

Pensieve header: Invariance of  $\rho_1$  in the language of perturbed Gaussian Integration.

## Programs

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\APAI"];
Once[<< KnotTheory` ; << Rot.m];
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.  
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

Loading Rot.m from <http://drorbn.net/APAI> to compute rotation numbers.

```
In[*]:= CCF[ε_] := ExpandDenominator@ExpandNumerator@Together[ε];
CCF[ε_] := Factor[ε];
CF[ε_List] := CF/@ε; CF[ε_EPD] := CF/@ε;
CF[sd_SeriesData] := MapAt[CF, sd, 3];
CF[ε_] := Module[{vs = Cases[ε, (x | p)_ , ∞] ∪ {x, p}, ps, c},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ε], vs] /. (ps_ -> c_) -> CCF[c] (Times @@ vs^ps) ]];
CF[eqp_EQP] := CF/@eqp
```

```
In[*]:= EQP /: c_ * EQP[Q_, P_] := EQP[Q, CF[c P]];
EQP /: EQP[Q1_, P1_] EQP[Q2_, P2_] := CF@EQP[Q1 + Q2, P1 + P2];
```

```
In[*]:= {p*, x*} = {π, ξ}; (z_{i_})^* := (z^*)_i; vs_List^* := (v -> v^*)/@vs;
Zip_{i_}[ε_] := ε;
Zip_{z_, zs_...}[ε_] := (Collect[ε // Zip_{zs_}, z] /. f_ . z^{d_} -> (D[f, {z^*, d}])) /. z^* -> 0
```

```
In[*]:= FI[EQP[Q_, P_]] := FI[EQP[Q, P], Union@Cases[Q, p_, ∞], Union@Cases[Q, x_, ∞]];
FI[EQP[Q_, P_], ps_List, xs_List] := Module[{u, v},
  A = Table[∂_{u,v}Q, {u, ps}, {v, xs}];
  CF[Det[A]^{-1} Series[Zip_{ps ∪ xs}[Normal[e^P] e^{-xs*.Inverse[A].ps*}], {ε, 0, 1}]]
```

```
In[*]:= (α_+)^+ := α^{++}; (* this is for cosmetic reasons only *)
```

```
In[*]:= R0[s_, i_, j_] := EQP[-x_i (p_i - T^s p_{i^+} + (T^s - 1) p_{j^+}) - x_j (p_j - p_{j^+}), 0];
r1[s_, i_, j_] :=
  s (-1 + 2 p_i x_i - 2 p_j x_i + (-1 + T^s) p_i p_j x_i^2 + (1 - T^s) p_j^2 x_i^2 - 2 p_i p_j x_i x_j + 2 p_j^2 x_i x_j) / 2;
γ1[φ_, k_] := φ (1 / 2 - p_k x_k);
R1[s_, i_, j_] := EQP[-x_i (p_i - T^s p_{i^+} + (T^s - 1) p_{j^+}) - x_j (p_j - p_{j^+}), ε r1[s, i, j] + O[ε]^2];
```

```
In[*]:= eqp1[K_] := Module[{Cs, φ, n, eqp, s, i, j, k, α},
  {Cs, φ} = Rot[K]; n = Length[Cs];
  eqp = EQP[-x2n+1 p2n+1, 0[ε]2];
  Cases[Cs, {s_, i_, j_} := (eqp *= R1[s, i, j])];
  Do[eqp *= EQP[0, ε γ1[φ[k], k]], {k, 2 n}];
  CF[eqp /. (α_)^_ := α + 1];
```

```
In[*]:= eqp1[Knot[3, 1]]
```

 KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

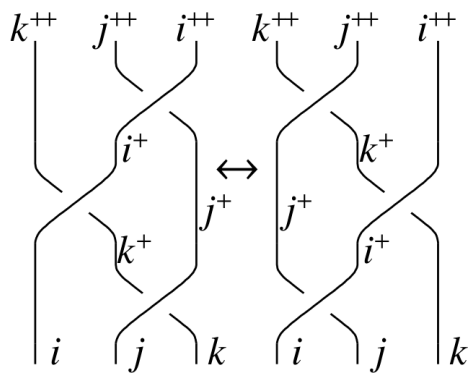
Out[\*]=

$$\text{EQP} \left[ -p_1 x_1 + p_2 x_1 - p_2 x_2 + \frac{p_3 x_2}{T} + \frac{(-1+T) p_6 x_2}{T} - p_3 x_3 + p_4 x_3 + \frac{(-1+T) p_2 x_4}{T} - p_4 x_4 + \frac{p_5 x_4}{T} - p_5 x_5 + p_6 x_5 + \frac{(-1+T) p_4 x_6}{T} - p_6 x_6 + \frac{p_7 x_6}{T} - p_7 x_7, \right. \\ \left. \left( 1 - p_2 x_2 + p_5 x_2 + \frac{(-1+T) p_2 p_5 x_2^2}{2T} - \frac{(-1+T) p_5^2 x_2^2}{2T} + p_1 x_4 - p_1^2 x_1 x_4 + p_1 p_4 x_1 x_4 - \frac{(-1+T) p_1^2 x_4^2}{2T} + \frac{(-1+T) p_1 p_4 x_4^2}{2T} + p_2 p_5 x_2 x_5 - p_5^2 x_2 x_5 + p_3 x_6 - p_6 x_6 - p_3^2 x_3 x_6 + p_3 p_6 x_3 x_6 - \frac{(-1+T) p_3^2 x_6^2}{2T} + \frac{(-1+T) p_3 p_6 x_6^2}{2T} \right) \epsilon + O[\epsilon]^2 \right]$$

```
In[*]:= eqp1[Knot[5, 2]] // FI
```

Out[\*]=

$$-\frac{T^4}{2-3T+2T^2} - \frac{(-1+T)^2 T^4 (5-4T+5T^2) \epsilon}{(2-3T+2T^2)^3} + O[\epsilon]^2$$



```
In[*]:= lhs = R0[1, j, k] R0[1, i, k+] R0[1, i+, j+]
```

Out[\*]=

$$\text{EQP} [-p_i x_i + (1-T) p_{k^+} x_i + T p_{i^+} x_i - p_j x_j + T p_{j^+} x_j + (1-T) p_{k^+} x_j - p_k x_k + p_{k^+} x_k + T p_{i^{++}} x_{i^+} + (1-T) p_{j^{++}} x_{i^+} - p_{i^+} x_{i^+} + p_{j^{++}} x_{j^+} - p_{j^+} x_{j^+} + p_{k^{++}} x_{k^+} - p_{k^+} x_{k^+}, 0]$$

In[\*]:= rhs = R<sub>θ</sub>[1, i, j] R<sub>θ</sub>[1, i<sup>+</sup>, k] R<sub>θ</sub>[1, j<sup>+</sup>, k<sup>+</sup>]

Out[\*]=

EQP [-p<sub>i</sub> x<sub>i</sub> + T p<sub>i<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>i</sub> + (1 - T) p<sub>j<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>i</sub> - p<sub>j</sub> x<sub>j</sub> + p<sub>j<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>j</sub> - p<sub>k</sub> x<sub>k</sub> + p<sub>k<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>k</sub> + T p<sub>i<sup>++</sup></sub> x<sub>i<sup>+</sup></sub> -  
 p<sub>i<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>i<sup>+</sup></sub> + (1 - T) p<sub>k<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>i<sup>+</sup></sub> + T p<sub>j<sup>++</sup></sub> x<sub>j<sup>+</sup></sub> + (1 - T) p<sub>k<sup>++</sup></sub> x<sub>j<sup>+</sup></sub> - p<sub>j<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>j<sup>+</sup></sub> + p<sub>k<sup>++</sup></sub> x<sub>k<sup>+</sup></sub> - p<sub>k<sup>+</sup></sub> x<sub>k<sup>+</sup></sub>, 0]