

(* PreIm finds a single point in the pre-image of a point in S^2 under the Hopf Map. Rotating this about a circle in the complex plane, we get every such point*)

```
preIm[{w_, x_}] := Which[x ≠ 1, { $\frac{w}{(-2x+2)^{1/2}}$ ,  $\left(\frac{-x+1}{2}\right)^{1/2}$ }, x == 1, {1, 0}]
```

```
Hopf[{z0_, z1_}] := Simplify[{2 z0 Conjugate[z1], Abs[z0]^2 - Abs[z1]^2}]
```

```
Hopf[preIm[{0, 1}]]
```

```
{0, 1}
```

(* It works!*)

```
StereoN[{z0_, z1_}] := { $\frac{\text{Re}[z0]}{1 - \text{Im}[z1]}$ ,  $\frac{\text{Im}[z0]}{1 - \text{Im}[z1]}$ ,  $\frac{\text{Re}[z1]}{1 - \text{Im}[z1]}$ }
```

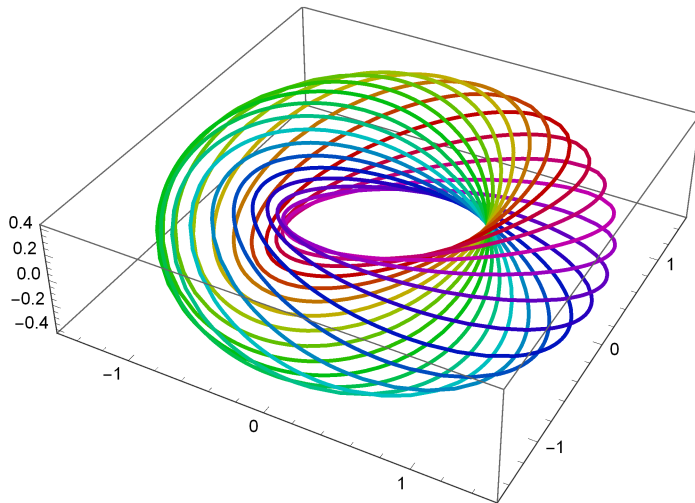
```
lambda[θ_] := Cos[2 Pi θ] + I Sin[2 Pi θ];
```

(* Parametrization of 2 sphere with ω and ϕ within $[0,1]$ *)

```
S2[ω_, φ_] := {Cos[2 Pi ω] Sin[Pi φ] + I Sin[2 Pi ω] Sin[Pi φ], Cos[Pi φ]}
```

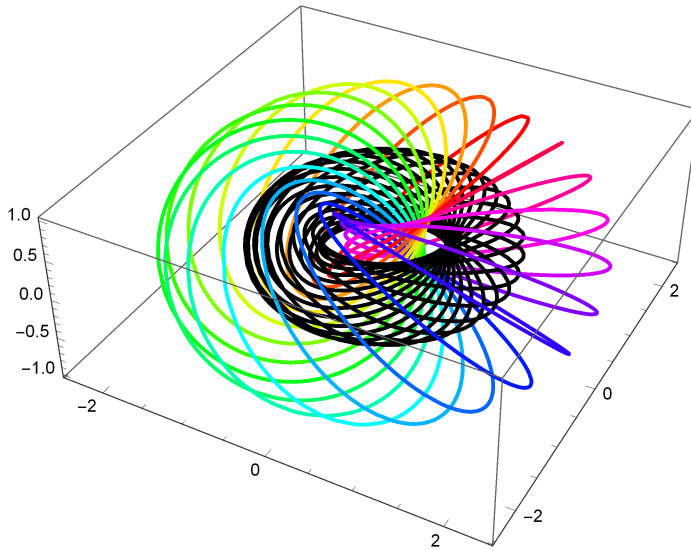
(* If we fix the value of ϕ and vary ω (i.e. rotate around a latitude on the sphere), the fibres over each such point under the Hopf map form a torus*)

```
Show[Table[ParametricPlot3D[StereoN[lambda[θ] preIm[S2[ω, φ]]], {θ, 0, 1},
  PlotStyle → Hue[(ω), 1, φ + 0.5]], {ω, 0, 1, 0.05}, {φ, 0.25, 0.25, 0.25}],
  PlotRange → All, ViewPoint → {1.3, -2.4, 2.}, ViewVertical → {0, 0, 1}]
```



(* As we let ϕ change, we obtain different tori, nested within one another*)

```
Show[Table[ParametricPlot3D[Stereon[lambda[theta] preIm[S2[omega, phi]]], {theta, 0, 1},  
  PlotStyle -> Hue[(omega), 1, (phi - 0.25) / 0.1], {omega, 0, 1, 0.05}, {phi, 0.25, 0.5, 0.25}],  
  PlotRange -> All, ViewPoint -> {1.3, -2.4, 2.}, ViewVertical -> {0, 0, 1}]
```



(* If we vary both the longitude and latitude of our point,
we will obtain a sequence of circles spiraling inward*)

```
Show[Table[ParametricPlot3D[StereoN[lambda[theta] preIm[S2[omega, omega]]], {theta, 0, 1},  
  PlotStyle -> Hue[(omega), 1, (omega - 0.25) / 0.1], {omega, 0, 0.8, 0.05}], PlotRange -> All,  
  ViewPoint -> {2.5154429985039144`, 1.2236432344892825`, 1.904007288842729`},  
  ViewVertical -> {0.02430175190239601`, 0.045771924123528186`, 1.2390042168899613`}]
```

