

Name (Last, First): \_\_\_\_\_

Student ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Dror Bar-Natan: Classes: 2014-15: MAT 475 Problem Solving Seminar:

<http://drorbn.net/15-475>

**Quiz 11** on April 2, 2015: “Generalize”. You have 25 minutes to solve the two problems below. Please write on both sides of the page. **Good Luck!**

**Problem 1.** Compute the sums (a)  $\sum_{k=1}^n k(k-1) \binom{n}{k}$  and (b)  $\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k+1} \binom{n}{k}$ .

**Problem 2** (Larson’s 2.4.3, modified). Let  $F_n$  denote the Fibonacci numbers, defined by  $F_0 = F_1 = 1$  and  $F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$  for  $n \geq 2$ . Prove that  $F_{2n} = (F_n)^2 + (F_{n-1})^2$ .