

RepresentationTensors package

A subpackage for QuantumGroups v2.

Version 2.0, June 22, 2006, Scott Morrison

Introduction

Implementation

Start of package

Specify package dependencies:

```
BeginPackage["QuantumGroups`RepresentationTensors`", {"QuantumGroups`",
  "QuantumGroups`Utilities`MatrixWrapper`", "QuantumGroups`Utilities`Debugging`",
  "QuantumGroups`Utilities`DataPackage`", "QuantumGroups`RootSystems`",
  "QuantumGroups`Algebra`", "QuantumGroups`Representations`",
  "QuantumGroups`MatrixPresentations`", "QuantumGroups`RMatrix`"}];
```

Usage messages

```
RepresentationTensor::usage = "";
```

```
Domain::usage = "";
```

```
Codomain::usage = "";
```

```
DomainBasis::usage = "";
```

```
CodomainBasis::usage = "";
```

```
Algebra::usage = "";
```

```
IdentityMap::usage = ""; ZeroMap::usage = "";
```

```
ZeroTensorQ::usage = "";
```

```

CheckRepresentationTensor::usage = "";

RepresentationTensorErrors;

QuantumTrace::usage = "";

Distributor; Associator; InverseAssociator;

BraidingMap;
InverseBraidingMap;
NormalisedBraidingMap;
InverseNormalisedBraidingMap;

DecompositionMap; InverseDecompositionMap;

PermuteDirectSummands; DirectSumProjectionMap; DirectSumInclusionMap;
    
```

Internals

```

Begin["`Private`"];
    
```

Basic stuff

```

RepresentationTensor /: Codomain[RepresentationTensor[_ , V_ , _ , _ , _]] := V
RepresentationTensor /: Domain[RepresentationTensor[_ , _ , W_ , _ , _]] := W

RepresentationTensor /: CodomainBasis[RepresentationTensor[_ , _ , beta_ , _ , _]] := beta
RepresentationTensor /: DomainBasis[RepresentationTensor[_ , _ , _ , beta_ , _]] := beta

RepresentationTensor /: Algebra[RepresentationTensor[_ , _ , _ , _ , _]] := I

IdentityMap[_ , CircleTimes[_ , beta_]] :=
  RepresentationTensor[_ , C , beta , C , beta , {{ZeroVector[Rank[_]], identityMatrix[1]}]}

IdentityMap[_ , V_ , beta_] := RepresentationTensor[_ , V , beta , V , beta ,
  {#, identityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[_ , V , #]]} & /@Weights[_ , V]]

ZeroMap[_ , V_ , betaV_ , W_ , betaW_] := RepresentationTensor[_ , V , betaV , W , betaW ,
  {#, zeroMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[_ , V , #], WeightMultiplicity[_ , W , #]]} & /@
  Weights[_ , V]]
    
```

```
ZeroTensorQ[RepresentationTensor[_ , _ , _ , _ , _ , matrices_] :=
  And@@ (ZeroMatrixQ[#[[2]]] & /@ matrices)
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: Together[RepresentationTensor[Γ_, Vc_, βc_, Vd_, βd_, data_] :=
  RepresentationTensor[Γ, Vc, βc, Vd, βd, Together[data]]
```

Checking representation tensors

```
CheckRepresentationTensor[F : RepresentationTensor[Γ_, Vc_, βc_, Vd_, βd_, _], λ_] :=
  And@@ (DebugEcho[ZeroMatrixQ[
    Simplify[MatrixPresentation[Γ][#][Vc, βc, λ].F[λ] - F[λ + OperatorWeight[Γ][#]].
      MatrixPresentation[Γ][#][Vd, βd, λ]]] & /@ Generators[Γ])
```

```
RepresentationTensorErrors[F : RepresentationTensor[Γ_, Vc_, βc_, Vd_, βd_, _], λ_] :=
  DeleteCases[{#, MatrixPresentation[Γ][#][Vc, βc, λ].F[λ],
    F[λ + OperatorWeight[Γ][#]].MatrixPresentation[Γ][#][Vd, βd, λ]} & /@
    Generators[Γ], {_, a_, b_} /; ZeroMatrixQ[Simplify[a - b]]]
```

```
CheckRepresentationTensor[F : RepresentationTensor[Γ_, _ , _ , V_, _ , _]] :=
  And@@ (CheckRepresentationTensor[F, #] & /@ Weights[Γ, V])
```

Operations

```
RepresentationTensor /: RepresentationTensor[Γ_, V_, _ , W_, _ , matrices_] [λ_] :=
  (Cases[matrices, {λ, m_Matrix} -> m] ~Join~
    {ZeroesMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[Γ, V, λ], WeightMultiplicity[Γ, W, λ]]}) [[1]]
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: Plus[t__RepresentationTensor] /;
  (SameQ[Codomain /@ {t}] ^ SameQ[Domain /@ {t}] ^ SameQ[CodomainBasis /@ {t}] ^
    SameQ[DomainBasis /@ {t}] ^ SameQ[Algebra /@ {t}]) := Module[{t1, Γ, domain, λ},
  t1 = First[{t}];
  Γ = Algebra[t1];
  domain = Domain[t1];
  RepresentationTensor[Γ, Codomain[t1],
    CodomainBasis[t1], Domain[t1], DomainBasis[t1],
    Table[(λ = Weights[Γ, domain][[i]];
      {λ, Plus@@ (#[λ] & /@ {t})}], {i, 1, Length[Weights[Γ, domain]]}]]
  ]
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: α_RepresentationTensor[Γ_, V1_, β1_, V2_, β2_, matrices_List] :=
  RepresentationTensor[Γ, V1, β1, V2, β2, {#[[1]], α#[[2]]} & /@ matrices]
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: (F : RepresentationTensor [T_, V1_, beta1_, V2_, beta2_, _List]).
(G : RepresentationTensor [T_, V2_, beta2_, V3_, beta3_, _List]) := RepresentationTensor [T_,
V1, beta1, V3, beta3, (*Print["Composing weight ",#];*) {#, Together[F[#].G[#]]}] & /@
SortWeights [T] [Union[Weights [T, V1] ~ Join ~ Weights [T, V3]]]
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: (F : RepresentationTensor [T_, V3_, beta3_, V2_, beta2_, _]).
(Gs : {RepresentationTensor [T_, V2_, beta2_, V1_, beta1_, _] ...}) := F.# & /@ Gs
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: (Fs : {RepresentationTensor [T_, V3_, beta3_, V2_, beta2_, _] ...}).
(G : RepresentationTensor [T_, V2_, beta2_, V1_, beta1_, _]) := #.G & /@ Fs
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: CircleTimes [F : RepresentationTensor [T_, V1_, beta_c_, V2_, beta_d_, _],
G : RepresentationTensor [T_, V3_, beta_c_, V4_, beta_d_, _]] :=
Module[{lambda, mu, codomain = V1 otimes V3, domain = V2 otimes V4, productWeights, rightWeights},
(*Print[codomain];
Print[domain];*)
productWeights =
SortWeights [T] [Union[Weights [T, domain] ~ Join ~ Weights [T, codomain]]];
(*Print[productWeights];*)
rightWeights = SortWeights [T] [Union[Weights [T, V4] ~ Join ~ Weights [T, V3]]];
(*Print[rightWeights];*)
RepresentationTensor [T, codomain, beta_c, domain, beta_d,
Table[lambda = productWeights[[i]];
{lambda, BlockDiagonalMatrix @@ Table[mu = rightWeights[[j]];
Expand[MatrixKroneckerProduct[F[lambda - mu], G[mu]]], {j, 1, Length[rightWeights]}]},
{i, 1, Length[productWeights]}]
]
]
```

```
RepresentationTensor /: (F : RepresentationTensor [T_, V1_, beta_c_, V2_, beta_d_, _]) otimes
(G : RepresentationTensor [T_, V3_, beta_c_, V4_, beta_d_, _]) :=
(DebugPrint["taking direct sums of tensors..."];
RepresentationTensor [T, V1 otimes V3, beta_c,
V2 otimes V4, beta_d, With[{lambda = #}, DebugPrint["... weight ", lambda];
{lambda, BlockDiagonalMatrix[F[lambda], G[lambda]]}] & /@ Weights [T, V2 otimes V4])
```

```
RepresentationTensor /:
Inverse[RepresentationTensor [T_, V1_, beta1_, V2_, beta2_, matrices_]] :=
RepresentationTensor [T, V2, beta2, V1, beta1, (PrepareInverse [#[[2]]] & /@ matrices;
{#[[1]], Inverse [#[[2]]]} & /@ matrices)]
```

```
QuantumTrace [RepresentationTensor [T_, V_, beta_, V_, beta_, matrices_]] :=
Together [Sum [i=1, Length[matrices]] (Global`q^2 KillingForm [T] [rho [T], matrices[[i,1]]]
Tr [( *MatrixPresentation [T] [K_T, rho] [V, beta, matrices[[i,1]]] .*) matrices[[i, 2]]])] ]
```

Associators

```
Associator[Γ_, V1_, V2_, V3_, β_] := RepresentationTensor[Γ, (V1 ⊗ V2) ⊗ V3, β,
  V1 ⊗ (V2 ⊗ V3), β, {#, Associator[Γ, V1, V2, V3, β, #]} & /@Weights[Γ, V1 ⊗ (V2 ⊗ V3)]]
```

```
InverseAssociator[Γ_, V1_, V2_, V3_, β_] :=
  RepresentationTensor[Γ, V1 ⊗ (V2 ⊗ V3), β, (V1 ⊗ V2) ⊗ V3, β,
  {#, InverseAssociator[Γ, V1, V2, V3, β, #]} & /@Weights[Γ, V1 ⊗ (V2 ⊗ V3)]]
```

```
Associator[Γ_, U_, V_, W_, β_, λ_] :=
  Matrix[LeftAssociator[Γ, U, V, W, λ].Inverse[RightAssociator[Γ, U, V, W, λ]]]
```

```
InverseAssociator[Γ_, U_, V_, W_, β_, λ_] :=
  Matrix[RightAssociator[Γ, U, V, W, λ].Inverse[LeftAssociator[Γ, U, V, W, λ]]]
```

Okay. Let 's write down the two maps $U_a \otimes V_b \otimes W_c \rightarrow$

$U_a \otimes (V \otimes W)_{b+c} \rightarrow (U \otimes (V \otimes W))_{a+b+c}$ and $U_a \otimes V_b \otimes W_c \rightarrow (U \otimes V)_{a+b} \otimes W_c \rightarrow ((U \otimes V) \otimes W)_{a+b+c}$.

```
ConstituentWeights[Γ_, V1_, V2_, V3_, λ_] :=
  Select[Flatten[Outer[{λ - #1 - #2, #2, #1} &, Weights[Γ, V3], Weights[Γ, V2], 1], 1],
  MemberQ[Weights[Γ, V1], #[[1]]] &]
```

```
(*RightAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ_, {U_, V_, W_}, {a_, b_, c_}] :=
  TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ, {U, V ⊗ W}, {a, b+c}].
  MatrixKroneckerProduct[identityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[Γ, U, a]],
  TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ, {V, W}, {b, c}]]
LeftAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ_, {U_, V_, W_}, {a_, b_, c_}] :=
  TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ, {U ⊗ V, W}, {a+b, c}].
  MatrixKroneckerProduct[TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ, {U, V}, {a, b}],
  identityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[Γ, W, c]]] *)
```

```
(*RightAssociator[Γ_, U_, V_, W_, λ_] :=
  AppendRows@@(RightAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ, {U, V, W}, #] & /@
  ConstituentWeights[Γ, U, V, W, λ])
LeftAssociator[Γ_, U_, V_, W_, λ_] := AppendRows@@
  (LeftAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[Γ, {U, V, W}, #] & /@
  ConstituentWeights[Γ, U, V, W, λ]) *)
```

```
CoordinateInclusion /: DirectSum[i : CoordinateInclusion[n_Integer, _List] ..] :=
  CoordinateInclusion[n, Join@@{i}][All, 2]]
```

```
CoordinateInclusion /: CoordinateInclusion[n_Integer, p_List].
  CoordinateInclusion[m_Integer, q_List] := CoordinateInclusion[n, p[[#]] & /@ q]
```

```
CoordinateInclusion /: Inverse[CoordinateInclusion[n_, p_List] /; Length[p] == n] :=
  CoordinateInclusion[n, Ordering[p]]
```

```
CoordinateInclusion /:
  CoordinateInclusion[n_Integer, p_List]  $\otimes$  CoordinateInclusion[m_Integer, q_List] :=
  CoordinateInclusion[n m, Flatten[Outer[#2 + m (#1 - 1) &, p, q]]]
```

```
CoordinateInclusion /: Matrix[CoordinateInclusion[n_, p_List]] :=
  Matrix[n, Length[p], IdentityMatrix[n][[All, p]]]
```

```
CoordinateInclusion[n_Integer] := CoordinateInclusion[n, Range[n]]
```

```
FindFirst[a_, b_] := Position[a, b, {1}, 1, Heads  $\rightarrow$  False][[1, 1]]
```

```
CoordinateInclusion[r_, {V_, W_}, {a_, b_}] := CoordinateInclusion[
  WeightMultiplicity[r, V  $\otimes$  W, a + b],
  QuantumGroups`MatrixPresentations`Private`WeightMultiplicityPartialSums [
    r, V, W, a + b][FindFirst[Weights[r, W], b]]
  + Range[WeightMultiplicity[r, V, a]  $\times$  WeightMultiplicity[r, W, b]]
]
```

```
RightAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[r_, {U_, V_, W_}, {a_, b_, c_}] :=
  CoordinateInclusion[r, {U, V  $\otimes$  W}, {a, b + c}].
  (CoordinateInclusion[WeightMultiplicity[r, U, a]  $\otimes$ 
    CoordinateInclusion[r, {V, W}, {b, c}])
LeftAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[r_, {U_, V_, W_}, {a_, b_, c_}] :=
  CoordinateInclusion[r, {U  $\otimes$  V, W}, {a + b, c}]. (CoordinateInclusion[r, {U, V}, {a, b}]  $\otimes$ 
  CoordinateInclusion[WeightMultiplicity[r, W, c]])
```

```
RightAssociator[r_, U_, V_, W_,  $\lambda$ ] :=
  DirectSum@@ (RightAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[r, {U, V, W}, #] & /@
    ConstituentWeights[r, U, V, W,  $\lambda$ ])
LeftAssociator[r_, U_, V_, W_,  $\lambda$ ] := DirectSum@@
  (LeftAssociatedWeightSpaceInclusion[r, {U, V, W}, #] & /@
    ConstituentWeights[r, U, V, W,  $\lambda$ ])
```

Distributors

Braidings

```
BraidingMap[r_, V_  $\otimes$  W_,  $\beta$ ] := BraidingMap[r, V  $\otimes$  W,  $\beta$ ] =
  RepresentationTensor[r, W  $\otimes$  V,  $\beta$ , V  $\otimes$  W,  $\beta$ ,
    {#, SwitchTensorProductWeightSpace[r, V  $\otimes$  W, #].RMatrix[r, V, W,  $\beta$ , #]} & /@
  Weights[r, V  $\otimes$  W]
```

```

NormalisedBraidingMap[r_, V_ ⊗ V_, β_] :=
  NormalisedBraidingMap[r, V ⊗ V, β] = With[{b = BraidingMap[r, V ⊗ V, β]},
    Simplify[ $\frac{\text{qDimension}[r][V]}{\text{QuantumTrace}[b]}$  b
  ]

NormalisedBraidingMap[r_, V_ ⊗ W_, β_] := BraidingMap[r, V ⊗ W, β]

InverseBraidingMap[r_, V_ ⊗ W_, β_] :=
  InverseBraidingMap[r, V ⊗ W, β] = Inverse[BraidingMap[r, V ⊗ W, β]]

InverseNormalisedBraidingMap[r_, V_ ⊗ W_, β_] :=
  InverseNormalisedBraidingMap[r, V ⊗ W, β] = Inverse[NormalisedBraidingMap[r, V ⊗ W, β]]

SwitchTensorProductWeightSpace[r_, V_ ⊗ W_, λ: {__Integer}] :=
  Length[Weights[r, W]]
  ∑i=1 TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[
    r, {W, V}, {Weights[r, W][[i]], λ - Weights[r, W][[i]]}.
    SwitchTensorProduct[WeightMultiplicity[r, V, λ - Weights[r, W][[i]],
      WeightMultiplicity[r, W, Weights[r, W][[i]]].
    Transpose[TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[r, {V, W},
      {λ - Weights[r, W][[i]], Weights[r, W][[i]]}]]

SwitchTensorProduct[d1_Integer, d2_Integer] := Matrix[d1 d2, d1 d2,
  UnitVector[d1 d2, #] & /@ Ordering[Flatten[Table[{j, i}, {i, 1, d1}, {j, 1, d2}], 1]]]

```

Decomposition tensors

```

HighWeightVectors[r_] [(U_ ⊗ V_) ⊗ W_, β_, λ_] := HighWeightVectors[r] [(U ⊗ V) ⊗ W, β, λ] =
  Module[{irreps, decomposition, inclusions, result},
    DebugPrintHeld["Calculating ", HighWeightVectors[r] [(U ⊗ V) ⊗ W, β, λ],
      " (iterated tensor product)"];
    irreps = DecomposeRepresentation[r] [U ⊗ V];
    decomposition = DecompositionMap[r, U ⊗ V, β] ⊗ IdentityMap[r, W, β];
    DebugPrintHeld["Calculated decomposition map..."];
    inclusions = Table[DirectSumInclusionMap[r, irreps, i, β] ⊗ IdentityMap[r, W, β],
      {i, 1, Length[irreps]}];
    result = Flatten[Table[
      decomposition[[λ]].inclusions[[i]][λ].# & /@ HighWeightVectors[r] [irreps[[i]] ⊗ W, β, λ],
      {i, 1, Length[irreps]}
    ], 1];
    DebugPrintHeld["Finished calculating ",
      HighWeightVectors[r] [(U ⊗ V) ⊗ W, β, λ], " (iterated tensor product)"];
    result
  ]

```

```
LoadDecompositionMaps [ $\mathcal{I}_{-n}$ ] := Module[{},
  Off[Get::noopen, Needs::nocont];
  Needs [
    "QuantumGroups`Data`" <> SymbolName [ $\mathcal{I}$ ] <> ToString [ $n$ ] <> "`DecompositionMaps`";
  ]
  On[Get::noopen, Needs::nocont];
  LoadDecompositionMaps [ $\mathcal{I}_n$ ] = False;
  True
]
```

```
weightToString [ $\lambda$ : {__Integer}] :=
  StringDrop[StringJoin@@((ToString[#] <> "$") & /@  $\lambda$ ), -1]
```

```
LoadDecompositionMaps [ $\mathcal{I}_{-n}$ ,  $Z$ ] := Module[{tensorPowerQ, tensorPowerPattern, data},
  If[LoadDecompositionMaps [ $\mathcal{I}_n$ ], True,
    tensorPowerQ [ $V$ ] [ $W$ ] := MatchQ [ $W$ ,  $V$ ] || MatchQ [ $W$ ,  $U \otimes V$ ]; tensorPowerQ [ $V$ ] [ $U$ ];
    tensorPowerPattern =  $U \otimes (V : (\text{Irrep}[\mathcal{I}_n][\lambda]))$  /; tensorPowerQ [ $V$ ] [ $U$ ];
    If[MatchQ [ $Z$ , tensorPowerPattern],
      data =  $Z /. X : (\_ \otimes Y : \text{Irrep}[\mathcal{I}_n][\lambda]) \Rightarrow \{\lambda, \text{Count}[X, \text{Irrep}[\mathcal{I}_n][\lambda], \infty]\}$ ;
      Off[Get::noopen, Needs::nocont];
      Needs [
        "QuantumGroups`Data`" <> SymbolName [ $\mathcal{I}$ ] <> ToString [ $n$ ] <> "`DecompositionMaps`" <>
        "w" <> weightToString[data[[1]]] <> "k" <> ToString[data[[2]]] <> "`";
      ]
      On[Get::noopen, Needs::nocont];
    ];
    LoadDecompositionMaps [ $\mathcal{I}_n$ ,  $Z$ ] = False;
    True
  ]
]
```

```
DecompositionMap [ $\mathcal{I}$ , Irrep [ $\mathcal{I}$ ] [ $\lambda$ ],  $\beta$ ] := IdentityMap [ $\mathcal{I}$ , Irrep [ $\mathcal{I}$ ] [ $\lambda$ ],  $\beta$ ]
```

```
DecompositionMap [ $\mathcal{I}$ ,  $V : \text{DirectSum}[\text{Irrep}[\mathcal{I}][] ..], \beta$ ] := Inverse [
  PermuteDirectSummands [ $\mathcal{I}$ ] [ $V$ ,  $\beta$ , Ordering [ $V$ ] [Ordering [Ordering [SortWeights [ $\mathcal{I}$ ] [ $V$ ]]]]]]
```



```

DecompositionMap[T_, V_ ⊗ W_, β_] :=
If[LoadDecompositionMaps[T, V ⊗ W], DecompositionMap[T, V ⊗ W, β],
Module[{result},
DecompositionMap[T, V ⊗ W, β] = result =
(DebugPrint[DecompositionMap, T, V, W];
RepresentationTensor[T, V ⊗ W, β,
DecomposeRepresentation[T][V ⊗ W], β, {#, (DebugPrint[" ... weight ", #];
QuantumGroups`MatrixPresentations`Private`DirectSumDecomposition[T][
V ⊗ W, β, #])} & /@ Reverse[Weights[T, V ⊗ W]]]);
PackageDecompositionMaps[T];
result
]
]

```

```

DecompositionMap[T_, (U_ ⊗ V_) ⊗ W_, β_] :=
If[LoadDecompositionMaps[T, (U ⊗ V) ⊗ W], DecompositionMap[T, (U ⊗ V) ⊗ W, β],
Module[{distributor, firstDecomposition,
summandDecompositions, disordered, domain, disordering, result},
DecompositionMap[T, (U ⊗ V) ⊗ W, β] = With[{Z = DecomposeRepresentation[T][U ⊗ V]},
DebugPrintHeld["Beginning ", DecompositionMap[T, (U ⊗ V) ⊗ W, β]];
distributor = Distributor[T][Z ⊗ W, β];
DebugPrint["...prepared distributor"];
firstDecomposition = DecompositionMap[T, U ⊗ V, β];
DebugPrint["...prepared first decomposition map"];
summandDecompositions = (DecompositionMap[T, # ⊗ W, β] & /@ Z);
DebugPrint["...prepared all decomposition maps"];
disordered =
(firstDecomposition ⊗ IdentityMap[T, W, β]).distributor.summandDecompositions;
DebugPrint["... calculated the composition"];
domain = Domain[disordered];
disordering = Ordering[domain][[Ordering[Ordering[SortWeights[T][domain]]]];
DebugPrint["... permuting bases"];
result = disordered.
PermuteDirectSummands[T][domain[[disordering]], β, Ordering[disordering]];
DebugPrintHeld["Finished ", DecompositionMap[T, (U ⊗ V) ⊗ W, β]];
result
];
PackageDecompositionMaps[T];
result
]
]

```

```

InverseDecompositionMap[T_, V: Irrep[_][_], β_] := Inverse[DecompositionMap[T, V, β]]
InverseDecompositionMap[T_, V: (_ ⊕ _), β_] := Inverse[DecompositionMap[T, V, β]]

```

```

InverseDecompositionMap[T_, V: (_ ⊗ _), β_] :=
If[LoadDecompositionMaps[T, V], InverseDecompositionMap[T, V, β],
Module[{},
DebugPrintHeld["Beginning ", InverseDecompositionMap[T, V, β]];
InverseDecompositionMap[T, V, β] = Inverse[DecompositionMap[T, V, β]];
DebugPrintHeld["Finished ", InverseDecompositionMap[T, V, β]];
PackageDecompositionMaps[T];
InverseDecompositionMap[T, V, β]
]
]

```

```

If[$VersionNumber ≥ 6.,
BlockMatrix[b: { {__Matrix} ... } ] := AppendColumns @@ (AppendRows @@ # & /@ b)
]

```

```

BlockPermutationMatrix[permutation: {__Integer}, blocksizes: {__Integer}] :=
BlockMatrix[Table[Table[If[permutation[[j]] == i, identityMatrix[blocksizes[[i]]],
ZeroesMatrix[blocksizes[[permutation[[j]]], blocksizes[[i]]],
{i, 1, Length[blocksizes]}], {j, 1, Length[permutation]}]]

```

```

PermuteDirectSummands[T_] [V_DirectSum, β_, p_] :=
RepresentationTensor[T, V[[p]], β, V, β, {#, BlockPermutationMatrix[p,
Function[{W}, WeightMultiplicity[T, W, #]] /@ (List@@ V) ]} & /@ Weights[T, V]]

```

```

DirectSumProjectionMap[T_, V_DirectSum, k_, β_] := RepresentationTensor[T, V[[k]], β, V, β,
{#, QuantumGroups`MatrixPresentations`Private`DirectSumProjection[T][V, k, #]} & /@
Weights[T, V]]
DirectSumInclusionMap[T_, V_DirectSum, k_, β_] := RepresentationTensor[T, V, β, V[[k]],
β, {#, QuantumGroups`MatrixPresentations`Private`DirectSumInclusion[T][V, k, #]} & /@
Weights[T, V]]

```

```

End[];

```

End of package