

A question about Interior Multiplication in \mathcal{O}

Before executing what follows, one needs to load packages “FreeLie.m”, “AwCalculus.m”, “FAA.m”, “EmergentChordDiagrams.m”

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\People\\Kuno"];
<< FreeLie.m
<< AwCalculus.m
<< FAA.m
<< EmergentChordDiagrams.m
```

FreeLie` implements / extends

{*, +, **, \$SeriesShowDegree, <>, ∫, ≡, ad, Ad, adSeries, AllCyclicWords, AllLyndonWords, AllWords, Arbitrator, AS, ASeries, AW, b, BCH, BooleanSequence, BracketForm, BS, CC, Crop, cw, CW, CWS, CWSeries, D, Deg, DegreeScale, DerivationSeries, div, DK, DKS, DKSeries, EulerE, Exp, Inverse, j, J, JA, LieDerivation, LieMorphism, LieSeries, LS, LW, LyndonFactorization, Morphism, New, RandomCWSeries, Randomizer, RandomLieSeries, RC, SeriesSolve, Support, t, tb, TopBracketForm, tr, UndeterminedCoefficients, α Map, Γ , ι , Δ , σ , \hbar , \dashv , \curvearrowright }.

FreeLie` is in the public domain. Dror Bar-Natan is committed

to support it within reason until July 15, 2022. This is version 150814.

AwCalculus` implements / extends {*, **, ≡, dA, dc, deg, dm, dS, d Δ , d η , d σ , El, Es, hA,

hm, hS, h Δ , h η , h σ , RandomElSeries, RandomEsSeries, tA, tha, tm, tS, t Δ , t η , t σ , Γ , Δ }.

AwCalculus` is in the public domain. Dror Bar-Natan is committed

to support it within reason until July 15, 2022. This is version 150909.

FreeLie` implements / extends

{*, +, **, \$SeriesShowDegree, <>, ∫, ≡, ad, Ad, adSeries, AllCyclicWords, AllLyndonWords, AllWords, Arbitrator, AS, ASeries, AW, b, BCH, BooleanSequence, BracketForm, BS, CC, Crop, cw, CW, CWS, CWSeries, D, Deg, DegreeScale, DerivationSeries, div, DK, DKS, DKSeries, EulerE, Exp, Inverse, j, J, JA, LieDerivation, LieMorphism, LieSeries, LS, LW, LyndonFactorization, Morphism, New, RandomCWSeries, Randomizer, RandomLieSeries, RC, SeriesSolve, Support, t, tb, TopBracketForm, tr, UndeterminedCoefficients, α Map, Γ , ι , Δ , σ , \hbar , \dashv , \curvearrowright }.

FreeLie` is in the public domain. Dror Bar-Natan is committed

to support it within reason until July 15, 2022. This is version 150814.

AwCalculus` implements / extends {*, **, ≡, dA, dc, deg, dm, dS, d Δ , d η , d σ , El, Es, hA,

hm, hS, h Δ , h η , h σ , RandomElSeries, RandomEsSeries, tA, tha, tm, tS, t Δ , t η , t σ , Γ , Δ }.

AwCalculus` is in the public domain. Dror Bar-Natan is committed

to support it within reason until July 15, 2022. This is version 150909.

Let us consider the following two elements:

```
In[*]:= T1 =  $\mathcal{O}_{AR, \{x\}, \{1\}} [\mathcal{A}_0 [AW_1 [x] + AW_1 [x, x]]]$ 
T2 =  $\mathcal{O}_{AR, \{x\}, \{1\}} [\mathcal{A}_0 [AW_1 [] + AW_1 [x] + AW_1 [x, x]]]$ 
```

```
Out[*]=  $\mathcal{O}_{AR, \{x\}, \{1\}} [\mathcal{A}_0 [AW_1 [x] + AW_1 [x, x]]]$ 
```

```
Out[*]=  $\mathcal{O}_{AR, \{x\}, \{1\}} [\mathcal{A}_0 [AW_1 [] + AW_1 [x] + AW_1 [x, x]]]$ 
```

```
In[*]:= IM2[T1, T1]
IM2[T2, T2]
IM2[T1, T2]

Out[*]=
OAR,{x},{1}[A0[AW1[x, x]]]

Out[*]=
OAR,{x},{1}[A0[AW1[] + 2 AW1[x] + 3 AW1[x, x]]]

Out[*]=
OAR,{x},{1}[A0[AW1[x] + 2 AW1[x, x]]]
```

The first output, $IM_2[T1, T1]$, should not have the degree 3 part, but it does ... It seems that IM_d does not return the correct answer when both the inputs have the trivial constant term. Why does it happen? Furthermore, if we take powers of such an element, then a bug appears :

```
In[*]:= IM2[T1, T1, T1]
IM2[T1, T1, T1, T1]

Out[*]=
0

Out[*]=
IM2[0, OAR,{x},{1}[A0[AW1[x] + AW1[x, x]]]]
```

It seems that the problem comes from applying the strand multiplication to the zero element in \mathbb{Q} .

```
In[*]:= OAR,{x},{1,2}[A0[AW1[] AW2[]]]
OAR,{x},{1,2}[A0[AW1[] AW2[]]] // sm1,2->3
OAR,{x},{1,2}[A0[0 AW1[] AW2[]]]
OAR,{x},{1,2}[A0[0 AW1[] AW2[]]] // sm1,2->3

Out[*]=
OAR,{x},{1,2}[A0[AW1[] AW2[]]]

Out[*]=
OAR,{x},{3}[A0[AW3[]]]

Out[*]=
0

Out[*]=
0
```