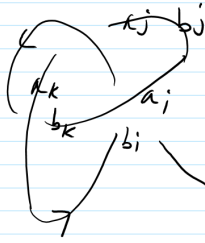


Pensieve header: Implementing ordering symbols for  $U(\mathfrak{g}_0)$ .

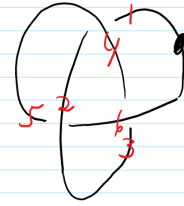
## Reminders



$$R = \sum a_i \otimes b_j \in A \otimes A = U(\mathfrak{g}) \otimes U(\mathfrak{g})$$

$$\text{s.t. } R^{12} R^{13} R^{23} = R^{23} R^{13} R^{12}$$

$$\sum_{i,j,k} b_i a_j b_k a_i b_j a_k \in U(\mathfrak{g})$$



PBW:  $\mathfrak{g} = \langle x_1, \dots, x_k \rangle \Rightarrow \{x_1^{a_1} x_2^{a_2} \dots x_k^{a_k} : a_i \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}\}$  is a basis of  $U(\mathfrak{g})$ .

Today:  $\mathfrak{g}_0 = \langle h, e, l, f \rangle$  /  $h$  central  
 $[e, l] = -l$   $[f, l] = f$   $[e, f] = h$

$$r = h \otimes l + e \otimes f \quad R = \exp(r)$$

Note  $U(\mathfrak{g}_0)^{\otimes S} = U(\bigoplus_S \mathfrak{g}_0) = U(\langle h_i, e_i, l_i, f_i \rangle / \{h_i \text{ central}, [e_i, l_j] = -l_j, [f_i, l_j] = f_j, [e_i, f_j] = h_j \text{ etc.}\})$

Implementing  $\mathfrak{g}_0$ 

```
PBWRule = {e -> 1, l -> 2, f -> 3};
```

```
B[U@e, U@l] = -U@e;
```

```
B[U@f, U@l] = U@f;
```

```
B[U@e, U@f] = h U[];
```

```
$TD = 3;
```

```
h /: h^d_ := 0; d > $TD := 0;
```

```
x_ <= y_ := OrderedQ[{x, y}] /. PBWRule;
```

```
x_ < y_ := ! OrderedQ[{y, x}] /. PBWRule;
```

```
Simp[_] := Collect[_ , U, Expand];
```

```
U_i[_] := # /. {h -> h_i, t -> t_i, u -> Replace[u, x_ -> x_i, 1]};
```

```
B[U[(x_)_i], U[(y_)_i]] := B[U[x_i], U[y_i]] = U_i[B[U@x, U@y]];
```

```
B[U[(x_)_i], U[(y_)_j]] /; i != j := 0;
```

```
B[x_, x_] = 0;
```

```
B[U[y_], U[x_]] := B[U[y], U[x]] = Simp[-B[U[x], U[y]]];
```

```
B[x_, y_] := x**y - y**x;
```

```
Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply];
```

```
NonCommutativeMultiply[x_] := x;
```

```
0**_ = _**0 = 0;
```

```
x**U[] := x; U[]**x_ := x;
```

```
(a_**x_U)**(b_**y_U) := If[ab === 0, 0, Simp[ab(x**y)]];
```

```
(a_**x_U)**y_ := Simp[a(x**y)]; x_**(a_**y_U) := Simp[a(x**y)];
```

```
(x_Plus)**y_ := (#**y) & /@ x; x_**(y_Plus) := (x**#) & /@ y;
```

```
U[xx___, x_] ** U[y_, yy___] := If[x ≤ y, U[xx, x, y, yy], U@xx ** (U@y ** U@x + B[U@x, U@y]) ** U@yy];
```

```
UU[L___, x^n_, r___] := UU[L, Sequence@@Table[x, {n}], r];
UU[L___, 1, r___] := UU[L, r];
UU[] = U[];
UU[L_, r___] := U[L] ** UU[r];
```

```
UProducts[{}, 0] = {UU[]};
UProducts[{}, n_Integer] /; n > 0 = {};
UProducts[{x_, xs___}, n_Integer] :=
  Sort@Flatten@Table[UU[x^k] ** u, {k, 0, n}, {u, UProducts[{xs}, n - k]}];
UProducts[xs_List, k_Integer, n_Integer] := UProducts[Flatten@Table[xj, {x, xs}, {j, k}], n];
UProducts[any___, {n_}] := Flatten@Table[UProducts[any, k], {k, 0, n}];
```

```
r_{i,j} := Simp[h (h_i UU[l_j] + UU[e_i, f_j])]
```

```
UExp[u_] := Module[{s, t, k},
  s = t = U[]; k = 0;
  While[k < 20 ∧ 0 != (t = t ** u), s += t / (++k)];
  Simp[s]
];
R_{i,j} := UExp[r_{i,j}];
```

```
$TD = 3; Simp[R_{1,2} ** R_{1,3} ** R_{2,3} - R_{2,3} ** R_{1,3} ** R_{1,2}]
```

0

old above / new below

## The “Internal Multiplication” and Meta-Associativity

```
m[i_, j_, k_][E_] := Simp[E /. {
  u_U => UU@@Join[DeleteCases[u, x_{i|j}], U@@Cases[u, x_{-i} => x_k], U@@Cases[u, x_{-j} => x_k]],
  h_{i|j} -> h_k
}]]
```

```
UU[e1, l4, f2]
```

```
U[e1, l4, f2]
```

```
UU[e1, l4, f2] // m[1, 2, 3]
```

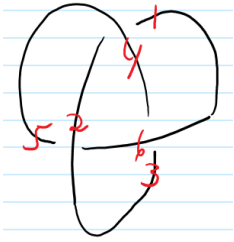
```
U[e3, l4, f3]
```

```
UU[e1, l4, f2] // m[2, 1, 3]
```

```
-h3 U[l4] + U[e3, l4, f3]
```

```
Union@Table[
  (u // m[1, 2, 1] // m[1, 3, 1]) - (u // m[2, 3, 2] // m[1, 2, 1]),
  {u, UProducts[{e, l, f}, 4, {3}]}
]
{0}
```

## The Invariant of the Trefoil



$\$TD = 2; R_{4,1} ** R_{2,5} ** R_{6,3}$

$$\begin{aligned} U[] + \hbar h_4 U[l_1] + \hbar h_6 U[l_3] + \hbar h_2 U[l_5] + \left(\hbar + \frac{\hbar^2 h_2}{2}\right) U[e_2, f_5] + \left(\hbar + \frac{\hbar^2 h_4}{2}\right) U[e_4, f_1] + \left(\hbar + \frac{\hbar^2 h_6}{2}\right) U[e_6, f_3] + \\ \frac{1}{2} \hbar^2 h_4^2 U[l_1, l_1] + \hbar^2 h_4 h_6 U[l_1, l_3] + \hbar^2 h_2 h_4 U[l_1, l_5] + \frac{1}{2} \hbar^2 h_6^2 U[l_3, l_3] + \hbar^2 h_2 h_6 U[l_3, l_5] + \frac{1}{2} \hbar^2 h_2^2 U[l_5, l_5] + \\ \hbar^2 h_4 U[e_2, l_1, f_5] + \hbar^2 h_6 U[e_2, l_3, f_5] + \hbar^2 h_2 U[e_2, l_5, f_5] + \hbar^2 h_4 U[e_4, l_1, f_1] + \hbar^2 h_6 U[e_4, l_3, f_1] + \\ \hbar^2 h_2 U[e_4, l_5, f_1] + \hbar^2 h_4 U[e_6, l_1, f_3] + \hbar^2 h_6 U[e_6, l_3, f_3] + \hbar^2 h_2 U[e_6, l_5, f_3] + \frac{1}{2} \hbar^2 U[e_2, e_2, f_5, f_5] + \\ \hbar^2 U[e_2, e_4, f_1, f_5] + \hbar^2 U[e_2, e_6, f_3, f_5] + \frac{1}{2} \hbar^2 U[e_4, e_4, f_1, f_1] + \hbar^2 U[e_4, e_6, f_1, f_3] + \frac{1}{2} \hbar^2 U[e_6, e_6, f_3, f_3] \end{aligned}$$

$\$TD = 2; R_{4,1} ** R_{2,5} ** R_{6,3} // m[1, 2, 1] // m[1, 3, 1] // m[1, 4, 1] // m[1, 5, 1] // m[1, 6, 1]$

$$\begin{aligned} (1 - 2 \hbar h_1 + \hbar^2 h_1^2) U[] + (3 \hbar h_1 - 6 \hbar^2 h_1^2) U[l_1] + \\ \left(3 \hbar - \frac{3 \hbar^2 h_1}{2}\right) U[e_1, f_1] + \frac{9}{2} \hbar^2 h_1^2 U[l_1, l_1] + 9 \hbar^2 h_1 U[e_1, l_1, f_1] + \frac{9}{2} \hbar^2 U[e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1] \end{aligned}$$

$\text{Timing}[\$TD = 3; R_{4,1} ** R_{2,5} ** R_{6,3} // m[1, 2, 1] // m[1, 3, 1] // m[1, 4, 1] // m[1, 5, 1] // m[1, 6, 1]]$

$$\begin{aligned} \{0.59375, (1 - 2 \hbar h_1 + \hbar^2 h_1^2 + \frac{2}{3} \hbar^3 h_1^3) U[] + \\ (3 \hbar h_1 - 6 \hbar^2 h_1^2 + 3 \hbar^3 h_1^3) U[l_1] + \left(3 \hbar - \frac{3 \hbar^2 h_1}{2} - \frac{3}{2} \hbar^3 h_1^2\right) U[e_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{9}{2} \hbar^2 h_1^2 - 9 \hbar^3 h_1^3\right) U[l_1, l_1] + \\ \left(9 \hbar^2 h_1 - \frac{9}{2} \hbar^3 h_1^2\right) U[e_1, l_1, f_1] + \frac{9}{2} \hbar^3 h_1^3 U[l_1, l_1, l_1] + \left(\frac{9 \hbar^2}{2} + \frac{9 \hbar^3 h_1}{2}\right) U[e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1] + \\ \frac{27}{2} \hbar^3 h_1^2 U[e_1, l_1, l_1, f_1] + \frac{27}{2} \hbar^3 h_1 U[e_1, e_1, l_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{9}{2} \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1]\} \end{aligned}$$

## Ordering Symbols

```

O[poly_, specs___] := Module[{vs, us, z},
  vs = Join@@(First /@ {specs});
  us = Join@@({specs} /. (l_ -> s_) -> (l /. x_i_ -> x_s));
  Simp@Total[CoefficientRules[Normal@Series[poly, {h, 0, $TD}], vs] /. (p_ -> c_) -> c UU@@(us^p)]
]

```

**Theorem.**  $R = \mathbb{O} \left( \exp \left( hl + \frac{e^h - 1}{h} ef \right) \mid e \otimes lf \right)$ .

**Brute Proof.**

$\$TD = 6; \mathbb{O} \left[ \text{Exp} \left[ \hbar h_1 l_2 + \frac{e^{\hbar h_1} - 1}{h_1} e_1 f_2 \right], \{e_1\} \rightarrow 1, \{l_2, f_2\} \rightarrow 2 \right] == R_{1,2}$

True

Timing[\$TD = 3;

$$\mathcal{O}\left[\text{Exp}\left[\hbar h l_1 + \frac{e^{\hbar h} - 1}{h} e_4 f_1 + \hbar h l_5 + \frac{e^{\hbar h} - 1}{h} e_2 f_5 + \hbar h l_3 + \frac{e^{\hbar h} - 1}{h} e_6 f_3\right], \{l_1, f_1, e_2, l_3, f_3, e_4, l_5, f_5, e_6\} \rightarrow 1\right] /. h_1 \rightarrow h]$$

$$\{0.0625, \left(1 - 2 h \hbar + h^2 \hbar^2 + \frac{2 h^3 \hbar^3}{3}\right) U[] + (3 h \hbar - 6 h^2 \hbar^2 + 3 h^3 \hbar^3) U[l_1] + \left(3 \hbar - \frac{3 h \hbar^2}{2} - \frac{3 h^2 \hbar^3}{2}\right) U[e_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{9 h^2 \hbar^2}{2} - 9 h^3 \hbar^3\right) U[l_1, l_1] + \left(9 h \hbar^2 - \frac{9 h^2 \hbar^3}{2}\right) U[e_1, l_1, f_1] + \frac{9}{2} h^3 \hbar^3 U[l_1, l_1, l_1] + \left(\frac{9 \hbar^2}{2} + \frac{9 h \hbar^3}{2}\right) U[e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{27}{2} h^2 \hbar^3 U[e_1, l_1, l_1, f_1] + \frac{27}{2} h \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, l_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{9}{2} \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1]\}$$

Timing[\$TD = 6;

$$\mathcal{O}\left[\text{Exp}\left[\hbar h l_1 + \frac{e^{\hbar h} - 1}{h} e_4 f_1 + \hbar h l_5 + \frac{e^{\hbar h} - 1}{h} e_2 f_5 + \hbar h l_3 + \frac{e^{\hbar h} - 1}{h} e_6 f_3\right], \{l_1, f_1, e_2, l_3, f_3, e_4, l_5, f_5, e_6\} \rightarrow 1\right] /. h_1 \rightarrow h]$$

$$\{3.42188, \left(1 - 2 h \hbar + h^2 \hbar^2 + \frac{2 h^3 \hbar^3}{3} - \frac{5 h^4 \hbar^4}{12} - \frac{23 h^5 \hbar^5}{30} + \frac{151 h^6 \hbar^6}{360}\right) U[] + \left(3 h \hbar - 6 h^2 \hbar^2 + 3 h^3 \hbar^3 + 2 h^4 \hbar^4 - \frac{5 h^5 \hbar^5}{4} - \frac{23 h^6 \hbar^6}{10}\right) U[l_1] + \left(3 \hbar - \frac{3 h \hbar^2}{2} - \frac{3 h^2 \hbar^3}{2} + \frac{7 h^3 \hbar^4}{8} + \frac{61 h^4 \hbar^5}{40} - \frac{67 h^5 \hbar^6}{80}\right) U[e_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{9 h^2 \hbar^2}{2} - 9 h^3 \hbar^3 + \frac{9 h^4 \hbar^4}{2} + 3 h^5 \hbar^5 - \frac{15 h^6 \hbar^6}{8}\right) U[l_1, l_1] + \left(9 h \hbar^2 - \frac{9 h^2 \hbar^3}{2} - \frac{9 h^3 \hbar^4}{2} + \frac{21 h^4 \hbar^5}{8} + \frac{183 h^5 \hbar^6}{40}\right) U[e_1, l_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{9 h^3 \hbar^3}{2} - 9 h^4 \hbar^4 + \frac{9 h^5 \hbar^5}{2} + 3 h^6 \hbar^6\right) U[l_1, l_1, l_1] + \left(\frac{9 \hbar^2}{2} + \frac{9 h \hbar^3}{2} + \frac{9 h^2 \hbar^4}{8} - \frac{3 h^3 \hbar^5}{8} + \frac{111 h^4 \hbar^6}{80}\right) U[e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{27 h^2 \hbar^3}{2} - \frac{27 h^3 \hbar^4}{4} - \frac{27 h^4 \hbar^5}{4} + \frac{63 h^5 \hbar^6}{16}\right) U[e_1, l_1, l_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{27 h^4 \hbar^4}{8} - \frac{27 h^5 \hbar^5}{4} + \frac{27 h^6 \hbar^6}{8}\right) U[l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1] + \left(\frac{27 h \hbar^3}{2} + \frac{27 h^2 \hbar^4}{2} + \frac{27 h^3 \hbar^5}{8} - \frac{9 h^4 \hbar^6}{8}\right) U[e_1, e_1, l_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{27 h^3 \hbar^4}{2} - \frac{27 h^4 \hbar^5}{4} - \frac{27 h^5 \hbar^6}{4}\right) U[e_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{81 h^5 \hbar^5}{40} - \frac{81 h^6 \hbar^6}{20}\right) U[l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1] + \left(\frac{9 \hbar^3}{2} + \frac{45 h \hbar^4}{4} + \frac{117 h^2 \hbar^5}{8} + \frac{105 h^3 \hbar^6}{8}\right) U[e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{81 h^2 \hbar^4}{4} + \frac{81 h^3 \hbar^5}{4} + \frac{81 h^4 \hbar^6}{16}\right) U[e_1, e_1, l_1, l_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{81 h^4 \hbar^5}{8} - \frac{81 h^5 \hbar^6}{16}\right) U[e_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, f_1] + \frac{81}{80} h^6 \hbar^6 U[l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1] + \left(\frac{27 h \hbar^4}{2} + \frac{135 h^2 \hbar^5}{4} + \frac{351 h^3 \hbar^6}{8}\right) U[e_1, e_1, e_1, l_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{81 h^3 \hbar^5}{4} + \frac{81 h^4 \hbar^6}{4}\right) U[e_1, e_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{243}{40} h^5 \hbar^6 U[e_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{27 \hbar^4}{8} + \frac{27 h \hbar^5}{2} + \frac{459 h^2 \hbar^6}{16}\right) U[e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{81 h^2 \hbar^5}{4} + \frac{405 h^3 \hbar^6}{8}\right) U[e_1, e_1, e_1, l_1, l_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{243}{16} h^4 \hbar^6 U[e_1, e_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{81 h \hbar^5}{8} + \frac{81 h^2 \hbar^6}{2}\right) U[e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, l_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{81}{4} h^3 \hbar^6 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, l_1, l_1, l_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{81 \hbar^5}{40} + \frac{891 h \hbar^6}{80}\right) U[e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{243}{16} h^2 \hbar^6 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, l_1, l_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{243}{40} h \hbar^6 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, l_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{81}{80} \hbar^6 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1, f_1]\}$$

**The Big  $g_0$  Lemma.**

1.  $\mathcal{O}(e^{Vl+\beta e} | le) = \mathcal{O}(e^{Vl+e^V \beta e} | el)$ .
2.  $\mathcal{O}(e^{Vl+\beta f} | fe) = \mathcal{O}(e^{Vl+e^V \beta f} | lf)$ .
3.  $\mathcal{O}(e^{\beta e+\alpha f+\delta ef} | fe) = \mathcal{O}(ve^{V(-\alpha\beta h+\beta e+\alpha f+\delta ef)} | ef)$ .

**Brute Proof.**

**\$TD = 3; O[e<sup>ħγl<sub>1</sub>+βħe<sub>1</sub></sup>, {l<sub>1</sub>, e<sub>1</sub>} → 1]**

$$U[] + \left(\beta \hbar + \beta \gamma \hbar^2 + \frac{1}{2} \beta \gamma^2 \hbar^3\right) U[e_1] + \gamma \hbar U[l_1] + \left(\frac{\beta^2 \hbar^2}{2} + \beta^2 \gamma \hbar^3\right) U[e_1, e_1] + (\beta \gamma \hbar^2 + \beta \gamma^2 \hbar^3) U[e_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{2} \gamma^2 \hbar^2 U[l_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{6} \beta^3 \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1] + \frac{1}{2} \beta^2 \gamma \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{2} \beta \gamma^2 \hbar^3 U[e_1, l_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{6} \gamma^3 \hbar^3 U[l_1, l_1, l_1]$$

**\$TD = 3; O[e<sup>ħγl<sub>1</sub>+e<sup>ηγ</sup>βħe<sub>1</sub></sup>, {e<sub>1</sub>, l<sub>1</sub>} → 1]**

$$U[] + \left(\beta \hbar + \beta \gamma \hbar^2 + \frac{1}{2} \beta \gamma^2 \hbar^3\right) U[e_1] + \gamma \hbar U[l_1] + \left(\frac{\beta^2 \hbar^2}{2} + \beta^2 \gamma \hbar^3\right) U[e_1, e_1] + (\beta \gamma \hbar^2 + \beta \gamma^2 \hbar^3) U[e_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{2} \gamma^2 \hbar^2 U[l_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{6} \beta^3 \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1] + \frac{1}{2} \beta^2 \gamma \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{2} \beta \gamma^2 \hbar^3 U[e_1, l_1, l_1] + \frac{1}{6} \gamma^3 \hbar^3 U[l_1, l_1, l_1]$$

**\$TD = 6; O[e<sup>ħγl<sub>1</sub>+βħe<sub>1</sub></sup>, {l<sub>1</sub>, e<sub>1</sub>} → 1] == O[e<sup>ħγl<sub>1</sub>+e<sup>ηγ</sup>βħe<sub>1</sub></sup>, {e<sub>1</sub>, l<sub>1</sub>} → 1]**

True

**\$TD = 6; O[e<sup>ħγl<sub>1</sub>+βħf<sub>1</sub></sup>, {f<sub>1</sub>, l<sub>1</sub>} → 1] == O[e<sup>ħγl<sub>1</sub>+e<sup>ηγ</sup>βħf<sub>1</sub></sup>, {l<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>1</sub>} → 1]**

True

**\$TD = 3; O[e<sup>ħ(βe<sub>1</sub>+αf<sub>1</sub>+δe<sub>1</sub>f<sub>1</sub>)</sup>, {f<sub>1</sub>, e<sub>1</sub>} → 1]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(1 - \delta \hbar h_1 - \alpha \beta \hbar^2 h_1 + \delta^2 \hbar^2 h_1^2 + 2 \alpha \beta \delta \hbar^3 h_1^2 - \delta^3 \hbar^3 h_1^3\right) U[] + \left(\beta \hbar - 2 \beta \delta \hbar^2 h_1 - \alpha \beta^2 \hbar^3 h_1 + 3 \beta \delta^2 \hbar^3 h_1^2\right) U[e_1] + \\ & \left(\alpha \hbar - 2 \alpha \delta \hbar^2 h_1 - \alpha^2 \beta \hbar^3 h_1 + 3 \alpha \delta^2 \hbar^3 h_1^2\right) U[f_1] + \left(\frac{\beta^2 \hbar^2}{2} - \frac{3}{2} \beta^2 \delta \hbar^3 h_1\right) U[e_1, e_1] + \\ & \left(\delta \hbar + \alpha \beta \hbar^2 - 2 \delta^2 \hbar^2 h_1 - 4 \alpha \beta \delta \hbar^3 h_1 + 3 \delta^3 \hbar^3 h_1^2\right) U[e_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{\alpha^2 \hbar^2}{2} - \frac{3}{2} \alpha^2 \delta \hbar^3 h_1\right) U[f_1, f_1] + \frac{1}{6} \beta^3 \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1] + \\ & \left(\beta \delta \hbar^2 + \frac{1}{2} \alpha \beta^2 \hbar^3 - 3 \beta \delta^2 \hbar^3 h_1\right) U[e_1, e_1, f_1] + \left(\alpha \delta \hbar^2 + \frac{1}{2} \alpha^2 \beta \hbar^3 - 3 \alpha \delta^2 \hbar^3 h_1\right) U[e_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{1}{6} \alpha^3 \hbar^3 U[f_1, f_1, f_1] + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \beta^2 \delta \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1] + \left(\frac{\delta^2 \hbar^2}{2} + \alpha \beta \delta \hbar^3 - \frac{3}{2} \delta^3 \hbar^3 h_1\right) U[e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{1}{2} \alpha^2 \delta \hbar^3 U[e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \beta \delta^2 \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{1}{2} \alpha \delta^2 \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] + \frac{1}{6} \delta^3 \hbar^3 U[e_1, e_1, e_1, f_1, f_1, f_1] \end{aligned}$$

**\$TD = 6; With[{v = (1 + ħ h δ)<sup>-1</sup>},**

**O[e<sup>ħ(βe<sub>1</sub>+αf<sub>1</sub>+δe<sub>1</sub>f<sub>1</sub>)</sup>, {f<sub>1</sub>, e<sub>1</sub>} → 1] == O[v e<sup>ħv(-ħhαβ+βe<sub>1</sub>+αf<sub>1</sub>+δe<sub>1</sub>f<sub>1</sub>)</sup>, {e<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>1</sub>} → 1] /. h<sub>1</sub> → h**

True