

אם נרצה

$y' = -y$ (משוואה דיפרנציאלית) $y(0) = 1$

$x_0 = x_{n+1} = x_n + h$
 $y_0 = y_{n+1} = y_n + h y'_n = y_n + h f(x_n, y_n)$

$h=1 \rightarrow 0$
 $h=1/2 \rightarrow 0.25$
 $h=1/3 \rightarrow 0.2963$

$h=1, 1/2, 1/3$ או $y(1) = 0.3679$

הערכה

$E \sim \frac{x-x_0}{h} \cdot h^2 \sim h$
 "רמת דיוק" $\sim h$

$\phi(x+h) = \phi(x) + h\phi'(x) + O(h^2)$
 $y_{n+1} = y_n + h y'_n$

$\phi(x_{n+1}) = \phi(x_n) + \int_{x_n}^{x_{n+1}} f(x, \phi(x)) dx$
 $x_{n+1} = x_n + h$

$y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{f(x_n, y_n) + f(x_{n+1}, y_{n+1})}{2} h = y_n + \frac{y'_n + f(x_n+h, y_n+y'_n h)}{2} h$



$k_1 = f(x_n, y_n)$ (ערכה)

$k_2 = f(x_n+h, y_n+k_1 h)$

$y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{k_1+k_2}{2} h$

$2 \cdot 10^3$ 10^{-6} $\sim h^3$ $\sim h^2$

$k_1 = f(x_n, y_n)$ (ערכה)

$y_{n+1} = y_n + (\beta_1 k_1 + \dots + \beta_7 k_7) h$
 $k_2 = f(x_n + \alpha_2 h, y_n + \alpha_2 k_1 h)$

$k_3 = f(x_n + \alpha_3 h, y_n + \alpha_3 k_2 h)$

אם α_i, β_i נבחרים

$y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{h}{6} (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)$ (RK4)
 $\begin{cases} k_1 = f(x_n, y_n) \\ k_2 = f(x_n + \frac{1}{2}h, y_n + \frac{1}{2}h k_1) \\ k_3 = f(x_n + \frac{1}{2}h, y_n + \frac{1}{2}h k_2) \\ k_4 = f(x_n + h, y_n + h k_3) \end{cases}$

Runge-Kutta N'v. 5
 $\sim h^5$ $\sim h^4$

Improved Euler / RK2:

Given x_n, y_n set $x_{n+1} = x_n + h$

$$k_1 = f(x_n, y_n)$$

$$k_2 = f(x_{n+1}, y_n + k_1 h)$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{k_1 + k_2}{2} h$$

$$\phi(x_{n+1}) = \phi(x_n + h) = \phi(x_n) + \phi'(x_n)h + \frac{1}{2}\phi''(x_n)h^2 + \mathcal{O}(h^3)$$

$$= y_n + f(x_n, y_n)h + \frac{1}{2}f(x, \phi(x))' \Big|_{x=x_n} h + \dots$$

$$= y_n + f(x_n, y_n)h + \frac{1}{2}[f_x(x_n, y_n) + f_y \cdot f] h + \dots$$

works ...

$$\phi_0 \equiv y_0 \quad \phi_k(x) = y_0 + \int_{x_0}^x f(t, \phi_{k-1}(t)) dt$$

$$\phi_1 = y_0 + (x - x_0) \cdot f(x_0, y_0)$$

$$\phi'(x) = f(x, \phi(x))$$

$$\phi''(x) = \frac{d}{dx} f(x, \phi(x)) = f_x(x, \phi(x)) + f_y(x, \phi(x)) f(x, \phi(x))$$

$$\phi'''(x) = \dots$$