

# Free Lie Algebras Routines

## Lazy Evaluation Version

Pensieve header: A free-Lie calculator with lazy evaluation for series; pensieve://2013-05/ version, continues pensieve://2013-04/.

### Global Definitions

```
$SeriesShowDegree = 3; $SeriesCompareDegree = 3;
```

### Words and Lyndon Words

A Lyndon word is a word lexicographically smaller than all of its proper right factors.

```

AllWords[n_, ab_List] := AW /@ StringJoin @@@ Tuples[ab, n];
LyndonQ[AW[w_String]] := And @@ (
  OrderedQ[{w, #}] & /@ Table[StringDrop[w, i], {i, 1, StringLength[w] - 1}]);
AllLyndonWords[n_Integer, ab_List] := AllLyndonWords[n, ab] =
  LW @@@ Select[AllWords[n, ab /. LW[w_String] => w], LyndonQ];
AllLyndonWords[{n_}, ab_List] := Join@@Table[AllLyndonWords[k, ab], {k, n}];
Deg[LW[x_]] := StringLength[x];
LyndonFactorization[w_LW /; Deg[w] == 1] := w;
LyndonFactorization[LW[w_String] /; Deg[LW@w] > 1] := Module[{rf},
  rf = First[Sort[Table[StringDrop[w, i], {i, 1, StringLength[w] - 1}]]];
  LW /@ {StringDrop[w, -StringLength[rf]], rf}];
LW[s_Symbol] := LW[ToString[s]];
LW[LW[w_]] := LW[w];
LW /: LW[x_] ≤ LW[y_] := OrderedQ[{x, y}];
LW /: x_LW ≥ y_LW := y ≤ x; LW /: x_LW > y_LW := !(x ≤ y);
LW /: x_LW < y_LW := !(y ≤ x);
Format[LW[w_], StandardForm] := Defer[⟨w⟩];
BracketForm[w_LW] /; Deg[w] == 1 := w[[1]];
BracketForm[w_LW] := BracketForm[w] = StringJoin[Flatten[{
  "[", BracketForm /@ LyndonFactorization[w], "]"
}]];
topbracketform[w_LW] /; Deg[w] == 1 := w[[1]];
topbracketform[w_LW] := topbracketform[w] = Overscript[
  Row[Riffle[topbracketform /@ LyndonFactorization[w], ""], -];
TopBracketForm[w_LW] /; Deg[w] == 1 := Overscript[w[[1]], -];
TopBracketForm[w_LW] := topbracketform[w];
TopBracketForm[CW[w_String]] := Overscript[w, -];
TopBracketForm[expr_] := expr /. w_LW | w_CW => TopBracketForm[w];
⟨w_⟩ := LW[w];
LW[is_Integer] := LW[StringJoin@@
  (StringTake["0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz", {#}] & /@ (1 + {is}))];

```

## The Bracket for Lie Elements

```

b[0, _] = 0; b[_, 0] = 0;
b[c_* (x_AW | x_LW), y_] := Expand[c b[x, y]];
b[x_, c_* (y_AW | y_LW)] := Expand[c b[x, y]];
b[x_Plus, y_] := b[#, y] & /@ x;
b[x_, y_Plus] := b[x, #] & /@ y;
b[w_LW, z_LW] := LWAdjoint[w][z];
ad[x_][y_] := b[x, y];

```

```

LWAdjoint[w_] := LWAdjoint[w] = Module[{u},
  u = Unique[LWAct];
  u[z_] := u[z] = Which[
    w === z, 0,
    z < w, Expand[-b[z, w]],
    Deg[w] == 1, LW[First[w] <> First[z]],
    True, Module[{x, y},
      {x, y} = LyndonFactorization[w];
      If[y ≥ z,
        LW[First[w] <> First[z]],
        b[x, LWAdjoint[y][z]] + b[LWAdjoint[x][z], y]
      ]
    ]
  ];
  u
];

```

## LieSeries

```

LieSeries[ser_Symbol][{dd_Integer}] :=
  TopBracketForm[LS@@Table[ser[d], {d, dd}]];
LieSeries[ser_Symbol][e___] := ser[e];
Format[s_LieSeries, StandardForm] := TopBracketForm[s[{$SeriesShowDegree}]];
ShowLieSeries[d_Integer][s_LieSeries] := s[{d}];
MakeLieSeries[s_LieSeries] := s;
MakeLieSeries[expr_] :=
  MakeLieSeries[expr] = MakeLieSeries[Unique[MakeLieSeries], expr];
MakeLieSeries[ser_Symbol, expr_] := (
  ser[] = Hold[MakeLieSeries[ser, expr]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Expand[expr /. w_LW /. Deg[w] ≠ d → 0];
  LieSeries[ser]
);
MakeLieSeries[ab_List, coefs_] :=
  MakeLieSeries[Unique[MakeLieSeries], ab, coefs];
MakeLieSeries[ser_Symbol, ab_List, coefs_Symbol] := (
  ser[] = Hold[MakeLieSeries[a, coefs]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] =
    Plus @@ MapIndexed[({coefs@@Prepend[#2, d]} * #1) &, AllLyndonWords[d, ab]];
  LieSeries[ser]
);
s1_LieSeries ≡ s2_LieSeries := Module[{res = True, k},
  For[k = 1, res && k ≤ $SeriesCompareDegree, ++k, res = res && (s1[k] == s2[k])];
  res
];
RandomLieSeries[ab_List, opts___Rule] :=
  RandomLieSeries[Unique[RandomLieSeries], ab, opts];
RandomLieSeries[ser_Symbol, ab_List, opts___Rule] := Module[
  {rand = Randomizer /. {opts} /.
    Randomizer → (
      
$$\frac{\text{RandomInteger}[\{-2 \text{Deg}[\#]!, 2 \text{Deg}[\#]!\}]}{\text{Deg}[\#]!}$$

      &)},
  ser[] = Hold[RandomLieSeries[a, opts]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Plus @@ ((rand[#] * #) & /@ AllLyndonWords[d, ab]);
  LieSeries[ser]
];

```

```

AddLieSeries[ss__LieSeries] := AddLieSeries[ss] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[AddLieSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[AddLieSeries[ss]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Plus @@ ((#[d]) & /@ {ss});
  LieSeries[ser]
];

LieSeries /: Plus[ss__LieSeries] := AddLieSeries[ss];
ScaleLieSeries[c_, s_LieSeries] := ScaleLieSeries[c, s] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[ScaleLieSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[ScaleLieSeries[c, s]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Expand[c*s[d]];
  LieSeries[ser]
];

LieSeries /: c_*s_LieSeries := ScaleLieSeries[c, s];
b[s_LieSeries, y_] := b[s, MakeLieSeries[y]];
b[x_, s_LieSeries] := b[MakeLieSeries[x], s];
b[s1_LieSeries, s2_LieSeries] := b[s1, s2] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[b];
  ser[] = Hold[b[s1, s2]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Sum[
    b[s1[k], s2[d-k]],
    {k, 1, d-1}
  ];
  LieSeries[ser]
];

b[s_LieSeries, y_] := b[s, MakeLieSeries[y]];
b[x_, s_LieSeries] := b[MakeLieSeries[x], s];
LieSeries /: EulerE[s_LieSeries] := Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[EulerE];
  ser[] = Hold[EulerE[s]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Expand[d*s[d]];
  LieSeries[ser]
];

```

## adPower, adSeries, and Ad

```

adPower[0, x_LieSeries][ψ_LieSeries] := adPower[0, x][ψ] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[adPower];
  ser[] = Hold[adPower[0, x][ψ]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = ψ[d];
  LieSeries[ser]
];

adPower[n_Integer, x_LieSeries][ψ_LieSeries] := adPower[n, x][ψ] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[adPower];
  ser[] = Hold[adPower[n, x][ψ]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = b[x, adPower[n-1, x][ψ]][d];
  LieSeries[ser]
];

adSeries[f_, x_LieSeries][ψ_LieSeries] := adSeries[f, x][ψ] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[adSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[adSeries[f, x][ψ]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Module[{c},
    Expand[Sum[
      c = SeriesCoefficient[f, {ad, 0, k}];
      If[c == 0, 0, c * adPower[k, x][ψ][d]],
      {k, 0, d-1}
    ]]
  ];
  LieSeries[ser]
];

adSeries[f_, x_][ψ_] := adSeries[f, MakeLieSeries[x]][MakeLieSeries[ψ]];
Ad[x_] := adSeries[E^ad, x];

```

## LieDerivation, DerivationPower, DerivationSeries

```

LieDerivation[der_][es___] := der[es];
LieDerivation[rules__Rule] := LieDerivation[{rules}];
LieDerivation[rules_List] :=
  LieDerivation[rules] = LieDerivation[Unique[LieDerivation], rules];
LieDerivation[der_Symbol, rules_List] := (
  der[] = Hold[LieDerivation[der, rules]];
  (der[w_LW] /; Deg[w] == 1) :=
  (der[w] = MakeLieSeries[w /. Append[rules, _LW → 0]]);
  der[w_LW] := der[w] = Module[{x, y},
    {x, y} = LyndonFactorization[w];
    AddLieSeries[b[der[x], y], b[x, der[y]]]
  ]

```

```

];
der[s_LieSeries] := der[s] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[LieDerivationOnLieSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[der[s]];
  ser[d_] := ser[d] = Sum[
    der[s[k]][d],
    {k, 1, d}
  ];
  LieSeries[ser]
];
der[as_ASeries] := der[as] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[LieDerivationOnASeries];
  ser[] = Hold[der[as]];
  ser[d_] := ser[d] = Sum[
    Expand[as[k] /. AW[w_] => Sum[
      NonCommutativeMultiply[
        AW[StringTake[w, j - 1]],
         $\cup$ [der[LW[StringTake[w, {j}]]]][d - k + 1]],
        AW[StringDrop[w, j]]
      ],
    {j, k}
  ]],
  {k, 1, d}
  ];
  ASeries[ser]
];
der[cws_CWSeries] := der[cws] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[LieDerivationOnCWSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[der[cws]];
  ser[d_] := ser[d] = Sum[
    Expand[cws[k] /. CW[w_] => Sum[
      tr[NonCommutativeMultiply[
        AW[StringTake[w, j - 1]],
         $\cup$ [der[LW[StringTake[w, {j}]]]][d - k + 1]],
        AW[StringDrop[w, j]]
      ]],
    {j, k}
  ]],
  {k, 1, d}
  ];
  CWSeries[ser]
];
der[expr_][d_] :=

```

```

    Expand[expr /. {w_LW => der[w][d], s_LieSeries => der[s][d]};
    LieDerivation[der]
  );

DerivationPower[0, der_LieDerivation][ψ_LieSeries] :=
  DerivationPower[0, der][ψ] = Module[{ser},
    ser = Unique[DerivationPower];
    ser[] = Hold[DerivationPower[0, der][ψ]];
    ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = ψ[d];
    LieSeries[ser]
  ];

DerivationPower[n_Integer, der_LieDerivation][ψ_LieSeries] :=
  DerivationPower[n, x][ψ] = Module[{ser},
    ser = Unique[DerivationPower];
    ser[] = Hold[DerivationPower[n, der][ψ]];
    ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = der[DerivationPower[n-1, der][ψ]][d];
    LieSeries[ser]
  ];

DerivationSeries[___][0] = 0;
DerivationSeries[f_, ld_LieDerivation][ψ_LieSeries] :=
  DerivationSeries[f, ld][ψ] = Module[{ser},
    ser = Unique[DerivationSeries];
    ser[] = Hold[DerivationSeries[f, ld][ψ]];
    ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Module[{c},
      Expand[Sum[
        c = SeriesCoefficient[f, {der, 0, k}];
        If[c == 0, 0, c * DerivationPower[k, ld][ψ][d]],
        {k, 0, d}
      ]]
    ];
    LieSeries[ser]
  ];

DerivationExp[ld_LieDerivation] := DerivationSeries[E^der, ld];

```



## LieMorphism

```

LieMorphism[mor_][es___] := mor[es];
LieMorphism[rules_List] :=
  LieMorphism[rules] = LieMorphism[Unique[LieMorphism], rules];
LieMorphism[rules__Rule] := LieMorphism[{rules}];
LieMorphism[mor_Symbol, rules_List] := (
  mor[] = Hold[LieMorphism[mor, rules]];
  (mor[w_LW] /; Deg[w] == 1) := (mor[w] = MakeLieSeries[w /. rules]);
  mor[w_LW] := (mor[w] = b @@ (mor /@ LyndonFactorization[w]));
  mor[AW[""]] = MakeASeries[AW[""]];
  (mor[AW[w_]] /; StringLength[w] == 1) :=
    (mor[w] =  $\iota$ [MakeLieSeries[LW[w] /. rules]]);
  mor[AW[w_]] := mor[w] = Module[{w1, w2},
    w1 = StringTake[w, Floor[StringLength[w]/2]];
    w2 = StringDrop[w, Floor[StringLength[w]/2]];
    (mor[AW[w1]]) ** (mor[AW[w2]])
  ];
  mor[CW[w_]] := tr[mor[AW[w]]];
  mor[s_LieSeries] := mor[s] = Module[{ser},
    ser = Unique[LieMorphismOnLieSeries];
    ser[] = Hold[mor[s]];
    ser[d_] := ser[d] = Sum[
      mor[s[k]][d],
      {k, 1, d}
    ];
    LieSeries[ser]
  ];
  mor[cws_CWSeries] := mor[cws] = Module[{ser},
    ser = Unique[LieMorphismOnCWSeries];
    ser[] = Hold[mor[s]];
    ser[d_] := ser[d] = Sum[
      mor[cws[k]][d],
      {k, 1, d}
    ];
    CWSeries[ser]
  ];
  mor[expr_][d_] := Expand[expr /. (w_LW | w_AW | w_CW) -> mor[w][d]];
  LieMorphism[mor]
);

```

## StableApply

```

StableApply[mor_LieMorphism, (type : (LieSeries | ASeries | CWSeries))][s_] := (
  StableApply[mor, type[s]] = Module[{ser},
    ser = Unique[StableApply];
    ser[] = Hold[StableApply[mor, type[s]]];
    ser[d_] := ser[d] = Nest[mor, type[s], d][d];
    type[ser]
  ]
);

```

## BCH

```

BCHBase = Module[{bch},
  bch = Unique["BCHBase"];
  bch[] = Hold[BCHBase];
  bch[1] = <"x"> + <"y">;
  bch[d_Integer] := bch[d] = Expand[Plus[
    adSeries[E^(-ad), MakeLieSeries[<"y">]][MakeLieSeries[<"x">]][d],
    -adSeries[(1 - E^(-ad))/ad - 1, LieSeries[bch]][EulerE[LieSeries[bch]]][d]
  ]/d];
  LieSeries[bch]
];
BCH[x_, y_] := LieMorphism[{LW["x"] -> x, LW["y"] -> y}][BCHBase];

```

## AW, ASeries, $\iota$ , $\sigma$

```

Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply];
x_ ** 0 = 0; 0 ** y_ = 0;
(c_ * x_AW) ** y_ := Expand[c (x ** y)];
x_ ** (c_ * y_AW) := Expand[c (x ** y)];
x_Plus ** y_ := (# ** y) & /@ x;
x_ ** y_Plus := (x ** #) & /@ y;
Deg[AW[w_]] := StringLength[w];
AW[AW[w_]] := AW[w];
AW[w1_String] ** AW[w2_String] := AW[w1 <> w2];
b[w_AW, z_AW] := w ** z - z ** w;

```

```

ASeries[ser_Symbol][{dd_Integer}] := AS@@Table[ser[d], {d, 0, dd}];
ASeries[as_Symbol][es_++] := as[es];
Format[s_ASeries, StandardForm] := s[{$SeriesShowDegree}];
MakeASeries[as_CWSeries] := as;
MakeASeries[expr_] :=
  MakeASeries[expr] = MakeCWSeries[Unique[MakeASeries], expr];
MakeASeries[ser_Symbol, expr_] := (
  ser[] = Hold[MakeASeries[ser, expr]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Expand[expr /. w_AW /. Deg[w] ≠ d → 0];
  ASeries[ser]
);
(s1_ASeries ** s2_ASeries) := (s1 ** s2) = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[NonCommutativeMultiply];
  ser[] = Hold[s1 ** s2];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Sum[
    s1[k] ** s2[d - k],
    {k, 0, d}
  ];
  ASeries[ser]
];
L[w_LW] /. Deg[w] == 1 := AW@@w;
L[w_LW] := L[w] = b@@(L/@LyndonFactorization[w]);
L[expr_] := Expand[expr /. w_LW → L[w]];
L[ls_LieSeries] := L[ls] = Module[{as},
  as = Unique[L];
  as[] = Hold[L[ls]];
  as[d_] := as[d] = L[ls[d]];
  ASeries[as]
];

```

```

σ[y_LW, w_LW] /; Deg[y] == 1 := σ[y, w] = Which[
  y === w, AW[""],
  Deg[w] === 1, 0,
  True, Module[{w1, w2},
    {w1, w2} = LyndonFactorization[w];
    L[w1] ** σ[y, w2] - L[w2] ** σ[y, w1]
  ]
];
σ[y_, ls_LieSeries] := σ[y, ls] = Module[{as},
  as = Unique[σ];
  as[] = Hold[σ[y, ls]];
  as[d_] := as[d] = σ[LW[y], ls[d+1]];
  ASeries[as]
];
σ[y_, expr_] := Expand[expr /. w_LW => σ[LW[y], w]];

```

## CW, CWSeries, tr, div

```

Deg[CW[w_]] := StringLength[w];
AllCyclicWords[d_Integer, ab_List] :=
  AllCyclicWords[d, ab] = Union[tr[AW[StringJoin@@#] & /@ Tuples[ab, d]]];
CWSeries[cws_Symbol][es__] := cws[es];
CWSeries[ser_Symbol][{dd_Integer}] :=
  TopBracketForm[CWS@@Table[ser[d], {d, dd}]];
Format[s_CWSeries, StandardForm] := TopBracketForm[s[{$SeriesShowDegree}]];
MakeCWSeries[cws_CWSeries] := cws;
MakeCWSeries[expr_] :=
  MakeCWSeries[expr] = MakeCWSeries[Unique[MakeCWSeries], expr];
MakeCWSeries[ser_Symbol, expr_] := (
  ser[] = Hold[MakeCWSeries[ser, expr]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Expand[expr /. w_CW /; Deg[w] ≠ d → 0];
  CWSeries[ser]
);
MakeCWSeries[ab_List, coefs_] := MakeCWSeries[Unique[MakeCWSeries], ab, coefs];
MakeCWSeries[ser_Symbol, ab_List, coefs_Symbol] := (
  ser[] = Hold[MakeCWSeries[a, coefs]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] =
    Plus @@ MapIndexed[(((coefs@@Prepend[#2, d]) * #1) &, AllCyclicWords[d, ab]);
  CWSeries[ser]
);
RandomCWSeries[ab_List, opts__Rule] :=
  RandomCWSeries[Unique[RandomCWSeries], ab, opts];

```

```

RandomCWSeries[ser_Symbol, ab_List, opts__Rule] := Module[
  {rand = Randomizer /. {opts} /.
    Randomizer →  $\left( \frac{\text{RandomInteger}[\{-2 \text{Deg}[\#]!, 2 \text{Deg}[\#]!\}] \&}{\text{Deg}[\#]!} \right)$ },
  ser[] = Hold[RandomCWSeries[a, opts]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Plus @@ ((rand[#] * #) & /@ AllCyclicWords[d, ab]);
  CWSeries[ser]
];

s1_CWSeries ≡ s2_CWSeries := Module[{res = True, k},
  For[k = 1, res && k <= $SeriesCompareDegree, ++k, res = res && (s1[k] == s2[k])];
  res
];

AddCWSeries[ss__CWSeries] := AddCWSeries[ss] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[AddCWSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[AddCWSeries[ss]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Plus @@ ((#[d]) & /@ {ss});
  CWSeries[ser]
];

CWSeries /: Plus[ss__CWSeries] := AddCWSeries[ss];

ScaleCWSeries[c_, s_CWSeries] := ScaleCWSeries[c, s] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[ScaleCWSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[ScaleCWSeries[c, s]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Expand[c*s[d]];
  CWSeries[ser]
];

CWSeries /: c_*s_CWSeries := ScaleCWSeries[c, s];

IntegrateCWSeries[cws_CWSeries, {s_, s0_, s1_}] :=
  IntegrateCWSeries[cws, {s, s0, s1}] = Module[{ser},
  ser = Unique[IntegrateCWSeries];
  ser[] = Hold[IntegrateCWSeries[cws, {s, s0, s1}]];
  ser[d_Integer] := ser[d] = Expand[Integrate[cws[d], {s, s0, s1}]];
  CWSeries[ser]
];

CWSeries /: Integrate[cws_CWSeries, {s_, s0_, s1_}] :=
  IntegrateCWSeries[cws, {s, s0, s1}];

```

```

RotateToMinimal[l_] := Module[
  {bestl = l, rotatedl = RotateLeft[l]},
  While[rotatedl != l,
    bestl = First[Sort[{bestl, rotatedl}]];
    rotatedl = RotateLeft[rotatedl]
  ];
  bestl
];

RotateToMinimal[s_String] := StringJoin[RotateToMinimal[Characters[s]]];
tr[w_AW] := tr[w] = CW[RotateToMinimal@@w];
tr[expr_] := expr /. aw_AW -> tr[aw];
tr[as_ASeries] := tr[as] = Module[{cws},
  cws = Unique[tr];
  cws[] = Hold[tr[as]];
  cws[d_] := cws[d] = tr[as[d]];
  CWSeries[cws]
];

div[y_LW, w_LW] /; Deg[y] == 1 := div[y, w] = tr[(AW@@y) **  $\sigma$ [y, w]];
div[y_, ls_LieSeries] := div[y, ls] = Module[{cws},
  cws = Unique[div];
  cws[] = Hold[div[y, ls]];
  cws[d_] := cws[d] = div[LW[y], ls[d]];
  CWSeries[cws]
];

div[y_, expr_] := Expand[expr /. w_LW -> div[LW[y], w]];
div_y_[expr_] := div[y, expr];

```

## The Meta-Cocycle JA

```

JA[-1, ___] = MakeCWSeries[0];
JA[n_, y_LW,  $\mu$ _LieSeries, ss_] := JA[n, y,  $\mu$ , ss] = Module[
  {s, s $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ s},
  s $\mu$  = ScaleLieSeries[s,  $\mu$ ];
   $\mu$ s = StableApply[LieMorphism[{y  $\rightarrow$  Ad[ScaleLieSeries[1, s $\mu$ ]][LW[z]]}],  $\mu$ ];
   $\mu$ s =  $\mu$ s // LieMorphism[{LW[z]  $\rightarrow$  y}];
  IntegrateCWSeries[
    AddCWSeries[
      JA[n-1, y,  $\mu$ , s] // LieDerivation[{y  $\rightarrow$  b[ $\mu$ s, y]}],
      div[y,  $\mu$ s]
    ],
    {s, 0, ss}
  ]
];
JA[y_LW,  $\mu$ _LieSeries] := JA[y,  $\mu$ ] = Module[{cws, s},
  cws = Unique[JA];
  cws[] = Hold[JA[y,  $\mu$ ]];
  cws[d_Integer] := cws[d] = JA[d-1, y,  $\mu$ , s][d] /. s  $\rightarrow$  1;
  CWSeries[cws]
];

```