

Pensieve header: A y-only solution, modding out by the g's.

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\HigherRank"];
Once[<< KnotTheory` ; << ../APAI/Rot.m];
TS = T S;
(\alpha_+)^+ := \alpha^{++}; (* this is for cosmetic reasons only *)
\delta_{i_,j_} := If[i == j, 1, 0];
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

Loading Rot.m from <http://drorbn.net/APAI> to compute rotation numbers.

Lower Rank 2 Gassner: (Modified from Rank2Gassner.nb)

```
In[2]:= LR2G_{i_,j_}[\mathcal{E}_] := Expand[\mathcal{E} /. {e_i \rightarrow T e_i + (1 - T) e_j, f_i \rightarrow S f_i + (1 - S) f_j,
g_i \rightarrow T S g_i + (1 - T S) g_j
+ S (T - 1) e_j f_i + (S - 1) T e_i f_j + (S + T - 2 S T) e_j f_j}];
\overline{LR2G}_{i_,j_}[\mathcal{E}_] := Expand[\mathcal{E} /. {e_i \rightarrow T^{-1} e_i + (1 - T^{-1}) e_j, f_i \rightarrow S^{-1} f_i + (1 - S^{-1}) f_j,
g_i \rightarrow T^{-1} S^{-1} g_i + (1 - T^{-1} S^{-1}) g_j
- S^{-1} (1 - T^{-1}) e_j f_i - T^{-1} (1 - S^{-1}) e_i f_j + (S^{-1} + T^{-1} - 2 S^{-1} T^{-1}) e_j f_j}];
bas =
{e_1, e_2, e_3, f_1, f_2, f_3, e_1 f_1, e_1 f_2, e_1 f_3, e_2 f_1, e_2 f_2, e_2 f_3, e_3 f_1, e_3 f_2, e_3 f_3, g_1, g_2, g_3};
(bas // LR2G_{1,2} // \overline{LR2G}_{1,2}) == bas
(bas // LR2G_{3,2} // \overline{LR2G}_{3,2}) == bas
(lhs = bas // LR2G_{1,2} // LR2G_{1,3} // LR2G_{2,3}) == (bas // LR2G_{2,3} // LR2G_{1,3} // LR2G_{1,2})
```

Out[2]=

True

Out[3]=

True

Out[4]=

True

```
In[]:= R1[s_, i_, j_] := TBD; (* a sign(s)-dependent quadratic polynomial in g1αβ, g2αβ, g3αβ, and yαβγ, where deg yαβγ=2 and α,β,γ∈{i,j}, with coefficients in ℤ[T±1,S±1]. *)
```

```
CF[E_] := Factor@Together[E];
```

```
λ[K_] := Module[{Cs, φ, n, A, s, i, j, k, Δ, G, gEval, Y, yEval, c, λ1},
```

```
{Cs, φ} = Rot[K]; n = Length[Cs];
```

```
A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
```

```
Cases[Cs, {s_, i_, j_} :> (A[[{i, j}], {i + 1, j + 1}] += {{-T^s T^s - 1}, {0, -1}})];
```

```
Δ = T(-Total[φ]-Total[Cs[[All, 1]]])/2 Det[A];
```

```
G = Inverse[A];
```

```
gEval[E_] := CF[E /. α_+ :> α + 1 /.
```

```
{g1,α,β_ :> G[[α, β]], g2,α,β_ :> (G[[α, β]] /. T → S), g3,α,β_ :> (G[[α, β]] /. T → TS)}];
```

```
Y[α_, β_, γ_] := Sum[{s, i, j} = c;
```

```
g3,α,i (S^s (T^s - 1) g1,j+,β g2,i+,γ + (S^s - 1) T^s g1,i+,β g2,j+,γ + (S^s + T^s - 2 TS^s) g1,j+,β g2,j+,γ),
```

```
{c, Cs}];
```

```
yEval[E_] := CF[E /. yα,β,γ_ :> Y[α, β, γ]];
```

```
λ1 = Sum[n R1 @@ Cs[[k]] - Sum[n φ[[k]] (g1,k,k + g2,k,k + g3,k,k);
```

```
{Δ, Δ (Δ /. T → S) (Δ /. T → TS) λ1} // yEval // gEval
```

```
];
```

Step-by-step Run-Through

```
In[]:= CF[E_] := Factor@Together[E];
```

```
In[]:= K = {
```

```
PD[X[4, 2, 5, 1], X[2, 6, 3, 5], X[6, 4, 7, 3]],
```

```
Knot[6, 2]
```

```
}[[1]]
```

```
Out[]=
```

```
PD[X[4, 2, 5, 1], X[2, 6, 3, 5], X[6, 4, 7, 3]]
```

```
In[]:= {Cs, φ} = Rot[K]
```

```
Out[]=
```

```
{ {{1, 1, 4}, {1, 5, 2}, {1, 3, 6}}, {0, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0} }
```

```
In[]:= n = Length[Cs];
```

```
A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
```

```
Cases[Cs, {s_, i_, j_} :> (A[[{i, j}], {i + 1, j + 1}] += {{-T^s T^s - 1}, {0, -1}})];
```

In[$\#$]:= **A // MatrixForm**

Out[$\#$]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -T & 0 & 0 & -1+T & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -T & 0 & 0 & -1+T \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1+T & 0 & 1 & -T & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[$\#$]:= $\Delta = T^{(-\text{Total}[\psi] - \text{Total}[Cs[[All, 1]]]) / 2} \text{Det}[A]$

Out[$\#$]=

$$\frac{1 - T + T^2}{T}$$

In[$\#$]:= **G = Inverse[A];**
G // MatrixForm

Out[$\#$]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{T-T^2+T^3}{1-T+T^2} & 1 & \frac{T-T^2+T^3}{1-T+T^2} & 1 & \frac{T-T^2+T^3}{1-T+T^2} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T^2}{1-T+T^2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T^2}{1-T+T^2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1-T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T}{1-T+T^2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1-T}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T^2}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{1}{1-T+T^2} & \frac{T}{1-T+T^2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[$\#$]:= **gEval[\mathcal{E}] := CF[\mathcal{E} /. $\alpha^+ \Rightarrow \alpha + 1$ /.**
 $\{\mathbf{g}_1, \alpha, \beta \Rightarrow \mathbf{G}[\alpha, \beta], \mathbf{g}_2, \alpha, \beta \Rightarrow (\mathbf{G}[\alpha, \beta] /. T \rightarrow S), \mathbf{g}_3, \alpha, \beta \Rightarrow (\mathbf{G}[\alpha, \beta] /. T \rightarrow TS)\}];$

In[$\#$]:= **Clear[Y]**

$Y[\alpha, \beta, \gamma] := Y[\alpha, \beta, \gamma] = \text{Sum}[\{s, i, j\} = c;$
 $\mathbf{g}_{3,\alpha,i} (S^s (T^s - 1) \mathbf{g}_{1,j^*,\beta} \mathbf{g}_{2,i^*,\gamma} + (S^s - 1) T^s \mathbf{g}_{1,i^*,\beta} \mathbf{g}_{2,j^*,\gamma} + (S^s + T^s - 2 TS^s) \mathbf{g}_{1,j^*,\beta} \mathbf{g}_{2,j^*,\gamma}),$
 $\{c, Cs\}]$;

Column[MatrixForm /@ Table[Y[α, β, γ], { $\alpha, 3$ }, { $\beta, 3$ }, { $\gamma, 3$ }]]

Out[$\#$]=

$$\begin{cases} (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,1,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,1,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,1,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,2,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,2,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,2,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,1} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,3,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,2} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,3,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \\ (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,1^+,1} + (-1 + S) T \mathbf{g}_{1,1^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1} + (S + T - 2 ST) \mathbf{g}_{1,4^+,3} \mathbf{g}_{2,4^+,1}) \mathbf{g}_{3,3,1} + (S (-1 + T) \mathbf{g}_1 \end{cases}$$

```
In[1]:= Column[MatrixForm /@ Table[Y[\alpha, \beta, \gamma] // gEval, {\alpha, 3}, {\beta, 3}, {\gamma, 3}]]
```

```
Out[1]=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{(-1+S)^2 T}{1-S^2} \\ 0 & -\frac{S (-1+T)^2}{1-T+T^2} & -\frac{-S+S^2-T+2 S T-2 S^2 T+T^2-2 S T^2+2 S^2 T^2}{(1-S+S^2) (1-T+T^2)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{S T (-S-T+2 S T)}{(1-S+S^2) (1-T+T^2) (1-S T+S^2 T^2)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{S T (-S-T+2 S T)}{(1-S+S^2) (1-T+T^2) (1-S T+S^2 T^2)} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[2]:= yEval[\mathcal{E}_\_] := CF[\mathcal{E} /. y_{\alpha_\_, \beta_\_, \gamma_\_} \rightarrow Y[\alpha, \beta, \gamma]]
```

The g-Rules

```
In[3]:= gRules_{s_\_, i_\_, j_\_} := {
```

$$g_{1,i,\beta} \rightarrow \delta_{i,\beta} + T^S g_{1,i^+, \beta} + (1 - T^S) g_{1,j^+, \beta}, \quad g_{1,j,\beta} \rightarrow \delta_{j,\beta} + g_{1,j^+, \beta},$$

$$g_{1,\alpha__, i} \rightarrow T^{-S} (g_{1,\alpha, i^+} - \delta_{\alpha, i^+}), \quad g_{1,\alpha__, j} \rightarrow g_{1,\alpha, j^+} - (1 - T^S) g_{1,\alpha, i} - \delta_{\alpha, j^+},$$

$$g_{2,i,\beta} \rightarrow \delta_{i,\beta} + S^S g_{2,i^+, \beta} + (1 - S^S) g_{2,j^+, \beta}, \quad g_{2,j,\beta} \rightarrow \delta_{j,\beta} + g_{2,j^+, \beta},$$

$$g_{2,\alpha__, i} \rightarrow S^{-S} (g_{2,\alpha, i^+} - \delta_{\alpha, i^+}), \quad g_{2,\alpha__, j} \rightarrow g_{2,\alpha, j^+} - (1 - S^S) g_{2,\alpha, i} - \delta_{\alpha, j^+},$$

$$g_{3,i,\beta} \rightarrow \delta_{i,\beta} + TS^S g_{3,i^+, \beta} + (1 - TS^S) g_{3,j^+, \beta}, \quad g_{3,j,\beta} \rightarrow \delta_{j,\beta} + g_{3,j^+, \beta},$$

$$g_{3,\alpha__, i} \rightarrow TS^{-S} (g_{3,\alpha, i^+} - \delta_{\alpha, i^+}), \quad g_{3,\alpha__, j} \rightarrow g_{3,\alpha, j^+} - (1 - TS^S) g_{3,\alpha, i} - \delta_{\alpha, j^+}$$
}

```
In[4]:= (gs = Table[{g_{1,\alpha,\beta}, g_{2,\alpha,\beta}, g_{3,\alpha,\beta}}, {\alpha, 2 n + 1}, {\beta, 2 n + 1}]) [[1 ;; 2, 1 ;; 2, 1 ;; 2]]
```

```
Out[4]=
```

$$\{\{\{g_{1,1,1}, g_{2,1,1}\}, \{g_{1,1,2}, g_{2,1,2}\}\}, \{\{g_{1,2,1}, g_{2,2,1}\}, \{g_{1,2,2}, g_{2,2,2}\}\}\}$$

```
In[5]:= Cs
```

```
Out[5]=
```

$$\{\{1, 1, 4\}, \{1, 5, 2\}, \{1, 3, 6\}\}$$

```
In[6]:= (gs /. gRulesSequence@@Cs[[1]]) [[1 ;; 2, 1 ;; 2, 1 ;; 2]]
```

```
Out[6]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ \{1 + T g_{1,1^+,1} + (1 - T) g_{1,4^+,1}, 1 + S g_{2,1^+,1} + (1 - S) g_{2,4^+,1}\}, \right. \right.$$

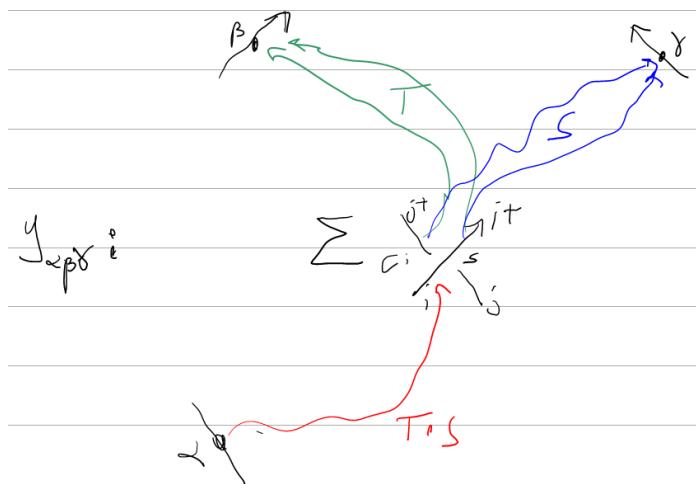
$$\left. \left. \{T g_{1,1^+,2} + (1 - T) g_{1,4^+,2}, S g_{2,1^+,2} + (1 - S) g_{2,4^+,2}\} \right\},$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ \frac{-If[2 == 1^+, 1, 0] + g_{1,2,1^+}}{T}, \frac{-If[2 == 1^+, 1, 0] + g_{2,2,1^+}}{S} \right\}, \{g_{1,2,2}, g_{2,2,2}\} \right\} \right\}$$

```
In[=]:= gEval[gs - (gs /. Flatten@Table[gRulesSequence@@c, {c, Cs}])]
```

```
Out[=]= {{ { { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0 } }}
```

The y-Rules



```
In[=]:= yRuless_, i_, j_ := {
```

$$\begin{aligned} y_{i,\beta,\gamma} &\mapsto TS^s y_{i^*,\beta,\gamma} + (1 - TS^s) y_{j^*,\beta,\gamma} + \\ & (S^s(T^s - 1)) g_{1,j^*,\beta} g_{2,i^*,\gamma} + (S^s - 1) T^s g_{1,i^*,\beta} g_{2,j^*,\gamma} + (S^s + T^s - 2 TS^s) g_{1,j^*,\beta} g_{2,j^*,\gamma}, \\ y_{j,\beta,\gamma} &\mapsto y_{j^*,\beta,\gamma}, \\ y_{\alpha,i,\gamma} &\mapsto T^{-s} y_{\alpha,i^*,\gamma} + (1 - S^s) g_{3,\alpha,i} g_{2,j^*,\gamma}, \\ y_{\alpha,j,\gamma} &\mapsto y_{\alpha,j^*,\gamma} - (1 - T^s) y_{\alpha,i,\gamma} - g_{3,\alpha,i} (S^s(T^s - 1)) g_{2,i^*,\gamma} + (S^s + T^s - 2 TS^s) g_{2,j^*,\gamma}, \\ y_{\alpha,\beta,i} &\mapsto S^{-s} y_{\alpha,\beta,i^*} + (1 - T^s) g_{3,\alpha,i} g_{1,j^*,\beta}, \\ y_{\alpha,\beta,j} &\mapsto y_{\alpha,\beta,j^*} - (1 - S^s) y_{\alpha,\beta,i} - g_{3,\alpha,i} (T^s(S^s - 1)) g_{1,i^*,\beta} + (S^s + T^s - 2 TS^s) g_{1,\beta,j^*} \end{aligned}$$

```
}
```

```
In[=]:= (ys = Table[yα,β,γ, {α, 2 n + 1}, {β, 2 n + 1}, {γ, 2 n + 1}]) [[1;; 2, 1;; 2, 1;; 2]]
```

```
Out[=]= {{ {y1,1,1, y1,1,2}, {y1,2,1, y1,2,2} }, { {y2,1,1, y2,1,2}, {y2,2,1, y2,2,2} }}
```

```
In[=]:= Cs
```

```
Out[=]= {{1, 1, 4}, {1, 5, 2}, {1, 3, 6}}
```

```
In[=]:= (ys /. yRulesSequence@@cs[[1]]) [[1;;2,1;;2,1;;2]]
Out[=]=
{{{{S (-1+T) g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 + (-1+S) T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 +
(S+T-2 S T) g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 + S T y1+,1,1 + (1-S T) y4+,1,1, S (-1+T) g1,4+,1 g2,1+,2 +
(-1+S) T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,2 + (S+T-2 S T) g1,4+,1 g2,4+,2 + S T y1+,1,2 + (1-S T) y4+,1,2}, {
S (-1+T) g1,4+,2 g2,1+,1 + (-1+S) T g1,1+,2 g2,4+,1 + (S+T-2 S T) g1,4+,2 g2,4+,1 +
S T y1+,2,1 + (1-S T) y4+,2,1, S (-1+T) g1,4+,2 g2,1+,2 + (-1+S) T g1,1+,2 g2,4+,2 +
(S+T-2 S T) g1,4+,2 g2,4+,2 + S T y1+,2,2 + (1-S T) y4+,2,2}}, {
{{(1-S) g2,4+,1 g3,2,1 + y2,1+,1\over T}, {(1-S) g2,4+,2 g3,2,1 + y2,1+,2\over T}}, {
{(1-T) g1,4+,2 g3,2,1 + y2,2,1+\over S}, y2,2,2}}}}
In[=]:= yEval[ys - (ys /. yRulesSequence@@cs[[1]])] [[1, 1, 1]]
Out[=]=
S g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 - S T g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 + T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 - S T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 - S g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 -
T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 + 2 S T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 - S g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,1,1 + S T g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,1,1 -
T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,1 + S T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,1 + S g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,1 + T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,1 -
2 S T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,1 - S g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,1,3 + S T g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,1,3 - T g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 +
S T g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 + S g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 + T g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 - 2 S T g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 +
S g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 + T g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 - 2 S T g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 - T g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 +
S T g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 - S g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,1,5 + S T g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,1,5 + S^2 T g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,1,5 -
S^2 T^2 g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,1,5 + S T^2 g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,5 - S^2 T^2 g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,5 -
S^2 T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,5 - S T^2 g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,5 + 2 S^2 T^2 g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,1,5 +
S^2 T g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,1,3 - S^2 T^2 g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,1,3 + S T^2 g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 -
S^2 T^2 g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 - S^2 T g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 - S T^2 g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 +
2 S^2 T^2 g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,1,3 - S^2 T g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 - S T^2 g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 +
2 S^2 T^2 g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 + S T^2 g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 - S^2 T^2 g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,1,5 +
S^2 T g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,1,5 - S^2 T^2 g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,1,5 + S g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,4+,1 - S T g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,4+,1 -
S^2 T g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,4+,1 + S^2 T^2 g1,4+,1 g2,1+,1 g3,4+,1 + T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 - S T g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 -
S T^2 g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 + S^2 T^2 g1,1+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 - S g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 - T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 +
2 S T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 + S^2 T g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 + S T^2 g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 -
2 S^2 T^2 g1,4+,1 g2,4+,1 g3,4+,1 + S g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,4+,3 - S T g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,4+,3 - S^2 T g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,4+,3 +
S^2 T^2 g1,6+,1 g2,3+,1 g3,4+,3 + T g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 - S T g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 - S T^2 g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 +
S^2 T^2 g1,3+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 - S g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 - T g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 + 2 S T g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 +
S^2 T g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 + S T^2 g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 - 2 S^2 T^2 g1,6+,1 g2,6+,1 g3,4+,3 -
S g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 - T g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 + 2 S T g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 + S^2 T g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 +
S T^2 g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 - 2 S^2 T^2 g1,2+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 + T g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 -
S T g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 - S T^2 g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 + S^2 T^2 g1,5+,1 g2,2+,1 g3,4+,5 +
S g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,4+,5 - S T g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,4+,5 - S^2 T g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,4+,5 + S^2 T^2 g1,2+,1 g2,5+,1 g3,4+,5
```

```
In[=]:= gEval@yEval[ys - (ys /. Flatten@Table[gRulesSequence@@c, {c, Cs}])]

Out[=]= {{ { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } }, { { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 } } }
```

Invariance of $y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}$ under remote R2s

```
In[=]:= Clear[i, j];
Cs = {{1, i, j}, {-1, i^+, j^+}}
Z = Module[{s, i, j}, Sum[{s, i, j} = c;
g3,α,i (S^s (T^s - 1) g1,j^+,β g2,i^+,γ + (S^s - 1) T^s g1,i^+,β g2,j^+,γ + (S^s + T^s - 2 TS^s) g1,j^+,β g2,j^+,γ),
{c, Cs}]]
Simplify[Z // . gRules1,i,j ∪ gRules-1,i^+,j^+ /. _If → 0]

Out[=]= {{1, i, j}, {-1, i^+, j^+}}

Out[=]= (S (-1 + T) g1,j^+,β g2,i^+,γ + (-1 + S) T g1,i^+,β g2,j^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g1,j^+,β g2,j^+,γ) g3,α,i +

$$\left( \frac{(-1 + \frac{1}{T}) g1,j^{++},\beta g2,i^{++},\gamma}{S} + \frac{(-1 + \frac{1}{S}) g1,i^{++},\beta g2,j^{++},\gamma}{T} + \left( \frac{1}{S} + \frac{1}{T} - \frac{2}{S T} \right) g1,j^{++},\beta g2,j^{++},\gamma \right) g3,\alpha,i^+$$


Out[=]= 0
```

Invariance of $y_{\alpha\beta\gamma}$ under remote R3s

```

In[=]:= Clear[i, j, k];
Cs = {{1, i, j}, {1, i^+, k}, {1, j^+, k^+}};
Z = Module[{s, i, j}, Sum[{s, i, j} = c;
  g3,α,i (S^ (T^ - 1) g1,j^,β g2,i^,γ + (S^ - 1) T^ g1,i^,β g2,j^,γ + (S^ + T^ - 2 T S^) g1,j^,β g2,j^,γ),
  {c, Cs}]]
lhs = Simplify[Z // . gRules1,i,j ∪ gRules1,i^+,k ∪ gRules1,j^+,k^+ / . _If → 0]

Out[=]=
{{1, i, j}, {1, i^+, k}, {1, j^+, k^+} }

Out[=]=
(S (-1 + T) g1,j^,β g2,i^,γ + (-1 + S) T g1,i^,β g2,j^,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g1,j^,β g2,j^,γ) g3,α,i +
(S (-1 + T) g1,k^,β g2,i^+,γ + (-1 + S) T g1,i^+,β g2,k^,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g1,k^,β g2,k^,γ) g3,α,i^ +
(S (-1 + T) g1,k^+,β g2,j^+,γ + (-1 + S) T g1,j^+,β g2,k^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g1,k^+,β g2,k^+,γ) g3,α,j^

Out[=]=

$$\frac{1}{S^2 T^2} ((S (-1 + T) (T g1,j^+,β - (-1 + T) g1,k^+,β) (S g2,i^+,γ - (-1 + S) g2,k^+,γ) +$$


$$(-1 + S) T (T g1,i^+,β - (-1 + T) g1,k^+,β) (S g2,j^+,γ - (-1 + S) g2,k^+,γ) +$$


$$(S + T - 2 S T) (T g1,j^+,β - (-1 + T) g1,k^+,β) (S g2,j^+,γ - (-1 + S) g2,k^+,γ)) g3,α,i^++$$


$$S T ((-1 + S) T g1,i^+,β g2,k^+,γ + g1,k^+,β (S (-1 + T) g2,i^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g2,k^+,γ)) g3,α,i^++$$


$$S T ((-1 + S) T g1,j^+,β g2,k^+,γ + g1,k^+,β (S (-1 + T) g2,j^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g2,k^+,γ)) g3,α,j^+$$


In[=]:= Clear[i, j, k];
Cs = {{1, j, k}, {1, i, k^+}, {1, i^+, j^+}};
Z = Module[{s, i, j}, Sum[{s, i, j} = c;
  g3,α,i (S^ (T^ - 1) g1,j^,β g2,i^+,γ + (S^ - 1) T^ g1,i^+,β g2,j^+,γ + (S^ + T^ - 2 T S^) g1,j^,β g2,j^+,γ),
  {c, Cs}]]
rhs = Simplify[Z // . gRules1,j,k ∪ gRules1,i,k^+ ∪ gRules1,i^+,j^+ / . _If → 0]

Out[=]=
{{1, j, k}, {1, i, k^+}, {1, i^+, j^+} }

Out[=]=
((S + T - 2 S T) g1,k^+,β g2,k^+,γ + (-1 + S) T g1,i^+,β g2,k^+,γ + S (-1 + T) g1,k^+,β g2,i^+,γ) g3,α,i +
(S (-1 + T) g1,k^+,β g2,j^+,γ + (-1 + S) T g1,j^+,β g2,k^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g1,k^+,β g2,k^+,γ) g3,α,j +
(S (-1 + T) g1,j^+,β g2,i^+,γ + (-1 + S) T g1,i^+,β g2,j^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g1,j^+,β g2,j^+,γ) g3,α,i^

Out[=]=

$$\frac{1}{S^2 T^2} (S T ((-1 + S) T g1,i^+,β g2,j^+,γ + g1,j^+,β (S (-1 + T) g2,i^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g2,j^+,γ)) g3,α,i^++$$


$$(S (-1 + T) g1,k^+,β (S g2,i^+,γ - (-1 + S) g2,j^+,γ) +$$


$$(-1 + S) T (T g1,i^+,β - (-1 + T) g1,j^+,β) g2,k^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g1,k^+,β g2,k^+,γ) g3,α,i^++$$


$$((-1 + S) T g1,j^+,β g2,k^+,γ + g1,k^+,β (S (-1 + T) g2,j^+,γ + (S + T - 2 S T) g2,k^+,γ))$$


$$((-1 + S T) g3,α,i^++ + S T g3,α,j^+))$$


```

```
In[=]:= Simplify[lhs == rhs]
Out[=]=
True

Setting up R1

In[=]:= bas = {yi,i,i, yi,i,j, yi,j,i, yi,j,j, yj,i,i, yj,i,j, yj,j,i, yj,j,j}
len = Length[bas];
vars = Table[cp = 0; cp =.; cp, {p, 2 len}]
R1[1, i_, j_] := Evaluate[Sum[cp bas[[p]], {p, len}]];
R1[-1, i_, j_] := Evaluate[Sum[clen+p bas[[p]], {p, Length[bas]}]];

Out[=]=
{yi,i,i, yi,i,j, yi,j,i, yi,j,j, yj,i,i, yj,i,j, yj,j,i, yj,j,j}

Out[=]=
{c1, c2, c3, c4, c5, c6, c7, c8, c9, c10, c11, c12, c13, c14, c15, c16}

In[=]:= R1[-1, i+, 7]
Out[=]=
c16 y7,7,7 + c15 y7,7,i+ + c14 y7,i+,7 + c13 y7,i+,i+ + c12 yi+,7,7 + c11 yi+,7,i+ + c10 yi+,i+,7 + c9 yi+,i+,i+
```

Solving R2b

```

In[=]:= Clear[i, j];
eqn = Expand[R1[1, i, j] + R1[-1, i^, j^]] //.
gRules1,i,j ∪ gRules-1,i^,j^ ∪ yRules1,i,j ∪ yRules-1,i^,j^ /.
{_If → 0, g-, -, - → 0}]

Out[=]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{C_{10} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + C_9 y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - C_{10} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + \frac{C_{10} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{S} - C_{11} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + \frac{C_{11} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{T} + }{ } \\ & \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{S} - \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{T} + \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{ST} + C_2 y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} + \frac{C_{10} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}}}{S} - }{ } \\ & \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} + \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}}}{S} + C_3 y_{i^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} + \frac{C_{11} y_{i^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}}}{T} - \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}}}{T} + \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}}}{ST} + }{ } \\ & \frac{C_4 y_{i^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}} + \frac{C_{12} y_{i^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}}}{ST} + C_5 y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - C_9 y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + ST C_9 y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + C_{10} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - }{ } \\ & \frac{C_{10} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{S} + T C_{10} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - ST C_{10} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + C_{11} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + S C_{11} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - \frac{C_{11} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{T} - } \\ & \frac{S T C_{11} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{S} - S C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{T} - \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{ST} - T C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + }{ } \\ & S T C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + S T C_{13} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + T C_{14} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - S T C_{14} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + S C_{15} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - } \\ & S T C_{15} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + C_{16} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - S C_{16} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - T C_{16} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + S T C_{16} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + } \\ & C_6 y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} - \frac{C_{10} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}}}{S} + T C_{10} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} + C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} + \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}}}{S} - \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}}}{ST} - } \\ & T C_{12} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} + T C_{14} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} + C_{16} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} - T C_{16} y_{j^{++}, i^{++}, j^{++}} + C_7 y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} + S C_{11} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} - } \\ & C_{11} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} + C_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} - S C_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} + \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}}}{T} - \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}}}{ST} + S C_{15} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} + } \\ & C_{16} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} - S C_{16} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, i^{++}} + C_8 y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}} + C_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}} - \frac{C_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}}}{ST} + C_{16} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}} \\ \end{aligned}$$


```

```

In[=]:= covars = Cases[eqn, y_, _, _, ∞]

Out[=]=

$$\{y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}, y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}, y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}, y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}, y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}\}$$


```

In[1]:= **Short**[**eqns** = {**eqn** == 0} \cup **Union**@**Table**[**Coefficient**[**eqn**, **cv**] == 0, {**cv**, **covars**}], 5]

Out[1]//**Short**=

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} c_4 + \frac{c_{12}}{S T} = 0, \quad c_2 + \frac{c_{10}}{S} - \frac{c_{12}}{S} + \frac{c_{12}}{S T} = 0, \quad \text{etc.}, \\ c_5 - c_9 + S T c_9 + c_{10} - \frac{c_{10}}{S} + T c_{10} - S T c_{10} + \dots + S c_{15} - S T c_{15} + c_{16} - S c_{16} - T c_{16} + S T c_{16} = 0, \\ c_1 y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + c_9 y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} - c_{10} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + \frac{c_{10} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}}}{S} - c_{11} y_{i^{++}, i^{++}, i^{++}} + \\ \dots + c_8 y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}} + c_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}} - \frac{c_{12} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}}}{S T} + c_{16} y_{j^{++}, j^{++}, j^{++}} = 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

In[2]:= **Short**[{**sol**} = **Solve**[**eqns**, **vars**], 5]

Solve: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. [i](#)

Out[2]//**Short**=

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} c_2 \rightarrow -\frac{c_1}{-1+S} - \frac{c_9}{-1+S} - \frac{(1-T) c_{11}}{(-1+S) T}, \quad c_3 \rightarrow -\frac{c_1}{-1+T} - \frac{c_9}{-1+T} - \frac{(1-S) c_{10}}{S (-1+T)}, \\ c_4 \rightarrow \frac{c_1}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \frac{c_9}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} - \frac{c_{10}}{S (-1+T)} - \frac{c_{11}}{(-1+S) T}, \\ \dots, \quad c_{12} \rightarrow -\frac{S T c_1}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} - \frac{S T c_9}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \frac{T c_{10}}{-1+T} + \frac{S c_{11}}{-1+S}, \\ c_{13} \rightarrow -\frac{(1-S T) c_1}{S T} - \frac{c_5}{S T} - \frac{(1-S) c_{14}}{S} - \frac{(1-T) c_{15}}{T} - \frac{(1-S-T+S T) c_{16}}{S T} \end{array} \right\}$$

In[3]:= **Short**[**sol** /. (**v**_ \rightarrow **val**_) \Rightarrow (**v** = **CF**[**val**])]

Out[3]//**Short**=

$$\left\{ -\frac{T c_1 + T c_9 + c_{11} - T c_{11}}{(-1+S) T}, \quad -\frac{S c_1 + S \text{etc.} - S c_{10}}{S (-1+T)}, \quad \dots, \quad -\frac{-c_1 + \text{etc.}}{\text{etc.}}, \quad \frac{-c_1 + \text{etc.}}{S T} \right\}$$

In[4]:= **Short**[**R1**[1, i, j], 5]

Out[4]//**Short**=

$$\begin{aligned} & c_1 y_{i,i,i} - \frac{(T c_1 + T c_9 + c_{11} - T c_{11}) y_{i,i,j}}{(-1+S) T} - \\ & \frac{(S c_1 + S c_9 + c_{10} - S c_{10}) y_{\text{etc.}}}{S (-1+T)} + \frac{\text{etc.}}{\text{etc.}} + \text{etc.} - \frac{(\text{etc.}) y_{\text{etc.}}}{(-1+S) T} - \\ & \frac{(-S c_1 + S^2 T c_1 - S c_9 + \text{etc.} + S^2 c_{16} + S T c_{16} - S^2 T c_{16}) y_{\text{etc.}}}{S (-1+T)} + \\ & \frac{1}{(-1+S) S (-1+T) T} \left(-S T c_1 + S^2 T^2 c_1 - S T c_9 + S^2 T^2 c_9 - T c_{10} + S T c_{10} + S T^2 c_{10} - S^2 T^2 c_{10} - \right. \\ & \left. S c_{11} + S T c_{11} + S^2 T c_{11} - S^2 T^2 c_{11} - S T c_{16} + S^2 T c_{16} + S T^2 c_{16} - S^2 T^2 c_{16} \right) y_{j,j,j} \end{aligned}$$

Solving R3

```
In[1]:= Clear[i, j, k];
lhs =
  Expand[R1[1, i, j] + R1[1, i^+, k] + R1[1, j^+, k^+] //.
    gRules1,i,j \[Union] gRules1,i^+,k \[Union] gRules1,j^+,k^+ \[Union]
    yRules1,i,j \[Union] yRules1,i^+,k \[Union] yRules1,j^+,k^+ /. {_If \[Rule] 0, g\_\_,\_\_ \[Rule] 0}];
rhs =
  Expand[R1[1, j, k] + R1[1, i, k^+] + R1[1, i^+, j^+] //.
    gRules1,j,k \[Union] gRules1,i,k^+ \[Union] gRules1,i^+,j^+ \[Union]
    yRules1,j,k \[Union] yRules1,i,k^+ \[Union] yRules1,i^+,j^+ /. {_If \[Rule] 0, g\_\_,\_\_ \[Rule] 0}];
eqn = lhs - rhs

Out[1]=
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{S c_1}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} - \frac{T c_1}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \frac{2 S T c_1}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} - \frac{S c_9}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} - \frac{T c_9}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \frac{2 S T c_9}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} - \frac{c_{10}}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \\
 & \frac{S c_{10}}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \dots 984 \dots + \frac{c_{16} y_{k^{++}, k^{++}, j^{++}}}{(-1+S) S (-1+T)} + \frac{S c_{16} y_{k^{++}, k^{++}, j^{++}}}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \frac{2 T c_{16} y_{k^{++}, k^{++}, j^{++}}}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} - \frac{T c_{16} y_{k^{++}, k^{++}, j^{++}}}{(-1+S) S (-1+T)} - \frac{S T c_{16} y_{k^{++}, k^{++}, j^{++}}}{(-1+S) (-1+T)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Full expression not available (original memory size: 0.5 MB)



```
In[2]:= vars = Union@Cases[eqn, c\_, \[Infinity]];
Out[2]= {c1, c5, c9, c10, c11, c14, c15, c16}

In[3]:= Short[
  covars = Cases[eqn, c\_. \[Rule] (g1 : g\_\_,\_\_) (g2 : g\_\_,\_\_) \[Rule] g1 g2, \[Infinity]] \[Union]
  Cases[eqn, g\_\_^2, \[Infinity]] \[Union] Cases[eqn, y\_\_, \[Infinity]],
  5]
Out[3]//Short=
<<1>>

In[4]:= Short[eqns =
  {eqn == 0} \[Union] Union@Table[Coefficient[eqn, cv] == 0, {cv, covars}] /. {(g | y)\_\_,\_\_ \[Rule] 0}, 5]
Out[4]//Short=

```

$$\left\{ \frac{c_1}{S} - \frac{c_1}{(-1+S) (-1+T)} + \frac{2 c_1}{S (-1+T)} + \frac{c_1}{(-1+S) S (-1+T)} + \frac{c_1}{T} + \right.$$

$$\frac{2 c_1}{(-1+S) T} - \frac{2 c_1}{S T} - \frac{c_1}{(-1+S) S T} - \frac{S c_1}{(-1+S) T} + \text{<<} 44 \text{>>} + \frac{2 c_{11}}{(-1+S) T^2} - \frac{c_{11}}{(-1+S) S T^2} -$$

$$\frac{S c_{11}}{(-1+S) T^2} + \frac{c_{11}}{(-1+S) (-1+T) T^2} - \frac{c_{11}}{(-1+S) S (-1+T) T^2} - \frac{2 c_{11}}{(-1+S) T} +$$

$$\frac{c_{11}}{(-1+S) S T} + \frac{S c_{11}}{(-1+S) T} - \frac{2 c_{11}}{(-1+S) (-1+T) T} + \frac{2 c_{11}}{(-1+S) S (-1+T) T} == 0,$$

$$\left. - \frac{S c_1}{(-1+S) (\text{<<} 1 \text{>>})} + \text{<<} 15 \text{>>} == 0, \text{<<} 19 \text{>>} , \text{<<} 160 \text{>>} + \frac{\text{<<} 1 \text{>>}}{\text{<<} 1 \text{>>}} == 0, \text{<<} 1 \text{>>} == 0 \right\}$$

```
In[]:= Short[{sol} = Solve[eqns, vars], 5]
```

Solve: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. [i](#)

```
Out//Short=
{ {c1 → 0, c5 → S T c14 + S T c15, c9 → 0, c10 → 0, c11 → 0, c16 → 0} }
```

```
In[]:= Short[sol /. (v_ → val_) :> (v = CF[val])]
```

```
Out//Short=
{0, S T (c14 + c15), 0, 0, 0}
```

```
In[]:= Short[R1[1, i, j], 5]
```

```
Out//Short=
S T (c14 + c15) yj,i,i - (-T^2 c14 + S T^2 c14) yj,i,j
(-1 + S) T - (-S^2 c15 + S^2 T c15) yj,j,i
S (-1 + T)
```

```
In[=]:= Clear[i, j, k];
lhs =
Expand[R1[1, i, j] + R1[1, i^+, k] + R1[1, j^+, k^+] //. gRules1,i,j Union gRules1,i^+,k Union gRules1,j^+,k^+ Union
yRules1,i,j Union yRules1,i^+,k Union yRules1,j^+,k^+ /. {_If → 0, g.,.,. → 0} ];
rhs = Expand[R1[1, j, k] + R1[1, i, k^+] + R1[1, i^+, j^+] //. gRules1,j,k Union gRules1,i,k^+ Union
gRules1,i^+,j^+ Union yRules1,j,k Union yRules1,i,k^+ Union yRules1,i^+,j^+ /. {_If → 0} ];
eqn = Simplify[lhs - rhs]

Out[=]=

$$\frac{1}{S^4 T^4} \left( \begin{aligned} & (-S c_{15} (S^2 T^2 ((S - S T) g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + T (S - S T + S (-1 + T) g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} + S (-1 + T) g_{2,i^{++},i^{++}} + g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & T g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} - 2 S T g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}})) g_{3,j^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & (S^2 T^2 - S^3 T^2 - S^2 T^3 + 2 S^3 T^3 - S^3 T^4 - (-1 + S) S^2 T^3 g_{1,i^{++},j^{++}} + (-1 + S) S^2 T^4 g_{1,i^{++},k^{++}} + \\ & S^2 T g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^2 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^2 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} + S^3 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} - S^3 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} + \\ & S^3 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} + S^2 g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} + S^2 T^2 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} + \\ & S^3 T^2 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} + S^2 T^4 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} - 2 S^3 T^4 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} - S^3 T^3 g_{1,k^{++},k^{++}} + S^3 T^4 g_{1,k^{++},k^{++}} - \\ & S^2 T^2 g_{2,i^{++},i^{++}} + S^2 T^3 g_{2,i^{++},i^{++}} + 2 S T^3 g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} - 2 S^2 T^3 g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^4 g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & S^3 T^4 g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^3 g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}} + S^3 T^4 g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}} + T^2 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} + 2 T^3 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - \\ & 5 S T^3 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} + 2 S^2 T^3 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - S T^4 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} + 3 S^2 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - 2 S^3 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - \\ & S T^3 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} + 2 S^2 T^3 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} + S^2 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} - 2 S^3 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}}) g_{3,k^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & S T^2 (-S^2 (-1 + T) g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} + T (S^2 - S^2 T + S^2 (-1 + T) g_{1,k^{++},k^{++}} + (-1 + S) S (-1 + T) g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} - \\ & S^2 g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}} + S^2 T g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}} - g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} + S g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - T g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} + 3 S T g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - \\ & 2 S^2 T g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} + S g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} + S T g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} - 2 S^2 T g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}}) g_{3,k^{++},j^{++}}) + \\ & c_{14} (S^2 T^3 (-S T + S^2 T - (-1 + S) S T g_{1,i^{++},i^{++}} + S T^2 (-S - T + 2 S T) g_{1,i^{++},j^{++}} - S g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & S T g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} - S T^2 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} + 3 S^2 T^2 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} + S T^3 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} - \\ & 2 S^2 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} - T g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} + S T g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} + S T g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}} - S^2 T g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}}) g_{3,j^{++},i^{++}} - \\ & (S^2 T^3 - S^3 T^3 - S^2 T^4 + 2 S^3 T^4 - S^4 T^4 + (-1 + S) S^2 T^3 g_{1,i^{++},i^{++}} + S^2 T^3 (S + T - 2 S T) g_{1,i^{++},k^{++}} + \\ & S^3 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + S^2 T g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - 3 S^3 T g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^4 T g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^2 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & 2 S^3 T^2 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + 3 S^4 T^2 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + 2 S^3 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - 3 S^4 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & S^2 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - 2 S^3 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + S^4 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^3 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} + S^4 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} + \\ & S^3 T^2 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} + S^2 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} - 3 S^3 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} + S^4 T^3 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} - S^2 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} + \\ & 3 S^3 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} - 2 S^4 T^4 g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} + S^2 T g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} + S^3 T g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^2 g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - \\ & 3 S^3 T^2 g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} + 3 S^3 T^3 g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - S^3 T^4 g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - S^3 T^2 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} + 2 S^3 T^3 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} - \\ & S^3 T^4 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} + S^3 T^3 g_{2,i^{++},j^{++}} - S^3 T^4 g_{2,i^{++},j^{++}} - S^4 T^3 g_{2,i^{++},k^{++}} + S^4 T^4 g_{2,i^{++},k^{++}} + \\ & S T^3 g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^3 g_{2,j^{++},i^{++}} - S^2 T^3 g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}} + S^3 T^4 g_{2,j^{++},j^{++}} + S^4 T^3 g_{2,j^{++},k^{++}} - \\ & S^4 T^4 g_{2,j^{++},k^{++}} + T^3 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - S T^3 g_{2,k^{++},i^{++}} - S T^3 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} + S^2 T^3 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} + \\ & S^2 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} - S^3 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} - S^3 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},k^{++}} + S^4 T^4 g_{2,k^{++},k^{++}}) g_{3,k^{++},i^{++}} + \\ & S^2 T (-S (S (-1 + T) - T) (-1 + T)^2 g_{1,j^{++},i^{++}} + T (-S T^2 + S^2 T^2 - (-1 + S) S T^2 g_{1,j^{++},j^{++}} + \\ & S T (-S - T + 2 S T) g_{1,j^{++},k^{++}} + S g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - 2 S T g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} + S T^2 g_{1,k^{++},i^{++}} - S T g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} + \\ & S T^2 g_{1,k^{++},j^{++}} - T^2 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} + S T^2 g_{2,k^{++},j^{++}} + S T^2 g_{2,k^{++},k^{++}} - S^2 T^2 g_{2,k^{++},k^{++}}) g_{3,k^{++},j^{++}}) \end{aligned} \right)$$


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