

Pensieve header: A fresh implementation of baby DoPeGDO. Continues pensieve://2020-09/, pensieve://2020-03/Testing123.nb, and pensieve://People/VanDerVeen/TimidHeisenbergRGeneralForm@.nb. Fails at $\$k=2$.

$E[\omega, Q, P_eSeries]$ represents ωe^{Q+P} , where ω is a scalar, Q is an ϵ -free quadratic, and $P = \sum_{k=0}^{\$k} P[[k]] \epsilon^k$ is a perturbation (it is ill-advised to include ω in P because then it will have log terms).

Scheme: $E_[] // E_[]$ calls FZip or Zip, which are functionally the same. Zip works by handling the quadratic part and calling PZip for the perturbation-only part. PZip works by iteratively solving the synthesis equation. FZip works by encapsulating coefficients, calling Zip, and back-substituting.

Initialization, minor utilities, and “Define” Code

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\BabyDoPeGDO"];
Once[<< KnotTheory`];
Once[Get@"..\\Profile\\Profile.m"];
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

This is Profile.m of <http://www.drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/Projects/Profile/>.

This version: April 2020. Original version: July 1994.

In[*]:=

```
 $\$k=1;$ 
```

In[*]:=

```
CCF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := ExpandDenominator@ExpandNumerator@Together[ $\mathcal{E}$ ];
CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _List] := CF /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ;
CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _eSeries] := CF /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ;
CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := PPCF@Module[
  {vs = Cases[ $\mathcal{E}$ , (y | x |  $\eta$  |  $\xi$ )_,  $\infty$ ] U {y | x |  $\eta$  |  $\xi$ }},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$ ], vs] /. (ps_ -> c_) -> CCF[c] (Times@@ vsps)
];
(*CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := PPCF@CCF[ $\mathcal{E}$ ];*)
CF[ $\mathcal{E}$ _E] := CF /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ;
CF[Esp[_] [ES___]] := CF /@ Esp[ES];
```

In[*]:=

```
eSeries /: S1_eSeries == S2_eSeries :=
  Length[S1] == Length[S2] ^ Inner[CF[#1] == CF[#2] &, S1, S2, And];
eSeries[0] := eSeries @@ Table[0, $k + 1];
eSeries /: S1_eSeries + S2_eSeries :=
  eSeries @@ Table[S1[[k]] + S2[[k]], {k, Min[Length@S1, Length@S2]};
eSeries /: S1_eSeries * S2_eSeries := eSeries @@
  Table[Sum[S1[[j + 1]] * S2[[k - j + 1]], {j, 0, k}], {k, 0, Min[Length@S1, Length@S2] - 1};
eSeries /: c_ * S_eSeries := (c #) & /@ S;
eSeries /:  $\partial_{v_s}$  S_eSeries := (s ->  $\partial_{v_s}$  s) /@ S;
```

Define[lhs = rhs, ...] defines the lhs to be rhs, except that rhs is computed only once for each value of

\$.k. Fancy Mathematica not for the faint of heart. Most readers should ignore.

```

In[ ]:= SetAttributes[Define, HoldAll];
Define[def_, defs__] := (Define[def]; Define[defs]);
Define[op_is__ = ε_] := Module[{SD, ii, jj, kk, isp, nis, nisp, sis}, Block[{i, j, k},
  ReleaseHold[Hold[
    SD[op_nisp, $k_Integer, Block[{i, j, k}, op_isp, $k = ε; op_nis, $k]];
    SD[op_isp, op_{is}, $k]; SD[op_sis__, op_{sis}];
  ] /. {SD → SetDelayed,
    isp → {is} /. {i → i_, j → j_, k → k_},
    nis → {is} /. {i → ii, j → jj, k → kk},
    nisp → {is} /. {i → ii_, j → jj_, k → kk_}
  } ] ] ]

```

The Basic Tensors

```

In[ ]:= Define[m_{i,j→k} = E_{i,j}→{k} [1, -ξ_i η_j + (η_i + η_j) y_k + (ξ_i + ξ_j) x_k, eSeries[0]]]

```

```

In[ ]:= AllMonomials[{}, 0] = {1};
AllMonomials[{}, d_Integer] /; d > 0 := {};
AllMonomials[{v_, vs___}, d_Integer] :=
  Join@@Table[v^{d-k} AllMonomials[{vs}, k], {k, 0, d}];
AllMonomials[vs_List, {d_}] := Join@@Table[AllMonomials[vs, k], {k, 0, d}];

```

```

In[ ]:= Basis[js_List, m_] := Flatten@Outer[Times,
  AllMonomials[Table[y_j, {j, js}], m], AllMonomials[Table[x_j, {j, js}], m]];
Basis[js_List, {m_}] := Flatten@Table[Basis[js, k], {k, 0, m}]

```

```

In[ ]:= Basis[{i, j}, {2}]

```

```

Out[ ]:= {1, x_i y_i, x_j y_i, x_i y_j, x_j y_j, x_i^2 y_i^2, x_i x_j y_i^2, x_j^2 y_i^2, x_i^2 y_i y_j, x_i x_j y_i y_j, x_j^2 y_i y_j, x_i^2 y_j^2, x_i x_j y_j^2, x_j^2 y_j^2}

```

```

In[ ]:= GenericCombination[bas_, c_] := bas.Table[c_j, {j, Length@bas}];
GenericCombination[bas_, c_k_] := bas.Table[c_{k,j}, {j, Length@bas}];

```

```

In[ ]:= GenericCombination[Basis[{i, j}, {2}], c_1]

```

```

Out[ ]:= c_{1,1} + x_i y_i c_{1,2} + x_j y_i c_{1,3} + x_i y_j c_{1,4} + x_j y_j c_{1,5} + x_i^2 y_i^2 c_{1,6} + x_i x_j y_i^2 c_{1,7} + x_j^2 y_i^2 c_{1,8} +
  x_i^2 y_i y_j c_{1,9} + x_i x_j y_i y_j c_{1,10} + x_j^2 y_i y_j c_{1,11} + x_i^2 y_j^2 c_{1,12} + x_i x_j y_j^2 c_{1,13} + x_j^2 y_j^2 c_{1,14}

```

```

In[*]:=
R_{i,j}_ := E_{() -> {i,j}} [1, (-1 + T) x_j (y_i - y_j),
  eSeries @@ Prepend[0] @ Table[GenericCombination[Basis[{i, j}, k + 1], c_k], {k, $k}]];
R_{i,j}_ := E_{() -> {i,j}} [1, (-1 + 1/T) x_j (y_i - y_j),
  eSeries @@ Prepend[0] @ Table[GenericCombination[Basis[{i, j}, k + 1], d_k], {k, $k}]];
CC_{i_} := E_{() -> {i}} [sqrt(T), 0, eSeries @@ Prepend[0] @
  Table[GenericCombination[Basis[{i}, {k + 1}], e_k], {k, $k}]];
CC_{i_} := E_{() -> {i}} [1/sqrt(T), 0, eSeries @@ Prepend[0] @
  Table[GenericCombination[Basis[{i}, {k + 1}], f_k], {k, $k}]];

```

```

In[*]:= {R_{1,2}, R_{1,2}, CC_1, CC_1}

```

```

Out[*]:= {E_{() -> {1,2}} [1, (-1 + T) x_2 (y_1 - y_2), eSeries[0, x_1^2 y_1^2 c_{1,1} + x_1 x_2 y_1^2 c_{1,2} + x_2^2 y_1^2 c_{1,3} +
  x_1^2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,4} + x_1 x_2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,5} + x_2^2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,6} + x_1^2 y_2^2 c_{1,7} + x_1 x_2 y_2^2 c_{1,8} + x_2^2 y_2^2 c_{1,9}],
  E_{() -> {1,2}} [1, (-1 + 1/T) x_2 (y_1 - y_2), eSeries[0, x_1^2 y_1^2 d_{1,1} + x_1 x_2 y_1^2 d_{1,2} + x_2^2 y_1^2 d_{1,3} +
  x_1^2 y_1 y_2 d_{1,4} + x_1 x_2 y_1 y_2 d_{1,5} + x_2^2 y_1 y_2 d_{1,6} + x_1^2 y_2^2 d_{1,7} + x_1 x_2 y_2^2 d_{1,8} + x_2^2 y_2^2 d_{1,9}],
  E_{() -> {1}} [sqrt(T), 0, eSeries[0, e_{1,1} + x_1 y_1 e_{1,2} + x_1^2 y_1^2 e_{1,3}],
  E_{() -> {1}} [1/sqrt(T), 0, eSeries[0, f_{1,1} + x_1 y_1 f_{1,2} + x_1^2 y_1^2 f_{1,3}]]}

```

The Main Program

Variables and their duals:

```

In[*]:=
{y*, x*, eta*, xi*} = {eta, xi, y, x};
(vs_List)* := (v -> v*) /@ vs;
(u_{i_})* := (u*)_i;

```

E operations:

```

In[*]:=
E /: E[\omega1_, Q1_, P1_] == E[\omega2_, Q2_, P2_] := CF[\omega1 == \omega2] ^ CF[Q1 == Q2] ^ (P1 == P2);
E /: E[\omega1_, Q1_, P1_] * E[\omega2_, Q2_, P2_] := E[\omega1 \omega2, Q1 + Q2, P1 + P2];
E_{d1 -> r1} [\mathcal{E}1s_...] == E_{d2 -> r2} [\mathcal{E}2s_...] ^:= (d1 == d2) ^ (r1 == r2) ^ (E[\mathcal{E}1s] == E[\mathcal{E}2s]);
E_{d1 -> r1} [\mathcal{E}1s_...] E_{d2 -> r2} [\mathcal{E}2s_...] ^:= E_{(d1 \cup d2) -> (r1 \cup r2)} @@ (E[\mathcal{E}1s] * E[\mathcal{E}2s]);
E_{dr_} [\mathcal{E}S_...] $k_ := E_{dr} @@ E[\mathcal{E}S] $k;

```

```
In[*]:=
E[d1 -> r1][E1s___] // E[d2 -> r2][E2s___] := Module[{is = r1 ∩ d2, lvs},
  lvs = Flatten@Table[{x[i], y[i]}, {i, is}];
  E[(d1 ∪ Complement[d2, is]) -> (r2 ∪ Complement[r1, is])] @@ (Zip[lvs ∪ lvs][lvs*.lvs, Times[
    E[E1s] /. Table[(v : x | y)_i -> v[i], {i, is}],
    E[E2s] /. Table[(v : ξ | η)_i -> v[i], {i, is}]
  ]])
]
```

$[F : \mathcal{E}]_B := \mathbb{e}^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} \partial_{z_i} \partial_{z_j}} \mathcal{E}$ and $\langle F : \mathcal{E} \rangle_B := [F : \mathcal{E}]_B|_{z_B \rightarrow 0}$, where \mathcal{E} is a docile perturbed Gaussian. The following lemma allows us to restrict to the case where \mathcal{E} has no B - B quadratic part:

Lemma 1. With convergences left to the reader,

$$\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} \mathbb{e}^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} G_{ij} z_i z_j} \right\rangle_B = \det(1 - GF)^{-1/2} \left\langle F(1 - GF)^{-1} : \mathcal{E} \right\rangle_B.$$

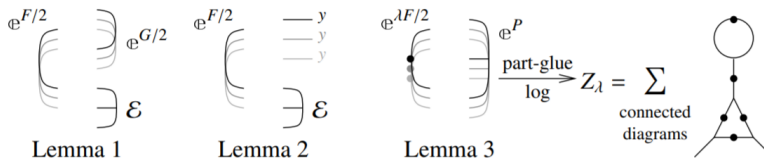
The next lemma dispatches the case where \mathcal{E} has a B -linear part:

Lemma 2. $\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} \mathbb{e}^{\sum_{i \in B} y_i z_i} \right\rangle_B = \mathbb{e}^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} y_i y_j} \left\langle F : \mathcal{E}|_{z_B \rightarrow z_B + F y_B} \right\rangle_B$.

Finally, we deal with the docile perturbation case:

Lemma 3. With an extra variable λ , $Z_\lambda := \log[\lambda F : \mathbb{e}^P]_B$ satisfies and is determined by the following PDE / IVP:

$$Z_0 = P \quad \text{and} \quad \partial_\lambda Z_\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} \left(\partial_{z_i} \partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda + (\partial_{z_i} Z_\lambda)(\partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda) \right).$$



```
In[*]:=
Zip[vs_][F_, E_] := <F, E> // Zip1[vs_] // Zip2[vs_] // Zip3[vs_]
```

Getting rid of the quadratic.

Lemma 1. With convergences left to the reader,

$$\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} \mathbb{e}^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} G_{ij} z_i z_j} \right\rangle_B = \det(1 - GF)^{-1/2} \left\langle F(1 - GF)^{-1} : \mathcal{E} \right\rangle_B$$

```
In[*]:=
Zip1[{}]= Identity;
Zip1[vs_][<F_, E[omega_, Q_, P_]>] := PPZip1@Module[{I, F, G, u, v},
  I = IdentityMatrix@Length@vs;
  F = Table[partial[u, v] F, {u, vs*}, {v, vs*}];
  G = Table[partial[u, v] Q, {u, vs}, {v, vs}];
  CF /@ {vs*.F.Inverse[I - G.F].vs* / 2,
  E[PowerExpand@Factor[omega Det[I - G.F]^{-1/2}, Q - vs.G.vs / 2, P]}
]
```

Getting rid of linear terms.

Lemma 2. $\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} \mathbb{e}^{\sum_{i \in B} y_i z_i} \right\rangle_B = \mathbb{e}^{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} y_i y_j} \left\langle F : \mathcal{E}|_{z_B \rightarrow z_B + F y_B} \right\rangle_B$.

```
In[*]:= Zip2_{ } = Identity;
Zip2_{vs_} @ < {F_, E[ω_, Q_, P_]} := PPZip2 @ Module[{F, Y, u, v},
  F = Table[∂_{u,v} F, {u, vs*}, {v, vs*}];
  Y = Table[∂_v Q, {v, vs}];
  CF /@ < {F, E[ω, Q - Y.v.s + Y.F.Y / 2, P / . Thread[vs → vs + F.Y]]}
]
```

Dealing with Feynman diagrams.

Lemma 3. With an extra variable λ , $Z_\lambda := \log[\lambda F : \mathbb{C}^P]_B$ satisfies and is determined by the following PDE / IVP:

$$Z_0 = P \quad \text{and} \quad \partial_\lambda Z_\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} (\partial_{z_i} \partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda + (\partial_{z_i} Z_\lambda)(\partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda)).$$

Note that the power m of λ is at most $k - 1 + \frac{2k+2}{2} = 2k$. We write $Z_\lambda = \sum Z[m] \lambda^m$.

```
In[*]:= Zip3_{vs_} @ < {F_, E[ω_, Q_, P_]} := PPZip3 @ Module[{Z, u, v, m, j},
  Z[0] = P;
  For[m = 0, m < 2 $k, ++m,
    Z[m + 1] = CF[
      1 / (2 (m + 1))
      Sum[∂_{u,v} F (∂_{u,v} Z[m] + Sum[(∂_u Z[j]) (∂_v Z[m - j]), {j, 0, m}]), {u, vs}, {v, vs}]
    ];
  E[ω, Q, CF[Sum[Z[m], {m, 0, 2 $k}]] /. Table[v → 0, {v, vs}]]] ]
```

Solving for R, CC, \$k = 1

```
In[*]:= $k = 1;
{R1,2, CC1}
unknowns = Cases[{R1,2, R1,2, CC1, CC1}, (c | d | e | f)_{$k,_}, ∞] // Union
```

$$\text{Out[*]} = \left\{ \mathbb{E}_{\{1\} \rightarrow \{1,2\}} \left[1, (-1 + T) x_2 (y_1 - y_2), \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \epsilon \text{Series} \left[0, -\frac{1}{2} (1 - T) x_2^2 y_1^2 c_{1,5} + x_1 x_2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,5} + \frac{x_1 x_2 y_1^2 (c_{1,5} - T c_{1,5})}{2 T} + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x_2^2 y_1 y_2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} (-1 + 3 T) c_{1,5} + \frac{1}{2} (-c_{1,5} + T c_{1,5}) \right) \right] \right], \mathbb{E}_{\{1\} \rightarrow \{1\}} \left[\sqrt{T}, 0, \epsilon \text{Series} \left[0, -\frac{x_1 y_1 c_{1,5}}{T} \right] \right] \right\}$$

```
Out[*] = {c1,5}
```

$$\text{In[*]:= Short[errors = \{ (R_{1,2} R_{4,3} R_{5,6} // m_{1,4 \to 1} // m_{2,5 \to 2} // m_{3,6 \to 3}) \llbracket 3, -1 \rrbracket - (R_{2,3} R_{4,5} R_{1,6} // m_{1,4 \to 1} // m_{2,5 \to 2} // m_{3,6 \to 3}) \llbracket 3, -1 \rrbracket, (R_{1,2} \bar{R}_{3,4} // m_{1,3 \to 1} // m_{2,4 \to 2}) \llbracket 3, -1 \rrbracket, (CC_1 \bar{CC}_2 // m_{1,2 \to 1}) \llbracket 3, -1 \rrbracket, (CC_3 R_{1,2} // m_{2,3 \to 2} // m_{2,1 \to 1}) \llbracket 3, -1 \rrbracket - (\bar{CC}_3 R_{1,2} // m_{1,3 \to 1} // m_{1,2 \to 1}) \llbracket 3, -1 \rrbracket \}, 10]$$

$$\text{Out[*]//Short= \left\{ x_1 x_2 y_1^2 c_{1,2} - x_1 x_3 y_1^2 c_{1,2} - x_1 x_2 y_1^2 (2 c_{1,1} - 2 T c_{1,1} + c_{1,2}) + \llcorner 82 \llcorner + x_3^2 y_1 y_3 (T c_{1,6} + 2 T c_{1,9} - 2 T^2 c_{1,9}) - x_3^2 y_2 y_3 (T^2 c_{1,6} + 2 T c_{1,9} - 2 T^2 c_{1,9}) - x_3^2 y_2^2 (T^2 c_{1,3} + c_{1,9} - 2 T c_{1,9} + T^2 c_{1,9}) + x_3^2 y_1^2 (T^2 c_{1,1} - 2 T^3 c_{1,1} + T^4 c_{1,1} + T c_{1,2} - 2 T^2 c_{1,2} + T^3 c_{1,2} + 2 c_{1,3} - 4 T c_{1,3} + 3 T^2 c_{1,3} + c_{1,6} - 2 T c_{1,6} + T^2 c_{1,6} + c_{1,9} - 2 T c_{1,9} + T^2 c_{1,9}) + x_3^2 y_2^2 (T^2 c_{1,3} + T^2 c_{1,7} - 2 T^3 c_{1,7} + T^4 c_{1,7} + T c_{1,8} - 2 T^2 c_{1,8} + T^3 c_{1,8} + c_{1,9} - 2 T c_{1,9} + T^2 c_{1,9}), x_1^2 y_1 y_2 (c_{1,4} + T d_{1,4} + 2 T d_{1,7} - 2 T^2 d_{1,7}) + \llcorner 7 \llcorner + \frac{\llcorner 1 \llcorner}{\llcorner 1 \llcorner}, \llcorner 1 \llcorner, -2 c_{1,7} + \frac{\llcorner 1 \llcorner}{\llcorner 1 \llcorner} + \llcorner 8 \llcorner \right\}$$

In[]:= eqns =

Thread[0 == Union@@(CoefficientRules[#, {x1, x2, x3, y1, y2, y3}][[;;, 2]] & /@ errors)]

Out[]:= {

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\theta = -2 c_{1,1} + 2 T c_{1,1}, \theta = 2 T c_{1,1} - 2 T^2 c_{1,1}, \theta = c_{1,4} - T c_{1,4}, \\
 &\theta = -c_{1,4} + T c_{1,4}, \theta = 2 T c_{1,4} - 2 T^2 c_{1,4}, \theta = -2 c_{1,4} + 4 T c_{1,4} - 2 T^2 c_{1,4}, \\
 &\theta = -2 T c_{1,4} + 2 T^2 c_{1,4}, \theta = 2 T c_{1,1} - 2 T^2 c_{1,1} - c_{1,4} + 4 T c_{1,4} - 4 T^2 c_{1,4} + T^3 c_{1,4}, \\
 &\theta = 2 T c_{1,3} - 2 T^2 c_{1,3} + T^2 c_{1,4} - 2 T^3 c_{1,4} + T^4 c_{1,4} + T c_{1,5} - 2 T^2 c_{1,5} + T^3 c_{1,5}, \\
 &\theta = 2 T c_{1,2} - 2 T^2 c_{1,2} - c_{1,5} + 4 T c_{1,5} - 3 T^2 c_{1,5} + 2 c_{1,6} - 2 T c_{1,6}, \\
 &\theta = T^2 c_{1,4} - T^3 c_{1,4} + 2 T c_{1,7} - 2 T^2 c_{1,7}, \theta = c_{1,7} - T^2 c_{1,7}, \theta = -c_{1,7} + 2 T c_{1,7} - T^2 c_{1,7}, \\
 &\theta = c_{1,4} - 2 T c_{1,4} + T^2 c_{1,4} + c_{1,7} - 2 T c_{1,7} + T^2 c_{1,7}, \theta = -2 T c_{1,7} + 2 T^2 c_{1,7}, \\
 &\theta = -4 T c_{1,7} + 8 T^2 c_{1,7} - 4 T^3 c_{1,7}, \theta = -2 c_{1,7} + 6 T c_{1,7} - 6 T^2 c_{1,7} + 2 T^3 c_{1,7}, \\
 &\theta = -2 T^2 c_{1,7} + 2 T^3 c_{1,7}, \theta = -T^2 c_{1,7} + 2 T^3 c_{1,7} - T^4 c_{1,7}, \\
 &\theta = -c_{1,7} + 4 T c_{1,7} - 6 T^2 c_{1,7} + 4 T^3 c_{1,7} - T^4 c_{1,7}, \theta = -2 T c_{1,7} + 6 T^2 c_{1,7} - 6 T^3 c_{1,7} + 2 T^4 c_{1,7}, \\
 &\theta = 2 T c_{1,8} - 2 T^2 c_{1,8}, \theta = T c_{1,8} - T^2 c_{1,8}, \theta = 2 T c_{1,7} - 2 T^2 c_{1,7} + T c_{1,8} - T^2 c_{1,8}, \\
 &\theta = 2 c_{1,3} - 2 T c_{1,3} + c_{1,5} - 2 T c_{1,5} + T^2 c_{1,5} + c_{1,8} - 2 T c_{1,8} + T^2 c_{1,8}, \theta = -2 T c_{1,8} + 2 T^2 c_{1,8}, \\
 &\theta = -2 T c_{1,8} + 4 T^2 c_{1,8} - 2 T^3 c_{1,8}, \theta = T^2 c_{1,7} - 2 T^3 c_{1,7} + T^4 c_{1,7} + T c_{1,8} - 2 T^2 c_{1,8} + T^3 c_{1,8}, \\
 &\theta = -T^2 c_{1,8} + T^3 c_{1,8}, \theta = -c_{1,8} + 4 T c_{1,8} - 4 T^2 c_{1,8} + T^3 c_{1,8} + 2 c_{1,9} - 2 T c_{1,9}, \theta = 2 T c_{1,9} - 2 T^2 c_{1,9}, \\
 &\theta = T^2 c_{1,1} - 2 T^3 c_{1,1} + T^4 c_{1,1} + T c_{1,2} - 2 T^2 c_{1,2} + T^3 c_{1,2} + c_{1,3} - 4 T c_{1,3} + 3 T^2 c_{1,3} + c_{1,6} - 2 T c_{1,6} + \\
 &\quad T^2 c_{1,6} + c_{1,9} - 2 T c_{1,9} + T^2 c_{1,9}, \theta = -2 T c_{1,9} + 2 T^2 c_{1,9}, \theta = c_{1,4} + T d_{1,4} + 2 T d_{1,7} - 2 T^2 d_{1,7}, \\
 &\theta = c_{1,7} + T^2 d_{1,7}, \theta = c_{1,1} + d_{1,1} + d_{1,4} - T d_{1,4} + d_{1,7} - 2 T d_{1,7} + T^2 d_{1,7}, \\
 &\theta = 2 c_{1,4} - \frac{2 c_{1,4}}{T} + \frac{c_{1,5}}{T} + T d_{1,5} + 2 T d_{1,8} - 2 T^2 d_{1,8}, \theta = 2 c_{1,7} - \frac{2 c_{1,7}}{T} + \frac{c_{1,8}}{T} + T^2 d_{1,8}, \\
 &\theta = 2 c_{1,1} - \frac{2 c_{1,1}}{T} + \frac{c_{1,2}}{T} + d_{1,2} + d_{1,5} - T d_{1,5} + d_{1,8} - 2 T d_{1,8} + T^2 d_{1,8}, \\
 &\theta = c_{1,4} + \frac{c_{1,4}}{T^2} - \frac{2 c_{1,4}}{T} - \frac{c_{1,5}}{T^2} + \frac{c_{1,5}}{T} + \frac{c_{1,6}}{T^2} + T d_{1,6} + 2 T d_{1,9} - 2 T^2 d_{1,9}, \\
 &\theta = c_{1,7} + \frac{c_{1,7}}{T^2} - \frac{2 c_{1,7}}{T} - \frac{c_{1,8}}{T^2} + \frac{c_{1,8}}{T} + \frac{c_{1,9}}{T^2} + T^2 d_{1,9}, \\
 &\theta = c_{1,1} + \frac{c_{1,1}}{T^2} - \frac{2 c_{1,1}}{T} - \frac{c_{1,2}}{T^2} + \frac{c_{1,2}}{T} + \frac{c_{1,3}}{T^2} + d_{1,3} + d_{1,6} - T d_{1,6} + d_{1,9} - 2 T d_{1,9} + T^2 d_{1,9}, \\
 &\theta = \frac{2 c_{1,3}}{T^2} - 2 c_{1,7} + e_{1,1} + e_{1,2} - \frac{e_{1,2}}{T} + 2 e_{1,3} + \frac{2 e_{1,3}}{T^2} - \frac{4 e_{1,3}}{T} - f_{1,1}, \theta = e_{1,1} + f_{1,1}, \theta = e_{1,2} + f_{1,2}, \\
 &\theta = -\frac{2 c_{1,2}}{T} - \frac{4 c_{1,3}}{T^2} + 2 T c_{1,4} + c_{1,5} - \frac{c_{1,5}}{T} - \frac{2 c_{1,6}}{T^2} + 4 T c_{1,7} + 2 c_{1,8} + \frac{e_{1,2}}{T} - \frac{4 e_{1,3}}{T^2} + \frac{4 e_{1,3}}{T} - T f_{1,2}, \\
 &\theta = e_{1,3} + f_{1,3}, \theta = c_{1,1} - T^2 c_{1,1} + \frac{c_{1,2}}{T} - T c_{1,2} - c_{1,3} + \frac{c_{1,3}}{T^2} + c_{1,4} - T^2 c_{1,4} + \\
 &\quad \left. \frac{c_{1,5}}{T} - T c_{1,5} - c_{1,6} + \frac{c_{1,6}}{T^2} + c_{1,7} - T^2 c_{1,7} + \frac{c_{1,8}}{T} - T c_{1,8} - c_{1,9} + \frac{c_{1,9}}{T^2} + \frac{e_{1,3}}{T^2} - T^2 f_{1,3} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **{sol} = Solve[eqns, unknowns]**

Solve: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables.

$$\text{Out[*]} = \left\{ \left\{ \begin{aligned} c_{1,1} \rightarrow 0, c_{1,3} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} (1 - T) c_{1,5}, c_{1,4} \rightarrow 0, c_{1,6} \rightarrow -T c_{1,2} - \frac{1}{2} (-1 + 3 T) c_{1,5}, c_{1,7} \rightarrow 0, \\ c_{1,8} \rightarrow 0, c_{1,9} \rightarrow 0, d_{1,1} \rightarrow 0, d_{1,2} \rightarrow -\frac{c_{1,2}}{T} - \frac{(-1 + T) c_{1,5}}{T^2}, d_{1,3} \rightarrow -\frac{(1 - T) c_{1,5}}{2 T^3}, \\ d_{1,4} \rightarrow 0, d_{1,5} \rightarrow -\frac{c_{1,5}}{T^2}, d_{1,6} \rightarrow \frac{c_{1,2}}{T^2} - \frac{(-1 - T) c_{1,5}}{2 T^3}, d_{1,7} \rightarrow 0, d_{1,8} \rightarrow 0, \\ d_{1,9} \rightarrow 0, e_{1,1} \rightarrow 0, e_{1,2} \rightarrow -\frac{c_{1,5}}{T}, e_{1,3} \rightarrow 0, f_{1,1} \rightarrow 0, f_{1,2} \rightarrow \frac{c_{1,5}}{T}, f_{1,3} \rightarrow 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \right\}$$

In[*]:= **sol /. (a_ -> b_) := (a = b)**

$$\text{Out[*]} = \left\{ \begin{aligned} 0, -\frac{1}{2} (1 - T) c_{1,5}, 0, -T c_{1,2} - \frac{1}{2} (-1 + 3 T) c_{1,5}, 0, 0, 0, 0, -\frac{c_{1,2}}{T} - \frac{(-1 + T) c_{1,5}}{T^2}, \\ -\frac{(1 - T) c_{1,5}}{2 T^3}, 0, -\frac{c_{1,5}}{T^2}, \frac{c_{1,2}}{T^2} - \frac{(-1 - T) c_{1,5}}{2 T^3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, -\frac{c_{1,5}}{T}, 0, 0, \frac{c_{1,5}}{T}, 0 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

In[*]:= **{R_{1,2}, R_{1,2}, CC₁, CC₁}**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & \left\{ \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1,2\}} \left[1, (-1 + T) x_2 (y_1 - y_2), \in \text{Series} \left[0, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. x_1 x_2 y_1^2 c_{1,2} - \frac{1}{2} (1 - T) x_2^2 y_1^2 c_{1,5} + x_1 x_2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,5} + x_2^2 y_1 y_2 \left(-T c_{1,2} - \frac{1}{2} (-1 + 3 T) c_{1,5} \right) \right] \right], \right. \\ & \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1,2\}} \left[1, \left(-1 + \frac{1}{T} \right) x_2 (y_1 - y_2), \in \text{Series} \left[0, -\frac{(1 - T) x_2^2 y_1^2 c_{1,5}}{2 T^3} - \frac{x_1 x_2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,5}}{T^2} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + x_2^2 y_1 y_2 \left(\frac{c_{1,2}}{T^2} - \frac{(-1 - T) c_{1,5}}{2 T^3} \right) + x_1 x_2 y_1^2 \left(-\frac{c_{1,2}}{T} - \frac{(-1 + T) c_{1,5}}{T^2} \right) \right] \right], \\ & \left. \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1\}} \left[\sqrt{T}, 0, \in \text{Series} \left[0, -\frac{x_1 y_1 c_{1,5}}{T} \right] \right], \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1\}} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{T}}, 0, \in \text{Series} \left[0, \frac{x_1 y_1 c_{1,5}}{T} \right] \right] \right\} \end{aligned}$$

By a calculation in 201222-SideCalculation.nb, extension to \$k=2 is possible only if

$$\left\{ \left\{ c_{1,2} \rightarrow -c_{1,5} \right\}, \left\{ c_{1,2} \rightarrow \frac{c_{1,5} - T c_{1,5}}{2 T} \right\} \right\}.$$

$$\text{In[*]:= } (*\text{C}_{1,5}=1; *) \text{C}_{1,2} = \frac{\text{C}_{1,5} - T \text{C}_{1,5}}{2 T};$$

$$\{\text{R}_{1,2}, \bar{\text{R}}_{1,2}, \text{CC}_1, \overline{\text{CC}}_1\}$$

$$\text{Out[*]:= } \left\{ \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1,2\}} \left[1, (-1 + T) x_2 (y_1 - y_2), \in \text{Series} \left[\theta, -\frac{1}{2} (1 - T) x_2^2 y_1^2 c_{1,5} + x_1 x_2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,5} + \frac{x_1 x_2 y_1^2 (c_{1,5} - T c_{1,5})}{2 T} + x_2^2 y_1 y_2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} (-1 + 3 T) c_{1,5} + \frac{1}{2} (-c_{1,5} + T c_{1,5}) \right) \right] \right], \right. \\ \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1,2\}} \left[1, \left(-1 + \frac{1}{T} \right) x_2 (y_1 - y_2), \in \text{Series} \left[\theta, -\frac{(1 - T) x_2^2 y_1^2 c_{1,5}}{2 T^3} - \frac{x_1 x_2 y_1 y_2 c_{1,5}}{T^2} + x_2^2 y_1 y_2 \left(-\frac{(-1 - T) c_{1,5}}{2 T^3} + \frac{c_{1,5} - T c_{1,5}}{2 T^3} \right) + x_1 x_2 y_1^2 \left(-\frac{(-1 + T) c_{1,5}}{T^2} - \frac{c_{1,5} - T c_{1,5}}{2 T^2} \right) \right] \right], \\ \left. \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1\}} \left[\sqrt{T}, \theta, \in \text{Series} \left[\theta, -\frac{x_1 y_1 c_{1,5}}{T} \right] \right], \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1\}} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{T}}, \theta, \in \text{Series} \left[\theta, \frac{x_1 y_1 c_{1,5}}{T} \right] \right] \right\}$$

$$\text{In[*]:= } \left\{ (\text{R}_{1,2} \text{R}_{4,3} \text{R}_{5,6} // \text{m}_{1,4 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{2,5 \rightarrow 2} // \text{m}_{3,6 \rightarrow 3}) \equiv (\text{R}_{2,3} \text{R}_{4,5} \text{R}_{1,6} // \text{m}_{1,4 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{2,5 \rightarrow 2} // \text{m}_{3,6 \rightarrow 3}), \right. \\ (\text{R}_{1,2} \bar{\text{R}}_{3,4} // \text{m}_{1,3 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{2,4 \rightarrow 2}) \equiv \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1,2\}} [1, \theta, \text{eSeries}[\theta]], \\ (\text{CC}_1 \overline{\text{CC}}_2 // \text{m}_{1,2 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1\}} [1, \theta, \text{eSeries}[\theta]], \\ \left. (\text{CC}_3 \text{R}_{1,2} // \text{m}_{2,3 \rightarrow 2} // \text{m}_{2,1 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv (\overline{\text{CC}}_3 \text{R}_{1,2} // \text{m}_{1,3 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{1,2 \rightarrow 1}) \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[*]:= } \{\text{True, True, True, True}\}$$

Solving for R, CC, \$k = 2

$$\text{In[*]:= } \$k = 2;$$

$$\text{Short}[\#, 10] \& [$$

$$\left\{ (\text{R}_{1,2} \text{R}_{4,3} \text{R}_{5,6} // \text{m}_{1,4 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{2,5 \rightarrow 2} // \text{m}_{3,6 \rightarrow 3}) \equiv (\text{R}_{2,3} \text{R}_{4,5} \text{R}_{1,6} // \text{m}_{1,4 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{2,5 \rightarrow 2} // \text{m}_{3,6 \rightarrow 3}), \right. \\ (\text{R}_{1,2} \bar{\text{R}}_{3,4} // \text{m}_{1,3 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{2,4 \rightarrow 2}) \equiv \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1,2\}} [1, \theta, \text{eSeries}[\theta]], \\ (\text{CC}_1 \overline{\text{CC}}_2 // \text{m}_{1,2 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{1\}} [1, \theta, \text{eSeries}[\theta]], \\ \left. (\text{CC}_3 \text{R}_{1,2} // \text{m}_{2,3 \rightarrow 2} // \text{m}_{2,1 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv (\overline{\text{CC}}_3 \text{R}_{1,2} // \text{m}_{1,3 \rightarrow 1} // \text{m}_{1,2 \rightarrow 1}) \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[*]//Short= } \left\{ -3 T x_1 x_2 x_3 y_1 y_2 y_3 c_{1,5}^2 + x_1 x_2 x_3 y_1^2 y_3 (-2 c_{1,5}^2 + 2 T c_{1,5}^2) + x_1 x_3^2 y_1 y_2 y_3 (-T c_{1,5}^2 + 3 T^2 c_{1,5}^2) + \langle\langle 71 \rangle\rangle + x_3^3 y_2^3 (T^3 c_{2,4} + T^3 c_{2,13} - 3 T^4 c_{2,13} + 3 T^5 c_{2,13} - T^6 c_{2,13} + T^2 c_{2,14} - 3 T^3 c_{2,14} + 3 T^4 c_{2,14} - T^5 c_{2,14} + T c_{2,15} - 3 T^2 c_{2,15} + 3 T^3 c_{2,15} - T^4 c_{2,15} + c_{2,16} - 3 T c_{2,16} + 3 T^2 c_{2,16} - T^3 c_{2,16}) + x_3^3 y_1^2 y_3 (-2 T^3 c_{1,5}^2 + 2 T^4 c_{1,5}^2 + T c_{2,8} - 2 T^2 c_{2,8} + 2 T^3 c_{2,8} + 2 T c_{2,12} - 4 T^2 c_{2,12} + 2 T^3 c_{2,12} + 3 T c_{2,16} - 6 T^2 c_{2,16} + 3 T^3 c_{2,16}) == \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle, \langle\langle 2 \rangle\rangle, \frac{x_1^3 \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle (T^3 c_2 \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle + \langle\langle 15 \rangle\rangle + e_{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle})}{T^3} + \frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{2 \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle} + \frac{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{\langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle} + \frac{\langle\langle 19 \rangle\rangle + \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle}{T^4} == \langle\langle 1 \rangle\rangle \right\}$$

$$\text{In[*]:= } \text{unknowns} = \text{Cases} [\{\text{R}_{1,2}, \bar{\text{R}}_{1,2}, \text{CC}_1, \overline{\text{CC}}_1\}, (\text{c} | \text{d} | \text{e} | \text{f})_{\$k, _}, \infty] // \text{Union}$$

$$\text{Out[*]:= } \{\text{C}_{2,1}, \text{C}_{2,2}, \text{C}_{2,3}, \text{C}_{2,4}, \text{C}_{2,5}, \text{C}_{2,6}, \text{C}_{2,7}, \text{C}_{2,8}, \text{C}_{2,9}, \text{C}_{2,10}, \text{C}_{2,11}, \text{C}_{2,12}, \text{C}_{2,13}, \text{C}_{2,14}, \text{C}_{2,15}, \text{C}_{2,16}, \text{d}_{2,1}, \text{d}_{2,2}, \text{d}_{2,3}, \text{d}_{2,4}, \text{d}_{2,5}, \text{d}_{2,6}, \text{d}_{2,7}, \text{d}_{2,8}, \text{d}_{2,9}, \text{d}_{2,10}, \text{d}_{2,11}, \text{d}_{2,12}, \text{d}_{2,13}, \text{d}_{2,14}, \text{d}_{2,15}, \text{d}_{2,16}, \text{e}_{2,1}, \text{e}_{2,2}, \text{e}_{2,3}, \text{e}_{2,4}, \text{f}_{2,1}, \text{f}_{2,2}, \text{f}_{2,3}, \text{f}_{2,4}\}$$

```
In[*]:= Short[errors = CF@{ (R1,2 R4,3 R5,6 // m1,4→1 // m2,5→2 // m3,6→3) [[3, -1]] -
  (R2,3 R4,5 R1,6 // m1,4→1 // m2,5→2 // m3,6→3) [[3, -1]],
  (R1,2 R3,4 // m1,3→1 // m2,4→2) [[3, -1]],
  (CC1 CC2 // m1,2→1) [[3, -1]],
  (CC3 R1,2 // m2,3→2 // m2,1→1) [[3, -1]] - (CC3 R1,2 // m1,3→1 // m1,2→1) [[3, -1]]},
10]
```

$$\text{Out[*]//Short} = \left\{ x_1^2 x_2 y_1^3 (-3 c_{2,1} + 3 T c_{2,1}) + x_1^2 x_3 y_1^3 (3 T c_{2,1} - 3 T^2 c_{2,1}) + \right.$$

$$x_1 x_2^2 y_1^3 (-3 c_{2,1} + 6 T c_{2,1} - 3 T^2 c_{2,1}) + \ll 91 \gg + x_3^3 y_1^2 y_3 (-2 T^3 c_{1,5}^2 + 2 T^4 c_{1,5}^2 -$$

$$2 T^2 c_{2,8} + 2 T^3 c_{2,8} + 2 T c_{2,12} - 4 T^2 c_{2,12} + 2 T^3 c_{2,12} + 3 T c_{2,16} - 6 T^2 c_{2,16} + 3 T^3 c_{2,16}) +$$

$$x_3^3 y_2 y_3^2 (-3 T^2 c_{2,16} + 3 T^3 c_{2,16}), - \frac{x_1 \ll 3 \gg \ll 1 \gg}{T^2} + \frac{\ll 18 \gg}{2 \ll 1 \gg} + \frac{\ll 1 \gg}{2 \ll 1 \gg}, \ll 1 \gg,$$

$$\frac{c_{1,5}^2 - 4 T c_{1,5}^2 + 3 T^2 c_{1,5}^2 - 6 T c_{2,4} + 6 T^4 c_{2,13} + \ll 10 \gg + 18 T^2 e_{2,4} - 18 T^3 e_{2,4} + 6 T^4 e_{2,4} - T^4 f_{2,1}}{T^4} +$$

$$\frac{x_1 y_1 (-2 c_{1,5}^2 \ll 1 \gg \ll 1 \gg + \ll 25 \gg)}{T^4} + \frac{x_1^2 y_1^2 (\ll 1 \gg)}{2 T^4} +$$

$$\left. \frac{x_1^3 y_1^3 (T^3 c_{2,1} - T^6 c_{2,1} + \ll 45 \gg + e_{2,4} - T^6 f_{2,4})}{T^3} \right\}$$

```
In[*]:= Short[# , 10] &[eqns =
  Thread[θ == Union@@(CoefficientRules[# , {x1, x2, x3, y1, y2, y3}][[ ; ; , 2]] & /@ errors)]]
```

$$\text{Out[*]//Short} = \left\{ \theta = \frac{c_{1,5}^2}{T^3}, \theta = -\frac{c_{1,5}^2}{T^2}, \theta = \frac{c_{1,5}^2}{2 T^4} - \frac{c_{1,5}^2}{2 T^3}, \ll 119 \gg, \theta = e_{2,4} + f_{2,4}, \right.$$

$$\theta = c_{2,1} - T^3 c_{2,1} + \frac{c_{2,2}}{T} - T^2 c_{2,2} + \frac{c_{2,3}}{T^2} - T c_{2,3} - c_{2,4} + \frac{c_{2,4}}{T^3} + c_{2,5} - T^3 c_{2,5} + \frac{c_{2,6}}{T} - T^2 c_{2,6} +$$

$$\frac{c_{2,7}}{T^2} - T c_{2,7} - c_{2,8} + \frac{c_{2,8}}{T^3} + c_{2,9} - T^3 c_{2,9} + \frac{c_{2,10}}{T} - T^2 c_{2,10} + \frac{c_{2,11}}{T^2} - T c_{2,11} - c_{2,12} +$$

$$\left. \frac{c_{2,12}}{T^3} + c_{2,13} - T^3 c_{2,13} + \frac{c_{2,14}}{T} - T^2 c_{2,14} + \frac{c_{2,15}}{T^2} - T c_{2,15} - c_{2,16} + \frac{c_{2,16}}{T^3} + \frac{e_{2,4}}{T^3} - T^3 f_{2,4} \right\}$$

Some Knot Theory

```
In[*]:= Define[Kink_i = CC3 R1,2 // m2,3→2 // m2,1→i, Kink_i = CC3 R1,2 // m1,3→1 // m1,2→i]
```

```

In[*]:= RVK[pd_PD] := Module[{n, xs, x, rots, front = {0}, k},
  n = Length@pd; rots = Table[0, {2 n}];
  xs = Cases[pd, x_X => {
    {Xp[x[[4]], x[[1]]] PositiveQ@x,
    {Xm[x[[2]], x[[1]]] True
  }];
  For[k = 0, k < 2 n, ++k, If[k == 0 ∨ FreeQ[front, -k],
    front = Flatten[front /. k → (xs /. {
      Xp[k + 1, L_] | Xm[L_, k + 1] => {L, k + 1, 1 - L},
      Xp[L_, k + 1] | Xm[k + 1, L_] => (++)rots[[L]; {1 - L, k + 1, L}
    }]],
    Cases[front, k | -k] /. {k, -k} => --rots[[k + 1]];
  ];
  RVK[xs, rots ] ];
RVK[K_] := RVK[PD[K]];

```

```

In[*]:= rot[i_, 0] := E[{}->{i}][1, 0, eSeries@0];
rot[i_, n_] := Module[{j},
  rot[i, n] = If[n > 0, rot[i, n - 1] CCj, rot[i, n + 1]  $\overline{CC_j}$ ] // mi,j->i];

```

```

In[ ]:= Z[K_] := Z[RVK@K];
Z[rvk_RVK] := (*Z[rvk] =*)
Module[{todo, n, rots, z, done, st, cx, z1, i, j, k, k1, k2, k3},
  {todo, rots} = List@@rvk;
  AppendTo[rots, 0];
  n = Length[todo];
  z = E[{}->{0}] [1, 0, eSeries@0];
  done = {0};
  st = Range[0, 2 n + 1];
  While[{} != ($M = todo),
    {cx} = MaximalBy[todo, Length[done ∩ {#[[1]], #[[2]], #[[1]] - 1, #[[2]] - 1}] &, 1];
    {i, j} = List@@cx;
    z1 = Switch[Head[cx],
      Xp, (Ri,j Kinkk) // mj,k→j,
      Xm, (R̄i,j Kinkk) // mj,k→j
    ];
    z1 = (rot[k, rots[[i]]] z1) // mk,i→i; rots[[i]] = 0;
    z1 = (z1 rot[k, rots[[i+1]]) // mi,k→i; rots[[i+1]] = 0;
    z1 = (rot[k, rots[[j]]] z1) // mk,j→j; rots[[j]] = 0;
    z1 = (z1 rot[k, rots[[j+1]]) // mj,k→j; rots[[j+1]] = 0;
    z *= z1;
    If[MemberQ[done, i], z = z // mi,i+1→i; st = st /. st[[i+2]] -> st[[i+1]];
    If[MemberQ[done, i-1], z = z // mst[[i],i→st[[i]]; st = st /. st[[i+1]] -> st[[i]];
    If[MemberQ[done, j], z = z // mj,j+1→j; st = st /. st[[j+2]] -> st[[j+1]];
    If[MemberQ[done, j-1], z = z // mst[[j],j→st[[j]]; st = st /. st[[j+1]] -> st[[j]];
    done = done ∪ {i-1, i, j-1, j};
    todo = DeleteCases[todo, cx]
  ];
  CF /@ (z (* /. {X0→X, Y0→Y, a0→a}*))
]

```

```

In[ ]:= BeginProfile[];
PopupWindow[Button["Show Profile Monitor"],
  Dynamic[PrintProfile[], UpdateInterval -> 3, TrackedSymbols -> {}]]

```

Out[]:= Show Profile Monitor

```

In[ ]:= NewBit[K_] := Module[{Alex = Alexander[K][T]},
  T^3  $\frac{Alex^2}{T-1}$  Z[K][[3, 2]] // Factor
]

```

```

In[ ]:= NewBit /@ AllKnots[{3, 5}]

```

KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`

$$\text{Out[]:= } \left\{ 2 - T + T^2, (1 + T) (1 - 3 T + T^2), \frac{4 - 3 T + 5 T^2 - 3 T^3 + 3 T^4 - T^5 + T^6}{T^2}, 9 - 11 T + 7 T^2 - T^3 \right\}$$

```
In[ ]:= (*Two knots with equal Alexander, new bit does not agree*)
Alexander[Knot[6, 1]] == Alexander[Knot[9, 46]]
Timing[NewBit[Knot[6, 1]] == NewBit[Knot[9, 46]]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= True
```

```
Out[ ]:= {46.4531, 5 - 11 T - T^2 + 3 T^3 == 7 - 21 T + 9 T^2 + T^3}
```

```
In[ ]:= PrintProfile[]
```

```
Out[ ]:= ProfileRoot is root. Profiled time: 79.031
( 24) 0.032/ 0.032 above CF
( 237) 1.581/ 6.183 above Zip1
( 237) 0.799/ 38.897 above Zip2
( 237) 28.773/ 33.919 above Zip3
CF: called 3816 times, time in 47.878/47.878
( 24) 0.032/ 0.032 under ProfileRoot
( 1185) 4.602/ 4.602 under Zip1
( 1185) 38.098/ 38.098 under Zip2
( 1422) 5.146/ 5.146 under Zip3
Zip3: called 237 times, time in 28.773/33.919
( 237) 28.773/ 33.919 under ProfileRoot
( 1422) 5.146/ 5.146 above CF
Zip1: called 237 times, time in 1.581/6.183
( 237) 1.581/ 6.183 under ProfileRoot
( 1185) 4.602/ 4.602 above CF
Zip2: called 237 times, time in 0.799/38.897
( 237) 0.799/ 38.897 under ProfileRoot
( 1185) 38.098/ 38.098 above CF
```