

The g_1 Invariant

Reminder

Make sure that you have Mathematica and that you play with these programs!

The main g_k lemma

In $g^\epsilon = \langle h, e, l, f \rangle / ([e, l] = -e, [f, l] = f, [e, f] = h - 2\epsilon l, [h, *] = 0)$ and at $\epsilon^{k+1} = 0$, we have

1. $\mathcal{O}(e^{Yl+\beta e} \mid l e) = \mathcal{O}(e^{Yl+e^Y \beta e} \mid e l)$,
2. $\mathcal{O}(e^{Yl+\beta f} \mid f l) = \mathcal{O}(e^{Yl+e^Y \beta f} \mid l f)$,
3. $\mathcal{O}(e^{\beta e+\alpha f+\delta e f} \mid f e) = \mathcal{O}(v e^{v(-\alpha \beta h+\beta e+\alpha f+\delta e f)} \Lambda_k(\epsilon, e, l, f, \alpha, \beta, \delta) \mid e f)$, with $v = (1 + h \delta)^{-1}$ and where for any fixed k , $\Lambda_k(\epsilon, e, l, f, \alpha, \beta, \delta)$ is a fixed polynomial of degree at most $4k$ in $e, \sqrt{l}, f, \alpha, \beta$, with scalar coefficients.

Comment. Even better, $\log(\Lambda_k)$ is of degree at most $2k + 2$ in said variables.

The Main g_k Theorem

Raw Version. The g_k invariant of any S-component tangle T can be written in the form $Z(T) = \mathcal{O}(\omega e^{L+Q+P} \mid \prod_{i \in S} e_i l_i f_i)$, where ω is a scalar (meaning, a rational function in the variables h_i and their exponentials $t_i = e^{h_i}$), where $L = \sum a_{ij} h_i l_j$ is a balanced quadratic in the variables h_i and l_j with integer coefficients a_{ij} , where $Q = \sum b_{ij} e_i f_j$ is a balanced quadratic in the variables e_i and f_j with scalar coefficients b_{ij} , and where P is a polynomial in $\{\epsilon, e_i, l_i, f_i\}$ (with scalar coefficients) whose ϵ^d -term is of degree at most $2d + 2$ in $\{e_i, \sqrt{l_i}, f_i\}$. Furthermore, after setting $h_i = h$ and $t_i = t$ for all i , the invariant $Z(T)$ is poly-time computable.

Partial Proof. Indeed,

0. $R^\pm = ?$, $n^\pm = ?$.
1. $\mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(l, e) e^{Yl+\beta e} \mid l e) = \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(\partial_Y, \partial_\beta) e^{Yl+e^Y \beta e} \mid e l)$,
2. $\mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(l, f) e^{Yl+\beta f} \mid f l) = \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(\partial_Y, \partial_\beta) e^{Yl+e^Y \beta f} \mid l f)$,
3. $\mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(e, f) e^{\beta e+\alpha f+\delta e f} \mid f e) = \mathcal{O}(v \mathcal{P}(\partial_\beta, \partial_\alpha) e^{v(-\alpha \beta h+\beta e+\alpha f+\delta e f)} \Lambda_k(\epsilon, e, l, f, \alpha, \beta, \delta) \mid e f)$, with $v = (1 + h \delta)^{-1}$, and $\Lambda_k(\epsilon, e, l, f, \alpha, \beta, \delta)$ as above.

Implementation at $k = 1$

$E1n[\omega, L, Q, P]$ stands for $\omega e^{L+Q}(1+\epsilon P)$.

```
DPx→Dα, y→Dβ[P-][f-] := Total[CoefficientRules[P, {x, y}] /. ({m-, n-} → c-) ⇒ c D[f, {α, m}, {β, n}]]
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```
Λk-[h-, e-, l-, f-, α-, β-, δ-] := Λk[h, e, l, f, α, β, δ] = Module[{λ},
  λ = Normal@Series[e $\frac{f \alpha + \beta}{1 - \alpha \beta \epsilon}$  (1 - α β ε)-2L +  $\frac{h}{\epsilon}$ , {ε, 0, k}] /. e -> 1;
  Collect[DPα→Df, β→De[λ][e $(f \alpha + e \beta + e f \delta) / (1 + h \delta)$ ] /. e -> 1, ε, Simplify];
```

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ε /: εP- /; p > 1 := 0;
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CF[E1n[ω_, L_, Q_, P_]] := E1n[Together[ω], Together[L], Together[Q], Together[P]];
E1n /: E1n[ω1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] E1n[ω2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] := CF@E1n[ω1 ω2, L1 + L2, Q1 + Q2, P1 + P2];
E1n[ω1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] ≡ E1n[ω2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] := Simplify[ω1 == ω2 ∧ L1 == L2 ∧ Q1 == Q2 ∧ P1 == P2];

```

$$0. R = \mathcal{O}\left(\exp\left(hl + \frac{e^h - 1}{h} ef + P\right) \mid e \otimes f\right):$$

```

E1n[X_{i,j}^+] := E1n[1, h_i l_j, h_i^{-1} (e^{h_i} - 1) e_i f_j, P^+];
E1n[X_{i,j}^-] := E1n[1, -h_i l_j, h_i^{-1} (e^{-h_i} - 1) e_i f_j, P^-];
E1n[p_Times] := E1n /@ p;

```

$E1n[X_{4,1}^+, X_{2,5}^+, X_{6,3}^+]$

$$E1n\left[1, h_4 l_1 + h_6 l_3 + h_2 l_5, \frac{1}{h_2 h_4 h_6} \left(-e_6 f_3 h_2 h_4 + e^{h_6} e_6 f_3 h_2 h_4 - e_4 f_1 h_2 h_6 + e^{h_4} e_4 f_1 h_2 h_6 - e_2 f_5 h_4 h_6 + e^{h_2} e_2 f_5 h_4 h_6\right), 3 P^+\right]$$

$$1. \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(l, e) e^{Vl+\beta e} \mid l e) = \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(\partial_V, \partial_\beta) e^{Vl+e^V \beta e} \mid e l),$$

$$2. \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(l, f) e^{Vl+\beta f} \mid f l) = \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{P}(\partial_V, \partial_\beta) e^{Vl+e^V \beta f} \mid l f).$$

```

NO_{(x:f|e)_i l_j} [E1n[ω_, L_, Q_, P_]] := With[{q = e^γ β x_i + γ l_j},
CF[E1n[ω, L,
e^γ β x_i + (Q /. x_i → 0),
e^{-q} DP_{l_j → D_γ, x_i → D_β} [P] [e^q]
] /. {γ → ∂_{l_j} L, β → ∂_{x_i} Q}]];

```

$$3. \mathcal{O}(e^{\beta e + \alpha f + \delta ef} \mid fe) = \mathcal{O}(v e^{v(-\alpha \beta h + \beta e + \alpha f + \delta ef)} \mid ef), \text{ with } v = (1 + h\delta)^{-1}:$$

```

NO_{f_i e_j → k} [E1n[ω_, L_, Q_, P_]] := With[{q = v (-α β h_k + β e_k + α f_k + δ e_k f_k)},
CF[E1n[v ω, L,
q + (Q /. f_i | e_j → 0),
e^{-q} DP_{f_i → D_α, e_j → D_β} [P] [e^q] + (Λ_1[h_k, e_k, l_k, f_k, α, β, δ] - 1 /. e → 1)
] /. v → (1 + h_k δ)^{-1} /. {α → ∂_{f_i} Q /. e_j → 0, β → ∂_{e_j} Q /. f_i → 0, δ → ∂_{f_i, e_j} Q}]];

```

```

m_{i,j → k} [Z_] := Module[{x, z}, CF[(Z // NO_{f_i e_j → x} // NO_{l_i e_x} // NO_{f_x l_j}) /. z_{-i|j|x} → z_k]];

```

Meta-associativity

$\text{Total}[\text{CoefficientRules}[\Lambda_1[h, e, l, f, \alpha, \beta, \delta], \{\epsilon, e, l, f\}] /. (p_ \rightarrow c_) \Rightarrow \text{Times}@@\{\epsilon, e, l, f\}^P]$

$$1 + \epsilon + e \epsilon + e^2 \epsilon + f \epsilon + e f \epsilon + e^2 f \epsilon + f^2 \epsilon + e f^2 \epsilon + e^2 f^2 \epsilon + l \epsilon + e l \epsilon + f l \epsilon + e f l \epsilon$$

$$\mathcal{G} = E1n\left[\omega, \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{j=1}^4 a_{i,j} h_i l_j, \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{j=1}^4 b_{i,j} e_i f_j, a + \sum_{i=1}^4 (a_i l_i + b_i e_i + c_i f_i)\right]$$

$$E1n[\omega, h_1 l_1 a_{1,1} + h_1 l_2 a_{1,2} + h_1 l_3 a_{1,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{1,4} + h_2 l_1 a_{2,1} + h_2 l_2 a_{2,2} + h_2 l_3 a_{2,3} + h_2 l_4 a_{2,4} + h_3 l_1 a_{3,1} + h_3 l_2 a_{3,2} + h_3 l_3 a_{3,3} + h_3 l_4 a_{3,4} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,1} + h_4 l_2 a_{4,2} + h_4 l_3 a_{4,3} + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4}, e_1 f_1 b_{1,1} + e_1 f_2 b_{1,2} + e_1 f_3 b_{1,3} + e_1 f_4 b_{1,4} + e_2 f_1 b_{2,1} + e_2 f_2 b_{2,2} + e_2 f_3 b_{2,3} + e_2 f_4 b_{2,4} + e_3 f_1 b_{3,1} + e_3 f_2 b_{3,2} + e_3 f_3 b_{3,3} + e_3 f_4 b_{3,4} + e_4 f_1 b_{4,1} + e_4 f_2 b_{4,2} + e_4 f_3 b_{4,3} + e_4 f_4 b_{4,4}, a + b_1 e_1 + b_2 e_2 + b_3 e_3 + b_4 e_4 + c_1 f_1 + c_2 f_2 + c_3 f_3 + c_4 f_4 + a_1 l_1 + a_2 l_2 + a_3 l_3 + a_4 l_4]$$

Short[ξ // $m_{1,2 \rightarrow 1}$, 5] // Timing

$$\left\{ 2.21875, \text{E1n} \left[\frac{\omega}{1 + h_1 b_{2,1}}, h_1 l_1 a_{1,1} + h_1 l_1 a_{1,2} + h_1 l_3 a_{1,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{1,4} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,1} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,2} + h_1 l_3 a_{2,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{2,4} + h_3 l_1 a_{3,1} + h_3 l_1 a_{3,2} + h_3 l_3 a_{3,3} + h_3 l_4 a_{3,4} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,1} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,2} + h_4 l_3 a_{4,3} + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4}, \frac{\ll 1 \gg}{1 + h_1 b_2 \ll 1 \gg}, \frac{2 a + 2 b_1 e_1 + 2 e^{h_1 a_{1,1} + h_1 a_{\ll 1 \gg} + \ll 1 \gg + h_4 a_{4,1}} b_1 e_1 + \ll 404 \gg}{2 (1 + h_1 b_{2,1})^4} \right] \right\}$$

Short[lhs = ξ // $m_{1,2 \rightarrow 1}$ // $m_{1,3 \rightarrow 1}$, 5] // Timing

$$\left\{ 275.031, \text{E1n} \left[\omega / (1 + h_1 b_{2,1} + e^{h_1 a_{1,2} + h_1 a_{2,2} + h_1 a_{3,2} + h_4 a_{4,2}} h_1 b_{3,1} - h_1^2 b_{2,2} b_{3,1} + h_1 b_{3,2} + h_1^2 b_{2,1} b_{3,2}), h_1 l_1 a_{1,1} + h_1 l_1 a_{1,2} + h_1 l_1 a_{1,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{1,4} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,1} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,2} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,3} + \ll 3 \gg + h_1 l_1 a_{3,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{3,4} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,1} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,2} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,3} + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4}, \frac{\ll 1 \gg}{\ll 1 \gg}, \frac{2 a + \ll 16\ 247 \gg}{2 (1 + h_1 b_{2,1} + \ll 3 \gg + h_1 b_{3,2} + h_1^2 b_{2,1} b_{3,2})^4} \right] \right\}$$

Short[rhs = ξ // $m_{2,3 \rightarrow 2}$ // $m_{1,2 \rightarrow 1}$, 5] // Timing

$$\left\{ 208.391, \text{E1n} \left[\omega / (1 + h_1 b_{2,1} + e^{h_1 a_{1,2} + h_1 a_{2,2} + h_1 a_{3,2} + h_4 a_{4,2}} h_1 b_{3,1} - h_1^2 b_{2,2} b_{3,1} + h_1 b_{3,2} + h_1^2 b_{2,1} b_{3,2}), h_1 l_1 a_{1,1} + h_1 l_1 a_{1,2} + h_1 l_1 a_{1,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{1,4} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,1} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,2} + h_1 l_1 a_{2,3} + \ll 3 \gg + h_1 l_1 a_{3,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{3,4} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,1} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,2} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,3} + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4}, \frac{\ll 1 \gg}{\ll 1 \gg}, \frac{2 a + \ll 16\ 247 \gg}{2 (1 + h_1 b_{2,1} + \ll 3 \gg + h_1 b_{3,2} + h_1^2 b_{2,1} b_{3,2})^4} \right] \right\}$$

lhs == rhs

True

Note. Meta-associativity does not work for arbitrary Λ , yet it does work for any scalar multiple of “our” Λ , including for $\Lambda = 0$. I don’t know what other constraints one must impose on a meta-monoid for there to be “interesting” solutions for R within it. Even worse, I’m not sure what’s “interesting”.

Profiling

```
<< "C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\Profile\\Profile.m"
```

This is Profile.m of <http://drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/Projects/Profile/>.

This version: March 2017. Original version: July 1994.

```
CF[E1n[ $\omega$ _, L_, Q_, P_] := PPCF@E1n[Together[ $\omega$ ], Together[L], Together[Q], Together[P]]];
```

```
NO(x:f|e)ij[E1n[ $\omega$ _, L_, Q_, P_] := PPNOx1@With[{q = ex  $\beta$  xi +  $\gamma$  lj},
```

```
CF[E1n[ $\omega$ , L,
  ex  $\beta$  xi + (Q /. xi  $\rightarrow$  0),
  e-q DPlj $\rightarrow$ D $\gamma$ , xi $\rightarrow$ D $\beta$ [P][eq]] /. { $\gamma$   $\rightarrow$   $\partial_{l_j} L$ ,  $\beta$   $\rightarrow$   $\partial_{x_i} Q$ }}];
```

```
NOfi ej $\rightarrow$ k[E1n[ $\omega$ _, L_, Q_, P_] := PPNOfe@With[{q = v (- $\alpha$   $\beta$  hk +  $\beta$  ek +  $\alpha$  fk +  $\delta$  ek fk)},
```

```
CF[E1n[v  $\omega$ , L,
  q + (Q /. fi | ej  $\rightarrow$  0),
  e-q DPfi $\rightarrow$ D $\alpha$ , ej $\rightarrow$ D $\beta$ [P][eq] + ( $\Lambda_1$ [hk, ek, lk, fk,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\delta$ ] - 1 /.  $\epsilon$   $\rightarrow$  1)
] /. v  $\rightarrow$  (1 + hk  $\delta$ )-1 /. { $\alpha$   $\rightarrow$   $\partial_{f_i} Q$  /. ej  $\rightarrow$  0,  $\beta$   $\rightarrow$   $\partial_{e_j} Q$  /. fi  $\rightarrow$  0,  $\delta$   $\rightarrow$   $\partial_{f_i, e_j} Q$ }}];
```

```

BeginProfile[];
Short[ζ // m1,2→1 // m1,3→1]
EndProfile[];
PrintProfile[]

```

$$\mathbb{E}1n\left[\frac{\omega}{1 + \ll 5 \gg + h_1^2 b_{2,1} b_{3,2}}, h_1 l_1 a_{1,1} + \ll 14 \gg + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4}, \frac{\ll 1 \gg}{\ll 1 \gg}, \frac{2 a + \ll 16 \ 247 \gg}{2 (\ll 1 \gg)^4}\right]$$

CF: called 8 times, time in 273.297/273.297

Parents:

- (2) 108.880 / 108.880 under NOfe
- (4) 153.580 / 153.580 under NOx1
- (2) 10.844 / 10.844 under ProfileRoot

NOx1: called 4 times, time in 11.265/164.843

Parents:

- (4) 11.265 / 164.840 under ProfileRoot

Children:

- (4) 153.580 / 153.580 above CF

NOfe: called 2 times, time in 0.187/109.062

Parents:

- (2) 0.187 / 109.060 under ProfileRoot

Children:

- (2) 108.880 / 108.880 above CF

ProfileRoot: called 0 times, time in 0./0.

Children:

- (2) 10.844 / 10.844 above CF
- (2) 0.187 / 109.060 above NOfe
- (4) 11.265 / 164.840 above NOx1

Pragmatic Simplifications

$\mathbb{E}1n[\omega, L, Q, P]$ stands for $\omega e^{L+Q}(1 + \epsilon P)$; $\mathbb{E}1p[\omega, L, Q, P]$ stands for $\omega^{-1} e^{L+\omega^{-1}Q}(1 + \epsilon \omega^{-4}P)$ /. $e_i \rightarrow \frac{t_i-1}{h_i} e_i$, all written in $t_i = e^{h_i}$.

```

 $\mathbb{E}1n[\mathbb{E}1p[\omega_, L_, Q_, P_]] := CF[PowerExpand /@ CF[\mathbb{E}1n[\omega^{-1}, L, \omega^{-1}Q, \omega^{-4}P] /. e_i \to \frac{t_i-1}{h_i} e_i /. t_i \to e^{h_i}]]];$ 
CF[\mathbb{E}1p[\omega_, L_, Q_, P_]] := \mathbb{E}1p[Together[\omega], Together[L], Together[Q], Together[P]];
\mathbb{E}1p[\mathbb{E}1n[\omega_, L_, Q_, P_]] := CF[\mathbb{E}1p[\omega^{-1}, L, \omega^{-1}Q, \omega^{-4}P] /. e_i \to \frac{h_i}{t_i-1} e_i /. h_i \to Log[t_i]];
\mathbb{E}1p[\omega1_, L1_, Q1_, P1_] \equiv \mathbb{E}1p[\omega2_, L2_, Q2_, P2_] := Simplify[\omega1 == \omega2 \wedge L1 == L2 \wedge Q1 == Q2 \wedge P1 == P2];

```

```
{X1,2+ //  $\mathbb{E}1n$ , X1,2+ //  $\mathbb{E}1n$  //  $\mathbb{E}1p$ }
```

```
{ $\mathbb{E}1n[1, h_1 l_2, \frac{(-1 + e^{h_1}) e_1 f_2}{h_1}, P^+]$ ,  $\mathbb{E}1p[1, Log[t_1] l_2, e_1 f_2, P^+]$ }
```

```
ζ = ReplacePart[ζ, 4 → P]
```

```

 $\mathbb{E}1n[\omega, h_1 l_1 a_{1,1} + h_1 l_2 a_{1,2} + h_1 l_3 a_{1,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{1,4} + h_2 l_1 a_{2,1} + h_2 l_2 a_{2,2} + h_2 l_3 a_{2,3} +$ 
 $h_2 l_4 a_{2,4} + h_3 l_1 a_{3,1} + h_3 l_2 a_{3,2} + h_3 l_3 a_{3,3} + h_3 l_4 a_{3,4} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,1} + h_4 l_2 a_{4,2} + h_4 l_3 a_{4,3} + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4},$ 
 $e_1 f_1 b_{1,1} + e_1 f_2 b_{1,2} + e_1 f_3 b_{1,3} + e_1 f_4 b_{1,4} + e_2 f_1 b_{2,1} + e_2 f_2 b_{2,2} + e_2 f_3 b_{2,3} + e_2 f_4 b_{2,4} +$ 
 $e_3 f_1 b_{3,1} + e_3 f_2 b_{3,2} + e_3 f_3 b_{3,3} + e_3 f_4 b_{3,4} + e_4 f_1 b_{4,1} + e_4 f_2 b_{4,2} + e_4 f_3 b_{4,3} + e_4 f_4 b_{4,4}, P]$ 

```

Simplify /@ **E1p**[ξ]

$$\text{E1p}\left[\frac{1}{\omega}, \text{Log}[t_1] l_3 a_{1,3} + \text{Log}[t_1] l_4 a_{1,4} + \text{Log}[t_2] l_3 a_{2,3} + \text{Log}[t_2] l_4 a_{2,4} + \right. \\ \left. \text{Log}[t_3] l_3 a_{3,3} + \text{Log}[t_3] l_4 a_{3,4} + l_1 (\text{Log}[t_1] a_{1,1} + \text{Log}[t_2] a_{2,1} + \text{Log}[t_3] a_{3,1} + \text{Log}[t_4] a_{4,1}) + \right. \\ \left. l_2 (\text{Log}[t_1] a_{1,2} + \text{Log}[t_2] a_{2,2} + \text{Log}[t_3] a_{3,2} + \text{Log}[t_4] a_{4,2}) + \text{Log}[t_4] l_3 a_{4,3} + \text{Log}[t_4] l_4 a_{4,4}, \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{\omega} \left(\frac{\text{Log}[t_1] e_1 (f_1 b_{1,1} + f_2 b_{1,2} + f_3 b_{1,3} + f_4 b_{1,4})}{-1 + t_1} + \frac{\text{Log}[t_2] e_2 (f_1 b_{2,1} + f_2 b_{2,2} + f_3 b_{2,3} + f_4 b_{2,4})}{-1 + t_2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{\text{Log}[t_3] e_3 (f_1 b_{3,1} + f_2 b_{3,2} + f_3 b_{3,3} + f_4 b_{3,4})}{-1 + t_3} + \frac{\text{Log}[t_4] e_4 (f_1 b_{4,1} + f_2 b_{4,2} + f_3 b_{4,3} + f_4 b_{4,4})}{-1 + t_4} \right) \right], \frac{P}{\omega^4}]$$

 $\xi \equiv (\xi // \text{E1p} // \text{E1n})$

True

Simplify /@ **E1n**[**E1p**@ ξ]

$$\text{E1n}\left[\frac{1}{\omega}, h_1 (l_1 a_{1,1} + l_2 a_{1,2} + l_3 a_{1,3} + l_4 a_{1,4}) + h_2 (l_1 a_{2,1} + l_2 a_{2,2} + l_3 a_{2,3} + l_4 a_{2,4}) + \right. \\ \left. h_3 l_1 a_{3,1} + h_3 l_2 a_{3,2} + h_3 l_3 a_{3,3} + h_3 l_4 a_{3,4} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,1} + h_4 l_2 a_{4,2} + h_4 l_3 a_{4,3} + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4}, \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{\omega} \left(\frac{(-1 + e^{h_1}) e_1 (f_1 b_{1,1} + f_2 b_{1,2} + f_3 b_{1,3} + f_4 b_{1,4})}{h_1} + \frac{(-1 + e^{h_2}) e_2 (f_1 b_{2,1} + f_2 b_{2,2} + f_3 b_{2,3} + f_4 b_{2,4})}{h_2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{(-1 + e^{h_3}) e_3 (f_1 b_{3,1} + f_2 b_{3,2} + f_3 b_{3,3} + f_4 b_{3,4})}{h_3} + \frac{(-1 + e^{h_4}) e_4 (f_1 b_{4,1} + f_2 b_{4,2} + f_3 b_{4,3} + f_4 b_{4,4})}{h_4} \right) \right], \frac{P}{\omega^4}]$$

(E1p@ ξ /. $h_{i_} \rightarrow \text{Log}[t_i]$) **≡ (E1n**[**E1p**@ ξ] // **E1p**)

True

E1p[ω , **L**, $e_1 f_2 + f_1 e_2 + \delta e_1 f_1$, θ] // **E1n**

$$\text{E1n}\left[\frac{1}{\omega}, L, \frac{1}{\omega h_1 h_2} (-e_2 f_1 h_1 + e^{h_2} e_2 f_1 h_1 - \delta e_1 f_1 h_2 + e^{h_1} \delta e_1 f_1 h_2 - e_1 f_2 h_2 + e^{h_1} e_1 f_2 h_2), \theta\right]$$

Simplify /@ (**(E1p**[ω , **L**, $\omega e_1 \beta + \omega f_1 \alpha + \omega \delta e_1 f_1$, θ] // **E1n** // **NO** $_{f_1 e_1 \rightarrow \theta}$ // **E1p**) /. $\{t_\theta \rightarrow t_1, h_\theta \rightarrow h_1, l_\theta \rightarrow l_1\}$)

$$\text{E1p}\left[\omega (1 - \delta + \delta t_1), L, \omega (e_\theta (\beta + \delta f_\theta) + \alpha (\beta + f_\theta - \beta t_1)), \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2 \text{Log}[t_1]} \omega^4 (-1 + t_1) \left(\alpha^2 \beta^2 + 4 \alpha \beta \delta + 2 \delta^2 - 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 - 4 \delta^3 + 2 \delta^4 + 4 \alpha \beta l_1 + 4 \delta l_1 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8 \alpha \beta \delta l_1 - 12 \delta^2 l_1 + 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_1 + 12 \delta^3 l_1 - 4 \delta^4 l_1 - \alpha^2 \beta^2 t_1 - 4 \alpha \beta \delta t_1 - 2 \delta^2 t_1 + 8 \alpha \beta \delta^2 t_1 + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8 \delta^3 t_1 - 6 \delta^4 t_1 + 8 \alpha \beta \delta l_1 t_1 + 12 \delta^2 l_1 t_1 - 8 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_1 t_1 - 24 \delta^3 l_1 t_1 + 12 \delta^4 l_1 t_1 - 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 t_1^2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 \delta^3 t_1^2 + 6 \delta^4 t_1^2 + 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_1 t_1^2 + 12 \delta^3 l_1 t_1^2 - 12 \delta^4 l_1 t_1^2 - 2 \delta^4 t_1^3 + 4 \delta^4 l_1 t_1^3 + \alpha^2 \delta f_\theta^2 (2 - \delta + \delta t_1) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \alpha f_\theta (\alpha \beta + 2 \delta - 2 \delta^2 + 2 \delta^2 t_1 + 2 \delta l_1 (1 - \delta + \delta t_1)^2) + \delta e_\theta^2 (\beta + \delta f_\theta) (\beta (2 - \delta + \delta t_1) + \delta f_\theta (4 - 3 \delta + 3 \delta t_1)) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 e_\theta (\alpha \delta^2 f_\theta^2 (3 - 2 \delta + 2 \delta t_1) + \beta (\alpha \beta + 2 \delta - 2 \delta^2 + 2 \delta^2 t_1 + 2 \delta l_1 (1 - \delta + \delta t_1)^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \delta f_\theta (\delta l_1 (1 - \delta + \delta t_1)^2 + (2 - \delta + \delta t_1) (\alpha \beta + \delta - \delta^2 + \delta^2 t_1)) \right) \right) \right]$$

Simplify /@ (**(E1p**[ω , **L**, $\omega \beta e_1 + \omega \alpha f_1 + \omega \delta e_1 f_1$, θ] // **E1n** // **NO** $_{f_1 e_1 \rightarrow k}$ // **E1p**) /. $t_1 \rightarrow t_k$)

$$\text{E1p}\left[\omega (1 - \delta + \delta t_k), L, \omega (e_k (\beta + \delta f_k) + \alpha (\beta + f_k - \beta t_k)), \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2 \text{Log}[t_k]} \omega^4 (-1 + t_k) \left(\alpha^2 \beta^2 + 4 \alpha \beta \delta + 2 \delta^2 - 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 - 4 \delta^3 + 2 \delta^4 + 4 \alpha \beta l_k + 4 \delta l_k - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8 \alpha \beta \delta l_k - 12 \delta^2 l_k + 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_k + 12 \delta^3 l_k - 4 \delta^4 l_k - \alpha^2 \beta^2 t_k - 4 \alpha \beta \delta t_k - 2 \delta^2 t_k + 8 \alpha \beta \delta^2 t_k + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8 \delta^3 t_k - 6 \delta^4 t_k + 8 \alpha \beta \delta l_k t_k + 12 \delta^2 l_k t_k - 8 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_k t_k - 24 \delta^3 l_k t_k + 12 \delta^4 l_k t_k - 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 t_k^2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 \delta^3 t_k^2 + 6 \delta^4 t_k^2 + 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_k t_k^2 + 12 \delta^3 l_k t_k^2 - 12 \delta^4 l_k t_k^2 - 2 \delta^4 t_k^3 + 4 \delta^4 l_k t_k^3 + \alpha^2 \delta f_k^2 (2 - \delta + \delta t_k) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \alpha f_k (\alpha \beta + 2 \delta - 2 \delta^2 + 2 \delta^2 t_k + 2 \delta l_k (1 - \delta + \delta t_k)^2) + \delta e_k^2 (\beta + \delta f_k) (\beta (2 - \delta + \delta t_k) + \delta f_k (4 - 3 \delta + 3 \delta t_k)) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 e_k (\alpha \delta^2 f_k^2 (3 - 2 \delta + 2 \delta t_k) + \beta (\alpha \beta + 2 \delta - 2 \delta^2 + 2 \delta^2 t_k + 2 \delta l_k (1 - \delta + \delta t_k)^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \delta f_k (\delta l_k (1 - \delta + \delta t_k)^2 + (2 - \delta + \delta t_k) (\alpha \beta + \delta - \delta^2 + \delta^2 t_k)) \right) \right) \right]$$

```

E1p /: E1p[ $\omega$ 1_,  $L$ 1_,  $Q$ 1_,  $P$ 1_] E1p[ $\omega$ 2_,  $L$ 2_,  $Q$ 2_,  $P$ 2_] :=
CF@E1p[ $\omega$ 1  $\omega$ 2,  $L$ 1 +  $L$ 2,  $\omega$ 2  $Q$ 1 +  $\omega$ 1  $Q$ 2,  $\omega$ 24  $P$ 1 +  $\omega$ 14  $P$ 2];

```

```

NO $f_i e_j \rightarrow k$ [E1p[ $\omega$ _,  $L$ _,  $Q$ _,  $P$ _]] := Module[{ $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\delta$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $q$ ,  $\Delta$ },
 $q = ((1 - t_k) \alpha \beta + \beta e_k + \delta e_k f_k + \alpha f_k) / \mu$ ;
 $\Delta = \frac{1}{2 \text{Log}[t_k]} \omega^A (-1 + t_k)$ 
( $\alpha^2 \beta^2 + 4 \alpha \beta \delta + 2 \delta^2 - 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 - 4 \delta^3 + 2 \delta^4 + 4 \alpha \beta l_k + 4 \delta l_k - 8 \alpha \beta \delta l_k - 12 \delta^2 l_k + 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_k + 12 \delta^3 l_k -$ 
 $4 \delta^4 l_k - \alpha^2 \beta^2 t_k - 4 \alpha \beta \delta t_k - 2 \delta^2 t_k + 8 \alpha \beta \delta^2 t_k + 8 \delta^3 t_k - 6 \delta^4 t_k + 8 \alpha \beta \delta l_k t_k + 12 \delta^2 l_k t_k -$ 
 $8 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_k t_k - 24 \delta^3 l_k t_k + 12 \delta^4 l_k t_k - 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 t_k^2 - 4 \delta^3 t_k^2 + 6 \delta^4 t_k^2 + 4 \alpha \beta \delta^2 l_k t_k^2 + 12 \delta^3 l_k t_k^2 - 12 \delta^4 l_k t_k^2 -$ 
 $2 \delta^4 t_k^3 + 4 \delta^4 l_k t_k^3 + \alpha^2 \delta f_k^2 (2 - \delta + \delta t_k) + 2 \alpha f_k (\alpha \beta + 2 \delta - 2 \delta^2 + 2 \delta^2 t_k + 2 \delta l_k (1 - \delta + \delta t_k)^2) +$ 
 $\delta e_k^2 (\beta + \delta f_k) (\beta (2 - \delta + \delta t_k) + \delta f_k (4 - 3 \delta + 3 \delta t_k)) +$ 
 $2 e_k (\alpha \delta^2 f_k^2 (3 - 2 \delta + 2 \delta t_k) + \beta (\alpha \beta + 2 \delta - 2 \delta^2 + 2 \delta^2 t_k + 2 \delta l_k (1 - \delta + \delta t_k)^2) +$ 
 $2 \delta f_k (\delta l_k (1 - \delta + \delta t_k)^2 + (2 - \delta + \delta t_k) (\alpha \beta + \delta - \delta^2 + \delta^2 t_k)))$ );
CF[
E1p[ $\mu \omega$ ,  $L$ ,  $\mu \omega q + \mu (Q /. f_i | e_j \rightarrow \theta)$ ,  $\mu^4 (DP_{f_i \rightarrow D_\alpha, e_j \rightarrow D_\beta} [P] [e^q] /. e \rightarrow 1) + \omega^A \Delta[k]$ ] /.  $\mu \rightarrow 1 + (t_k - 1) \delta /$ .
{ $\alpha \rightarrow \omega^{-1} (\partial_{f_i} Q /. e_j \rightarrow \theta)$ ,  $\beta \rightarrow \omega^{-1} (\partial_{e_j} Q /. f_i \rightarrow \theta)$ ,  $\delta \rightarrow \omega^{-1} \partial_{f_i, e_j} Q$ }
]];

```

```

NO $1_j (x:e|f)_i \rightarrow k$ [E1p[ $\omega$ _,  $L$ _,  $Q$ _,  $P$ _]] := With[{ $q = e^x \beta x_k + \gamma l_k$ }, CF[
E1p[ $\omega$ ,  $\gamma l_k + (L /. l_j \rightarrow \theta)$ ,  $\omega e^x \beta x_k + (Q /. x_i \rightarrow \theta)$ ,  $e^{-q} DP_{1_j \rightarrow D_\gamma, x_i \rightarrow D_\beta} [P] [e^q]$ ] /. { $\gamma \rightarrow \partial_{1_j} L$ ,  $\beta \rightarrow \omega^{-1} \partial_{x_i} Q$ }]];

```

ξ

```

E1n[ $\omega$ ,  $h_1 l_1 a_{1,1} + h_1 l_2 a_{1,2} + h_1 l_3 a_{1,3} + h_1 l_4 a_{1,4} + h_2 l_1 a_{2,1} + h_2 l_2 a_{2,2} + h_2 l_3 a_{2,3} +$ 
 $h_2 l_4 a_{2,4} + h_3 l_1 a_{3,1} + h_3 l_2 a_{3,2} + h_3 l_3 a_{3,3} + h_3 l_4 a_{3,4} + h_4 l_1 a_{4,1} + h_4 l_2 a_{4,2} + h_4 l_3 a_{4,3} + h_4 l_4 a_{4,4}$ ,
 $e_1 f_1 b_{1,1} + e_1 f_2 b_{1,2} + e_1 f_3 b_{1,3} + e_1 f_4 b_{1,4} + e_2 f_1 b_{2,1} + e_2 f_2 b_{2,2} + e_2 f_3 b_{2,3} + e_2 f_4 b_{2,4} +$ 
 $e_3 f_1 b_{3,1} + e_3 f_2 b_{3,2} + e_3 f_3 b_{3,3} + e_3 f_4 b_{3,4} + e_4 f_1 b_{4,1} + e_4 f_2 b_{4,2} + e_4 f_3 b_{4,3} + e_4 f_4 b_{4,4}$ ,  $P$ ]

```

lhs = ξ // **NO _{$f_i e_i \rightarrow 5$} // **E1p****

```

E1p[ $\frac{1 + \text{Log}[t_5] b_{1,1}}{\omega}$ ,  $\text{Log}[t_1] l_1 a_{1,1} + \text{Log}[t_1] l_2 a_{1,2} + \text{Log}[t_1] l_3 a_{1,3} + \dots 11 \dots + \text{Log}[t_4] l_3 a_{4,3} + \text{Log}[t_4] l_4 a_{4,4}$ ,
 $\frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots}$ , ( $2 P - 4 P t_2 + \dots 14 198 \dots + 2 \text{Log}[t_4]^2 \dots 7 \dots b_{4,1}^2 - \text{Log}[t_4]^2 \text{Log}[t_5] e_4^2 f_4^2 t_2^2 t_3^2 t_5^2 b_{1,4}^2 b_{4,1}^2$ ) /
( $2 \omega^4 (-1 + t_2)^2 (-1 + t_3)^2 (-1 + t_4)^2 (-1 + t_5)^2$ )]

```

large output **show less** **show more** **show all** **set size limit...**

rhs = (ξ // **E1p // **NO** _{$f_i e_i \rightarrow 5$})**

```

E1p[ $\frac{-1 + t_1 - \text{Log}[t_1] b_{1,1} + \text{Log}[t_1] t_5 b_{1,1}}{\omega (-1 + t_1)}$ ,
 $\text{Log}[t_1] l_1 a_{1,1} + \text{Log}[t_1] l_2 a_{1,2} + \text{Log}[t_1] l_3 a_{1,3} + \dots 11 \dots + \text{Log}[t_4] l_3 a_{4,3} + \text{Log}[t_4] l_4 a_{4,4}$ ,
 $\frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots}$ ,  $\frac{P - 4 P t_1 + \dots 51 \dots + \dots 1 \dots - 4 t_1^2 \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots} [5] + t_1^4 \frac{(-1 + t_5) (\dots 1 \dots)}{2 \omega^4 \text{Log}[t_5]} [5]}{\omega^4 (-1 + t_1)^4}$ ]

```

large output **show less** **show more** **show all** **set size limit...**

Simplify[lhs**[1] == **rhs**[1]]**

$$\frac{(\text{Log}[t_1] - \text{Log}[t_5] + \text{Log}[t_5] t_1 - \text{Log}[t_1] t_5) b_{1,1}}{\omega (-1 + t_1)} = 0$$