

Pensieve header: The naive Kh Program - a variant of the program I first wrote in Kyoto in September 2001.

We load a knot theory package only for pre-loaded PD data and for comparisons with known KH results:

```
Once[<< KnotTheory`]
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.  
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

```
PD[Knot[10, 132]]
```

 KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

```
PD[X[4, 2, 5, 1], X[8, 4, 9, 3], X[5, 12, 6, 13], X[15, 18, 16, 19], X[9, 16, 10, 17],
X[17, 10, 18, 11], X[13, 20, 14, 1], X[19, 14, 20, 15], X[11, 6, 12, 7], X[2, 8, 3, 7]]
```


```
Alexander[Knot[10, 132]][t]
```

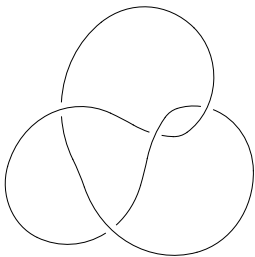
$$1 + \frac{1}{t^2} - \frac{1}{t} - t + t^2$$

```
pd = PD[Knot[4, 1]]
```

```
PD[X[4, 2, 5, 1], X[8, 6, 1, 5], X[6, 3, 7, 4], X[2, 7, 3, 8]]
```

```
DrawPD[pd]
```

 KnotTheory: DrawPD was written by Emily Redelmeier at the University of Toronto in the summers of 2003 and 2004.



```
Count[{1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 4, 3, 2, 1}, 2]
```

```
3
```

```
n+[pd_PD] := Count[pd, X[i_, j_, k_, l_] /; j - l == 1 ∨ l - j > 1];
n-[pd_PD] := Count[pd, X[i_, j_, k_, l_] /; l - j == 1 ∨ j - l > 1];
```

```
{n+[pd], n-[pd]}
```

```
{2, 2}
```

```
SetAttributes[p, Orderless]
```

```
{0, 1, 1, 0, 1}
```

```
{0, 1, 1, 0, 1}
```

`"010001"``010001``Characters["Yusuke"]``{Y, u, s, u, k, e}``S[pd_PD, s_String] := S[pd, Characters[s] /. {"0" → 0, "1" → 1, "*" → ☆}]``S[pd, "01*0"]``S[PD[X[4, 2, 5, 1], X[8, 6, 1, 5], X[6, 3, 7, 4], X[2, 7, 3, 8]], {0, 1, ☆, 0}]``m_ ◊ n_ := Min[m, n];``a = {0, 1, 0, 0}``{0, 1, 0, 0}``{List@@pd, a} // MatrixForm`

$$\begin{pmatrix} X[4, 2, 5, 1] & X[8, 6, 1, 5] & X[6, 3, 7, 4] & X[2, 7, 3, 8] \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
`{List@@pd, a}^T``{{X[4, 2, 5, 1], 0}, {X[8, 6, 1, 5], 1}, {X[6, 3, 7, 4], 0}, {X[2, 7, 3, 8], 0}}``{List@@pd, a}^T`
`Times@@({List@@pd, a}^T /. {`

$$\begin{aligned} \{X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 0\} &\Rightarrow p[i, j]_{i \circ j} p[k, l]_{k \circ l}, \\ \{X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 1\} &\Rightarrow p[i, l]_{i \circ l} p[j, k]_{j \circ k}, \\ \{x_X, ☆\} &\Rightarrow x \end{aligned}$$
`)`
`p[1, 5]₁ p[1, 6]₁ p[2, 4]₂ p[2, 7]₂ p[3, 6]₃ p[3, 8]₃ p[4, 7]₄ p[5, 8]₅`
`Times@@({List@@pd, a}^T /. {`

$$\begin{aligned} \{X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 0\} &\Rightarrow p[i, j]_{i \circ j} p[k, l]_{k \circ l}, \\ \{X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 1\} &\Rightarrow p[i, l]_{i \circ l} p[j, k]_{j \circ k}, \\ \{x_X, ☆\} &\Rightarrow x \end{aligned}$$
`) //.`

$$p[i_, j_]_{m_} p[j_, k_]_{n_} \Rightarrow p[i, k]_{m \circ n}$$
`}`
`p[4, 4]₂ p[6, 6]₁`

```

a = {0, 1, *, 0};
Times@@({List@@pd, a}^T /. {
  {X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 0} => p[i, j]_{i>j} p[k, l]_{k>l},
  {X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 1} => p[i, l]_{i>l} p[j, k]_{j>k},
  {x_X, *} => x}
) //. {
  p[i_, j_]_m p[j_, k_]_n => p[i, k]_{m>n}
}
p[3, 6]_1 p[4, 7]_2 X[6, 3, 7, 4]

```

```

S[pd_PD, a_List] := Times@@({List@@pd, a}^T /. {
  {X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 0} => p[i, j]_{i>j} p[k, l]_{k>l},
  {X[i_, j_, k_, l_], 1} => p[i, l]_{i>l} p[j, k]_{j>k},
  {x_X, *} => x}
) //. {
  p[i_, j_]_m p[j_, k_]_n => p[i, k]_{m>n}
} //. {
  X[i_, j_, k_, l_] p[i_, j_]_m p[k_, l_]_n => (C_m C_n -> C_{m>n}),
  X[i_, j_, k_, l_] p[i_, l_]_m p[j_, k_]_n => (C_{m>n} -> C_m C_n)
} //. p[___]_m^- := C_m

```

S[pd, {1, 0, 0, 0}]

$C_1 C_3$

{S[pd, "0100"], S[pd, "0110"], S[pd, "01\*0"]}

$\{C_1 C_2, C_1, C_1 C_2 \rightarrow C_1\}$

{S[pd, "0000"], S[pd, "1000"], S[pd, "\*000"]}

$\{C_1 C_2 C_3, C_1 C_3, (C_1 C_2 \rightarrow C_1) C_3\}$

{S[pd, "1100"], S[pd, "1110"], S[pd, "11\*0"]}

$\{C_1, C_1 C_2, C_1 \rightarrow C_1 C_2\}$

a = {0, 1, 0, 0}

{0, 1, 0, 0}

S[pd, a]

$C_1 C_2$

S[pd, a] /.  $C_{x_}$  => ( $vp_x + vm_x$ )

$(vm_1 + vp_1) (vm_2 + vp_2)$

**Expand**[**S**[**pd**, **a**] /. **c<sub>x</sub>**  $\Rightarrow$  (**vp<sub>x</sub>** + **vm<sub>x</sub>**)]

**vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub> + vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>1</sub> + vm<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub> + vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**

**V**[**pd\_PD**, **a\_**] := **List** @@ **Expand**[**S**[**pd**, **a**] /. **c<sub>x</sub>**  $\Rightarrow$  (**vp<sub>x</sub>** + **vm<sub>x</sub>**)]

**V**[**pd**, "0100"]

{**vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub>**, **vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**, **vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**}

**d**[**pd\_PD**, **a\_**] := **S**[**pd**, **a**] /. {  
 (**c<sub>x</sub>** **c<sub>y</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **c<sub>z</sub>**) \* **\_**  $\Rightarrow$  {**vp<sub>x</sub> vp<sub>y</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vp<sub>z</sub>**, **vp<sub>x</sub> vm<sub>y</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>z</sub>**, **vm<sub>x</sub> vp<sub>y</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>z</sub>**, **vm<sub>x</sub> vm<sub>y</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **0**} ,  
 (**c<sub>z</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **c<sub>x</sub>** **c<sub>y</sub>**) \* **\_**  $\Rightarrow$  {**vp<sub>z</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vp<sub>x</sub> vm<sub>y</sub> + vm<sub>x</sub> vp<sub>y</sub>**, **vm<sub>z</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>x</sub> vm<sub>y</sub>**}  
 }

{**S**[**pd**, "01\*0"], **d**[**pd**, "01\*0"]}

{**c<sub>1</sub> c<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **c<sub>1</sub>**, {**vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vp<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>1</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **0**}}

{**S**[**pd**, "\*000"], **d**[**pd**, "\*000"]}

{(**c<sub>1</sub> c<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **c<sub>1</sub>**) **c<sub>3</sub>**, {**vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vp<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>1</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **0**}}

{**S**[**pd**, "11\*0"], **d**[**pd**, "11\*0"]}

{**c<sub>1</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **c<sub>1</sub> c<sub>2</sub>**, {**vp<sub>1</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>1</sub> + vm<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub>**}}

{**S**[**pd**, "\*000"], **V**[**pd**, "0000"], **d**[**pd**, "\*000"]} // **Column**

(**c<sub>1</sub> c<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **c<sub>1</sub>**) **c<sub>3</sub>**  
 {**vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub> vm<sub>3</sub>**, **vm<sub>2</sub> vm<sub>3</sub> vp<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>3</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**, **vm<sub>3</sub> vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>3</sub>**, **vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>3</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>3</sub>**, **vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>3</sub>**}  
 {**vp<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vp<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>1</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vp<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **vm<sub>1</sub>**, **vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub>**  $\rightarrow$  **0**}

{**V**[**pd**, "0000"], **V**[**pd**, "0000"] /. **d**[**pd**, "\*000"]} // **MatrixForm**

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{vm}_1 \text{vm}_2 \text{vm}_3 & \text{vm}_2 \text{vm}_3 \text{vp}_1 & \text{vm}_1 \text{vm}_3 \text{vp}_2 & \text{vm}_3 \text{vp}_1 \text{vp}_2 & \text{vm}_1 \text{vm}_2 \text{vp}_3 & \text{vm}_2 \text{vp}_1 \text{vp}_3 & \text{vm}_1 \text{vp}_2 \text{vp}_3 & \text{vp}_1 \text{vp}_2 \text{vp}_3 \\ 0 & \text{vm}_1 \text{vm}_3 & \text{vm}_1 \text{vm}_3 & \text{vm}_3 \text{vp}_1 & 0 & \text{vm}_1 \text{vp}_3 & \text{vm}_1 \text{vp}_3 & \text{vp}_1 \text{vp}_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

**Exponent**[**q**<sup>7</sup>, **q**]

7

**udeg**[**P\_**] := **Exponent**[**P** /. {**v<sub>a</sub>**  $\Rightarrow$  **q**<sup>Total[**a**]</sup>, **vp\_**  $\rightarrow$  **q**, **vm\_**  $\rightarrow$  **q**<sup>-1</sup>}, **q**]

**udeg**[**vm<sub>1</sub> vm<sub>2</sub> vp<sub>3</sub>**]

-1

**udeg**[**v**<sub>{0,0,0,1,1}</sub> **vm<sub>1</sub>**]

1

**Table**[**0**, 3]

{**0**, **0**, **0**}

```
Table[1, 2]
```

```
{1, 1}
```

```
Table[0, 3] ~ Join ~ Table[1, 2]
```

```
{0, 0, 0, 1, 1}
```

```
Permutations[{1, 2, 3, 4}]
```

```
{{1, 2, 3, 4}, {1, 2, 4, 3}, {1, 3, 2, 4}, {1, 3, 4, 2}, {1, 4, 2, 3}, {1, 4, 3, 2},
 {2, 1, 3, 4}, {2, 1, 4, 3}, {2, 3, 1, 4}, {2, 3, 4, 1}, {2, 4, 1, 3}, {2, 4, 3, 1},
 {3, 1, 2, 4}, {3, 1, 4, 2}, {3, 2, 1, 4}, {3, 2, 4, 1}, {3, 4, 1, 2}, {3, 4, 2, 1},
 {4, 1, 2, 3}, {4, 1, 3, 2}, {4, 2, 1, 3}, {4, 2, 3, 1}, {4, 3, 1, 2}, {4, 3, 2, 1}}
```

```
Permutations[{1, 2, 3, 4}] // Length
```

```
24
```

```
Permutations[Table[i, {i, 11}]] // Length
```

```
39916800
```

```
11!
```

```
39916800
```

```
Permutations[Table[0, 3] ~ Join ~ Table[1, 2]]
```

```
{{0, 0, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 1, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0},
 {0, 1, 1, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {1, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {1, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {1, 1, 0, 0, 0}}
```

```
With[{r = 1},
```

```
  Permutations[Table[0, n_ + [pd] - r] ~ Join ~ Table[1, r + n_ [pd]]]
```

```
]
```

```
{{0, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 0, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 0, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 0}}
```

```
f[x_] := x2
```

```
f[3]
```

```
9
```

```
f /@ {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
{1, 4, 9, 16, 25}
```

```
(#2 + #) & /@ {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
{2, 6, 12, 20, 30}
```

```

With[{r = 1},
  (({v#} V[pd, #]) & /@ Permutations[Table[0, n+ [pd] - r] ~Join~ Table[1, r + n- [pd]]])
]
{
  {V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vm3, V_{0,1,1,1} vm3 vp1, V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vp3, V_{0,1,1,1} vp1 vp3},
  {V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vm3, V_{1,0,1,1} vm3 vp1, V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vp3, V_{1,0,1,1} vp1 vp3},
  {V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vm2, V_{1,1,0,1} vm2 vp1, V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vp2, V_{1,1,0,1} vp1 vp2},
  {V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vm2, V_{1,1,1,0} vm2 vp1, V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vp2, V_{1,1,1,0} vp1 vp2}
}

```

```

KC[pd_PD, r_] := If[r < -n- [pd] || r > n+ [pd], {},
  Join@@
  (({v#} V[pd, #]) & /@ Permutations[Table[0, n+ [pd] - r] ~Join~ Table[1, r + n- [pd]]])
];
KC[pd_PD, r_, deg_] := Cases[KC[pd, r], u_ /; udeg[u] - 2 n- [pd] + n+ [pd] == deg]

```

**KC[*pd*, 1]**

```

{
  V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vm3, V_{0,1,1,1} vm3 vp1, V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vp3, V_{0,1,1,1} vp1 vp3,
  V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vm3, V_{1,0,1,1} vm3 vp1, V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vp3, V_{1,0,1,1} vp1 vp3,
  V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vm2, V_{1,1,0,1} vm2 vp1, V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vp2, V_{1,1,0,1} vp1 vp2,
  V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vm2, V_{1,1,1,0} vm2 vp1, V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vp2, V_{1,1,1,0} vp1 vp2}

```

**KC[*pd*, 1, 1]**

```

{
  V_{0,1,1,1} vm3 vp1, V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vp3, V_{1,0,1,1} vm3 vp1, V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vp3,
  V_{1,1,0,1} vm2 vp1, V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vp2, V_{1,1,1,0} vm2 vp1, V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vp2}

```

```

dd[pd_PD][expr_] := Expand[expr] /. s_ * va -> Expand[σ = 1;
  Sum[
    If[a[[i]] == 0,
      σ * VReplacePart[a,1,i] * s /. d[pd, List@@ReplacePart[a,*,i]],
      σ == -1; 0
    ],
    {i, Length[a]}
  ]
]

```

**KC[*pd*, 0, 1]**

```

{
  V_{0,0,1,1} vm3 vp1 vp2, V_{0,0,1,1} vm2 vp1 vp3, V_{0,0,1,1} vm1 vp2 vp3,
  V_{0,1,0,1} vp1, V_{0,1,1,0} vp1, V_{1,0,0,1} vp1, V_{1,0,1,0} vp1, V_{1,1,0,0} vp1}

```

**KC[*pd*, 0, 1] // Length**

8

`KC[pd, 0, 1] // dd[pd]`

```
{V_{0,1,1,1} vm3 vp1 + V_{1,0,1,1} vm3 vp1,
 V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vp3 + V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vp3, V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vp3 + V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vp3,
 V_{1,1,0,1} vm2 vp1 - V_{0,1,1,1} vm3 vp1 + V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vp2 - V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vp3,
 V_{1,1,1,0} vm2 vp1 + V_{0,1,1,1} vm3 vp1 + V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vp2 + V_{0,1,1,1} vm1 vp3,
 -V_{1,1,0,1} vm2 vp1 - V_{1,0,1,1} vm3 vp1 - V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vp2 - V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vp3,
 -V_{1,1,1,0} vm2 vp1 + V_{1,0,1,1} vm3 vp1 - V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vp2 + V_{1,0,1,1} vm1 vp3,
 V_{1,1,0,1} vm2 vp1 + V_{1,1,1,0} vm2 vp1 + V_{1,1,0,1} vm1 vp2 + V_{1,1,1,0} vm1 vp2}
```

`KC[pd, 0, 1] // dd[pd] // dd[pd]`

```
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Rank[pd_PD, r_, deg_] := (
  B0 = KC[pd, r, deg];
  B1 = KC[pd, r + 1, deg];
  If[B0 == {} ∨ B1 == {}, 0,
    dB0 = dd[pd][B0];
    MatrixRank[Table[Coefficient[db0, b1], {db0, dB0}, {b1, B1}]]
  ]
);
```

`Rank[pd, 1, 1]`

3

```
Betti[pd_PD, r_, deg_] := Length[KC[pd, r, deg]] - Rank[pd, r, deg] - Rank[pd, r - 1, deg]
```

`Betti[pd, 1, 1]`

1

```
Kh1[pd_PD] := Sum[
  t^r q^deg Betti[pd, r, deg],
  {r, -n_ [pd], n_ [pd]},
  {deg, Union[udeg /@ KC[pd, r] - 2 n_ [pd] + n_ [pd]}
]
```

`Kh1[pd]`

$$\frac{1}{q} + q + \frac{1}{q^5 t^2} + \frac{1}{q t} + q t + q^5 t^2$$

`Kh1[PD[Knot[8, 17]]]`

$$\frac{4}{q} + 4q + \frac{1}{q^9 t^4} + \frac{2}{q^7 t^3} + \frac{1}{q^5 t^3} + \frac{3}{q^5 t^2} + \frac{2}{q^3 t^2} + \frac{3}{q^3 t} + \frac{3}{q t} + 3q t + 3q^3 t + 2q^3 t^2 + 3q^5 t^2 + q^5 t^3 + 2q^7 t^3 + q^9 t^4$$

```
Timing@Table[
  K → Kh[K][q, t] == Kh1[PD@K],
  {K, AllKnots[{3, 6}]}
]
```

☞ KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in Kh4Knots`.

```
{6.39063, {Knot[3, 1] → True, Knot[4, 1] → True, Knot[5, 1] → True,
  Knot[5, 2] → True, Knot[6, 1] → True, Knot[6, 2] → True, Knot[6, 3] → True}}
```

```
m_ ◊ n_ := Min[m, n];
Kh2[K_] := Module[{pd, np, nm, p, S, a, *, c, V,
  vp, vm, d, udeg, KC, v, dd, σ, Rank, B0, B1, dB0, db0, b1, Betti},
  pd = PD[K];
  np = Count[pd, X[i_, j_, k_, L_] /; j - L == 1 ∨ L - j > 1];
  nm = Count[pd, X[i_, j_, k_, L_] /; L - j == 1 ∨ j - L > 1];
  SetAttributes[p, Orderless];
  S[a_List] := S[a] = Times @@ ({List @@ pd, a}^T /. {
    {X[i_, j_, k_, L_], 0} ⇒ p[i, j]_{i,j} p[k, L]_{k,L},
    {X[i_, j_, k_, L_], 1} ⇒ p[i, L]_{i,L} p[j, k]_{j,k},
    {x_X, *} ⇒ x}
  ) /. {
    p[i_, j_]_m p[j_, k_]_n ⇒ p[i, k]_{m◊n}
  } /. {
    X[i_, j_, k_, L_] p[i_, j_]_m p[k_, L_]_n ⇒ (c_m c_n → c_{m◊n}),
    X[i_, j_, k_, L_] p[i_, L_]_m p[j_, k_]_n ⇒ (c_{m◊n} → c_m c_n)
  } /. p[___]_m ⇒ c_m;
  V[a_] := V[a] = List @@ Expand[S[a] /. c_x_ ⇒ {vp_x + vm_x}];
  d[a_] := d[a] = S[a] /. {
    (c_x_ c_y_ → c_z_) * _ ⇒ {vp_x vp_y → vp_z, vp_x vm_y → vm_z, vm_x vp_y → vm_z, vm_x vm_y → 0},
    (c_z_ → c_x_ c_y_) * _ ⇒ {vp_z → vp_x vm_y + vm_x vp_y, vm_z → vm_x vm_y}
  };
  udeg[P_] := Exponent[P /. {v_a_ ⇒ q^{Total[a]}, vp_ → q, vm_ → q^{-1}}, q];
  KC[r_] := KC[r] = If[r < -nm || r > np, {},
    Join @@ ((v_#) V[#]) & /@ Permutations[Table[0, np - r] ~Join~ Table[1, r + nm]]
  ];
  KC[r_, deg_] := KC[r, deg] = Cases[KC[r], u_ /; udeg[u] - 2 nm + np == deg];
  dd[expr_] := Expand[expr] /. s_ * v_a_ ⇒ Expand[σ = 1;
    Sum[
      If[a[[i]] == 0, σ * VReplacePart[a, 1, i] * S /. d[List @@ ReplacePart[a, *, i]], σ * = -1;
      0], {i, Length[a]}
    ]
  ];
  Rank[r_, deg_] := Rank[r, deg] = (
    B0 = KC[r, deg];
```



```

B1 = KC[r + 1, deg];
If[B0 == {} ∨ B1 == {}, 0,
  dB0 = dd[B0];
  MatrixRank[Table[Coefficient[db0, b1], {db0, dB0}, {b1, B1}]]
]
);
Betti[r_, deg_] := Length[KC[r, deg]] - Rank[r, deg] - Rank[r - 1, deg];
Sum[
  t^r q^deg Betti[r, deg],
  {r, -nm, np},
  {deg, Union[udeg /@ KC[r]] - 2 nm + np}
]
]

```

Kh2[Knot[4, 1]]

$$\frac{1}{q} + q + \frac{1}{q^5 t^2} + \frac{1}{q t} + q t + q^5 t^2$$

Kh2[Knot[8, 17]]

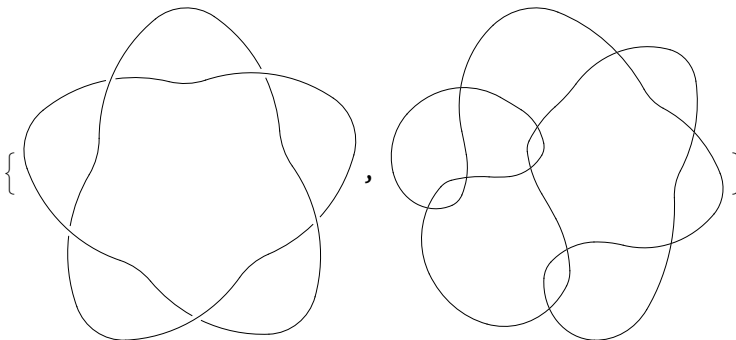
$$\frac{4}{q} + 4q + \frac{1}{q^9 t^4} + \frac{2}{q^7 t^3} + \frac{1}{q^5 t^3} + \frac{3}{q^5 t^2} + \frac{2}{q^3 t^2} + \frac{3}{q^3 t} + \frac{3}{q t} + 3q t + 3q^3 t + 2q^3 t^2 + 3q^5 t^2 + q^5 t^3 + 2q^7 t^3 + q^9 t^4$$

Timing@Table[

```

  K → Kh[K][q, t] == Kh2[K],
  {K, AllKnots[{3, 6}]}
]
{0.84375, {Knot[3, 1] → True, Knot[4, 1] → True, Knot[5, 1] → True,
  Knot[5, 2] → True, Knot[6, 1] → True, Knot[6, 2] → True, Knot[6, 3] → True}}
{DrawPD[Knot[5, 1]], DrawPD[Knot[10, 132]]}

```



**Timing**[**kh12** = {**Kh2**[**Knot**[5, 1]], **Kh2**[**Knot**[10, 132]]}]

$$\left\{ 103.781, \left\{ \frac{1}{q^5} + \frac{1}{q^3} + \frac{1}{q^{15}t^5} + \frac{1}{q^{11}t^4} + \frac{1}{q^{11}t^3} + \frac{1}{q^7t^2}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{q^3} + \frac{1}{q} + \frac{1}{q^{15}t^7} + \frac{1}{q^{11}t^6} + \frac{1}{q^{11}t^5} + \frac{1}{q^9t^4} + \frac{1}{q^7t^4} + \frac{1}{q^9t^3} + \frac{1}{q^5t^3} + \frac{2}{q^5t^2} + \frac{1}{qt} \right\} \right\}$$

**Cancel**  $\left[ \frac{\text{kh12} /. t \rightarrow -1}{q + q^{-1}} \right]$

$$\left\{ \frac{-1 + q^2 - q^4 + q^6 + q^{10}}{q^{14}}, \frac{-1 + q^2 - q^4 + q^6 + q^{10}}{q^{14}} \right\}$$

{**Jones**[**Knot**[5, 1]] [**q**<sup>2</sup>], **Jones**[**Knot**[10, 132]] [**q**<sup>2</sup>] }

 **KnotTheory**: Loading precomputed data in Jones4Knots`.

$$\left\{ -\frac{1}{q^{14}} + \frac{1}{q^{12}} - \frac{1}{q^{10}} + \frac{1}{q^8} + \frac{1}{q^4}, -\frac{1}{q^{14}} + \frac{1}{q^{12}} - \frac{1}{q^{10}} + \frac{1}{q^8} + \frac{1}{q^4} \right\}$$