

# MatrixPresentations package

A subpackage for QuantumGroups v2.  
Version 2.0, July 30, 2005, Scott Morrison

## Introduction

This package gives explicit matrices for the generators of a quantum group, in an arbitrary representation.

## Implementation

### Start of package

Specify package dependencies:

```
BeginPackage["QuantumGroups`MatrixPresentations`",
  {"QuantumGroups`", "QuantumGroups`Utilities`IntersectSubspaces`",
   "QuantumGroups`Utilities`MatrixWrapper`", "QuantumGroups`Utilities`Debugging`",
   "QuantumGroups`Utilities`DataPackage`", "QuantumGroups`RootSystems`",
   "QuantumGroups`Algebra`", "QuantumGroups`Representations`"}];
```

### Usage messages

```
MatrixPresentation::usage = "";
```

```
HighWeightVectors::usage = "";
```

```
HighWeightVectorQ;
```

```
HighWeights::usage = "";
```

```
AllHighWeightVectors::usage = "";
```

```
TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion;
```

```
ChangeOfBasisMatrix;
```

```
ShortRootBasis;
```

## Internals

```
Begin["`Private`"];
```

```
q = Global`q;
```

```
(*MatrixPresentation[r_][A_][CircleTimes[V_],beta_,lambda_]:=
MatrixPresentation[r][A][V,beta,lambda]*)
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_**B_][V_,beta_,lambda_] /;
! MemberQ[Weights[r,V],lambda+OperatorWeight[r][A**B]] :=
Matrix[0,WeightMultiplicity[r,V,lambda]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_**B_][V_,beta_,lambda_] :=
MatrixPresentation[r][A][V,beta,lambda+OperatorWeight[r][B]].
MatrixPresentation[r][B][V,beta,lambda]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][0][V_,_,lambda_] :=
With[{m = WeightMultiplicity[r,V,lambda]}, ZeroesMatrix[m,m]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][1][V_,_,lambda_] := identityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[r,V,lambda]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][alpha_?qNumberQ][A_][V_,beta_,lambda_] :=
alpha MatrixPresentation[r][A][V,beta,lambda]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_Plus][V_,beta_,lambda_] /;
(Length[Union[OperatorWeight[r][#]&/@List@@A]] == 1) :=
MatrixPresentation[r][#][V,beta,lambda]&/@A
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][K_i_][V_,_,lambda_] :=
q^CartanFactors[r][i] lambda[i] identityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[r,V,lambda]]
MatrixPresentation[r_][K_i_^-1][V_,_,lambda_] :=
q^-CartanFactors[r][i] lambda[i] identityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[r,V,lambda]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A:(SuperPlus[X_] | SuperMinus[X_])][Irrep[r][mu_],beta_,lambda_] /;
(ZeroVectorQ[mu] ^ Length[mu] == Rank[r] ^ Length[lambda] == Rank[r]) :=
If[ZeroVectorQ[lambda], ZeroesMatrix[0,1],
ZeroesMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[r,Irrep[r][mu],lambda+OperatorWeight[r][A]],0]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A:(SuperPlus[X_] | SuperMinus[X_])][V_,beta_,lambda_] /;
MinusculeRepresentationQ[r,V] := OnesMatrix[
WeightMultiplicity[r,V,lambda+OperatorWeight[r][A]],WeightMultiplicity[r,V,lambda]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_⊗B_][V_⊗W_, β_, λ_] /;
! MemberQ[Weights[r, V⊗W], λ + OperatorWeight[r][A⊗B]] :=
Matrix[0, WeightMultiplicity[r, V⊗W, λ]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_⊗B_][V_⊗W_, β_, λ_] /;
OperatorLength[r, A] > WeightDiameter[r, V] :=
ZeroesMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[r, V⊗W, λ + OperatorWeight[r][A⊗B]],
WeightMultiplicity[r, V⊗W, λ]]
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_⊗B_][V_⊗W_, β_, λ_] /;
OperatorLength[r, B] > WeightDiameter[r, W] :=
ZeroesMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[r, V⊗W, λ + OperatorWeight[r][A⊗B]],
WeightMultiplicity[r, V⊗W, λ]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_⊗B_][V_⊗W_, β_, λ_] :=
AppendRows @@ Table[
TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[r, {V, W}, {λ + OperatorWeight[r][A] -
Weights[r, W][i], Weights[r, W][i] + OperatorWeight[r][B]}].Together[
MatrixKroneckerProduct[MatrixPresentation[r][A][V, β, λ - Weights[r, W][i]],
MatrixPresentation[r][B][W, β, Weights[r, W][i]]],
{i, 1, Length[Weights[r, W]]}]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_][V_⊗W_, β_, λ_] /;
! MemberQ[Weights[r, V⊗W], λ + OperatorWeight[r][Δ[A]]] :=
Matrix[0, WeightMultiplicity[r, V⊗W, λ]]
```

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_][V_⊗W_, β_, λ_] := MatrixPresentation[r][Δ[A]][V⊗W, β, λ]
```

Watch out due to the crappiness of my implementation of BlockDiagonalMatrix, this will puke with more than 256 direct summands.

```
MatrixPresentation[r_][A_][V_DirectSum, β_, λ_] :=
BlockDiagonalMatrix @@ (MatrixPresentation[r][A][#, β, λ] & /@ (List @@ V))
```

```
PadWithZeroRows[m_Matrix, initial_?NaturalQ, total_?NaturalQ] :=
With[{rows = Dimensions[m][[1]], cols = Dimensions[m][[2]]},
Matrix[total, cols, Join[ConstantArray[0, {initial, cols}],
MatrixData[m], ConstantArray[0, {total - initial - rows, cols}]]]]
```

```
WeightMultiplicityComponents[r_, V1_, V2_, λ_] :=
Table[WeightMultiplicity[r, V1, λ - Weights[r, V2][i]] ×
WeightMultiplicity[r, V2, Weights[r, V2][i]], {i, 1, Length[Weights[r, V2]]}]
```

```
WeightMultiplicityPartialSums[r_, V1_, V2_, λ_] :=
WeightMultiplicityPartialSums[r, V1, V2, λ] =
Drop[FoldList[Plus, 0, WeightMultiplicityComponents[r, V1, V2, λ]], -1]
```

Gives the map from  $V_\lambda \otimes W_\mu$  into  $(V \otimes W)_{\lambda+\mu}$ .

```
TensorProductWeightSpaceInclusion[T_, {V_, W_}, {λ_, μ_}] :=
  With[{m0 = WeightMultiplicity[T, V, λ] × WeightMultiplicity[T, W, μ],
        m1 = WeightMultiplicity[T, V ⊗ W, λ + μ], pos = Position[Weights[T, W], μ]},
    If[pos == {} ∨ m0 == 0,
      Matrix[m1, m0],
      PadWithZeroRows[identityMatrix[m0],
        WeightMultiplicityPartialSums[T, V, W, λ + μ][pos[[1, 1]], m1]
    ]
  ]
```

```
HighWeightVectorQ[T_, V_, b_, λ_] :=
  (And @@ Table[ZeroVectorQ[Together[MatrixPresentation[T][SuperPlus[Xi]] [V, b, λ].#],
    {i, 1, Rank[T]}]) &
```

```
HighWeightVectors[T_][Irrep[T_][λ_], _, λ_] := {{1}}
HighWeightVectors[T_][Irrep[T_][λ_], _, _] := {}
```

In order to allow branching calculations, I changed (2007-11-06) the pattern from:

```
(* HighWeightVectors[T_][V: (Irrep[T_][_] ⊗ Irrep[T_][_]), b_, λ_] := *)
```

to the less restrictive:

```
HighWeightVectors[T_][V_, b_, λ_] := HighWeightVectors[T][V, b, λ] = Module[{T, r},
  T = AppendColumns @@
    Table[MatrixPresentation[T][SuperPlus[Xi]] [V, b, λ], {i, 1, Rank[T]}];
  If[Dimensions[T][[1]] == 0, Return[IdentityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[T, V, λ]]];
  DebugPrint["About to find the null space of a ",
    Dimensions[T][[2]], " by ", Dimensions[T][[2]], " matrix."];
  r = Together[NullSpace[T, Method → "OneStepRowReduction"]];
  DebugPrint["Finished finding null space."];
  r
]
```

Changing PositiveWeights to the more sensible HighWeights in the next line seems to break things.

Weight ordering issues?

```
AllHighWeightVectors[T_][V_, β_] := Flatten[
  Function[{λ}, {λ, #} & /@ HighWeightVectors[T][V, β, λ]] /@ PositiveWeights[T, V], 1]
```

```
HighWeights[T_, V_] := SortWeights[T][Union[DecomposeRepresentation[T][V] /.
  {DirectSum[v_] => {v}, i: Irrep[_][_] => {i}} /. Irrep[T][λ_] => λ]
```

```
AddOneVectorToSpanningSet[{}, v_?VectorQ] := If[ZeroVectorQ[v], {}, {v}]
```

```
AddOneVectorToSpanningSet [m_?MatrixQ, v_?VectorQ] :=
  If[MatrixRank[m~Join~{v}] == Length[m], m, m~Join~{v}]
```

```
SpanningSet[{}] := {};
```

```
SpanningSet[m_?MatrixQ] := (Global`spanningSetArgument = m;
  Fold[AddOneVectorToSpanningSet, {}, m])
```

```
SpanningSet[Matrix[_, _, data_]] := SpanningSet[data]
```

```
LazyAddOneVectorToSpanningSet[{}, v_?VectorQ] := If[ZeroVectorQ[v], {}, {v}]
```

```
LazyAddOneVectorToSpanningSet[m_?MatrixQ, v_?VectorQ] :=
  If[MatrixRank[m~Join~{v} /. q -> 1] == Length[m], m, m~Join~{v}]
```

```
LazySpanningSet[{}] := {};
```

```
LazySpanningSet[m_?MatrixQ] := (Global`spanningSetArgument = m;
  Fold[LazyAddOneVectorToSpanningSet, {}, m])
```

```
LazySpanningSet[Matrix[_, _, data_]] := LazySpanningSet[data]
```

```
CarefulSpanningSetNewTime = CarefulSpanningSetOldTime = 0;
```

```
CarefulSpanningSet[m_] := Module[{tnew, rnew, told, rold},
  {tnew, rnew} = AbsoluteTiming[LazySpanningSet[m]];
  {told, rold} = AbsoluteTiming[SpanningSet[m]];
  If[rnew != rold, Print["LazySpanningSet failed!"]];
  CarefulSpanningSetNewTime += tnew;
  CarefulSpanningSetOldTime += told;
  rnew
]
```

```
SubIrrepWeightBasis[r_][V_,  $\beta$ _,  $\lambda$ _, v_,  $\lambda$ _] := {v}
```

```

SubIrrepWeightBasis[r_][V_, beta_, lambda_, v_, mu_] /; InWeylPolytopeQ[r, lambda, mu] :=
SubIrrepWeightBasis[r][V, beta, lambda, v, mu] = Module[{c, r},
  DebugPrintHeld["Calculating ", SubIrrepWeightBasis[r][V, beta, lambda, v, mu]];
  c = Join @@ Table[MatrixPresentation[r][SuperMinus[Xi]][V, beta,
    mu - OperatorWeight[r][SuperMinus[Xi]]].# & /@ SubIrrepWeightBasis[r][
    V, beta, lambda, v, mu - OperatorWeight[r][SuperMinus[Xi]]], {i, 1, Rank[r]};
  DebugPrint[" ... prepared spanning set."];
  r = LazySpanningSet[Together[c]];
  DebugPrintHeld["Finished calculating ", SubIrrepWeightBasis[r][V, beta, lambda, v, mu]];
  r
]

```

```

SubIrrepWeightBasis[r_][V_, beta_, lambda_, v_, mu_] := {}

```

```

FullSubIrrepWeightBasis[r_][V_, beta_, mu_] := Flatten[
  SubIrrepWeightBasis[r][V, beta, #[[1]], #[[2]], mu] & /@ AllHighWeightVectors[r][V, beta], 1]

```

```

DirectSumDecomposition[r_][V_, beta_, lambda_] := DirectSumDecomposition[r][V, beta, lambda] =
  With[{data = FullSubIrrepWeightBasis[r][V, beta, lambda], d = WeightMultiplicity[r, V, lambda]},
    If[Length[data] != d,
      Print["Direct sum decomposition failed, in weight space ", lambda, " of ", V];
      Return[$Failed]];
    Transpose[Matrix[Length[data], d, data]]
  ]

```

```

InverseDirectSumDecomposition[r_][V_, beta_, lambda_] :=
  InverseDirectSumDecomposition[r][V, beta, lambda] = Inverse[DirectSumDecomposition[r][V, beta, lambda]]

```

```

DirectSumProjection[r_][V_DirectSum, index_Integer, lambda_] :=
  With[{a = WeightMultiplicity[r, Take[V, index - 1], lambda], b =
    WeightMultiplicity[r, V[[index]], lambda], c = WeightMultiplicity[r, Drop[V, index], lambda]},
    AppendRows[ZeroesMatrix[b, a], identityMatrix[b], ZeroesMatrix[b, c]]
  ]

```

```

DirectSumProjection[r_][V_DirectSum, indexes : {__Integer}, lambda_] :=
  AppendColumns @@ (DirectSumProjection[r][V, #, lambda] & /@ indexes)

```

```

DirectSumInclusion[r_][V_DirectSum, index_, lambda_] :=
  Transpose[DirectSumProjection[r][V, index, lambda]]

```

```

ChangeOfBasisMatrix[r_][V : Irrep[r][_], beta_, FundamentalBasis, lambda_] :=
  DirectSumDecomposition[r][V, beta, lambda]
ChangeOfBasisMatrix[r_][V : Irrep[r][_], FundamentalBasis, beta_, lambda_] :=
  Inverse[ChangeOfBasisMatrix[r][V, beta, FundamentalBasis, lambda]]
ChangeOfBasisMatrix[r_][V_, beta_, beta_, lambda_] := identityMatrix[WeightMultiplicity[r, V, lambda]]

```

```

MatrixPresentation[T_][A : (SuperPlus[X_] | SuperMinus[X_])][Irrep[T_][λ_],
  ShortRootBasis, κ_] /; UnitVectorQ[λ] ^ ShortDominantRootQ[T, λ] :=
MatrixPresentation[T][A][Irrep[T][λ], ShortRootBasis, μ] =
Module[{x, h, s, d, kf, action, basis},
  s_i_ := SimpleRoots[T][[i]];
  d_i_ := CartanFactors[T][[i]];
  kf = KillingForm[T];

  action[SuperPlus[X_i_]][x_μ_] := Switch[2  $\frac{kf[\mu, s_i]}{kf[s_i, s_i]}$ , 2 | 0 | 1, 0, -1, x_{μ+s_i}, -2, h_{s_i}];

  action[SuperMinus[X_i_]][x_μ_] := Switch[2  $\frac{kf[\mu, s_i]}{kf[s_i, s_i]}$ , -2 | 0 | -1, 0, 1, x_{μ-s_i}, 2, h_{s_i}];

  action[SuperPlus[X_i_]][h_μ_] :=
  Switch[2  $\frac{kf[\mu, s_i]}{kf[s_i, s_i]}$ , 2, qInteger[2][q^{d_i}], -1, 1, _, 0] x_{s_i};

  action[SuperMinus[X_i_]][h_μ_] :=
  Switch[2  $\frac{kf[\mu, s_i]}{kf[s_i, s_i]}$ , 2, qInteger[2][q^{d_i}], -1, 1, _, 0] x_{-s_i};

  basis[μ_] := If[MemberQ[ShortRoots[T], μ], {x_μ},
    If[ZeroVectorQ[μ], h_# & /@ ShortSimpleRoots[T], {}]];
  With[{β1 = basis[κ], β2 = basis[κ + OperatorWeight[T][A]]},
    Matrix[Length[β2], Length[β1], Coefficient[action[A] /@ β1, #] & /@ β2]
  ]
]

```

General::spell1: Possible spelling error: new symbol name "action" is similar to existing symbol "Action". More...

```

MatrixPresentation[T_][A : (SuperPlus[X_] | SuperMinus[X_])][V : Irrep[T_][λ_],
  FundamentalBasis, κ_] /; UnitVectorQ[λ] ^ ShortDominantRootQ[T, λ] :=
MatrixPresentation[T][A][V, FundamentalBasis, κ] =
ChangeOfBasisMatrix[T][V, FundamentalBasis, ShortRootBasis, κ + OperatorWeight[T][A]].
MatrixPresentation[T][A][V, ShortRootBasis, κ].
ChangeOfBasisMatrix[T][V, ShortRootBasis, FundamentalBasis, κ]

```

```

IrrepContainmentRules = {
  Irrep[Bn][λ_] /; MemberQ[Take[IdentityMatrix[n], {2, -2}], λ] =>
    Irrep[Bn][RotateLeft[λ]] ⊗ Irrep[Bn][UnitVector[n, 1]],
  Irrep[Cn][λ_] /; MemberQ[Drop[IdentityMatrix[n], 2], λ] =>
    Irrep[Cn][RotateLeft[λ]] ⊗ Irrep[Cn][UnitVector[n, 1]],
  Irrep[Dn][λ_] /; MemberQ[Take[IdentityMatrix[n], {3, -3}], λ] =>
    If[EvenQ[n - Position[IdentityMatrix[n], λ][[1, 1]],
      Irrep[Dn][UnitVector[n, n]] ⊗ Irrep[Dn][UnitVector[n, n]],
      Irrep[Dn][UnitVector[n, n - 1]] ⊗ Irrep[Dn][UnitVector[n, n]]],
  Irrep[G2][{0, 1}] → Irrep[G2][{1, 0}]2,
  Irrep[F4][{1, 0, 0, 0}] → Irrep[F4][{0, 0, 0, 1}]2,
  Irrep[F4][{0, 0, 1, 0}] → Irrep[F4][{0, 0, 0, 1}]2,
  Irrep[F4][{0, 1, 0, 0}] → Irrep[F4][{1, 0, 0, 0}]2,
  Irrep[E6][{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}] → Irrep[E6][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}]2,
  Irrep[E6][{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}] →
    Irrep[E6][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗ Irrep[E6][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}],
  Irrep[E6][{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}] → Irrep[E6][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}]2,
  Irrep[E6][{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}] →
    Irrep[E6][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗ Irrep[E6][{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}],
  Irrep[e7][{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}] → Irrep[E7][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}]2,
  Irrep[e7][{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] →
    Irrep[E7][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗ Irrep[E7][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}],
  Irrep[e7][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}] → Irrep[E7][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}]2,
  Irrep[e7][{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}] →
    Irrep[E7][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗ Irrep[E7][{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}],
  Irrep[e7][{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}] → Irrep[E7][{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗
    Irrep[E7][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}],
  Irrep[e8][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}] → Irrep[E8][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}]2,
  Irrep[e8][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] → Irrep[E8][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}]2,
  Irrep[e8][{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] →
    Irrep[E8][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗ Irrep[E8][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}],
  Irrep[e8][{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}] → Irrep[E8][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}]2,
  Irrep[e8][{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] → Irrep[E8][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}]2,
  Irrep[e8][{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}] →
    Irrep[E8][{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗ Irrep[E8][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}],
  Irrep[e8][{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}] → Irrep[E8][{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}] ⊗
    Irrep[E8][{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}],
  Irrep[Γn][λ_] /; (! UnitVectorQ[λ] ∧ ! ZeroVectorQ[λ]) =>
    Module[{n = Rank[Γ], pos, μ}, pos = Position[λ, _? (# ≠ 0 &)]][[1, 1]];
      μ = UnitVector[n, pos];
      Irrep[Γ][λ - μ] ⊗ Irrep[Γ][μ]
};

```

```

MatrixPresentation[A1][Z : (SuperPlus[X1] | SuperMinus[X1])] [
  Irrep[A1][{λ}], FundamentalBasis, {μ}] :=
fastMatrixPresentation[A1][Z][Irrep[A1][{λ}], FundamentalBasis, {μ}]

```



```

MatrixPresentation[r_][A : (SuperPlus[X_] | SuperMinus[X_])] [
  V : Irrep[r_][μ_], FundamentalBasis, λ_] /; ¬ ZeroVectorQ[μ] ∧ ¬ UnitVectorQ[μ] V
  (¬ ShortDominantRootQ[r, μ] ∧ ¬ MinusculeRepresentationQ[r, V]) :=
Module[{W = V /. IrrepContainmentRules, p, result},
  MatrixPresentation[r][A][V, FundamentalBasis, λ] =
  (DebugPrintHeld["Calculating ", MatrixPresentation[r][A][V, FundamentalBasis, λ],
    " by looking at ", V, " as a subrep of ", Evaluate[W]]];
  If[W == V, Print["Warning, couldn't work out how to find matrix presentations for ",
    V];
  Return[$Failed]];
  p = Position[DecomposeRepresentation[r][W], V][[1, 1]];
  result =
  Simplify[Together[DirectSumProjection[r][DecomposeRepresentation[r][W], p, λ +
    OperatorWeight[r][A]].InverseDirectSumDecomposition[r][W, FundamentalBasis,
    λ + OperatorWeight[r][A]].MatrixPresentation[r][A][W, FundamentalBasis, λ].
    DirectSumDecomposition[r][W, FundamentalBasis, λ].
    DirectSumInclusion[r][DecomposeRepresentation[r][W], p, λ]]];
  DebugPrintHeld["Finished calculating ", MatrixPresentation[r][A][
    V, FundamentalBasis, λ]];
  result);
ReportSavedMatrixPresentation[r][A][V, FundamentalBasis, λ];
result
]

```

```

numberOfSavedMatrixPresentations[_] := 0

```

```

autopackagingMatrixPresentations = True;

```

```

ReportSavedMatrixPresentation[r_][A_][V_, β_, λ_] := Module[{},
  ++numberOfSavedMatrixPresentations[r];
  If[
    autopackagingMatrixPresentations ∧ Mod[numberOfSavedMatrixPresentations[r], 10] == 0,
    PackageMatrixPresentations[r]
  ];
]

```

```

fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperPlus[X1]][Irrep[A1][{λ_}], FundamentalBasis, {μ_}] /;
  -λ ≤ μ < λ ∧ EvenQ[λ - μ] :=
  Matrix[1, 1, {{Sum[q Integer[v][q], {v, Max[μ + 2, -μ], λ, 2]}}}]}

```

```

fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperPlus[X1]][
  Irrep[A1][{λ_}], FundamentalBasis, {λ_}] := Matrix[0, 1, {}]
fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperPlus[X1]][Irrep[A1][{λ_}], FundamentalBasis, {μ_}] /;
  μ == -λ - 2 := Matrix[1, 0, {}]}
fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperPlus[X1]][Irrep[A1][{λ_}],
  FundamentalBasis, {μ_}] := Matrix[0, 0]

```

```

fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperMinus[X1]][Irrep[A1][{λ_}], FundamentalBasis, {μ_}] /;
  -λ < μ ≤ λ ∧ EvenQ[λ - μ] := Matrix[1, 1, {{1}}]}

```

```
fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperMinus[X1]][Irrep[A1][{λ-}], FundamentalBasis, {μ-}] /;  
  λ == -μ := Matrix[0, 1, {}]  
fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperMinus[X1]][Irrep[A1][{λ-}], FundamentalBasis, {μ-}] /;  
  μ == λ + 2 := Matrix[1, 0, {}]  
fastMatrixPresentation[A1][SuperMinus[X1]][Irrep[A1][{λ-}],  
  FundamentalBasis, {μ-}] := Matrix[0, 0]  
  
End[];
```

End of package