

Pensieve header: The category GDO and the Heisenberg algebra. Based on AlexanderFromHeisenberg.nb at pensieve://Talks/LearningSeminarOnCategorification-2006/.

```
In[ ]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Classes\\21-1350-KnotTheory"];
<< Common.m
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.  
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

A hack to fix how Expand acts on Series:

```
In[ ]:= Unprotect[SeriesData];
SeriesData /: Expand[sd_SeriesData] := MapAt[Expand, sd, 3];
Protect[SeriesData];
```

```
In[ ]:= {p*, x*, pi*, xi*} = {pi, xi, p, x}; (u_{-i})^* := (u^*)_i; L_List^* := #^* & /@ L;
```

In[ ]:= p\*

Out[ ]:= pi

In[ ]:= p7\*

Out[ ]:= pi7

In[ ]:= {p, xi6}\*

Out[ ]:= {pi, x6}

```
In[ ]:= (GA1->B1_[L1_] // GA2->B2_[L2_]) /; (B1^* == A2) := Module[{b, r, x, xi},
r = Expand[(L1 /. Table[x -> b[x], {x, B1}]) (L2 /. Table[xi -> b[xi], {xi, A2}])];
Do[r = r /. b[x]^p_ b[x]^p_ -> p! /. b[x | x*] -> 0, {x, B1}];
GA1->B2[r]
]
```

In[ ]:= G\_{xi1 -> {x1}} [1 + xi1 x1 + xi1^2 x1^2] // G\_{xi1 -> {x2}} [1 + xi1 x2 + xi1^2 x2^2]

Out[ ]:= G\_{xi1 -> {x2}} [1 + x2 xi1 + 2 x2^2 xi1^2]

**Compositions.** In  $\text{mor}(A \rightarrow B)$ ,

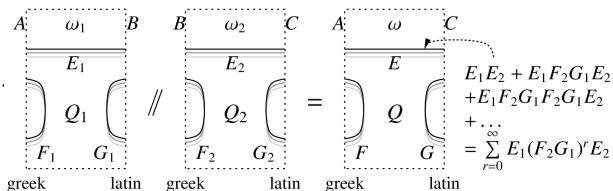
$$Q = \sum_{i \in A, j \in B} E_{ij} \zeta_i z_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i, j \in A} F_{ij} \zeta_i \zeta_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i, j \in B} G_{ij} z_i z_j,$$



R. Feynman

and so

(remember,  $e^x = 1 + x + xx/2 + xxx/6 + \dots$ )



**GDO** := The category with objects finite sets and

$$\text{mor}(A \rightarrow B) = \{ \mathcal{L} = \omega \oplus Q \} \subset \mathbb{Q}[\zeta_A, z_B],$$

where: •  $\omega$  is a scalar. •  $Q$  is a “small” quadratic in  $\zeta_A \cup z_B$ .

• Compositions:  $\mathcal{L} // \mathcal{M} := (\mathcal{L}|_{z_i \rightarrow \partial_{z_i} \mathcal{M}})_{\zeta_i=0}$ .

where •  $E = E_1(I - F_2 G_1)^{-1} E_2$  •  $F = F_1 + E_1 F_2 (I - G_1 F_2)^{-1} E_1^T$   
•  $G = G_2 + E_2^T G_1 (I - F_2 G_1)^{-1} E_2$  •  $\omega = \omega_1 \omega_2 \det(I - F_2 G_1)^{-1/2}$

```
In[*]:= E_{s1_}[\omega Q1__] \equiv E_{s2_}[\omega Q2__] := s1 === s2 \wedge Simplify[\{\omega Q1\} == \{\omega Q2\}]
```

```
In[*]:= E_{A1 \to B1_}[\omega 1_, Q1_] E_{A2 \to B2_}[\omega 2_, Q2_] ^:= E_{A1 \cup A2 \to B1 \cup B2}[\omega 1 \omega 2, Q1 + Q2]
```

```
In[*]:= CF = ExpandNumerator@* ExpandDenominator@* PowerExpand@* Factor;
```

```
In[*]:= (E_{A1 \to B1_}[\omega 1_, Q1_] // E_{A2 \to B2_}[\omega 2_, Q2_]) /; (B1* === A2) :=
Module[{i, j, E1, F1, G1, E2, F2, G2, I, M = Table},
  I = IdentityMatrix@Length@B1;
  E1 = M[\partial_{i,j} Q1, {i, A1}, {j, B1}]; E2 = M[\partial_{i,j} Q2, {i, A2}, {j, B2}];
  F1 = M[\partial_{i,j} Q1, {i, A1}, {j, A1}]; F2 = M[\partial_{i,j} Q2, {i, A2}, {j, A2}];
  G1 = M[\partial_{i,j} Q1, {i, B1}, {j, B1}]; G2 = M[\partial_{i,j} Q2, {i, B2}, {j, B2}];
  E_{A1 \to B2}[CF[\omega 1 \omega 2 Det[I - F2.G1]^{-1/2}], CF@Plus[
    If[A1 === {}, \vee B2 === {}, 0, A1.E1.Inverse[I - F2.G1].E2.B2],
    If[A1 === {}, 0, \frac{1}{2} A1.(F1 + E1.F2.Inverse[I - G1.F2].E1^T).A1],
    If[B2 === {}, 0, \frac{1}{2} B2.(G2 + E2^T.G1.Inverse[I - F2.G1].E2).B2]]]]]
```

```
In[*]:= RandomE_{A \to B_}[r_] := Module[{ri},
  ri := RandomInteger[{-r, r}];
  E_{Table[\xi_i, {i,A}] \to Table[x_j, {j,B}]}[
  ri,
  Sum[ri \hbar \xi_i \xi_j, {i, A}, {j, A}] +
  Sum[ri \hbar \xi_i x_j, {i, A}, {j, B}] + Sum[ri \hbar x_i x_j, {i, B}, {j, B}]
  ]]
```

```
In[*]:= E1 = RandomE_{\{1,2\} \to \{1,2,3,4\}}[5]
```

```
Out[*]:= E_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2\} \to \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}}[-5, -3 \hbar x_1 x_2 + 8 \hbar x_1 x_3 + 2 \hbar x_2 x_3 + 10 \hbar x_2 x_4 - 3 \hbar x_3 x_4 - 4 \hbar x_4^2 - \hbar x_1 \xi_1 +
5 \hbar x_2 \xi_1 + 2 \hbar x_3 \xi_1 + 5 \hbar x_4 \xi_1 - 5 \hbar \xi_1^2 - \hbar x_1 \xi_2 + 5 \hbar x_2 \xi_2 - 3 \hbar x_3 \xi_2 - \hbar x_4 \xi_2 + 5 \hbar \xi_2^2]
```

```
In[*]:= E2 = RandomE_{\{1,2,3,4\} \to \{1,2,3\}}[5]
```

```
Out[*]:= E_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2, \xi_3, \xi_4\} \to \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}}[-3, -2 \hbar x_1^2 - \hbar x_1 x_2 + 2 \hbar x_2^2 - 7 \hbar x_1 x_3 - 3 \hbar x_3^2 + 4 \hbar x_1 \xi_1 + 2 \hbar x_2 \xi_1 - 5 \hbar x_3 \xi_1 +
5 \hbar \xi_1^2 + 4 \hbar x_1 \xi_2 + \hbar x_2 \xi_2 - 4 \hbar x_3 \xi_2 + 2 \hbar \xi_1 \xi_2 - 3 \hbar \xi_2^2 + 5 \hbar x_1 \xi_3 - 4 \hbar x_2 \xi_3 + \hbar x_3 \xi_3 +
2 \hbar \xi_1 \xi_3 + 9 \hbar \xi_2 \xi_3 - \hbar \xi_3^2 + 5 \hbar x_1 \xi_4 + \hbar x_2 \xi_4 - 2 \hbar x_3 \xi_4 - 3 \hbar \xi_1 \xi_4 + 5 \hbar \xi_2 \xi_4 + 6 \hbar \xi_3 \xi_4 - \hbar \xi_4^2]
```

In[\*]:= **E1 // E2**

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathbb{E}_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2\} \rightarrow \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}} \left[ \frac{15}{\sqrt{1 - 136 \hbar^2 + 14842 \hbar^4 - 1663248 \hbar^6 + 67366973 \hbar^8}}, \right. \\ \left. \begin{aligned} & (-2 \hbar x_1^2 + 449 \hbar^3 x_1^2 - 47300 \hbar^5 x_1^2 + 5367684 \hbar^7 x_1^2 - 371735337 \hbar^9 x_1^2 - \hbar x_1 x_2 + 125 \hbar^3 x_1 x_2 - \\ & 19579 \hbar^5 x_1 x_2 + 842675 \hbar^7 x_1 x_2 + 16334908 \hbar^9 x_1 x_2 + 2 \hbar x_2^2 - 332 \hbar^3 x_2^2 + 44640 \hbar^5 x_2^2 - \\ & 4657172 \hbar^7 x_2^2 + 175745486 \hbar^9 x_2^2 - 7 \hbar x_1 x_3 + 675 \hbar^3 x_1 x_3 - 80244 \hbar^5 x_1 x_3 + 9888615 \hbar^7 x_1 x_3 - \\ & 268974127 \hbar^9 x_1 x_3 + 178 \hbar^3 x_2 x_3 - 33870 \hbar^5 x_2 x_3 + 2703550 \hbar^7 x_2 x_3 - 83382386 \hbar^9 x_2 x_3 - \\ & 3 \hbar x_3^2 + 370 \hbar^3 x_3^2 - 31715 \hbar^5 x_3^2 + 4497644 \hbar^7 x_3^2 - 238889316 \hbar^9 x_3^2 + 51 \hbar^2 x_1 \xi_1 - 5441 \hbar^4 x_1 \xi_1 + \\ & 591929 \hbar^6 x_1 \xi_1 - 53218531 \hbar^8 x_1 \xi_1 + 1796 \hbar^4 x_2 \xi_1 - 402824 \hbar^6 x_2 \xi_1 + 19354404 \hbar^8 x_2 \xi_1 - \\ & 23 \hbar^2 x_3 \xi_1 - 833 \hbar^4 x_3 \xi_1 + 184295 \hbar^6 x_3 \xi_1 + 7715361 \hbar^8 x_3 \xi_1 - 5 \hbar \xi_1^2 + 857 \hbar^3 \xi_1^2 - 108983 \hbar^5 \xi_1^2 + \\ & 12654179 \hbar^7 \xi_1^2 - 597755768 \hbar^9 \xi_1^2 - 4 \hbar^2 x_1 \xi_2 - 1717 \hbar^4 x_1 \xi_2 + 126890 \hbar^6 x_1 \xi_2 - 7633297 \hbar^8 x_1 \xi_2 + \\ & 14 \hbar^2 x_2 \xi_2 - 730 \hbar^4 x_2 \xi_2 - 233390 \hbar^6 x_2 \xi_2 + 15445354 \hbar^8 x_2 \xi_2 - 16 \hbar^2 x_3 \xi_2 + 178 \hbar^4 x_3 \xi_2 + \\ & 287172 \hbar^6 x_3 \xi_2 - 12013022 \hbar^8 x_3 \xi_2 - 171 \hbar^3 \xi_1 \xi_2 - 19197 \hbar^5 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 4714251 \hbar^7 \xi_1 \xi_2 - \\ & 233783923 \hbar^9 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 5 \hbar \xi_2^2 - 909 \hbar^3 \xi_2^2 + 88438 \hbar^5 \xi_2^2 - 7798317 \hbar^7 \xi_2^2 + 299469331 \hbar^9 \xi_2^2) / \\ & (1 - 136 \hbar^2 + 14842 \hbar^4 - 1663248 \hbar^6 + 67366973 \hbar^8) \end{aligned} \right]$$

```
In[*]:= G[Es[ω-, Q-], d-] := Gs[Expand@Series[ω Exp[Q], {ħ, 0, d}] ]
```

In[\*]:= **E1**

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathbb{E}_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2\} \rightarrow \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}} \left[ -5, -3 \hbar x_1 x_2 + 8 \hbar x_1 x_3 + 2 \hbar x_2 x_3 + 10 \hbar x_2 x_4 - 3 \hbar x_3 x_4 - 4 \hbar x_4^2 - \hbar x_1 \xi_1 + \right. \\ \left. 5 \hbar x_2 \xi_1 + 2 \hbar x_3 \xi_1 + 5 \hbar x_4 \xi_1 - 5 \hbar \xi_1^2 - \hbar x_1 \xi_2 + 5 \hbar x_2 \xi_2 - 3 \hbar x_3 \xi_2 - \hbar x_4 \xi_2 + 5 \hbar \xi_2^2 \right]$$

In[\*]:= **G[E1, 2]**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & \mathbb{G}_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2\} \rightarrow \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}} \left[ \right. \\ & -5 + \left( 15 x_1 x_2 - 40 x_1 x_3 - 10 x_2 x_3 - 50 x_2 x_4 + 15 x_3 x_4 + 20 x_4^2 + 5 x_1 \xi_1 - 25 x_2 \xi_1 - 10 x_3 \xi_1 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 25 x_4 \xi_1 + 25 \xi_1^2 + 5 x_1 \xi_2 - 25 x_2 \xi_2 + 15 x_3 \xi_2 + 5 x_4 \xi_2 - 25 \xi_2^2 \right) \hbar + \\ & \left( -\frac{45}{2} x_1^2 x_2^2 + 120 x_1^2 x_2 x_3 + 30 x_1 x_2^2 x_3 - 160 x_1^2 x_3^2 - 80 x_1 x_2 x_3^2 - 10 x_2^2 x_3^2 + 150 x_1 x_2^2 x_4 - \right. \\ & \quad 445 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 - 100 x_2^2 x_3 x_4 + 120 x_1 x_3^2 x_4 + 30 x_2 x_3^2 x_4 - 60 x_1 x_2 x_4^2 - 250 x_2^2 x_4^2 + 160 x_1 x_3 x_4^2 + \\ & \quad 190 x_2 x_3 x_4^2 - \frac{45}{2} x_3^2 x_4^2 + 200 x_2 x_4^3 - 60 x_3 x_4^3 - 40 x_4^4 - 15 x_1^2 x_2 \xi_1 + 75 x_1 x_2^2 \xi_1 + 40 x_1^2 x_3 \xi_1 - \\ & \quad 160 x_1 x_2 x_3 \xi_1 - 50 x_2^2 x_3 \xi_1 - 80 x_1 x_3^2 \xi_1 - 20 x_2 x_3^2 \xi_1 + 125 x_1 x_2 x_4 \xi_1 - 250 x_2^2 x_4 \xi_1 - \\ & \quad 215 x_1 x_3 x_4 \xi_1 - 75 x_2 x_3 x_4 \xi_1 + 30 x_3^2 x_4 \xi_1 - 20 x_1 x_4^2 \xi_1 - 150 x_2 x_4^2 \xi_1 + 115 x_3 x_4^2 \xi_1 + \\ & \quad 100 x_4^3 \xi_1 - \frac{5}{2} x_1^2 \xi_1^2 - 50 x_1 x_2 \xi_1^2 - \frac{125}{2} x_2^2 \xi_1^2 + 210 x_1 x_3 \xi_1^2 - 10 x_3^2 \xi_1^2 + 25 x_1 x_4 \xi_1^2 + 125 x_2 x_4 \xi_1^2 - \\ & \quad 125 x_3 x_4 \xi_1^2 - \frac{325}{2} x_4^2 \xi_1^2 - 25 x_1 \xi_1^3 + 125 x_2 \xi_1^3 + 50 x_3 \xi_1^3 + 125 x_4 \xi_1^3 - \frac{125 \xi_1^4}{2} - 15 x_1^2 x_2 \xi_2 + \\ & \quad 75 x_1 x_2^2 \xi_2 + 40 x_1^2 x_3 \xi_2 - 235 x_1 x_2 x_3 \xi_2 - 50 x_2^2 x_3 \xi_2 + 120 x_1 x_3^2 \xi_2 + 30 x_2 x_3^2 \xi_2 + 35 x_1 x_2 x_4 \xi_2 - \\ & \quad 250 x_2^2 x_4 \xi_2 + 25 x_1 x_3 x_4 \xi_2 + 235 x_2 x_3 x_4 \xi_2 - 45 x_3^2 x_4 \xi_2 - 20 x_1 x_4^2 \xi_2 + 150 x_2 x_4^2 \xi_2 - 75 x_3 x_4^2 \xi_2 - \\ & \quad 20 x_4^3 \xi_2 - 5 x_1^2 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 50 x_1 x_2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - 125 x_2^2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - 5 x_1 x_3 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 25 x_2 x_3 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 30 x_3^2 \xi_1 \xi_2 + \\ & \quad 20 x_1 x_4 \xi_1 \xi_2 - 100 x_2 x_4 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 85 x_3 x_4 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 25 x_4^2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - 25 x_1 \xi_1^2 \xi_2 + 125 x_2 \xi_1^2 \xi_2 - \\ & \quad 75 x_3 \xi_1^2 \xi_2 - 25 x_4 \xi_1^2 \xi_2 - \frac{5}{2} x_1^2 \xi_2^2 + 100 x_1 x_2 \xi_2^2 - \frac{125}{2} x_2^2 \xi_2^2 - 215 x_1 x_3 \xi_2^2 + 25 x_2 x_3 \xi_2^2 - \frac{45}{2} x_3^2 \xi_2^2 - \\ & \quad 5 x_1 x_4 \xi_2^2 - 225 x_2 x_4 \xi_2^2 + 60 x_3 x_4 \xi_2^2 + \frac{195}{2} x_4^2 \xi_2^2 + 25 x_1 \xi_1 \xi_2^2 - 125 x_2 \xi_1 \xi_2^2 - 50 x_3 \xi_1 \xi_2^2 - \\ & \quad \left. 125 x_4 \xi_1 \xi_2^2 + 125 \xi_1^2 \xi_2^2 + 25 x_1 \xi_2^3 - 125 x_2 \xi_2^3 + 75 x_3 \xi_2^3 + 25 x_4 \xi_2^3 - \frac{125 \xi_2^4}{2} \right) \hbar^2 + \mathbf{O}[\hbar]^3 \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= **G[E2, 1]**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & \mathbb{G}_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2, \xi_3, \xi_4\} \rightarrow \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}} \left[ \right. \\ & -3 + \left( 6 x_1^2 + 3 x_1 x_2 - 6 x_2^2 + 21 x_1 x_3 + 9 x_3^2 - 12 x_1 \xi_1 - 6 x_2 \xi_1 + 15 x_3 \xi_1 - 15 \xi_1^2 - 12 x_1 \xi_2 - \right. \\ & \quad 3 x_2 \xi_2 + 12 x_3 \xi_2 - 6 \xi_1 \xi_2 + 9 \xi_2^2 - 15 x_1 \xi_3 + 12 x_2 \xi_3 - 3 x_3 \xi_3 - 6 \xi_1 \xi_3 - 27 \xi_2 \xi_3 + \\ & \quad \left. 3 \xi_3^2 - 15 x_1 \xi_4 - 3 x_2 \xi_4 + 6 x_3 \xi_4 + 9 \xi_1 \xi_4 - 15 \xi_2 \xi_4 - 18 \xi_3 \xi_4 + 3 \xi_4^2 \right) \hbar + \mathbf{O}[\hbar]^2 \end{aligned}$$

In[\*]:= **G[E1, 1] // G[E2, 1]**

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathbb{G}_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2\} \rightarrow \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}} \left[ 15 + \left( -30 x_1^2 - 15 x_1 x_2 + 30 x_2^2 - 105 x_1 x_3 - 45 x_3^2 - 75 \xi_1^2 + 75 \xi_2^2 \right) \hbar + \mathbf{O}[\hbar]^2 \right]$$

In[\*]:= **G[E1 // E2, 1]**

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathbb{G}_{\{\xi_1, \xi_2\} \rightarrow \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}} \left[ 15 + \left( -30 x_1^2 - 15 x_1 x_2 + 30 x_2^2 - 105 x_1 x_3 - 45 x_3^2 - 75 \xi_1^2 + 75 \xi_2^2 \right) \hbar + \mathbf{O}[\hbar]^2 \right]$$

In[\*]:= **G[E1 // E2, 5] == (G[E1, 5] // G[E2, 5])**

Out[\*]= True

```
In[ ]:= A_ \ B_ := Complement[A, B];
(E_{A1 \to B1}[\omega1_, Q1_] // E_{A2 \to B2}[\omega2_, Q2_]) /; (B1* != A2) :=
E_{A1 \cup (A2 \setminus B1*) \to B1 \cup A2*}[\omega1, Q1 + Sum[\xi* \xi, {\xi, A2 \setminus B1*}]] //
E_{B1* \cup A2 \to B2 \cup (B1 \setminus A2*)}[\omega2, Q2 + Sum[z* z, {z, B1 \setminus A2*}]]
```

A proof of the formula for R is at <http://drorbn.net/cat20>.

```
In[ ]:= R_{i,j}_ := E_{\{\} \to \{p_i, x_i, p_j, x_j\}}[T^{1/2}, (1 - T) p_j x_j + (T - 1) p_i x_i];
R_{i,j}_ := E_{\{\} \to \{p_i, x_i, p_j, x_j\}}[T^{-1/2}, (1 - T^{-1}) p_j x_j + (T^{-1} - 1) p_i x_i];
C_{i,j}_ := E_{\{\} \to \{p_i, x_i\}}[T^{1/2}, 0]; C_{i,j}_ := E_{\{\} \to \{p_i, x_i\}}[T^{-1/2}, 0];
```

```
In[ ]:= \eta_{i,j}_ := E_{\{\} \to \{p_i, x_i\}}[1, 0]
```

```
In[ ]:= m_{i,j} \to R_{i,j}_ := E_{\{\pi_i, \xi_i, \pi_j, \xi_j\} \to \{p_k, x_k\}}[1, -\xi_i \pi_j + (\pi_i + \pi_j) p_k + (\xi_i + \xi_j) x_k]
```

### Reidemeister 3

```
In[ ]:= R_{1,2} R_{4,3} R_{5,6}
```

```
Out[ ]:= E_{\{\} \to \{p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5, p_6, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6\}}[T^{3/2},
(-1 + T) p_1 x_2 + (1 - T) p_2 x_2 + (1 - T) p_3 x_3 + (-1 + T) p_4 x_3 + (-1 + T) p_5 x_6 + (1 - T) p_6 x_6]
```

```
In[ ]:= R_{1,2} R_{4,3} R_{5,6} // m_{1,4 \to 1}
```

```
Out[ ]:= E_{\{\} \to \{p_1, p_2, p_3, p_5, p_6, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_5, x_6\}}[T^{3/2},
-p_1 x_2 + T p_1 x_2 + p_2 x_2 - T p_2 x_2 - p_1 x_3 + T p_1 x_3 + p_3 x_3 - T p_3 x_3 - p_5 x_6 + T p_5 x_6 + p_6 x_6 - T p_6 x_6]
```

```
In[ ]:= (R_{1,2} R_{4,3} R_{5,6} // m_{1,4 \to 1} m_{2,5 \to 2} m_{3,6 \to 3}) \equiv (R_{2,3} R_{1,6} R_{4,5} // m_{1,4 \to 1} m_{2,5 \to 2} m_{3,6 \to 3})
```

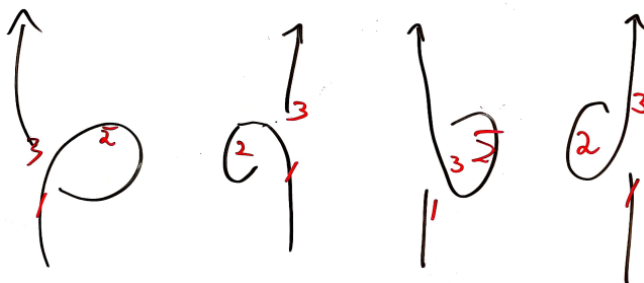
```
Out[ ]:= True
```

### Reidemeister 2

```
In[ ]:= {(\bar{R}_{1,2} R_{3,4} // m_{1,3 \to 1} m_{2,4 \to 2}) \equiv \eta_1 \eta_2,
(R_{1,4} \bar{R}_{5,2} \bar{C}_3 // m_{2,4 \to 2} // m_{1,3 \to 1} // m_{1,5 \to 1}) \equiv \bar{C}_1 \eta_2}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {True, True}
```

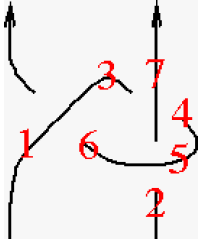
### Reidemeister 1's



In[\*]:=  $\{(\bar{C}_2 R_{1,3} // m_{1,2 \rightarrow 1} // m_{1,3 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv \eta_1, (\bar{C}_2 \bar{R}_{3,1} // m_{1,2 \rightarrow 1} // m_{1,3 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv \eta_1,$   
 $(C_2 \bar{R}_{1,3} // m_{1,2 \rightarrow 1} // m_{1,3 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv \eta_1, (C_2 R_{3,1} // m_{1,2 \rightarrow 1} // m_{1,3 \rightarrow 1}) \equiv \eta_1\}$

Out[\*]:= {True, True, True, True}

The "First Tangle"



In[\*]:= **Factor** /@  $(z = R_{1,6} \bar{C}_3 \bar{R}_{7,4} \bar{R}_{5,2} // m_{1,3 \rightarrow 1} // m_{1,4 \rightarrow 1} // m_{1,5 \rightarrow 1} // m_{1,6 \rightarrow 1} // m_{2,7 \rightarrow 2})$

Out[\*]:=  $E_{\{\} \rightarrow \{p_1, p_2, x_1, x_2\}} \left[ \frac{T}{-1 + 2 T}, \frac{(-1 + T) (p_1 - p_2) (T x_1 - x_2)}{-1 + 2 T} \right]$

In[\*]:= **ZF[Knot[4, 1]]**

**KnotTheory**: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

Out[\*]:=  $E_{\{\} \rightarrow \{p_1, x_1\}} \left[ \frac{T}{1 - 3 T + T^2}, \theta \right]$

In[\*]:= **Alexander[Knot[4, 1]][T]**

Out[\*]:=  $3 - \frac{1}{T} - T$

In[\*]:= **Timing@Table[Simplify[Alexander[K][T] ZF[K][[1]], {K, AllKnots[{3, 9]}]}**

Out[\*]:= {26.1719, {1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, 1, -1, -1, -1,  
 -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1,  
 1, 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, -1,  
 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, 1, -1, 1}}

In[\*]:= **Timing@ZF[GST48]**

Out[\*]:= {10.2969,

$E_{\{\} \rightarrow \{p_1, x_1\}} \left[ \frac{T^8}{1 - 2 T + T^2 + 2 T^4 - 5 T^5 + 2 T^6 + 7 T^7 - 13 T^8 + 7 T^9 + 2 T^{10} - 5 T^{11} + 2 T^{12} + T^{14} - 2 T^{15} + T^{16}}, \theta \right]$