

Pensieve header: A talk and a program about Archibald- and \$\\Gamma\$-calculus and the Halacheva map between them. Continues pensieve://2021-02/, continued pensieve://Talks/MoscowByWeb-2104/.

Title. I Still don't Understand the Alexander Polynomial

Abstract. As an algebraic knot theorist, I still don't understand the Alexander polynomial. There are two conventions as for how to present tangle theory in algebra: one may name the strands of a tangle, or one may name their ends. The distinction might seem too minor to matter, yet it leads to a completely different view of the set of tangles as an algebraic structure. There are lovely formulas for the Alexander polynomial as viewed from either perspective, and they even agree where they meet. But the “strands” formulas know about strand doubling while the “ends” ones don’t, and the “ends” formulas know about skein relations while the “strands” ones don’t. There ought to be a common generalization, but I don’t know what it is.

General

```
In[1]:= Xp[a_, b_] := Xp[a, b]; Xm[a_, b_] := Xm[a, b];

SXForm[L_] := SXForm[
  Skeleton[L],
  Times @@ PD[L] /.
    X[i_, j_, k_, l_] \[Rule] If[PositiveQ[X[i, j, k, l]], Xp[l, i], Xm[j, i]]
];
Z[L_] := Z[Identity, L];
Z[x_, L_] := Module[{s, z},
  {s, z} = List @@ SXForm[L];
  z = x[z];
  Do[z = z // dm[s[[c, 1]], s[[c, k]], s[[c, 1]]], {c, Length[s]}, {k, 2, Length[s[[c]]]}];
  z
];

dA[a_, rest__][\alpha_] := \alpha // dA[a] // dA[rest];
dA[L_List] := dA @@ L;
dA[All][\alpha_] := \alpha // dA[dL[\alpha]];
dS[a_, rest__][\alpha_] := \alpha // dS[a] // dS[rest];
dS[L_List] := dS @@ L;
dS[All][\alpha_] := \alpha // dS[dL[\alpha]];
```

Γ-Calculus

```
In[1]:= RSimp = Factor; SetAttributes[RCollect, Listable];
RCollect[Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := RCollect[RSimp][Γ[ω, σ, λ]];
RCollect[simp_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := Γ[simp[ω], simp[σ],
    Collect[λ, h_, Collect[#, t_, simp] &]];
dL[Γ[_, _, λ_]] := Union[Cases[λ, (h | t)_a_ → a, Infinity]];
Γ[ω1_, _, _][ω] := ω1;
Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_][Σ] := (∂h_σ) & /@ dL[Γ[ω, σ, λ]];
Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_][A] := Module[{S = dL[Γ[ω, σ, λ]]}, Outer[RSimp[(∂t_m h_n λ)] &, S, S]];
ΓForm[Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := Module[{S, M},
    S = dL[Γ[ω, σ, λ]];
    M = Γ[ω, σ, λ][A] // Transpose;
    PrependTo[M, s# & /@ S];
    M = Join[
        {Prepend[s# & /@ S, ω]},
        Transpose[M],
        {Prepend[Γ[ω, σ, λ][Σ], "Γ"]}]
    ];
    MatrixForm[M]
];
ΓForm[else_] := else /. Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_] → ΓForm[Γ[ω, σ, λ]];
Format[Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_], StandardForm] := ΓForm[Γ[ω, σ, λ]];
```

```
In[2]:= Γ /: Γ[ω1_, σ1_, μ1_] == Γ[ω2_, σ2_, μ2_] := Module[
    {S},
    S = dL[Γ[ω1, σ1, μ1]] ∪ dL[Γ[ω2, σ2, μ2]];
    (ω1 == ω2) && (And @@ ((∂h_σ1 == ∂h_σ2) & /@ S)) && (
        And @@ Flatten[Outer[
            (∂t_m h_n μ1 == ∂t_m h_n μ2) &,
            S, S
        ]]
    )
]
```

```
In[1]:= Γ /: Γ[ω1_, σ1_, λ1_] Γ[ω2_, σ2_, λ2_] := Γ[ω1 * ω2, σ1 + σ2, λ1 + λ2];
dm[i_ → k_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := Module[{α, β, γ, δ, θ, ε, φ, ψ, Σ, μ},

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \theta \\ \gamma & \delta & \epsilon \\ \phi & \psi & \Sigma \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \partial_{t_i, h_i} \lambda & \partial_{t_i, h_j} \lambda & \partial_{t_i} \lambda \\ \partial_{t_j, h_i} \lambda & \partial_{t_j, h_j} \lambda & \partial_{t_j} \lambda \\ \partial_{h_i} \lambda & \partial_{h_j} \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} / . (t | h)_{i | j} \rightarrow 0;$$

rCollect[r[(μ = 1 - β) ω,

$$h_k (\partial_{h_i} \sigma) (\partial_{h_j} \sigma) + (\sigma / . h_{i | j} \rightarrow 0),$$

{t_k, 1}. {γ + α δ / μ, ε + δ θ / μ, φ + α ψ / μ, Σ + θ ψ / μ} . {h_k, 1}
]] / . {T_i → T_k, T_j → T_k, b_i → b_k, b_j → b_k} // rCollect
];
dm[a_, b_, c_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := dm[ab → c][Γ[ω, σ, λ]];
dη[a_][γΓ] := γ / . {(h | t)_a → 0, T_a → 1};
```

```
In[2]:= tr[a_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := Module[{α, θ, ψ, Σ},

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \theta \\ \psi & \Sigma \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \partial_{t_a, h_a} \lambda & \partial_{t_a} \lambda \\ \partial_{h_a} \lambda & \lambda \end{pmatrix} / . (t | h)_a \rightarrow 0;$$

Γ[ω (1 - α), σ / . h_a → 0, Σ + ψ * θ / (1 - α)] // rCollect];
```

```
In[3]:= FullStitch[γ1Γ, γ2Γ] := Module[{S1, S2, S, γ, τ},
S = (S1 = dL[γ1]) ∪ (S2 = dL[γ2]);
γ = γ1 (Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ Complement[S, S1]));
γ *= (γ2 / . {h_{a_} → h_{τ[a]}, t_{a_} → t_{τ[a]}, T_{a_} → T_{τ[a]}});
(Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ τ /@ Complement[S, S2]));
Do[
γ = γ // dm[s, τ[s], s],
{s, S}
];
γ
];
Γ /: γ1Γ ** γ2Γ := Module[{S1, S2, S, γ1p, γ2p},
S = (S1 = dL[γ1]) ∪ (S2 = dL[γ2]);
γ1p = γ1 (Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ Complement[S, S1]));
γ2p = γ2 (Times @@ (Γ /@ ε /@ Complement[S, S2]));
Γ[
γ1p[ω] * γ2p[ω],
(γ1p[Σ] γ2p[Σ]).(h_ & /@ S),
(t_ & /@ S). (γ2p[A].γ1p[A]).(h_ & /@ S)
]
];
];
```

```
In[6]:= Γ /: Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]^-1 := Module[{S = dL[Γ[ω, σ, λ]]},  
  Γ[  
    ω^(-1), Collect[σ, h_, (1/#) &],  
    (t_# & /@ S).Inverse[Outer[RSimp[(∂t_a h_a λ)] &, S, S]].(h_# & /@ S)  
  ]  
];
```

```
In[7]:= dA[a_][Γ[ω_, σ_, λ_]] := Module[  
  {α, θ, φ, ε, σa},  
  ⎛ α θ ⎞ = ⎛ ∂t_a, h_a λ ∂t_a λ ⎞ /. (h | t)_a → 0;  
  ⎝ φ ε ⎠ ⎝ ∂h_a λ λ ⎠  
  σa = ∂h_a σ;  
  rCollect[Γ[  
    α ω / σa,  
    ((σ /. h_a → 0) + h_a / σa),  
    {t_a, 1}. ⎛ 1 θ ⎞ . {h_a, 1} / α  
    ⎝ -φ α ε - φ θ ⎠  
  ]]  
];  
dS[a_][γ_Γ] := rCollect[dA[a][γ] /. {T_a → 1 / T_a, b_a → -b_a}];
```

```
In[8]:= Mirror[γ_Γ] := Module[{γ1},  
  γ1 = γ // (dS @@ dL[γ]);  
  γ1[[3]] = γ1[[3]] /. {t_a_ → h_a, h_a_ → t_a};  
  γ1];
```

```
In[9]:= tσ[rules___Rule][γ_Γ] := rCollect[  
  γ /. {t_u_ → t_u /. {rules}, T_u_ → T_u /. {rules}, b_u_ → b_u /. {rules}}  
];  
hσ[rules___Rule][γ_Γ] := rCollect[γ /. h_x_ → h_x /. {rules}];
```

```
In[10]:= SetAttributes[Γ, Listable];  
Γ[p_Times | p_NonCommutativeMultiply] := Γ /@ p;  
Γ[e[a_]] := Γ[1, h_a, h_a t_a];  
Γ[Xp[a_, b_]] := Γ[1, h_a + h_b T_a, {t_a, t_b}. ⎛ 1 1 - T_a ⎞ . {h_a, h_b}];  
          ⎝ 0 T_a ⎠  
Γ[Xm[a_, b_]] := Γ[Xp[a, b]] /. T_a → 1 / T_a;
```

```
In[6]:= MVA[\[Gamma], L_Link] := Module[{Hs, \[omega], \[sigma], \mu, A},
  {\[omega], \[sigma], \mu} = List @@ Z[\[Gamma], L];
  Hs = Rest[h\_\# & /@ (First /@ Skeleton[L])];
  A = Outer[Coefficient[\mu, #1 * #2] &, Hs, Hs /. h\_{a\_} \[leftrightarrow] t\_{a\_\_}];
  Factor[\frac{\[omega] Det[A - IdentityMatrix@Length@Hs]}{1 - TSkeleton[L][[1,1]]}]
]
```

A-Calculus

```
In[7]:= WP[Wedge[u\_\_\_\_], Wedge[v\_\_\_\_]] := Signature[{u, v}] * Wedge @@ Sort[{u, v}];
WP[0, _] = WP[_, 0] = 0;
WP[A\_, B\_] :=
  Expand[Distribute[A ** B] /. (a\_. * u_Wedge) ** (b\_. * v_Wedge) \[leftrightarrow] a b WP[u, v]];
```

```
In[8]:= WExp[A\_] := Module[{s = Wedge[], t = Wedge[], k = 0},
  While[t != 0, s += (t = Expand[WP[t, A] / (++k)])]; s]
```

```
In[9]:= cx\_, y\_[w_Wedge] := Module[{i, j},
  {i} = FirstPosition[w, x, {0}]; {j} = FirstPosition[w, y, {0}];
  Which[
    (i == 0) \& (j == 0), w,
    (i == 0) \& (j == 0), 0,
    True, (-1)^i+j+If[i>j, 1, 0] Delete[w, {{i}, {j}}]
  ];
  cx\_, y\_[\_] := \_ / . w_Wedge \[leftrightarrow] cx\_, y\_[w]
```

```
In[10]:= \[A][\Gamma[\omega\_, \_, \lambda\_]] := Expand[\[omega] WExp[Expand[\lambda] /. t\_{a\_} h\_{b\_} \[leftrightarrow] \xi\_{a\_\_} \wedge x\_{b\_\_}]]
```

```
In[11]:= \[A][X\_{i\_, j\_, k\_, l\_\_}[u\_, o\_]] := \[A][{i, l\_\_},
  {j, k\_\_}, <| \xi\_{i\_\_} \rightarrow u, x\_{j\_\_} \rightarrow o, x\_{k\_\_} \rightarrow u, \xi\_{l\_\_} \rightarrow o |>, WExp[-o \xi\_{i\_\_} \wedge x\_{k\_\_} - \xi\_{l\_\_} \wedge x\_{j\_\_} - \xi\_{l\_\_} \wedge x\_{k\_\_} + o \xi\_{l\_\_} \wedge x\_{k\_\_}]];
\[A][\bar{X}\_{i\_, j\_, k\_, l\_\_}[u\_, o\_]] := \[A][{i, j\_\_}, {k, l\_\_}, <| \xi\_{i\_\_} \rightarrow u, \xi\_{j\_\_} \rightarrow o, x\_{k\_\_} \rightarrow u, x\_{l\_\_} \rightarrow o |>,
  WExp[-o^{-1} \xi\_{i\_\_} \wedge x\_{k\_\_} - \xi\_{j\_\_} \wedge x\_{k\_\_} + o^{-1} \xi\_{j\_\_} \wedge x\_{k\_\_} - \xi\_{j\_\_} \wedge x\_{l\_\_}]];
\[A][X\_{i\_, j\_, k\_, l\_\_}] := \[A][x\_{i\_\_}, x\_{j\_\_}, x\_{k\_\_}, x\_{l\_\_}[[T\_{i\_\_}, T\_{l\_\_}}]];
\[A][\bar{X}\_{i\_, j\_, k\_, l\_\_}] := \[A][\bar{x}\_{i\_\_}, \bar{x}\_{j\_\_}, \bar{x}\_{k\_\_}, \bar{x}\_{l\_\_}[[T\_{i\_\_}, T\_{j\_\_}}]];
```

```
In[12]:= \[A] /: \[A][is1\_, os1\_, cs1\_, w1\_] \[A][is2\_, os2\_, cs2\_, w2\_] :=
  \[A][is1 \[Union] is2, os1 \[Union] os2, Join[cs1, cs2], WP[w1, w2]]
```

```
In[1]:= ch,t_@ $\mathcal{A}[\text{is}_\_, \text{os}_\_, \text{cs}_\_, \text{w}_\_]$  :=  $\mathcal{A}[\text{DeleteCases}[\text{is}, \text{t}], \text{DeleteCases}[\text{os}, \text{h}], \text{KeyDrop}[\text{cs}, \{\text{x}_\text{h}, \xi_\text{t}\}], \text{c}_{\text{x}_\text{h}, \xi_\text{t}}[\text{w}]$   
] /. If[cs[\xit][1] == T, cs[\xit] → cs[xh], cs[xh] → cs[\xit]];  
c@A[is_, os_, cs_, w_] := Fold[c#2, #1] &, A[is, os, cs, w], is ∩ os]
```

In[2]:= WP[Wedge[x], Wedge[y]]

Out[2]= $x \wedge y$

In[3]:= WP[Wedge[y], Wedge[x]]

Out[3]= $-(x \wedge y)$

In[4]:= A = Sum[a_i (x_i ∧ y_i), {i, 2}]

Out[4]= $a_1 x_1 \wedge y_1 + a_2 x_2 \wedge y_2$

In[5]:= t = Wedge[]

Out[5]= Wedge[]

In[6]:= WP[t, A]

Out[6]= $a_1 x_1 \wedge y_1 + a_2 x_2 \wedge y_2$

In[7]:= WExp[Sum[a_i (x_i ∧ y_i), {i, 4}]]

Out[7]= Wedge[] + a₁ x₁ ∧ y₁ + a₂ x₂ ∧ y₂ + a₃ x₃ ∧ y₃ + a₄ x₄ ∧ y₄ - a₁ a₂ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ - a₁ a₃ x₁ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₃ - a₁ a₄ x₁ ∧ x₄ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₄ - a₂ a₃ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ - a₂ a₄ x₂ ∧ x₄ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₄ - a₃ a₄ x₃ ∧ x₄ ∧ y₃ ∧ y₄ - a₁ a₂ a₃ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ ∧ y₄ - a₂ a₃ a₄ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ x₄ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ ∧ y₄ + a₁ a₂ a₃ a₄ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ x₄ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ ∧ y₄

In[8]:= c_{x₆,x₅}[x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ x₄]

Out[8]= $x_1 \wedge x_2 \wedge x_3 \wedge x_4$

In[9]:= lhs = c_{x₄,y₄}[WExp[Sum[a_i (x_i ∧ y_i), {i, 4}]]]

Out[9]= Wedge[] - a₄ Wedge[] + a₁ x₁ ∧ y₁ - a₁ a₄ x₁ ∧ y₁ + a₂ x₂ ∧ y₂ - a₂ a₄ x₂ ∧ y₂ + a₃ x₃ ∧ y₃ - a₃ a₄ x₃ ∧ y₃ - a₁ a₂ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ + a₁ a₂ a₄ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ - a₁ a₃ x₁ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₃ + a₁ a₃ a₄ x₁ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₃ - a₂ a₃ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ + a₂ a₃ a₄ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ - a₁ a₂ a₃ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃

In[10]:= rhs = Expand[(1 - a₄) WExp[Sum[a_i (x_i ∧ y_i), {i, 3}]]]

Out[10]= Wedge[] - a₄ Wedge[] + a₁ x₁ ∧ y₁ - a₁ a₄ x₁ ∧ y₁ + a₂ x₂ ∧ y₂ - a₂ a₄ x₂ ∧ y₂ + a₃ x₃ ∧ y₃ - a₃ a₄ x₃ ∧ y₃ - a₁ a₂ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ + a₁ a₂ a₄ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ - a₁ a₃ x₁ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₃ + a₁ a₃ a₄ x₁ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₃ - a₂ a₃ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ + a₂ a₃ a₄ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃ - a₁ a₂ a₃ x₁ ∧ x₂ ∧ x₃ ∧ y₁ ∧ y₂ ∧ y₃

In[11]:= lhs == rhs

Out[11]= True

```
In[1]:= lhs = cx3,y3 [WExp [Sum[ai (xi ^ yi), {i, 4}]]]
Out[1]= Wedge[] - a3 Wedge[] - a4 Wedge[] + a3 a4 Wedge[] + a1 x1 ^ y1 - a1 a3 x1 ^ y1 -
a1 a4 x1 ^ y1 + a1 a3 a4 x1 ^ y1 + a2 x2 ^ y2 - a2 a3 x2 ^ y2 - a2 a4 x2 ^ y2 + a2 a3 a4 x2 ^ y2 -
a1 a2 x1 ^ x2 ^ y1 ^ y2 + a1 a2 a3 x1 ^ x2 ^ y1 ^ y2 + a1 a2 a4 x1 ^ x2 ^ y1 ^ y2 - a1 a2 a3 a4 x1 ^ x2 ^ y1 ^ y2

In[2]:= n = 4; \gamma\theta = \Gamma \left[ \omega, \sum_{a=1}^n h_a \sigma_a, \sum_{a=1}^n \sum_{b=1}^n t_a h_b \alpha_{10 a+b} \right]
\gamma\theta // tr[2]

Out[2]= 
$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & s_1 & s_2 & s_3 & s_4 \\ s_1 & \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \alpha_{14} \\ s_2 & \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \alpha_{24} \\ s_3 & \alpha_{31} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \alpha_{34} \\ s_4 & \alpha_{41} & \alpha_{42} & \alpha_{43} & \alpha_{44} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 & \sigma_4 \end{pmatrix}$$


Out[3]= 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -\omega (-1 + \alpha_{22}) & s_1 & s_3 & s_4 \\ s_1 & \frac{-\alpha_{11} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{21} + \alpha_{11} \alpha_{22}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} & \frac{-\alpha_{13} + \alpha_{13} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{23}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} & \frac{-\alpha_{14} + \alpha_{14} \alpha_{22} - \alpha_{12} \alpha_{24}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} \\ s_3 & \frac{-\alpha_{31} + \alpha_{22} \alpha_{31} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{32}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} & \frac{-\alpha_{23} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{33} + \alpha_{22} \alpha_{33}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} & \frac{-\alpha_{24} \alpha_{32} - \alpha_{34} + \alpha_{22} \alpha_{34}}{1 + \alpha_{22}} \\ s_4 & \frac{-\alpha_{41} + \alpha_{22} \alpha_{41} - \alpha_{21} \alpha_{42}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} & \frac{-\alpha_{23} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{43} + \alpha_{22} \alpha_{43}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} & \frac{-\alpha_{24} \alpha_{42} - \alpha_{44} + \alpha_{22} \alpha_{44}}{-1 + \alpha_{22}} \\ \Gamma & \sigma_1 & \sigma_3 & \sigma_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[•]:= lhs = A[y0 // tr[1]] // Simplify
```

In[]:= **rhs = c_{ξ₁, x₁}[A[γθ]] // Simplify**

```

Out[]:= - ω (-Wedge[] + α₂₂ X₂ ∧ ξ₂ + α₃₂ X₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₄₂ X₂ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₃ α₂₁ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ + α₂₃ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ + α₁₃ α₃₁ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ + α₃₃ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ + α₁₃ α₄₁ X₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₄₃ X₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₄ α₂₁ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ + α₂₄ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ + α₁₄ α₃₁ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ + α₃₄ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ + α₁₄ α₄₁ X₄ ∧ ξ₄ + α₄₄ X₄ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₃ α₂₂ α₃₁ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₁₃ α₂₁ α₃₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₂₃ α₃₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ +
α₂₂ α₃₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₁₃ α₂₂ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₃ α₂₁ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₃ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₂ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₁₃ α₃₂ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₁₃ α₃₁ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₃₃ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₂ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₄ α₂₂ α₃₁ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₁₄ α₂₁ α₃₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₂₄ α₃₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ +
α₂₂ α₃₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₁₄ α₂₂ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₄ α₂₁ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₄ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₂ α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₁₄ α₃₂ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₁₄ α₃₁ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₃₄ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₂ α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₄ α₂₃ α₃₁ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₁₃ α₂₄ α₃₁ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₁₄ α₂₁ α₃₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ -
α₂₄ α₃₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₁₃ α₂₁ α₃₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₂₃ α₃₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ +
α₁₄ α₂₃ α₄₁ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₃ α₂₄ α₄₁ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₄ α₂₁ α₄₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₄ α₄₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₁₃ α₂₁ α₄₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₃ α₄₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₁₄ α₃₃ α₄₁ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₃ α₃₄ α₄₁ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₄ α₃₁ α₄₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₃₄ α₄₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₁₃ α₃₁ α₄₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₃ α₄₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₄ α₂₃ α₃₂ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₃ α₂₄ α₃₂ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₁₄ α₂₂ α₃₃ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₁₃ α₂₂ α₃₄ α₄₁ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₁₄ α₂₃ α₃₁ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₁₃ α₂₄ α₃₁ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₄ α₂₁ α₃₃ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₄ α₃₃ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₁₃ α₂₁ α₃₄ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₃ α₃₄ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₄ α₂₂ α₃₁ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₁₄ α₂₁ α₃₂ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₄ α₃₂ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₂ α₃₄ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₁₃ α₂₂ α₃₁ α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₁₃ α₂₁ α₃₂ α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₂₃ α₃₂ α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₂ α₃₃ α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₂ (α₄₁ (X₂ ∧ ξ₄ - α₃₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ - α₃₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₁₄ α₃₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₄ α₃₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄) +
α₂₄ α₃₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₃ (X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄) +
α₂₁ (X₂ ∧ ξ₂ + α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₃₄ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₃ (X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄) +
α₃₁ (X₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₄ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₃ (-(X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃) + α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄)) +
α₁₁ (Wedge[] - α₄₂ X₂ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₃ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ - α₃₃ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ - α₄₃ X₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₄ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ - α₃₄ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ -
α₄₄ X₄ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₃ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₃ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₄ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₃₄ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₄ α₃₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₂₃ α₃₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ + α₂₄ α₄₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₃ α₄₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₄ α₄₃ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₃₃ α₄₄ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₄ α₃₃ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₃ α₃₄ α₄₂ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₂ (X₂ ∧ ξ₂ + α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₄ +
α₃₄ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₃₃ (X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄)) -
α₃₂ (X₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ - α₂₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ -
α₂₄ α₄₃ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄ + α₂₃ (-(X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃) + α₄₄ X₂ ∧ X₃ ∧ X₄ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₄))) )

```

In[]:= **Simplify[lhs == rhs]**

Out[]:= **True**

```

In[]:= Import[
  "C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Talks\\Sandbjerg-0810/pA.txt",
  "Text"
]

(* WP: Wedge Product *)
WSort[expr_] := Expand[expr /. w_W :> Signature[w]*Sort[w]];
WP[0, __] = WP[_, 0] = 0;
WP[a_, b_] := WSort[Distribute[a ** b] /.
  (c1_. * w1_W) ** (c2_. * w2_W) :> c1 c2 Join[w1, w2]];

(* IM: Interior Multiplication *)
IM[{}, expr_] := expr;
IM[i_, w_W] := If[FreeQ[w, i], 0,
  -(-1)^Position[w, i][[1,1]]*DeleteCases[w, i]];
IM[{is___, i_}, w_W] := IM[{is}, IM[i, w]];
IM[is_List, expr_] := expr /. w_W :> IM[is, w]

(* pA on Crossings *)
pA[Xp[i_, j_, k_, l_]] := AHD[(t[i]==t[k]) (t[j]==t[l]), {i,l}, W[j,k],
  W[l,i] + (t[i]-1)W[l,j] - t[l]W[l,k] + W[i,j] + t[l]W[j,k]];
pA[Xm[i_, j_, k_, l_]] := AHD[(t[i]==t[k]) (t[j]==t[l]), {i,j}, W[k,l],
  t[j]W[i,j] - t[j]W[i,l] + W[j,k] + (t[i]-1)W[j,l] + W[k,l]]

(* Variable Equivalences *)
ReductionRules[Times[]] = {};
ReductionRules[Equal[a_, b__]] := (# -> a)& /@ {b};
ReductionRules[eqs_Times] := Join @@ (ReductionRules /@ List@@eqs)

(* AHD: Alexander Half Densities *)
AHD[eqs_, is_, -os_, p_] := AHD[eqs, is, os, Expand[-p]];
AHD /: Reduce[AHD[eqs_, is_, os_, p_]] :=
  AHD[eqs, Sort[is], WSort[os], WSort[p /. ReductionRules[eqs]]];
AHD /: AHD[eqs1_, is1_, os1_, p1_] AHD[eqs2_, is2_, os2_, p2_] := Module[
  {glued = Intersection[Union[is1, is2], List@@Union[os1, os2]]},
  Reduce[AHD[
    eqs1*eqs2 //.
    eq1_Equal*eq2_Equal /;
    Intersection[List@@eq1, List@@eq2] != {} :> Union[eq1, eq2],
    Complement[Union[is1, is2], glued],
    IM[glued, WP[os1, os2]],
    IM[glued, WP[p1, p2]]
  ]];
]

(* pA on Circuit Diagrams *)
pA[cd_CircuitDiagram, eqs___] := pA[cd, {}, AHD[Times[eqs], {}, W[], W[]]];
pA[cd_CircuitDiagram, done_, ahd_AHD] := Module[
  {pos = First[Ordering[Length[Complement[List @@ #, done]] & /@ cd]]},
  pA[Delete[cd, pos], Union[done, List @@ cd[[pos]]], ahd*pA[cd[[pos]]]]];
pA[CircuitDiagram[], _, ahd_AHD] := ahd

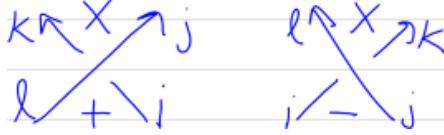
```

```
In[]:= Expand[(Xpa,b // T) [[3]]]
Out[]= ha ta + hb ta - hb ta Ta + hb tb Ta

In[]:= Expand[(Xpa,b // T) [[3]]] /. ta_ hb_ :> -(ξa ∧ xb) /. {ξa → ξ1, ξb → ξi, xa → xj, xb → xk, Ta → 0}
Out[=] -0 ξ1 ∧ xk - ξ1 ∧ xj - ξ1 ∧ xk + 0 ξ1 ∧ xk

In[]:= Expand[(Xma,b // T) [[3]]] /. ta_ hb_ :> -(ξa ∧ xb) /. {ξa → ξj, ξb → ξi, xa → x1, xb → xk, Ta → 0}
Out[=] -ξi ∧ xk - ξj ∧ xk + ξj ∧ x1
```

The \mathcal{A} -invariants of the crossings.



```
In[]:= A[Xi,j,k,1]
Out[=] A[{i, 1}, {j, k}, <| ξi → Ti, xj → T1, xk → Ti, ξ1 → T1 |>,
Wedge[] - xj ∧ ξ1 - T1 xk ∧ ξi - xk ∧ ξ1 + T1 xk ∧ ξ1 + T1 xj ∧ xk ∧ ξi ∧ ξ1]
```

```
In[]:= A[BarXi,j,k,1]
Out[=] A[{i, j}, {k, 1}, <| ξi → Ti, xj → Tj, xk → Ti, ξ1 → Tj |>,
Wedge[] + xk ∧ ξi / Tj + xk ∧ ξj - xk ∧ ξj / Tj + x1 ∧ ξj - xk ∧ ξi ∧ ξj / Tj]
```

```
In[]:= A[X2,5,4,1] A[X3,7,6,5] A[X6,9,8,4] // Short
Out[=]/.Short= A[{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}, {4, <<4>>, 9}, <<1>>,
Wedge[] - x4 ∧ ξ1 + <<328>> + T1 T4 T5 x4 ∧ x5 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ x8 ∧ x9 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ3 ∧ ξ4 ∧ ξ5 ∧ ξ6]
```

```
In[]:= A[X2,5,4,1] A[X3,7,6,5]
Out[=] A[{1, 2, 3, 5}, {4, 5, 6, 7},
<| ξ2 → T2, x5 → T1, x4 → T2, ξ1 → T1, ξ3 → T3, x7 → T5, x6 → T3, ξ5 → T5 |>,
Wedge[] - x4 ∧ ξ1 + T1 x4 ∧ ξ1 - T1 x4 ∧ ξ2 - x5 ∧ ξ1 - T5 x6 ∧ ξ3 - x6 ∧ ξ5 + T5 x6 ∧ ξ5 -
x7 ∧ ξ5 + T1 x4 ∧ x5 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ2 - T5 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ3 + T1 T5 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ3 - x4 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ5 +
T1 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ5 + T5 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ5 - T1 T5 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ3 -
T1 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ5 + T1 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ5 + T1 x4 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ5 - T1 x4 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ5 -
T1 x5 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ5 - T1 x4 ∧ x5 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ5 + T1 T5 x4 ∧ x5 ∧ x6 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ5 -
T1 x4 ∧ x5 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ5 + T5 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ3 ∧ ξ5 - T1 T5 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ3 ∧ ξ5 +
T1 T5 x4 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ3 ∧ ξ5 + T5 x5 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ3 ∧ ξ5 - T1 T5 x4 ∧ x5 ∧ x6 ∧ x7 ∧ ξ1 ∧ ξ2 ∧ ξ3 ∧ ξ5]
```

In[1]:= **c_{4,1}**[A[X_{2,5,4,1}] A[X_{3,7,6,5}]]

Out[1]= A[{2, 3, 5}, {5, 6, 7}, <| ξ₂ → T₂, x₅ → T₂, ξ₃ → T₃, x₇ → T₅, x₆ → T₃, ξ₅ → T₅|>, 2 Wedge[] - T₂ Wedge[] + T₂ x₅ ∧ ξ₂ - 2 T₅ x₆ ∧ ξ₃ + T₂ T₅ x₆ ∧ ξ₃ - 2 x₆ ∧ ξ₅ + T₂ x₆ ∧ ξ₅ + 2 T₅ x₆ ∧ ξ₅ - T₂ T₅ x₆ ∧ ξ₅ - 2 x₇ ∧ ξ₅ + T₂ x₇ ∧ ξ₅ + T₂ T₅ x₅ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + T₂ x₅ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₅ - T₂ T₅ x₅ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₅ + T₂ x₅ ∧ x₇ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₅ - 2 T₅ x₆ ∧ x₇ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₅ + T₂ T₅ x₆ ∧ x₇ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₅ - T₂ T₅ x₅ ∧ x₆ ∧ x₇ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ ∧ ξ₅]

In[2]:= **c**[A[X_{2,5,4,1}] A[X_{3,7,6,5}]]

Out[2]= A[{1, 2, 3}, {4, 6, 7}, <| ξ₂ → T₂, x₄ → T₂, ξ₁ → T₁, ξ₃ → T₃, x₇ → T₁, x₆ → T₃|>, Wedge[] - x₄ ∧ ξ₁ + T₁ x₄ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₄ ∧ ξ₂ + x₆ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₆ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₆ ∧ ξ₃ + x₇ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₄ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁^{2 x₄ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ x₄ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ + T₁² x₄ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ - T₁² x₄ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ - T₁ x₄ ∧ x₇ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ x₆ ∧ x₇ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ - T₁² x₄ ∧ x₆ ∧ x₇ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃]}

In[3]:= **lhs = c**[A[X_{2,5,4,1}] A[X_{3,7,6,5}] A[X_{6,9,8,4}]]

Out[3]= A[{1, 2, 3}, {7, 8, 9}, <| x₉ → T₂, x₈ → T₃, ξ₂ → T₂, ξ₁ → T₁, ξ₃ → T₃, x₇ → T₁|>, Wedge[] + x₇ ∧ ξ₁ + x₈ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ + T₁ x₈ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ ξ₃ + x₉ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ + T₁ x₉ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁ T₂ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ T₂ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ - T₁ x₇ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁^{2 T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ - T₁² T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ + T₁² T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + T₁² T₂ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃]}

In[4]:= **rhs = c**[A[X_{3,5,4,2}] A[X_{4,6,8,1}] A[X_{5,7,9,6}]]

Out[4]= A[{1, 2, 3}, {7, 8, 9}, <| x₇ → T₁, x₉ → T₂, ξ₃ → T₃, ξ₂ → T₂, x₈ → T₃, ξ₁ → T₁|>, Wedge[] + x₇ ∧ ξ₁ + x₈ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ + T₁ x₈ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ ξ₃ + x₉ ∧ ξ₁ - T₁ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ + T₁ x₉ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁ T₂ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ T₂ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ - T₁ x₇ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ - T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁^{2 T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ + T₁ T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ - T₁^{2 T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₃ + T₁² T₂ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃ + T₁² T₂ x₇ ∧ x₈ ∧ x₉ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂ ∧ ξ₃]}}

In[5]:= **lhs[[4]] == rhs[[4]]**

Out[5]= True

In[6]:= **c**[A[X_{2,4,3,1}] A[barX_{3,4,6,5}]]

Out[6]= A[{1, 2}, {5, 6}, <| ξ₂ → T₂, ξ₁ → T₁, x₆ → T₂, x₅ → T₁|>, Wedge[] + x₅ ∧ ξ₁ + x₆ ∧ ξ₂ - x₅ ∧ x₆ ∧ ξ₁ ∧ ξ₂]