

Pensieve header: The full  $\Gamma$ -Calculus, derived from pensieve://Projects/MetaCalculi/.

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Derived from Cheat Sheet Meta-Calculi, in <http://drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/Projects/MetaCalculi/>

**$\sigma$ -calculus.**  $\sigma_1 * \sigma_2 = \sigma_1 \cup \sigma_2$ ,  $m_c^{ab}(\sigma) = (\sigma \setminus \{a, b\}) \cup (c \rightarrow \sigma_a \sigma_b) / (T_a, T_b \rightarrow T_c)$ ,  $\text{tr}_c(\sigma)$

**Gassner calculus /  $\Gamma$ -calculus.**

Preserves  $C_1 := [\text{col sum} = 1] (\Leftrightarrow \text{OC})$  and  $\checkmark C_2$

• Except in

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} \omega & a & b & S \\ \hline a & \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ b & \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ S & \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{array} \xrightarrow[\substack{\mu:=1-\beta \\ T_a, T_b \rightarrow T_c}]{m_c^{ab}} \begin{array}{c|cc} \mu\omega & c & S \\ \hline c & \gamma + \alpha\delta/\mu & \epsilon + \delta\theta/\mu \\ S & \phi + \alpha\psi/\mu & \Xi + \psi\theta/\mu \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c|cc} \omega & c & S \\ \hline c & \alpha & \theta \\ S & \psi & \Xi \end{array} \xrightarrow[\mu:=1-\alpha]{\text{tr}_c} \begin{array}{c|c} \mu\omega & S \\ \hline S & \Xi + \psi \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cc} \omega & a & S \\ \hline a & \alpha & \theta \\ S & \phi & \Xi \end{array} \xrightarrow[\substack{\mu:=T_a-1 \\ \nu:=\alpha-\sigma_a}]{\Delta_{bc}^a} \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} \omega & b & c & S \\ \hline b & (\sigma_a - \alpha T_a - \nu T_c)/\mu & (T_b - 1)T_c \nu/\mu & (T_b - 1)T_c \theta/\mu \\ c & (T_c - 1)\nu/\mu & (\alpha - \sigma_a T_a - \nu T_c)/\mu & (T_c - 1)\theta/\mu \\ S & \phi & \phi & \Xi \end{array} \right)_{T_a \mapsto T_b T_c}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cc} \omega & a & S \\ \hline a & \alpha & \theta \\ S & \phi & \Xi \end{array} \xrightarrow{S^a} \left( \begin{array}{c|cc} \alpha\omega/\sigma_a & a & S \\ \hline a & 1/\alpha & \theta/\alpha \\ S & -\phi/\alpha & (\alpha\Xi - \phi\theta)/\alpha \end{array} \right)_{T_a \rightarrow T_a^{-1}}$$

Satisfies:  $\checkmark R_{12}^\pm // S^{1 \text{ or } 2} = R_{12}^\mp$ .  
 $\checkmark S^a // S^a = I$ .  
 $\checkmark$  Assuming  $C_2$ ,  $\eta^a // \epsilon_a = \Delta_{bc}^a //$

The map (tangle  $T \mapsto$  matrix  $A$ ) is anti-multiplicative.

The MVA mod units:  $L \mapsto$

<< KnotTheory`

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Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

## $\Gamma$ -Calculus

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 $\Gamma$ Simp = Factor; SetAttributes[ $\Gamma$ Collect, Listable];
 $\Gamma$ Collect[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ _,  $\sigma$ _,  $\lambda$ _]] :=  $\Gamma$ Collect[ $\Gamma$ Simp][ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ]];
 $\Gamma$ Collect[simp_][ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ _,  $\sigma$ _,  $\lambda$ _]] :=  $\Gamma$ [simp[ $\omega$ ], simp[ $\sigma$ ],
  Collect[ $\lambda$ , h_, Collect[#, t_, simp] &]];
dL[ $\Gamma$ [_, _,  $\lambda$ _]] := Union[Cases[ $\lambda$ , (h | t)a  $\Rightarrow$  a, Infinity]];
 $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ 1_, _, _][ $\omega$ ] :=  $\omega$ 1;
 $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ _,  $\sigma$ _,  $\lambda$ _][ $\Sigma$ ] := ( $\partial_{h_x} \sigma$ ) & /@ dL[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ]];
 $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ _,  $\sigma$ _,  $\lambda$ _][A] := Module[{S = dL[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ]]}, Outer[ $\Gamma$ Simp[( $\partial_{t_{m1} h_{m2}} \lambda$ )] &, S, S]];
 $\Gamma$ Form[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ _,  $\sigma$ _,  $\lambda$ _]] := Module[{S, M},
  S = dL[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ]];
  M =  $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ][A] // Transpose;
  PrependTo[M, S# & /@ S];
  M = Join[
    {Prepend[S# & /@ S,  $\omega$ ]},
    Transpose[M],
    {Prepend[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ][ $\Sigma$ ], " $\Gamma$ "}
  ];
  MatrixForm[M]
];
 $\Gamma$ Form[else_] := else /.  $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ _,  $\sigma$ _,  $\lambda$ _]  $\Rightarrow$   $\Gamma$ Form[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ]];
Format[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ _,  $\sigma$ _,  $\lambda$ _], StandardForm] :=  $\Gamma$ Form[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\lambda$ ]];

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 $\Gamma$  /:  $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ 1_,  $\sigma$ 1_,  $\mu$ 1_] ==  $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ 2_,  $\sigma$ 2_,  $\mu$ 2_] := Module[
  {S},
  S = dL[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ 1,  $\sigma$ 1,  $\mu$ 1]]  $\cup$  dL[ $\Gamma$ [ $\omega$ 2,  $\sigma$ 2,  $\mu$ 2]];
  ( $\omega$ 1 ==  $\omega$ 2) && (And @@ (( $\partial_{h_x} \sigma$ 1 ==  $\partial_{h_x} \sigma$ 2) & /@ S)) && (
    And @@ Flatten[Outer[
      ( $\partial_{t_{m1} h_{m2}} \mu$ 1 ==  $\partial_{t_{m1} h_{m2}} \mu$ 2) &,
      S, S
    ]]
  )
]

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Γ /: Γ[ω1_, σ1_, λ1_] Γ[ω2_, σ2_, λ2_] := Γ[ω1 * ω2, σ1 + σ2, λ1 + λ2];
dmij→k[Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := Module[{α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Ξ, μ},
  
$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \partial_{t_i, h_i} \lambda & \partial_{t_i, h_j} \lambda & \partial_{t_i} \lambda \\ \partial_{t_j, h_i} \lambda & \partial_{t_j, h_j} \lambda & \partial_{t_j} \lambda \\ \partial_{h_i} \lambda & \partial_{h_j} \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} /. (\mathbf{t} | \mathbf{h})_{i|j} \rightarrow \theta;$$

  RCollect[Γ[(μ = 1 - β) ω,
    hk (∂hi σ) (∂hj σ) + (σ /. hi|j → θ),
    {tk, 1} . (γ + α δ / μ ε + δ θ / μ) . {hk, 1}
    {φ + α ψ / μ Ξ + θ ψ / μ}]] /. {Ti → Tk, Tj → Tk, bi → bk, bj → bk} // RCollect
];
dm[a_, b_, c_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := dmab→c[Γ[ω, σ, λ]];
dη[a_][γΓ] := γ /. {(h | t)a → θ, Ta → 1};

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tr[a_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := Module[{α, θ, ψ, Ξ},
  
$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \psi & \Xi \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \partial_{t_a, h_a} \lambda & \partial_{t_a} \lambda \\ \partial_{h_a} \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} /. (\mathbf{t} | \mathbf{h})_a \rightarrow \theta;$$

  Γ[ω (1 - α), σ /. ha → θ, Ξ + ψ * θ / (1 - α)] // RCollect];

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FullStitch[γ1_Γ, γ2_Γ] := Module[{S1, S2, S, γ, τ},
  S = (S1 = dL[γ1]) ∪ (S2 = dL[γ2]);
  γ = γ1 (Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ Complement[S, S1]));
  γ ** (γ2 /. {ha → hτ[a], ta → tτ[a], Ta → Tτ[a]})
  (Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ τ /@ Complement[S, S2]));
  Do[
    γ = γ // dm[S, τ[S], S],
    {S, S}
  ];
  γ
];
Γ /: γ1_Γ ** γ2_Γ := Module[{S1, S2, S, γ1p, γ2p},
  S = (S1 = dL[γ1]) ∪ (S2 = dL[γ2]);
  γ1p = γ1 (Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ Complement[S, S1]));
  γ2p = γ2 (Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ Complement[S, S2]));
  Γ[
    γ1p[ω] * γ2p[ω],
    (γ1p[Σ] γ2p[Σ]) . (h# & /@ S),
    (t# & /@ S) . (γ2p[A] . γ1p[A]) . (h# & /@ S)
  ]
];

```

```

Γ /: Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]^-1 := Module[{S = DL[Γ[ω, σ, λ]],
  Γ[
    ω^-1, Collect[σ, h_, (1/#) &],
    (t_# & /@ S).Inverse[Outer[RSimp[(∂_{t_{#} h_{#2}} λ)] &, S, S]].(h_# & /@ S)
  ]
];

```

```

dA[a_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_] := Module[
  {α, θ, φ, Ξ, σα},
  (α θ) = (∂_{t_a, h_a} λ ∂_{t_a} λ) /. (h | t)_a → θ;
  (φ Ξ) = (∂_{h_a} λ λ) /. (h | t)_a → θ;
  σα = ∂_{h_a} σ;
  rCollect[Γ[
    α ω / σα,
    ((σ /. h_a → θ) + h_a / σα),
    {t_a, 1}.(1 φ θ) . {h_a, 1} / α
  ]
];
dS[a_][γ_I] := rCollect[dA[a][γ] /. {T_a → 1/T_a, b_a → -b_a}];

```

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qΔ[a_, x_, y_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_] := Module[
  {α, θ, φ, Ξ, σα, Ta, M},
  (α θ) = (∂_{t_a, h_a} λ ∂_{t_a} λ) /. (h | t)_a → θ /. Ta → Ta;
  (φ Ξ) = (∂_{h_a} λ λ) /. (h | t)_a → θ /. Ta → Ta;
  σα = ∂_{h_a} σ /. Ta → Ta;
  M = (
    {
      (-σα+α Ta+(-α+σα) T_y, (-1+T_y) T_y (α-σα), θ (-1+T_y) T_y,
      -1+Ta, -1+Ta, -1+Ta,
      (-1+T_y) (α-σα), -α+σα Ta+(α-σα) T_y, θ (-1+T_y),
      -1+Ta, -1+Ta, -1+Ta,
      φ, φ, Ξ
    }
  );
  rCollect[Γ[
    ω /. Ta → T_x T_y,
    ((σ /. h_a → θ) + (h_x + h_y) σα) /. Ta | Ta → T_x T_y,
    {t_x, t_y, 1}.M.{h_x, h_y, 1} /. Ta → T_x T_y
  ]
];

```

```

Mirror[γ_I] := Module[{γ1},
  γ1 = γ // (dS@@DL[γ]);
  γ1[[3]] = γ1[[3]] /. {t_a_ :=> h_a, h_a_ :=> t_a};
  γ1];

```

```

tσ[rules___Rule][γ_Γ] := rCollect[
  γ /. {t_u_ :=> t_u /. {rules}, T_u_ :=> T_u /. {rules}, b_u_ :=> b_u /. {rules}}
];
hσ[rules___Rule][γ_Γ] := rCollect[γ /. h_x_ :=> h_x /. {rules}];

SetAttributes[Γ, Listable];
Γ[p_Times | p_NonCommutativeMultiply] := Γ /@ p;
Γ[e[a_]] := Γ[1, h_a, h_a t_a];
Γ[Xp[a_, b_]] := Γ[1, h_a + h_b T_a, {t_a, t_b} . (1 - T_a) . {h_a, h_b}];
Γ[Xm[a_, b_]] := Γ[Xp[a, b]] /. T_a -> 1/T_a;

MVA[Γ, L_Link] := Module[{Hs, ω, σ, μ, A},
  {ω, σ, μ} = List @@ Z[Γ, L];
  Hs = Rest[h_# & /@ (First /@ Skeleton[L])];
  A = Outer[Coefficient[μ, #1 * #2] &, Hs, Hs /. h_a_ :=> t_a];
  Factor[ω Det[A - IdentityMatrix@Length@Hs]
    / (1 - T_Skeleton[L][[1,1]])
  ]
]

```

## Testing

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Xp_{a,b} := Xp[a, b]; Xm_{a,b} := Xm[a, b];

```

{Xp<sub>ab</sub>, Xm<sub>ab</sub>} // Γ

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_a & s_b \\ s_a & 1 & 1 - T_a \\ s_b & 0 & T_a \\ \Gamma & 1 & T_a \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & s_a & s_b \\ s_a & 1 & \frac{1+T_a}{T_a} \\ s_b & 0 & \frac{1}{T_a} \\ \Gamma & 1 & \frac{1}{T_a} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

## Meta-Associativity

$$n = 4; \gamma_0 = \Gamma \left[ \omega, \sum_{a=1}^n h_a \sigma_a, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b} \right]$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 & s_4 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{14} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \alpha_{24} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \alpha_{34} \\ s_4 & \alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 & \sigma_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\gamma\theta$  //  $dm[1, 2, 1]$  //  $dm[1, 3, 1]$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \omega \left( 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \right) \\ S_1 \\ S_4 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33} \\ 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \\ S_4 \\ \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{43} \\ 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \\ \sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3 \end{array}$$

$\gamma\theta$  //  $dm[2, 3, 2]$  //  $dm[1, 2, 1]$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \omega \left( 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \right) \\ S_1 \\ S_4 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33} \\ 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \\ S_4 \\ \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{41} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{42} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{43} \\ 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \\ \sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3 \end{array}$$

$(\gamma\theta // dm[1, 2, 1] // dm[1, 3, 1]) == (\gamma\theta // dm[2, 3, 2] // dm[1, 2, 1])$

True

### Cyclicity of tr

$n = 3; \gamma\theta = \Gamma \left[ \omega, \sum_{a=0}^n h_a \sigma_a, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b} \right]$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \omega \quad S_1 \quad S_2 \quad S_3 \\ S_1 \quad \alpha_{11} \quad \alpha_{12} \quad \alpha_{13} \\ S_2 \quad \alpha_{21} \quad \alpha_{22} \quad \alpha_{23} \\ S_3 \quad \alpha_{31} \quad \alpha_{32} \quad \alpha_{33} \\ \Gamma \quad \sigma_1 \quad \sigma_2 \quad \sigma_3 \end{array} \right)$$

$\{\gamma\theta // dm[1, 2, 1], \gamma\theta // dm[1, 2, 1] // tr[1]\}$

$$\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} -\omega \left( -1 + \alpha_{12} \right) \\ S_1 \\ S_3 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ = \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \\ -1 + \alpha_{12} \\ = \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{32} \\ -1 + \alpha_{12} \\ \sigma_1 \sigma_2 \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} S_3 \\ = \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{23} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23} \\ -1 + \alpha_{12} \\ = \alpha_{13} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{33} \\ -1 + \alpha_{12} \\ \sigma_3 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} \omega \left( 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \right) \\ S_3 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \\ \sigma_3 \end{array}$$

$\{\gamma\theta // dm[2, 1, 1], \gamma\theta // dm[2, 1, 1] // tr[1]\}$

$$\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} -\omega \left( -1 + \alpha_{21} \right) \\ S_1 \\ S_3 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} S_1 \\ = \alpha_{12} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \\ -1 + \alpha_{21} \\ = \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{32} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32} \\ -1 + \alpha_{21} \\ \sigma_1 \sigma_2 \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} S_3 \\ = \alpha_{13} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \\ -1 + \alpha_{21} \\ = \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{21} \alpha_{33} \\ -1 + \alpha_{21} \\ \sigma_3 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} \omega \left( 1 - \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22} \right) \\ S_3 \\ \Gamma \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} + \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{11} \alpha_{23} \alpha_{31} \\ \sigma_3 \end{array}$$

$(\gamma\theta // dm[1, 2, 1] // tr[1]) == (\gamma\theta // dm[2, 1, 1] // tr[1])$

True

