

$\$TD = 3; \hbar /: \hbar^{d.} /; d > \$TD := 0;$

$q = e^{\hbar \alpha \beta};$

$\phi_0[x_] := e^x;$

$\phi_k[x_] := \text{Module}[\{t\}, \text{Simplify}[\frac{e^t - \text{Normal@Series}[e^t, \{t, 0, k - 1\}]}{t^k} /. t \rightarrow x]]];$

$K = 3; \$TD = 5;$

$GS1 = \mu T (A^{-1} \phi_1[\hbar \mu (q - 1) x] - 1) - \mu (A \phi_1[\hbar \mu (q^{-1} - 1) x] - 1) /. \{A \rightarrow e^{-\hbar \beta a}\}$

$$- \mu \left( -1 + \frac{e^{-a \beta \hbar} (-1 + e^{(-1 + e^{-a \beta \hbar}) x \mu \hbar})}{(-1 + e^{-\alpha \beta \hbar}) x \mu \hbar} \right) + T \mu \left( -1 + \frac{e^{a \beta \hbar} (-1 + e^{(-1 + e^{\alpha \beta \hbar}) x \mu \hbar})}{(-1 + e^{\alpha \beta \hbar}) x \mu \hbar} \right)$$

$K = 3;$

$GS2 = \text{Collect}[\text{Normal@Series}[GS1, \{\beta, 0, K\}], \beta, \text{Factor}]$

$$\frac{1}{2} (1 + T) \beta \mu \hbar (2 a + x \alpha \mu \hbar) + \frac{1}{12} (-1 + T) \beta^2 \mu \hbar^2 (6 a^2 + 6 a x \alpha \mu \hbar + 3 x \alpha^2 \mu \hbar + 2 x^2 \alpha^2 \mu^2 \hbar^2) + \frac{1}{24} (1 + T) \beta^3 \mu \hbar^3 (4 a^3 + 6 a^2 x \alpha \mu \hbar + 6 a x \alpha^2 \mu \hbar + 2 x \alpha^3 \mu \hbar + 4 a x^2 \alpha^2 \mu^2 \hbar^2 + 4 x^2 \alpha^3 \mu^2 \hbar^2 + x^3 \alpha^3 \mu^3 \hbar^3)$$

$\text{Series}[GS1 - GS2, \{\hbar, 0, \$TD\}]$

$$\frac{1}{24} (-a^4 \beta^4 \mu + a^4 T \beta^4 \mu) \hbar^4 + \frac{1}{240} (2 a^5 \beta^5 \mu + 2 a^5 T \beta^5 \mu - 20 a^3 x \alpha \beta^4 \mu^2 + 20 a^3 T x \alpha \beta^4 \mu^2 - 30 a^2 x \alpha^2 \beta^4 \mu^2 + 30 a^2 T x \alpha^2 \beta^4 \mu^2 - 20 a x \alpha^3 \beta^4 \mu^2 + 20 a T x \alpha^3 \beta^4 \mu^2 - 5 x \alpha^4 \beta^4 \mu^2 + 5 T x \alpha^4 \beta^4 \mu^2) \hbar^5 + O[\hbar]^6$$

$\text{Series}[\text{Normal@Series}[GS1 - GS2, \{\hbar, 0, \$TD\}], \{\beta, 0, K\}]$

$$\frac{1}{48} (-2 a^4 \mu \hbar^4 + 2 a^4 T \mu \hbar^4 - 4 a^3 x \alpha \mu^2 \hbar^5 + 4 a^3 T x \alpha \mu^2 \hbar^5 - 6 a^2 x \alpha^2 \mu^2 \hbar^5 + 6 a^2 T x \alpha^2 \mu^2 \hbar^5 - 4 a x \alpha^3 \mu^2 \hbar^5 + 4 a T x \alpha^3 \mu^2 \hbar^5 - x \alpha^4 \mu^2 \hbar^5 + T x \alpha^4 \mu^2 \hbar^5) \beta^4 + O[\beta]^5$$

$\text{Normal@Series}[GS1 - GS2, \{\hbar, 0, \$TD\}] + O[\beta]^{K+1}$

$O[\beta]^4$

$\text{Series}[GS1 - GS2, \{\beta, 0, K\}]$

$O[\beta]^4$

$\text{Clear}[\hbar]$