

Code from Class

```

ts[n_Integer] := ts[Range[0, n + 1]];
ts[{}, _] = {ds[]};
ts[vs_List] := Module[{l, r, k, t1, t2, tds},
  Union @@ Table[
    l = ts[Prepend[vs[[k ;;]], vs[[1]]]];
    r = ts[vs[[2 ;; k]]];
    Flatten[Table[
      tds = Join[t1, t2];
      If[k > 3, AppendTo[tds, d[vs[[2]], vs[[k]]]];
      If[k < Length[vs], AppendTo[tds, d[vs[[1]], vs[[k]]]];
      tds,
      {t1, l}, {t2, r}],
      {k, 3, Length[vs]}
    ]
  ]
]

```

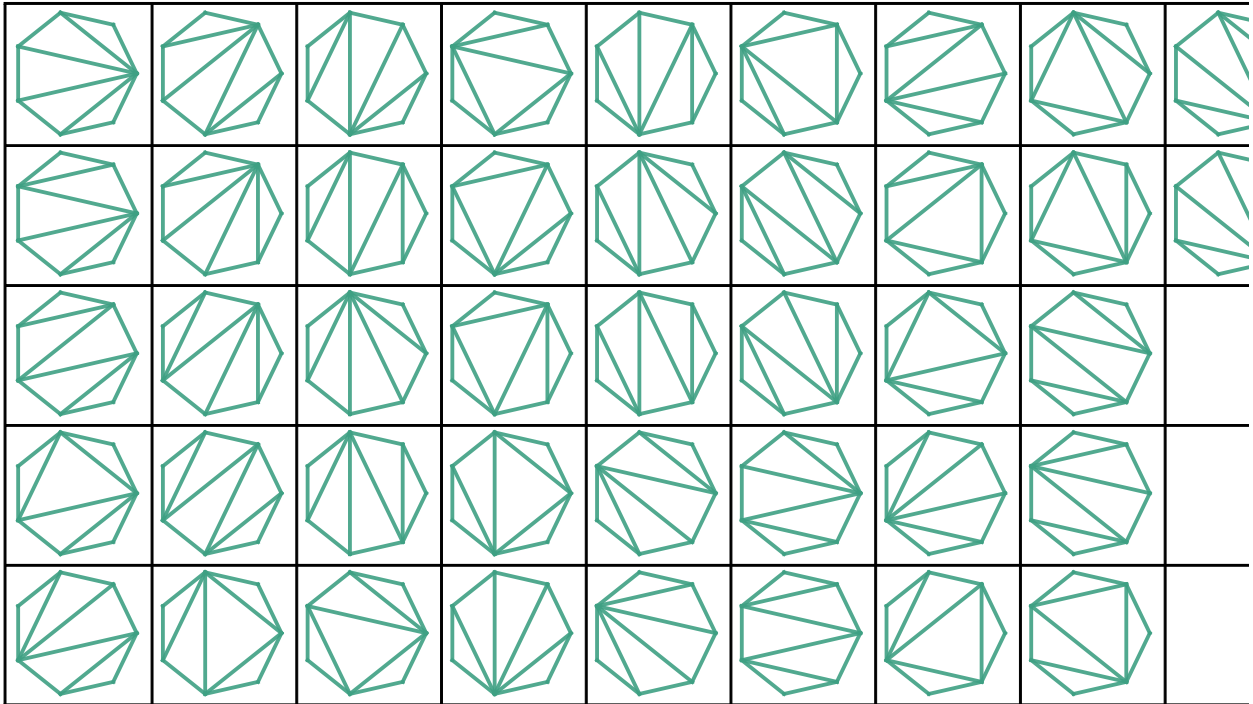
Drawing all triangulations of an n-gon

```

triangulations[n_Integer] := Module[{r, b, g},
  r = RandomReal[{0.0, 1.0}];
  b = RandomReal[{0.0, 1.0}];
  g = RandomReal[{0.0, 1.0}];
  l11 = Table[
    Union[ds @@ Range[0, n + 1] /. j_Integer => d[j, j + 1] /. n + 2 => 0, s], {s, ts[n]};
  Multicolumn[l11 /. ds[ls___] => Graphics[{Thick, RGBColor[r, b, g, 0.9], ls}] /.
    d[i_, j_] => Line[{i, j}] /. j_Integer => {Cos[2 π j / (n + 2)], Sin[2 π j / (n + 2)]},
    {Automatic, 10}, Frame -> All, ItemSize -> 5]
]

```

triangulations[5]



Code to draw one triangulations

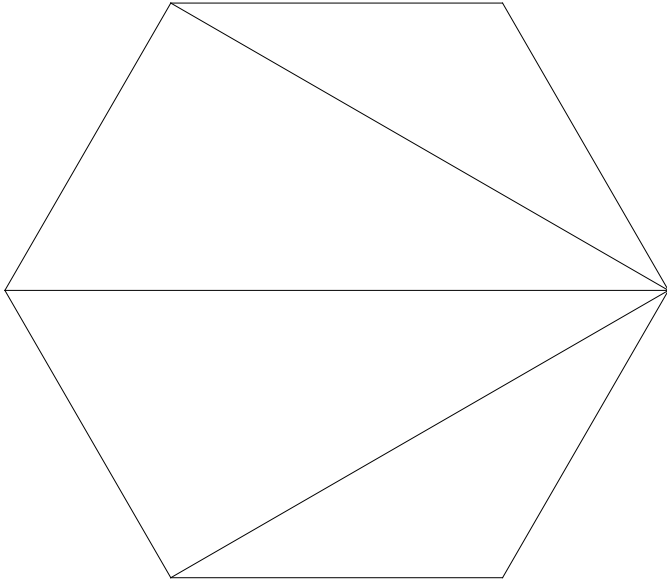
```
poly[tr_ds, r_:=0.0, b_:=0.0, g_:=0.0] := Module[{bb},
  bb = Union[
    ds@@Range[0, Length[tr] + 2] /. j_Integer => d[j, j + 1] /. Length[tr] + 3 => 0, tr];
  Graphics[{Thick, RGBColor[r, b, g, 0.9], List@@bb} /. d[i_, j_] => Line[{i, j}] /.
    j_Integer => {Cos[2 π j / (Length[tr] + 3)], Sin[2 π j / (Length[tr] + 3)]}
  ]

```

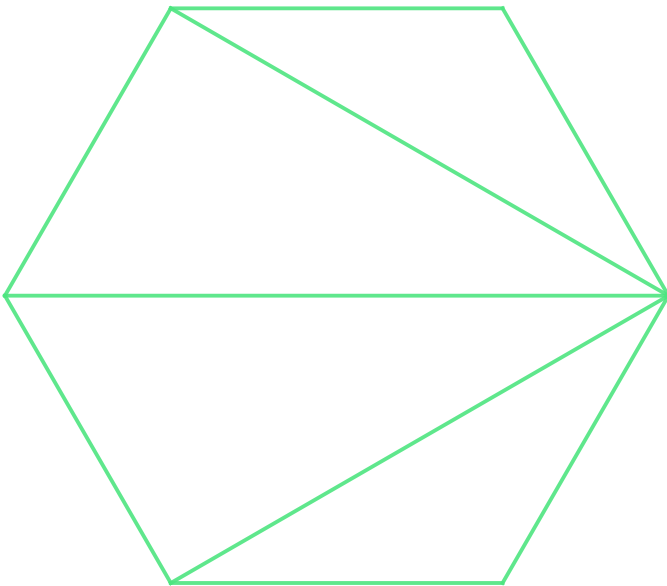
ts[4]

```
{ds[d[0, 4], d[0, 3], d[0, 2]], ds[d[0, 4], d[1, 3], d[0, 3]],
  ds[d[1, 3], d[1, 4], d[0, 4]], ds[d[1, 4], d[1, 3], d[1, 5]], ds[d[2, 4], d[0, 4], d[0, 2]],
  ds[d[2, 4], d[1, 4], d[0, 4]], ds[d[2, 4], d[1, 4], d[1, 5]], ds[d[2, 4], d[2, 5], d[0, 2]],
  ds[d[2, 4], d[2, 5], d[1, 5]], ds[d[3, 5], d[0, 3], d[0, 2]], ds[d[3, 5], d[1, 3], d[0, 3]],
  ds[d[3, 5], d[1, 3], d[1, 5]], ds[d[3, 5], d[2, 5], d[0, 2]], ds[d[3, 5], d[2, 5], d[1, 5]]}
```

```
poly[ds[d[0, 4], d[0, 3], d[0, 2]]]
```



```
poly[ds[d[0, 4], d[0, 3], d[0, 2]], 0.3, 0.9, 0.5]
```



Code to return data on binary tree

```
Btree6[bbb_ds] :=
Module[{tree = {}, compt = {}, k = 0, rk = 0, rcompt, p, q, ngon, lk = 0},

(*This part looks for common a point between two edges starting the edge d[0,5]*)
ngon = Union[
  ds@@Range[0, Length[bbb] + 1] /. j_Integer => d[j, j + 1] /. Length[bbb] + 3 => 0, bbb];
min = Min[Range[0, Length[bbb] + 2]];
```

```

max = Max[Range[0, Length[bbb] + 2]];
compt =
  Select[Range[min, max], MemberQ[ngon, d[min, #]] && MemberQ[ngon, d[#, max]] &];
If[compt ≠ {},
  k = compt[[1]];

  (*Constructing a tree starting with the root d[0,5]*)
  AppendTo[tree, {d[min, max], d[min, k]}];
  AppendTo[tree, {d[min, max], d[k, max]}];
  AppendTo[tree, {d[min, max], d[min, max - 1]}];
  AppendTo[tree, {d[min, max], d[max - 1, max]}];
  k = max - 1
];

(*This table holds the right tree*)
Table[
  Table[
    If[MemberQ[bbb, d[p, q]],
      If[p ≤ k,
        rcompt = Select[Range[p, q], MemberQ[ngon, d[p, #]] && MemberQ[ngon, d[#, q]] &];
        If[rcompt ≠ {},
          rk = rcompt[[1]];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[p, q], d[p, rk]}];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[p, q], d[rk, q]}];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[p, q], d[p, q - 1]}];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[p, q], d[q - 1, q]}];
        ];
      ],
    {q, 0, k}
  ],
  {p, 0, k}
] // Flatten;

(*This table holds the left tree*)
Table[
  Table[
    If[MemberQ[bbb, d[m, n]],
      If[k ≤ m ≤ Length[bbb] + 2,
        rcompt = Select[Range[m, n], MemberQ[ngon, d[m, #]] && MemberQ[ngon, d[#, n]] &];
        If[rcompt ≠ {},
          lk = rcompt[[1]];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[m, n], d[m, lk]}];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[m, n], d[lk, n]}];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[m, n], d[m, n - 1]}];
          AppendTo[tree, {d[m, n], d[n - 1, n]}];
        ];
      ],
    {n, k, Length[bbb] + 2}
  ],
];

```

```

    {m, k, Length[bbb] + 2}
  ] // Flatten;
tree
]

```

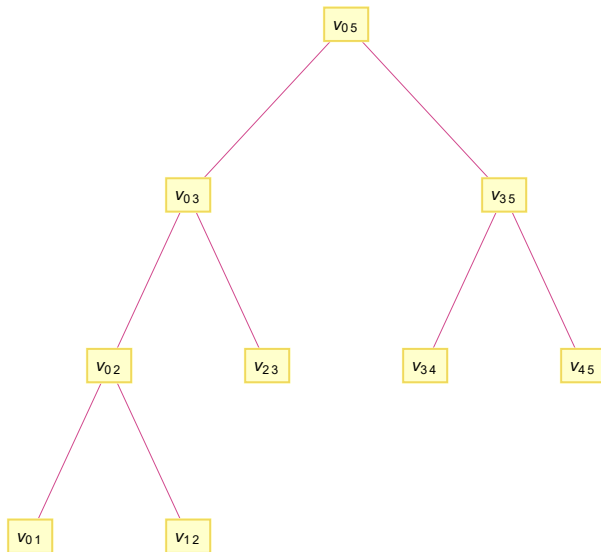
Drawing a single tree. It call the function Btree6

```

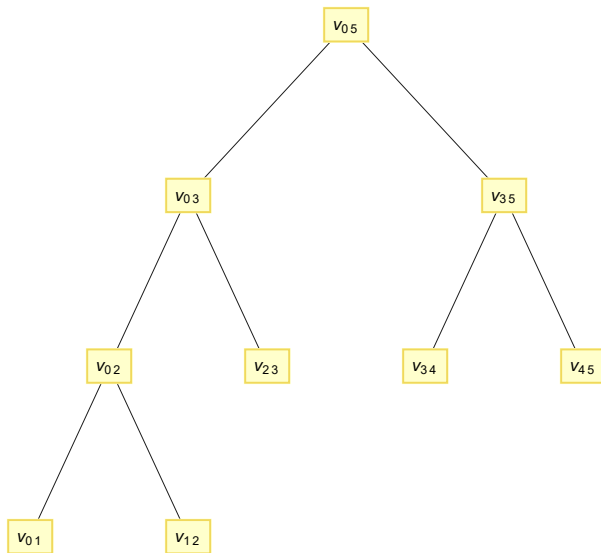
bintree[t_ds, r_: 0.0, b_: 0.0, g_: 0.0] := Module[{bt, bt1, bt2, min, max},
  min = Min[Range[0, Length[t] + 2]];
  max = Max[Range[0, Length[t] + 2]];
  bt = Btree6[t];
  bt1 = bt /. {d[i_, j_], d[k_, l_]} -> {i, j} -> {k, l};
  bt2 = bt1 /. {x_, y_} -> VToString[x] ToString[y];
  TreePlot[bt2, Automatic, VToString[min] ToString[max],
    VertexLabeling -> True, (*VertexRenderingFunction ->
      ({White, EdgeForm[Black], Disk[#, .1], Black, Text[#2, #1]} &), *)
    EdgeRenderingFunction -> Function[{p, vl, el}, {RGBColor[r, b, g, 0.9], Line[p]}]]
]

bintree[ds[d[3, 5], d[0, 3], d[0, 2]], 0.8, 0.2, 0.5]

```



`bintree[ds[d[3, 5], d[0, 3], d[0, 2]]]`



A poster of triangulations and trees

```

poster[tr_List] := Module[{t, pix, ngons, btrees, tree, r, b, g},
  pix = {};
  ngons = {};
  btrees = {};
  trian = Table[
    r = RandomReal[{0.0, 1.0}];
    b = RandomReal[{0.0, 1.0}];
    g = RandomReal[{0.0, 1.0}];
    AppendTo[ngons, poly[t, r, b, g]];
    tree = bintree[t, r, b, g];
    AppendTo[btrees, tree],
    {t, tr}
  ];
  {ngons, btrees}
]
    
```

GraphicsGrid[poster[ts[3]], Frame -> All]

