s & \frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-1+\beta} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_a \sigma_b \end{pmatrix}$$

`(γθ // dm[a, b, c] // qΔ[c, c1, c2]) == (γθ // qΔ[a, a1, a2] // qΔ[b, b1, b2] // dm[a1, b1, c1] // dm[a2, b2, c2]) // Simplify`

True

dS tests for Γ

`{Xp[1, 2] // Γ, Xm[1, 2] // Γ // dS[1], Xm[1, 2] // Γ // dS[2]}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

`{Xm[1, 2] // Γ, Xp[1, 2] // Γ // dS[1], Xp[1, 2] // Γ // dS[2]}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

`Xp[1, 2] // Γ // dS[1] // dS[2]`

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

`Clear[α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];`

$$\{\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_b \sigma_b + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_b, t_s\}] \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_b, h_s}\},$$

`t1 = γθ // dm[a, b, c] // dS[c], t2 = γθ // dS[a] // dS[b] // dm[b, a, c], t1 == t2`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_b & s_s \\ s_a & \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ s_b & \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ s_s & \phi & \psi & \Xi \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{(-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta)\omega}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & s_c & s_s \\ s_c & \frac{-1+\beta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\epsilon+\beta\epsilon-\delta\theta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ s_s & -\frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\gamma\Xi+\beta\gamma\Xi-\alpha\delta\Xi+\epsilon\phi-\beta\epsilon\phi+\delta\theta\phi+\alpha\epsilon\psi-\gamma\theta\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{(-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta)\omega}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & s_c & s_s \\ s_c & \frac{-1+\beta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\epsilon+\beta\epsilon-\delta\theta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ s_s & -\frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\gamma\Xi+\beta\gamma\Xi-\alpha\delta\Xi+\epsilon\phi-\beta\epsilon\phi+\delta\theta\phi+\alpha\epsilon\psi-\gamma\theta\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

`Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];`

$$\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_s\}] \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_s\};$$

`FullSimplify[{1, 1}.dS[a][γθ][A], And@@Thread[{1, 1}.γθ[A] == {1, 1}]]`

$$\left\{ \frac{1-\phi}{\alpha}, \frac{1-\phi}{\alpha} \right\}$$

`{1, 1}.dS[a][γθ][A] // Simplify`

$$\left\{ \frac{1-\phi}{\alpha}, \frac{\theta+\alpha\Xi-\theta\phi}{\alpha} \right\}$$

`And@@Thread[{1, 1}.γθ[A] == {1, 1}]]`

$$\alpha + \phi == 1 \ \&\& \ \theta + \Xi == 1$$

Clear[$\alpha, \theta, \phi, \Xi, \omega$];

$$\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_S \sigma_S, \{t_a, t_S\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_S\}];$$

$\gamma\theta$ // dS[a] // dS[a]

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & \alpha & \theta \\ s_S & \phi & \Xi \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_S \end{pmatrix}$$

Clear[$\alpha, \theta, \phi, \Xi, \omega$];

$$\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_S \sigma_S, \{t_a, t_S\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha[T_a] & \theta[T_a] \\ \phi[T_a] & \Xi[T_a] \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_S\}];$$

{($\gamma\theta$ // d η [a]) (ϵ [a] // Γ), $\gamma\theta$ // q Δ [a, b, c] // dS[c] // dm[b, c, a],

$\gamma\theta$ // q Δ [a, b, c] // dS[c] // dm[c, b, a],

$\gamma\theta$ // q Δ [a, b, c] // dS[b] // dm[b, c, a], $\gamma\theta$ // q Δ [a, b, c] // dS[b] // dm[c, b, a]}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & 1 & \theta \\ s_S & \theta & \Xi[1] \\ \Sigma & 1 & \sigma_S \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\omega \alpha[1]}{\sigma_a} & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & 1 & \frac{\theta[1]}{\alpha[1]} \\ s_S & \theta & \frac{\alpha[1] \Xi[1] - \theta[1] \phi[1]}{\alpha[1]} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \sigma_S \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & 1 & \theta[1] \\ s_S & \theta & \Xi[1] \\ \Sigma & 1 & \sigma_S \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & 1 & \theta[1] \\ s_S & \theta & \Xi[1] \\ \Sigma & 1 & \sigma_S \end{pmatrix}, \left. \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\omega \alpha[1]}{\sigma_a} & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & 1 & \frac{\theta[1]}{\alpha[1]} \\ s_S & \theta & \frac{\alpha[1] \Xi[1] - \theta[1] \phi[1]}{\alpha[1]} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \sigma_S \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

{Xp[S, a] // Γ , Xp[S, a] // Γ // q Δ [a, b, c] // dS[c] // dm[c, b, a]}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & T_S & \theta \\ s_S & 1 - T_S & 1 \\ \Sigma & T_S & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_a & s_S \\ s_a & 1 & \theta \\ s_S & \theta & 1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];
```

```
γθ = Γ[ω, ha σa + hs σs, {ta, ts}. $\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{pmatrix}$ .{ha, hs}];
```

```
{t1 = γθ // qΔ[a, b, c] // dS[b] // dS[c],
```

```
t2 = γθ // dS[a] // qΔ[a, c, b], Simplify[t1 == t2]}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha \omega}{\sigma_a} \\ S_b \\ S_c \\ S_s \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{c} S_b \\ S_c \\ S_s \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right\},$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \frac{\alpha \omega}{\sigma_a} \\ S_b \\ S_c \\ S_s \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{c} S_b \\ S_c \\ S_s \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right\}, \text{True}$$

dA tests for Γ

```
{Xp[1, 2] // Γ, (Xm[1, 2] // Γ) /. T1 → 1/T1, Xm[1, 2] // Γ // dA[1] // dA[2]}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ s_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Sigma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
{Xm[1, 2] // Γ, (Xp[1, 2] // Γ) /. T1 → 1/T1, Xp[1, 2] // Γ // dA[1] // dA[2]}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & 1 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_1} \\ s_2 & 0 & \frac{1}{T_1} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_1} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

Clear[α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];

$$\{\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_b \sigma_b + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_b, t_s\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_b, h_s\}],$$

t1 = γθ // dm[a, b, c] // dA[c], t2 = γθ // dA[a] // dA[b] // dm[b, a, c], t1 == t2}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_a & S_b & S_s \\ S_a & \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ S_b & \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ S_s & \phi & \psi & \Xi \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{(-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta)\omega}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & S_c & S_s \\ S_c & \frac{-1+\beta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\epsilon+\beta\epsilon-\delta\theta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ S_s & -\frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\gamma\Xi+\beta\gamma\Xi-\alpha\delta\Xi+\epsilon\phi-\beta\epsilon\phi+\delta\theta\phi+\alpha\epsilon\psi-\gamma\theta\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{(-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta)\omega}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & S_c & S_s \\ S_c & \frac{-1+\beta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\epsilon+\beta\epsilon-\delta\theta}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ S_s & -\frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} & \frac{-\gamma\Xi+\beta\gamma\Xi-\alpha\delta\Xi+\epsilon\phi-\beta\epsilon\phi+\delta\theta\phi+\alpha\epsilon\psi-\gamma\theta\psi}{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a\sigma_b} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];

$$\gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_s\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_s\}];$$

{t1 = γθ // qΔ[a, b, c] // dA[b] // dA[c],

t2 = γθ // dA[a] // qΔ[a, b, c], Simplify[t1 == t2]}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha\omega}{\sigma_a} & S_b & S_c & S_s \\ S_b & \frac{-\alpha+\alpha T_c - T_c \sigma_a + T_b T_c \sigma_a}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & -\frac{(-1+T_b) T_c (\alpha-\sigma_a)}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & \frac{\theta (-1+T_b) T_c}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c)} \\ S_c & -\frac{(-1+T_c) (\alpha-\sigma_a)}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & \frac{-\alpha T_c + \alpha T_b T_c - \sigma_a + T_c \sigma_a}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & \frac{\theta (-1+T_c)}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c)} \\ S_s & -\frac{\phi}{\alpha} & -\frac{\phi}{\alpha} & \frac{\alpha\Xi-\theta\phi}{\alpha} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a} & \frac{1}{\sigma_a} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha\omega}{\sigma_a} & S_b & S_c & S_s \\ S_b & \frac{-\alpha+\alpha T_c - T_c \sigma_a + T_b T_c \sigma_a}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & -\frac{(-1+T_b) T_c (\alpha-\sigma_a)}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & \frac{\theta (-1+T_b) T_c}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c)} \\ S_c & -\frac{(-1+T_c) (\alpha-\sigma_a)}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & \frac{-\alpha T_c + \alpha T_b T_c - \sigma_a + T_c \sigma_a}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c) \sigma_a} & \frac{\theta (-1+T_c)}{\alpha (-1+T_b T_c)} \\ S_s & -\frac{\phi}{\alpha} & -\frac{\phi}{\alpha} & \frac{\alpha\Xi-\theta\phi}{\alpha} \\ \Sigma & \frac{1}{\sigma_a} & \frac{1}{\sigma_a} & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

$$n = 4; \gamma\theta = \Gamma[\omega, \sum_{a=0}^n h_a \sigma_a, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b}]$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_1 & S_2 & S_3 & S_4 \\ S_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{14} \\ S_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \alpha_{24} \\ S_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \alpha_{34} \\ S_4 & \alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 & \sigma_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

γ_0 // dA[1] // dA[2] // dA[3] // dA[4]

$$\omega (\alpha_{14} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{14} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{14} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{14} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{14} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{14} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{44} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{44} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{44} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{44} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{44} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{44})$$

$(\gamma_0$ // dA[1] // dA[2] // dA[3] // dA[4]) ** γ_0

$$\omega^2 (\alpha_{14} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{14} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{14} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{14} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{14} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{14} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{24} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{34} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{44} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \alpha_{44} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{44} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} \alpha_{44} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{44} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33} \alpha_{44}) = \text{Det} \left[\begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{14} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \alpha_{24} \\ \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \alpha_{34} \\ \alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44} \end{pmatrix} \right]$$

True

⊖ tests

$\alpha\text{Simplify}[\text{expr}_] := \text{expr} // \text{FullSimplify};$

$\ominus[1, 2] // A$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} 1 & \begin{matrix} h[1] \\ \frac{-c_2}{-c_1 + e^2} \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_2}{c_2 + e^2} \end{matrix} & \begin{matrix} h[2] \\ \frac{-1 + e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \end{matrix} \\ t[1] & \frac{-1 + e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_2}{c_2 + e^2} & \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_2}{c_2 + e^2} \\ t[2] & \frac{-1 + e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} & \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \frac{c_1 - e^2}{c_1 + c_2} \\ A & \frac{c_2}{e^2} & \frac{c_1}{e^2} \end{array} \right)$$

$(V // A) ** (\Theta[1, 2] // A)$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} 2^{1/4} \frac{\left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}\right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}\right)^{1/4}}{\left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}\right)^{1/4}} \\ t[1] \\ t[2] \end{array} \right) \quad h[1]$$

$$-\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{c_1+c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} c_2 - 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} + 2 e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} + 2 e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}$$

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} + 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} c_1 c_2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{c_1+c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} - 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} + 2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}}$$

$(Xp[1, 2] // A) ** (V // A // d\sigma[1 \to 2, 2 \to 1])$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} 2^{1/4} \frac{\left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}\right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}\right)^{1/4}}{\left(\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}\right)^{1/4}} \\ t[1] \\ t[2] \end{array} \right) \quad h[1]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 - e^{c_1+c_2} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 + e^{c_1+\frac{3c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_2 + e^{c_1+\frac{3c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_2}{-\sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1^2 + e^{c_1+c_2} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1^2 - \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} - e^{c_1+c_2} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} + \sqrt{2} e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}}}{-\sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 + e^{c_1+c_2} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 - \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1}$$

$(V // A) ** (\Theta[1, 2] // A) == (Xp[1, 2] // A) ** (V // A // d\sigma[1 \to 2, 2 \to 1]) // Simplify$

True

$\{t1 = \Theta[1, 2] // A // r, t2 = \Theta i[1, 2] // A // r, t1 ** t2\}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ \frac{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2] \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} \\ -\frac{\text{Log}[T_2] (-1 + \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2})}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} \\ \sqrt{T_2} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} S_2 \\ -\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] (-1 + \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2})}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} \\ \frac{\text{Log}[T_2] + \text{Log}[T_1] \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} \\ \sqrt{T_1} \end{array} \right\},$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ \frac{\text{Log}[T_2] + \text{Log}[T_1] \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}}{(\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]) \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}} \\ \frac{\text{Log}[T_2] (-1 + \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2})}{(\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]) \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{T_2}} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} S_2 \\ -\frac{\text{Log}[T_1] (-1 + \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2})}{(\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]) \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}} \\ \frac{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2] \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}}{(\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]) \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{T_2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{T_1}} \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right\}$$

$(V // A) ** (\Theta i[1, 2] // A) ==$

$(Xm[2, 1] // A) ** (V // A // d\sigma[1 \to 2, 2 \to 1]) // FullSimplify$

True

$(\Theta[1, 2] // A) == (Vi // A) ** (Xp[1, 2] // A) ** (V // A // d\sigma[1 \to 2, 2 \to 1]) // Simplify$

Simplify::time : Time spent on a transformation exceeded 300. seconds, and the transformation was aborted. Increasing the value of TimeConstraint option may improve the result of simplification. >>

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General::stop : Further output of Simplify::time will be suppressed during this calculation. >>

\$Aborted

$(Xp[2, 1] // A) == (V // A // d\sigma[1 \to 2, 2 \to 1]) ** (\Theta[1, 2] // A) ** (Vi // A) // Simplify$

True

$\Theta[1, 2] // A // \Gamma$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & S_1 & S_2 \\ S_1 & \frac{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2] - \sqrt{T_1} - \sqrt{T_2}}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} & -\frac{\text{Log}[T_1](-1 + \sqrt{T_1} - \sqrt{T_2})}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} \\ S_2 & -\frac{\text{Log}[T_2](-1 + \sqrt{T_1} - \sqrt{T_2})}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} & \frac{\text{Log}[T_2] + \text{Log}[T_1] - \sqrt{T_1} - \sqrt{T_2}}{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} \\ \Gamma & \sqrt{T_2} & \sqrt{T_1} \end{pmatrix}$$

Unitarity

MatrixForm[

$M = \text{Simplify}[(\Theta[1, 2] // A // \Gamma) @ A /. \{\text{Log}[T_{i_}] \Rightarrow 2 b_{i_}, \sqrt{T_{i_}} \Rightarrow e^{b_{i_}}\}]$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{b_1 + e^{b_1 + b_2} b_2}{b_1 + b_2} & -\frac{(-1 + e^{b_1 + b_2}) b_1}{b_1 + b_2} \\ -\frac{(-1 + e^{b_1 + b_2}) b_2}{b_1 + b_2} & \frac{e^{b_1 + b_2} b_1 + b_2}{b_1 + b_2} \end{pmatrix}$$

Limit[Limit[M, $b_1 \to 0$], $b_2 \to 0$]

$\{\{1, 0\}, \{0, 1\}\}$

MatrixExp[$\begin{pmatrix} b & -b \\ -a & a \end{pmatrix}$] // Simplify // MatrixForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{a+b e^{a+b}}{a+b} & \frac{b-b e^{a+b}}{a+b} \\ \frac{a-a e^{a+b}}{a+b} & \frac{b+a e^{a+b}}{a+b} \end{pmatrix}$$

DD = DiagonalMatrix[{ b_1, b_2 }];

Inverse[DD].M.DD.Transpose[M /. $b_{i_} \Rightarrow -b_{i_}$] // FullSimplify // MatrixForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Γb-Calculus

Clear [α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];

$$\{\gamma\theta = \Gamma b[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_b \sigma_b + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_b, t_s\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_b, h_s\}],$$

γθ // Γ // dm[a, b, c] // Γb}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_a & S_b & S_s \\ S_a & \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ S_b & \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ S_s & \phi & \psi & \Xi \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -\beta + \omega & S_c & S_s \\ S_c & \frac{-\beta\gamma + \alpha\delta + \gamma\omega}{\omega} & \frac{-\beta\epsilon + \delta\theta + \epsilon\omega}{\omega} \\ S_s & \frac{-\beta\phi + \alpha\psi + \phi\omega}{\omega} & \frac{-\beta\Xi + \theta\psi + \Xi\omega}{\omega} \\ \Sigma & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

V // A // rb // rbCollect[FullSimplify[PowerExpand[#]] &]

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \frac{(\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2])^{1/4} (-1+T_1)^{1/4} (-1+T_2)^{1/4}}{\text{Log}[T_1]^{1/4} \text{Log}[T_2]^{1/4} (-1+T_1 T_2)^{1/4}} \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right) \frac{\text{Log}[T_1]^{1/4} \left(\sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1]} \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} \sqrt{-1+T_2} - \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1]} \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1] + \text{Log}[T_2]} T_1 \sqrt{-1+T_2} \right)}{\dots}$$

V // A // rb // rbCollect[FullSimplify[PowerExpand[#]] &] // rbCollect[Assuming[c1 > 0 && c2 > 0, FullSimplify[# /. Log[x_] => Log[x /. T_a_ => e^c_a]]] &]

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \frac{((c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1))^{1/4} (-1+T_2)^{1/4}}{(c_1 c_2 (-1+T_1 T_2))^{1/4}} \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right) \frac{\sqrt{c_1 (c_1+c_2) (-1+T_2)} - T_1 \sqrt{c_1 (c_1+c_2) (-1+T_2)} - T_1 \sqrt{c_2 (c_1+c_2) (-1+T_2)} T_2 + T_1^2 \sqrt{c_2 (c_1+c_2) (-1+T_2)} T_1}{(-1+T_1)^3} \dots$$

V // A // Γ // ΓCollect[FullSimplify[PowerExpand[#]] &] // ΓCollect[Assuming[c1 > 0 && c2 > 0, FullSimplify[# /. Log[x_] => Log[x /. T_a_ => e^c_a]]] &]

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \frac{((c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1))^{1/4} (-1+T_2)^{1/4}}{(c_1 c_2 (-1+T_1 T_2))^{1/4}} \\ S_1 \\ S_2 \\ \Sigma \end{array} \right) \frac{c_1 \sqrt{c_1 c_2 (-1+T_2)} + c_2 \sqrt{c_1 c_2 (-1+T_2)} + c_1 \sqrt{\frac{(c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1)}{T_1}} \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}}{(c_1+c_2) \sqrt{\frac{(c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1)}{T_1}} \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}} \dots$$

```
V // A // Γ // ΓCollect[FullSimplify[PowerExpand[#]] &] // ΓCollect[
Assuming[d1 > 0 && d2 > 0, FullSimplify[# /. Log[x_] => Log[x /. T_a_ => e^{d_a^2}]]] &]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{(d_1^2+d_2^2)^{1/4} (-1+T_1)^{1/4} (-1+T_2)^{1/4}}{(d_1^2 d_2^2 (-1+T_1 T_2))^{1/4}} & S_1 & S_2 \\ S_1 & \frac{d_1 \left(d_1^2 d_2 \sqrt{-1+T_2} + d_2^2 \sqrt{-1+T_2} + d_1 \sqrt{\frac{-1+T_1}{T_1}} \sqrt{(d_1^2+d_2^2) (-1+T_1 T_2)} \right)}{(d_1^2+d_2^2) \sqrt{\frac{-1+T_1}{T_1}} \sqrt{(d_1^2+d_2^2) (-1+T_1 T_2)}} & \frac{d_1 \left(-d_2 \sqrt{(d_1^2+d_2^2) (-1+T_1)} \sqrt{T_1} \right)}{(d_1^2+d_2^2) \sqrt{-1+T_2}} \\ S_2 & -\frac{d_2 \left(d_1^2 \sqrt{-1+T_2} + d_1 d_2 \sqrt{-1+T_2} - d_2 \sqrt{\frac{-1+T_1}{T_1}} \sqrt{(d_1^2+d_2^2) (-1+T_1 T_2)} \right)}{(d_1^2+d_2^2) \sqrt{\frac{-1+T_1}{T_1}} \sqrt{(d_1^2+d_2^2) (-1+T_1 T_2)}} & \frac{d_2 \left(d_1 \sqrt{(d_1^2+d_2^2) (-1+T_1)} \sqrt{T_1} \right)}{(d_1^2+d_2^2) \sqrt{-1+T_2}} \\ \Sigma & 1 & \sqrt{T_1} \end{pmatrix}$$

Γ1-Calculus

```
Clear[α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ, ω];
```

$$\{\gamma\theta = \Gamma 1[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_b \sigma_b + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_b, t_s\}] \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_b, h_s\}\}, \gamma\theta // dm[a, b, c]\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_a & S_b & S_s \\ S_a & \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ S_b & \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ S_s & \phi & \psi & \xi \\ \Gamma 1 & \sigma_a & \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -(-1+\beta) \omega & S_c & S_s \\ S_c & \frac{-\gamma+\beta\gamma-\alpha\delta}{-1+\beta} & \frac{-\epsilon+\beta\epsilon-\delta\theta}{-1+\beta} \\ S_s & \frac{-\phi+\beta\phi-\alpha\psi}{-1+\beta} & \frac{-\xi+\beta\xi-\theta\psi}{-1+\beta} \\ \Gamma 1 & \sigma_a \sigma_b & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
Clear[α, θ, φ, Ξ, ω];
```

$$\{\gamma\theta = \Gamma 1[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_s\}] \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_s\}\}, \gamma\theta // q\Delta[a, b, c],$$

$$\Gamma[\omega, h_a \sigma_a + h_s \sigma_s, \{t_a, t_s\}] \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \phi & \xi \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{h_a, h_s\} // q\Delta[a, b, c]\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_a & S_s \\ S_a & \alpha & \theta \\ S_s & \phi & \xi \\ \Gamma 1 & \sigma_a & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_b & S_c & S_s \\ S_b & \frac{-\alpha T_c + \alpha T_b T_c - \sigma_a + T_c \sigma_a}{-1+T_b T_c} & \frac{(-1+T_c) T_c (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1+T_b T_c} & \theta T_c \\ S_c & \frac{(-1+T_b) (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1+T_b T_c} & \frac{-\alpha + \alpha T_c - T_c \sigma_a + T_b T_c \sigma_a}{-1+T_b T_c} & \theta \\ S_s & \frac{\phi (-1+T_b)}{-1+T_b T_c} & \frac{\phi (-1+T_c)}{-1+T_b T_c} & \xi \\ \Gamma 1 & \sigma_a & \sigma_a & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \omega & S_b & S_c & S_s \\ S_b & \frac{-\alpha T_c + \alpha T_b T_c - \sigma_a + T_c \sigma_a}{-1+T_b T_c} & \frac{(-1+T_b) T_c (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1+T_b T_c} & \frac{\theta (-1+T_b) T_c}{-1+T_b T_c} \\ S_c & \frac{(-1+T_c) (\alpha - \sigma_a)}{-1+T_b T_c} & \frac{-\alpha + \alpha T_c - T_c \sigma_a + T_b T_c \sigma_a}{-1+T_b T_c} & \frac{\theta (-1+T_c)}{-1+T_b T_c} \\ S_s & \phi & \phi & \xi \\ \Gamma & \sigma_a & \sigma_a & \sigma_s \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

{Xp[1, 2] // r, Xp[1, 2] // r1}

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & S_1 & S_2 \\ S_1 & 1 & 1 - T_1 \\ S_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Gamma & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & S_1 & S_2 \\ S_1 & 1 & 1 - T_2 \\ S_2 & 0 & T_1 \\ \Gamma 1 & 1 & T_1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

R3

{Xm51 Xm62 Xp34 // r1 // dm[1, 4, 1] // dm[2, 5, 2] // dm[3, 6, 3],
Xp61 Xm24 Xm35 // r1 // dm[1, 4, 1] // dm[2, 5, 2] // dm[3, 6, 3]}

R3

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & S_1 & S_2 & S_3 \\ S_1 & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & 0 & 0 \\ S_2 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 \\ S_3 & -\frac{-1+T_1}{T_2} & \frac{-1+T_2}{T_3} & 1 \\ \Gamma 1 & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & S_1 & S_2 & S_3 \\ S_1 & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & 0 & 0 \\ S_2 & \frac{-1+T_1}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 0 \\ S_3 & -\frac{-1+T_1}{T_2} & \frac{-1+T_2}{T_3} & 1 \\ \Gamma 1 & \frac{T_3}{T_2} & \frac{1}{T_3} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

V // A // r1 // r1Collect[FullSimplify[PowerExpand[#]] &]

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{(\text{Log}[T_1]+\text{Log}[T_2])^{3/4} (-1+T_1)^{3/4} (-1+T_2)^{3/4}}{\text{Log}[T_1]^{1/4} \text{Log}[T_2]^{1/4} (-1+T_1 T_2)^{1/4}} & S_1 \\ S_1 & \frac{\sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1]} (\text{Log}[T_1] \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_2]} \sqrt{-1+T_2} + \text{Log}[T_2]^{3/2} \sqrt{-1+T_2} + \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1]} \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1]+\text{Log}[T_2]})}{(\text{Log}[T_1]+\text{Log}[T_2])^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{-1+T_1}{T_1}} \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}} \\ S_2 & -\frac{\sqrt{\text{Log}[T_2]} (\sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1]} \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_1]+\text{Log}[T_2]} \sqrt{-1+T_1} \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{-1+T_2} + \sqrt{\text{Log}[T_2]} \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2})}{(\text{Log}[T_1]+\text{Log}[T_2]) (-1+T_2) \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}} \\ \Sigma & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

V // A // r1 // r1Collect[FullSimplify[PowerExpand[#]] &] // r1Collect[Assuming[c1 > 0 && c2 > 0, FullSimplify[# /. Log[x_] => Log[x /. T_a_ => e^c_a]]] &]

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{((c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1))^{1/4} (-1+T_2)^{1/4}}{(c_1 c_2 (-1+T_1 T_2))^{1/4}} & S_1 \\ S_1 & \frac{c_1 \sqrt{c_1 c_2} (-1+T_2) + c_2 \sqrt{c_1 c_2} (-1+T_1) + c_1 \sqrt{\frac{(c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1)}{T_1}} \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}}{(c_1+c_2) \sqrt{\frac{(c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1)}{T_1}} \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c_1} (-1+T_2) (c_2^{3/2} \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2})}{\sqrt{c_1 c_2}} \\ S_2 & \frac{-\sqrt{c_1 c_2} (c_1+c_2) (-1+T_1) \sqrt{T_1} \sqrt{-1+T_2} - c_2 \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2} + c_2 T_1 \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}}{(c_1+c_2) (-1+T_2) \sqrt{-1+T_1 T_2}} \\ \Sigma & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$