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<< \ c : / drorbn / projects / KAtlas / KnotTheory.m
Loading KnotTheory`...

<< \ c : / drorbn / projects / KAtlas / KnotTheoryData.m
Loading KnotTheoryData.m...

Lob[t_] := -NIntegrate[Log[Abs[2 Sin[u]]], {u, 0, t}];
Vol[z_] := Plus @@ (Lob[Arg[#]] & /@ {z, 1 - 1/z, 1/(1 - z)})

2 Vol[omega = 1/2 + Sqrt[3]/2 * I]
2.02988

Pachner[z_, w_] := {Vol[z], Vol[w], Vol[z] + Vol[w] +
  Vol[1/(z * w)] - Vol[z (1 - w) / (1 - z * w)] - Vol[w (1 - z) / (1 - z * w)]}

Pachner[Random[Real, {-1, 1}] + I * Random[Real, {-1, 1}],
  Random[Real, {-1, 1}] + I * Random[Real, {-1, 1}]]
{0.673587, -0.856627, -4.67726 * 10^-11}

n = 4;

eqns = (# == 1) & /@ (prods = {
  z11 z21 z31 z41, z12 z22 z32 z42, z13 z23 z33 z43,
  z12 z14, z34 z13 z31, z24 z42 z23, z21 z22 z44, z41 z43, z11 z33 z32,
  z32 ' z11 ' z41 ' z43 ' z13 ' z31 ' z21 ' z22 ',
  z33 ' z32 ' z22 ' z44 ' z14 ' z12 ' z42 ' z23 ',
  z34 ' z13 ' z43 ' z41 ' z11 ' z33 ' z23 ' z24 ',
  z24 ' z42 ' z32 ' z11 ' z21 ' z22 ' z12 ' z14 ',
  z41 ' z43 ' z33 ' z32 ' z42 ' z23 ' z13 ' z31 ',
  z43 ' z41 ' z31 ' z34 ' z44 ' z21 ' z11 ' z33 ',
  z21 ' z31 ' (z34 ' z44 ' )^(-1)
}) /@ {(z_) ' => 1 - 1/z, (z_) ' => 1/(1 - z)}
{z11 z21 z31 z41 == 1, z12 z22 z32 z42 == 1, z13 z23 z33 z43 == 1,
z12 z14 == 1, z13 z31 z34 == 1, z23 z24 z42 == 1, z21 z22 z44 == 1,
z41 z43 == 1, z11 z32 z33 == 1, (1 - 1/z11) (1 - 1/z22) (1 - 1/z31) (1 - 1/z43) /
(1 - z13) (1 - z21) (1 - z32) (1 - z41) == 1,
(1 - 1/z12) (1 - 1/z23) (1 - 1/z32) (1 - 1/z44) /
(1 - z14) (1 - z22) (1 - z33) (1 - z42) == 1, (1 - 1/z13) (1 - 1/z24) (1 - 1/z33) (1 - 1/z41) /
(1 - z11) (1 - z23) (1 - z34) (1 - z43) == 1,
(1 - 1/z12) (1 - 1/z21) (1 - 1/z24) (1 - 1/z32) /
(1 - z11) (1 - z14) (1 - z22) (1 - z42) == 1, (1 - 1/z13) (1 - 1/z33) (1 - 1/z41) (1 - 1/z42) /
(1 - z23) (1 - z31) (1 - z32) (1 - z43) == 1,
(1 - 1/z11) (1 - 1/z31) (1 - 1/z43) (1 - 1/z44) /
(1 - z21) (1 - z33) (1 - z34) (1 - z41) == 1, (1 - 1/z21) (1 - z34) /
(1 - z31) (1 - 1/z44) == 1}

```

```
1 - 1 / (1 - 1 / z) // Simplify
```

$$\frac{1}{1 - z}$$

```
vars = Union[Cases[eqns, _Symbol, Infinity]]
```

```
{z11, z12, z13, z14, z21, z22, z23, z24, z31, z32, z33, z34, z41, z42, z43, z44}
```

```
{
  sol =
  FindRoot @@ Join[{eqns}, ({#, Exp[Random[] Pi I]} & /@ vars), {MaxIterations -> 1000}],
  Max[Abs[(First /@ eqns) /. sol) - 1]],
  Plus @@ (Vol /@ (vars /. sol))
}
```

FindRoot::cvnwt: Newton's method failed to converge to the prescribed accuracy after 1000 iterations.

```
{z11 -> -0.576747 + 1.82035 i, z12 -> 1.00022 + 0.0000746186 i,
 z13 -> 0.471464 + 0.269314 i, z14 -> 0.874124 + 0.317071 i, z21 -> 34.3421 + 18.831 i,
 z22 -> 0.992115 + 0.644332 i, z23 -> 0.918688 + 0.174357 i, z24 -> -0.108107 + 0.0336574 i,
 z31 -> -0.00298284 + 0.00619616 i, z32 -> -0.0408985 + 0.219476 i, z33 -> -1.94015 + 2.11268 i,
 z34 -> -13.9632 + 36.6605 i, z41 -> -0.422997 + 0.231038 i, z42 -> 0.959666 + 0.0524925 i,
 z43 -> -1.3272 + 0.376884 i, z44 -> -0.0022327 - 0.0123671 i}, 3.93296, 5.34157}
```

```
SetAttributes[p, Orderless]; SetAttributes[{EQs, EQ}, {Orderless, Flat}]
```

```
im4[a_] := a + 1 /. 5 -> 1; dm4[a_] := a - 1 /. 0 -> 4
```

Expected volume for 5_2: 2.8281220883.

```
L = PD[Knot[4, 1]]
```

```
PD[X[4, 2, 5, 1], X[8, 6, 1, 5], X[6, 3, 7, 4], X[2, 7, 3, 8]]
```

```
n = Length[L]
```

```
4
```

```
dt = EQs @@ Flatten[
```

```
{
  Table[
    t[z[v, j], 3, {1, 2, 4}] ~ e ~ t[z[v, im4@j], 4, {2, 1, 3}],
    {v, n}, {j, 4}
  ],
  Table[e @@ Position[L, i], {i, 2 n}] /. e[x_, y_] -> {e[x, y], e[y, x]} /. {
    e[{v_, a_}, {u_, b_}] =>
      t[z[v, dm4@a], 2, {1, 3, 4}] ~ e ~ t[z[u, b], 1, {2, 3, 4}] /; OddQ[a + b],
    e[{v_, a_}, {u_, b_}] => t[z[v, dm4@a], 2, {1, 3, 4}] ~ e ~
      t[z[u, b], 1, {2, 4, 3}] /; EvenQ[a + b]
  }
] /.
  t[z[v_, j_], a_, b_] => t[z[v, j]] ~ Join ~ (t[a, b] /. {3 -> 4, 4 -> 3}) /; EvenQ[j];
```

```

rels = List @@ Union[
  dt /. p[t[z_, a_, b_], t[w_, c_, d_]] =>
    EQs[t[z, a, b] ~to~ t[w, d, c], t[w, c, d] ~to~ t[z, b, a]] /. (
    EQs[xx_* (t[x_, ab_] ~to~ t[y_, cd_]), zz_* (t[y_, cd_] ~to~ t[z, ef_])] ×
  => EQs[xx*y[cd] * zz * (t[x, ab] ~to~ t[z, ef])]
) /. (t[z_, ab_] ~to~ t[z_, ab_]) => z[ab] /.
  (w_z)[ab_] => Switch[Sort[{ab}],
    {1, 2} | {3, 4}, w[0],
    {1, 3} | {2, 4}, w[1],
    {1, 4} | {2, 3}, w[2]
  ]
] /. eq_Times => (EQ @@ eq);
merge = Position[Count[#, z[n, _][__]] & /@ rels, 4];
rels = Append[Delete[rels, merge], EQ @@ rels[[Join @@ merge]]];
rels = Append[rels, EQ @@ Product[
  z[k, 4][0] * z[k, 4][1] * z[k, 3][0] * z[k, 3][2] *
  If[L[[k, 4]] > L[[k, 2]] || L[[k, 2]] - L[[k, 4]] > 1,
    z[k, 1][1] * z[k, 4][2],
    z[k, 3][1] * z[k, 2][2]
  ],
  {k, n}
] /. {EQ[z_[0], z_[1], z_[2]] -> EQ[-1], EQ[-1, -1] -> EQ[]}
] /. z[i_, j_] => ToExpression["z" <> ToString[i] <> ToString[j]]
{EQ[z11[0], z12[0], z13[0], z14[0]],
EQ[z13[0], z23[0]], EQ[z21[0], z22[0], z23[0], z24[0]],
EQ[z14[0], z22[0], z34[0]], EQ[z31[0], z32[0], z33[0], z34[0]],
EQ[z12[1], z13[2], z21[1], z22[2], z23[1], z24[2], z31[2], z34[1]],
EQ[z11[1], z12[2], z13[1], z14[2], z23[2], z24[1], z33[2], z34[1]],
EQ[z11[0], z33[0], z41[0]], EQ[z32[0], z42[0]],
EQ[z21[2], z22[1], z31[1], z32[2], z33[1], z34[2], z41[2], z42[1]],
EQ[z21[0], z31[0], z43[0]], EQ[z11[2], z14[1], z31[1], z32[2],
z33[1], z34[2], z42[1], z43[2]], EQ[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]],
EQ[z11[1], z12[2], z13[1], z14[2], z22[1], z23[2], z41[2], z44[1]],
EQ[z13[2], z14[1], z21[1], z22[2], z23[1], z24[2], z43[2], z44[1]],
EQ[z11[2], z12[1], z21[2], z24[1], z31[2], z32[1], z32[1], z33[2], z41[0], z41[1], z41[1],
z42[0], z42[2], z42[2], z43[0], z43[1], z43[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]], EQ[z12[2],
z14[0], z14[1], z22[2], z24[0], z24[1], z31[1], z33[0], z33[2], z41[1], z43[0], z43[2]]}

```

Length /@ rels

```
{4, 2, 4, 3, 4, 8, 8, 3, 2, 8, 3, 8, 3, 8, 8, 20, 12}
```

Plus @@ len /@ Length /@ rels

```
2 len[2] + 4 len[3] + 3 len[4] + 6 len[8] + len[12] + len[20]
```

```
pr[k_] := (k + 1) ~Mod~ 3; prpr[k_] := (k + 2) ~Mod~ 3;
```

Module[{t, at1, at2},

```
For[s = Drop[rels, 0]; k = 1, k ≤ Length[s], ++k,
```

```
Replace[s[[k]], {
EQ[] => (s = Delete[s, k--]);},
```

```

EQ[z1_[p1_], z2_[p2_]] := (
  Print[StringForm["Doing bigon: k=`; s[[k]]=`; s=`", k, s[[k]], s]];
  t = Delete[s, k] //. {
    EQ[z1[p1 // pr], z2[p2 // prpr]] → EQ[], EQ[z1[p1 // prpr], z2[p2 // pr]] → EQ[]
  };
  If[Length[at1 = Position[t, z1]] ≠ 1 || Length[at2 = Position[t, z2]] ≠ 1,
    Print[StringForm["Bad bigon: at1=`; at2=`; t=`", at1, at2, t]];
    Continue[],
    at1 = at1[[1, 1]]; at2 = at2[[1, 1]];
    If[at1 == at2,
      Print["Equal ats", t[[at1]]];
      k = 0;
      s = t /. EQ[z1[p1], z2[p2]] → EQ[];
      Continue[],
      s = Append[Delete[t, {{at1}, {at2}}],
        EQ[t[[at1]], t[[at2]]] /. EQ[z1[p1], z2[p2]] → EQ[]];
      k = 0; Continue[]
    ]
  ]
),
EQ[z1_[p1_], z2_[p2_], z3_[p3_]] := (
  Print[StringForm["Doing triangle: k=`; s[[k]]=`; s=`", k, s[[k]], s]];
  {w1, w2} = Unique[{w, w}];
  t = Delete[s, k] //. {
    z3[p3] → EQ[w1[0], w2[0]],
    z2[p2] → EQ[w1[2], w2[1]], z1[p1] → EQ[w1[1], w2[2]],
    EQ[z3[p3 // pr], z3[p3 // prpr]] → EQ[-1, w1[2], w2[1], w1[1], w2[2]],
    EQ[z2[p2 // pr], z2[p2 // prpr]] → EQ[-1, w1[0], w2[0], w1[1], w2[2]],
    EQ[z1[p1 // pr], z1[p1 // prpr]] → EQ[-1, w1[0], w2[0], w1[2], w2[1]],
    EQ[z1[p1 // prpr], z2[p2 // pr]] → w1[0],
    EQ[z1[p1 // pr], z2[p2 // prpr]] → w2[0],
    EQ[z2[p2 // prpr], z3[p3 // pr]] → w1[1],
    EQ[z3[p3 // pr], z1[p1 // prpr]] → w2[1],
    EQ[z3[p3 // prpr], z1[p1 // pr]] → w1[2],
    EQ[z2[p2 // pr], z3[p3 // prpr]] → w2[2],
    EQ[z_[0], z_[1], z_[2]] → EQ[-1], EQ[-1, -1] → EQ[]
  };
  If[! FreeQ[t, z1 | z2 | z3],
    Print[StringForm["Failed triangle; t=`; problems at `",
      t, Select[t, ! FreeQ[#, z1 | z2 | z3] &]]]; Break[],
    s = t; k = 0
  ];
  Continue[]
)
]; s
]

```

Doing bigon: k=2; s[[k]]=EQ[z13[0], z23[0]];

s={EQ[z11[0], z12[0], z13[0], z14[0]], EQ[z13[0], z23[0]], EQ[z21[0], z22[0], z23[0], z24[0]], EQ[z14[0], z22[0], z34[0]], EQ[z31[0], z32[0], z33[0], z34[0]], EQ[z12[1], z13[2], z21[1], z22[2], z23[1], z24[2], z31[2], z34[1]], EQ[z11[1], z12[2], z13[1], z14[2], z23[2], z24[1], z33[2], z34[1]], EQ[z11[0], z33[0], z41[0]], EQ[z32[0], z42[0]], EQ[z21[2], z22[1], z31[1], z32[2], z33[1], z34[2], z41[2], z42[1]], EQ[z21[0], z31[0], z43[0]], EQ[z11[2], z14[1], z31[1], z32[2], z33[1], z34[2], z42[1], z43[2]], EQ[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]], EQ[z11[1], z12[2], z13[1], z14[2], z22[1], z23[2], z41[2], z44[1]], EQ[z13[2], z14[1], z21[1], z22[2], z23[1], z24[2], z43[2], z44[1]], EQ[z11[2], z12[1], z21[2], z24[1], z31[2], z32[1], z32[1], z33[2], z41[0], z41[1], z41[1], z42[0], z42[2], z42[2], z43[0], z43[1], z43[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]], EQ[z12[2], z14[0], z14[1], z22[2], z24[0], z24[1], z31[1], z33[0], z33[2], z41[1], z43[0], z43[2]]}

Doing triangle: k=1; s[[k]]=EQ[z14[0], z22[0], z34[0]];

s={EQ[z14[0], z22[0], z34[0]], EQ[z31[0], z32[0], z33[0], z34[0]], EQ[z12[1], z21[1], z22[2], z24[2], z31[2], z34[1]], EQ[z11[1], z12[2], z14[2], z24[1], z33[2], z34[1]], EQ[z11[0], z33[0], z41[0]], EQ[z32[0], z42[0]], EQ[z21[2], z22[1], z31[1], z32[2], z33[1], z34[2], z41[2], z42[1]], EQ[z21[0], z31[0], z43[0]], EQ[z11[2], z14[1], z31[1], z32[2], z33[1], z34[2], z42[1], z43[2]], EQ[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]], EQ[z11[1], z12[2], z14[2], z22[1], z41[2], z44[1]], EQ[z14[1], z21[1], z22[2], z24[2], z43[2], z44[1]], EQ[z11[2], z12[1], z21[2], z24[1], z31[2], z32[1], z32[1], z33[2], z41[0], z41[1], z41[1], z42[0], z42[2], z42[2], z43[0], z43[1], z43[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]], EQ[z12[2], z14[0], z14[1], z22[2], z24[0], z24[1], z31[1], z33[0], z33[2], z41[1], z43[0], z43[2]], EQ[z11[0], z12[0], z14[0], z21[0], z22[0], z24[0]]}

Doing triangle: k=4; s[[k]]=EQ[z11[0], z33[0], z41[0]];

s={EQ[w\$13[0], w\$14[0], z31[0], z32[0], z33[0]], EQ[w\$13[1], z12[1], z21[1], z24[2], z31[2]], EQ[w\$14[1], z11[1], z12[2], z24[1], z33[2]], EQ[z11[0], z33[0], z41[0]], EQ[z32[0], z42[0]], EQ[w\$14[2], z21[2], z31[1], z32[2], z33[1], z41[2], z42[1]], EQ[z21[0], z31[0], z43[0]], EQ[w\$13[2], z11[2], z31[1], z32[2], z33[1], z42[1], z43[2]], EQ[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]], EQ[w\$13[0], z11[1], z12[2], z41[2], z44[1]], EQ[w\$14[0], z21[1], z24[2], z43[2], z44[1]], EQ[z11[2], z12[1], z21[2], z24[1], z31[2], z32[1], z32[1], z33[2], z41[0], z41[1], z41[1], z42[0], z42[2], z42[2], z43[0], z43[1], z43[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]], EQ[w\$13[1], w\$14[0], w\$14[2], z12[2], z24[0], z24[1], z31[1], z33[0], z33[2], z41[1], z43[0], z43[2]], EQ[w\$13[1], w\$13[2], w\$14[1], w\$14[2], z11[0], z12[0], z21[0], z24[0]]}

Doing bigon: k=4; s[[k]]=EQ[z32[0], z42[0]];

s={EQ[w\$13[0], w\$14[0], w\$15[2], w\$16[1], z31[0], z32[0]], EQ[w\$13[1], z12[1], z21[1], z24[2], z31[2]], EQ[w\$14[1], w\$16[0], z12[2], z24[1]], EQ[z32[0], z42[0]], EQ[w\$14[2], w\$16[2], z21[2], z31[1], z32[2], z42[1]], EQ[z21[0], z31[0], z43[0]], EQ[w\$13[2], w\$15[0], z31[1], z32[2], z42[1], z43[2]], EQ[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]], EQ[w\$13[0], w\$15[2], z12[2], z44[1]], EQ[w\$14[0], z21[1], z24[2], z43[2], z44[1]], EQ[w\$15[0], w\$15[1], w\$16[0], w\$16[1], z12[1], z21[2], z24[1], z31[2], z32[1], z32[1], z42[0], z42[2], z42[2], z43[0], z43[1], z43[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]], EQ[w\$13[1], w\$14[0], w\$14[2], w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$16[1], z12[2], z24[0], z24[1], z31[1], z43[0], z43[2]], EQ[w\$13[1], w\$13[2], w\$14[1], w\$14[2], w\$15[1], w\$16[2], z12[0], z21[0], z24[0]]}

Doing triangle: k=4; s[[k]]=EQ[z21[0], z31[0], z43[0]];

$$s = \{ \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], z12[1], z21[1], z24[2], z31[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$14[1], w\$16[0], z12[2], z24[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$14[2], w\$16[2], z21[2], z31[1]], \text{EQ}[z21[0], z31[0], z43[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[2], w\$15[0], z31[1], z43[2]], \text{EQ}[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[0], w\$15[2], z12[2], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$14[0], z21[1], z24[2], z43[2], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$14[0], w\$14[2], w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$16[1], z12[2], z24[0], z24[1], z31[1], z43[0], z43[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$13[2], w\$14[1], w\$14[2], w\$15[1], w\$16[2], z12[0], z21[0], z24[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[0], w\$14[0], w\$15[0], w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$16[0], w\$16[1], w\$16[1], z12[1], z21[2], z24[1], z31[0], z31[2], z43[0], z43[1], z43[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]] \}$$

Doing triangle: k=3; s[[k]]=EQ[w\$14[2], w\$16[2], w\$17[0]];

$$s = \{ \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$18[0], z12[1], z24[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$14[1], w\$16[0], z12[2], z24[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$14[2], w\$16[2], w\$17[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[2], w\$15[0], w\$18[2]], \text{EQ}[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[0], w\$15[2], z12[2], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$14[0], w\$17[2], z24[2], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$14[0], w\$14[2], w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$16[1], w\$17[0], w\$18[0], w\$18[2], z12[2], z24[0], z24[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$13[2], w\$14[1], w\$14[2], w\$15[1], w\$16[2], w\$17[1], w\$18[2], z12[0], z24[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[0], w\$14[0], w\$16[0], w\$16[1], w\$16[1], w\$18[0], w\$18[1], w\$18[1], z12[1], z24[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]] \}$$

Doing triangle: k=2; s[[k]]=EQ[w\$19[0], z12[2], z24[1]];

$$s = \{ \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$18[0], z12[1], z24[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$19[0], z12[2], z24[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[2], w\$15[0], w\$18[2]], \text{EQ}[z12[0], z24[0], z44[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[0], w\$15[2], z12[2], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$19[2], z24[2], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$18[0], w\$18[2], w\$19[0], w\$19[1], w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], z12[2], z24[0], z24[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$13[2], w\$15[1], w\$18[2], w\$19[1], w\$19[2], w\$20[1], w\$20[1], w\$20[2], z12[0], z24[0]], \text{EQ}[-1, w\$13[0], w\$18[0], w\$18[1], w\$18[1], w\$19[0], w\$19[1], w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], z12[1], z24[1], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]] \}$$

Doing triangle: k=1; s[[k]]=EQ[w\$13[1], w\$18[0], w\$21[1]];

$$s = \{ \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$18[0], w\$21[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[2], w\$15[0], w\$18[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[2], z44[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[0], w\$15[2], w\$21[2], w\$22[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$18[0], w\$18[2], w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$21[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$13[1], w\$13[2], w\$15[1], w\$18[2], w\$20[1], w\$20[1], w\$20[2], w\$21[0], w\$21[2]], \text{EQ}[-1, w\$13[0], w\$18[0], w\$18[1], w\$18[1], w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$21[0], w\$21[1], w\$22[0], w\$22[0], w\$22[2], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]] \}$$

Doing bigon: k=1; s[[k]]=EQ[w\$15[0], w\$24[0]];

$$s = \{ \text{EQ}[w\$15[0], w\$24[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[2], z44[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$15[2], w\$22[1], w\$24[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$23[1], w\$23[1], w\$23[2], w\$24[1], w\$24[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$15[1], w\$20[1], w\$20[1], w\$20[2], w\$23[1], w\$23[1], w\$23[2], w\$24[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$22[0], w\$22[0], w\$22[2], w\$23[0], w\$23[0], w\$23[2], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]] \}$$

Bad bigon: at1={}; at2=10;

$$t = \{ \text{EQ}[w\$22[2], z44[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$23[1], w\$23[1], w\$23[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$20[1], w\$20[1], w\$20[2], w\$23[1], w\$23[1], w\$23[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$22[0], w\$22[0], w\$22[2], w\$23[0], w\$23[0], w\$23[2], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]] \}$$

Doing bigon: k=2; s[[k]]=EQ[w\$22[2], z44[0]];

$$s = \{ \text{EQ}[w\$15[0], w\$24[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[2], z44[0]], \text{EQ}[w\$15[2], w\$22[1], w\$24[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$22[1], z44[1]], \text{EQ}[w\$15[1], w\$15[2], w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$23[1], w\$23[1], w\$23[2], w\$24[1], w\$24[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$15[1], w\$20[1], w\$20[1], w\$20[2], w\$23[1], w\$23[1], w\$23[2], w\$24[2]], \text{EQ}[w\$20[0], w\$20[0], w\$20[2], w\$22[0], w\$22[0], w\$22[2], w\$23[0], w\$23[0], w\$23[2], z44[0], z44[2], z44[2]] \}$$

```

Equal atsEQ[w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$22[2], w$23[0], w$23[0], w$23[2], z44[0]]
Doing bigon: k=1; s[[k]]=EQ[w$15[0], w$24[0]];
s={EQ[w$15[0], w$24[0]], EQ[w$15[2], w$24[1]], EQ[], EQ[w$15[1], w$15[2], w$20[0], w$20[0],
w$20[2], w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2], w$24[1], w$24[2]], EQ[w$15[1], w$20[1], w$20[1], w$20[2],
w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2], w$24[2]], EQ[w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$23[0], w$23[0], w$23[2]]}
Bad bigon: at1={}; at2=6;
t={EQ[], EQ[], EQ[w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2]], EQ[w$20[1], w$20[1],
w$20[2], w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2]], EQ[w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$23[0], w$23[0], w$23[2]]}
Doing bigon: k=2; s[[k]]=EQ[w$15[2], w$24[1]];
s={EQ[w$15[0], w$24[0]], EQ[w$15[2], w$24[1]], EQ[], EQ[w$15[1], w$15[2], w$20[0], w$20[0],
w$20[2], w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2], w$24[1], w$24[2]], EQ[w$15[1], w$20[1], w$20[1], w$20[2],
w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2], w$24[2]], EQ[w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$23[0], w$23[0], w$23[2]]}
Equal atsEQ[w$15[2], w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2], w$24[1]]
{EQ[w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2]],
EQ[w$20[1], w$20[1], w$20[2], w$23[1], w$23[1], w$23[2]],
EQ[w$20[0], w$20[0], w$20[2], w$23[0], w$23[0], w$23[2]]}

```

Length /@ s

{6, 6, 6}

```

eqns = (Times @@ # == 1) & /@ Rest[Reverse[s]] /.
{w_ [0] => w, w_ [1] => 1 - 1/w, w_ [2] => 1 / (1 - w)}
{ (1 - 1/w$20)^2 (1 - 1/w$23)^2 == 1, w$20^2 (1 - 1/w$23)^2 == 1 }

```

```
vars = Union[Cases[eqns, _Symbol, Infinity]]
```

{w\$20, w\$23}

```

{
sol = FindRoot @@
Join[{eqns}, ({#, Exp[Random[] Pi I/2]} & /@ vars), {MaxIterations -> 1000}],
Max[Abs[(First /@ eqns) /. sol) - 1]],
Plus @@ (Vol /@ (vars /. sol))
}

```

{w\$20 -> 0.5 + 0.866025 i, w\$23 -> 0.5 + 0.866025 i}, 6.63988 x 10^-9, 2.02988}

```
sols = vars /. Solve[eqns, vars]
```

General::spell1: Possible spelling error: new symbol name "sols" is similar to existing symbol "sol".

$$\left\{ \left\{ (-1)^{1/3}, (-1)^{1/3} \right\}, \left\{ -(-1)^{2/3}, (-1)^{1/3} \right\}, \left\{ (-1)^{1/3}, -(-1)^{2/3} \right\}, \right. \\
\left. \left\{ -(-1)^{2/3}, -(-1)^{2/3} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{2} (-1 - \sqrt{5}), -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{2} (-1 + \sqrt{5}), -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
\left. \left\{ \frac{1}{2} (-1 - \sqrt{5}), -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{2} (-1 + \sqrt{5}), -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \right\} \right\}$$

N[sols]

```
{ {0.5+0.866025 i, 0.5+0.866025 i}, {0.5-0.866025 i, 0.5+0.866025 i},
  {0.5+0.866025 i, 0.5-0.866025 i}, {0.5-0.866025 i, 0.5-0.866025 i},
  {-1.61803, -1.61803}, {0.618034, -1.61803}, {-1.61803, 0.618034}, {0.618034, 0.618034} }
```

(Plus @@ Vol /@ #) & /@ sols

```
NIntegrate::ncvb: NIntegrate failed to converge to prescribed accuracy after 7 recursive bisections in u
near u = 3.141592647481223`.
```

```
NIntegrate::ncvb: NIntegrate failed to converge to prescribed accuracy after 7 recursive bisections in u
near u = 3.141592647481223`.
```

```
NIntegrate::ncvb: NIntegrate failed to converge to prescribed accuracy after 7 recursive bisections in u
near u = 3.141592647481223`.
```

```
General::stop: Further output of NIntegrate::ncvb will be suppressed during this calculation.
```

```
{2.02988, 0., 0., -2.02988, -7.41074 × 10-15,
 -7.41074 × 10-15, -7.41074 × 10-15, -7.41074 × 10-15}
```