

# OneCo-150520

May-20-15 9:45 AM

## Cheat Sheet OneCo

http://drorbn.net/AcademicPensieve/2015-05/  
initiated 14/4/15; modified 20/5/15, 7:30am; continues 2015-04

**Models.** • In  $[x, y] = \delta x, xf(y) = f(y + \delta)x$ . If  $\delta^2 = 0$ ,  $[x, f(y)] = \delta f'(y)x$ .

• In  $[x, y] = \delta x + z^2, xf(y) = f(y + \delta)x + \frac{z^2}{\delta}(f(y + \delta) - f(y))$ . If  $\delta^2 = 0, [x, f(y)] = \delta f'(y)x + z^2 f'(y)$ .

• If  $S_n := \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} A^k C B^{n-1-k}$  then  $AS_n - S_n B = A^n C - C B^n$  so  $S_n = (L_A - R_B)^{-1}(A^n C - C B^n)$ .

• If  $\psi(x) = \sum_{n \geq 0} a_n x^n$  then  $\sum_{n \geq 0} a_n \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} b^n (-b)^{n-1-k} = (\psi(b) - \psi(-b))/2b$ .

**Deriving Gassner.**  $\mathcal{L}^{2Dw}$  is  $\mathbb{Q}\langle\langle b_i \rangle\rangle\langle\langle a_{ij} \rangle\rangle$  modulo locality,  $[a_{ij}, a_{ik}] = 0, [a_{ik}, a_{jk}] = -[a_{ij}, a_{jk}] = b_j a_{ik} - b_i a_{jk}$ , and  $[a_{ij}, a_{ji}] = b_i a_{ji} - b_j a_{ij}$ . Acts on  $\mathbf{V} = \mathbb{Q}\langle\langle b_i \rangle\rangle\langle\langle x_i = a_{ico} \rangle\rangle$  by  $[a_{ij}, x_i] = 0, [a_{ij}, x_j] = b_j x_j - b_j x_i$ . Hence  $e^{ad_{a_{ij}}} x_i = x_i, e^{ad_{a_{ij}}} x_j = e^{b_j} x_j + \frac{b_j}{b_i}(1 - e^{b_j})x_i$ . Renaming  $y_i = x_i/b_i, t_i = e^{b_i}$ , get  $[e^{ad_{a_{ij}}}]_{y_i, y_j} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 - t_i \\ 0 & t_i \end{pmatrix}$ .

**The  $\mathcal{L}^{2Dw}$  Adjoint representation.**  $e^{ad_{a_{ij}}}$  acts by  $a_{kl} \mapsto a_{kl}, a_{ik} \mapsto a_{ik}, a_{kj} \mapsto e^{-b_i} a_{kj} + \frac{b_k}{b_i}(1 - e^{-b_i})a_{ij}, a_{ki} \mapsto a_{ki} + (1 - e^{-b_i})a_{kj} + b_k \frac{e^{-b_i} - 1}{b_i} a_{ij}, a_{jk} \mapsto e^{b_i} a_{jk} + \frac{b_j}{b_i}(1 - e^{b_i})a_{ik}, a_{ji} \mapsto e^{b_i} a_{ji} + \frac{b_j}{b_i}(1 - e^{b_i})a_{ij}$ .

**Adjoint Gassner.** Renaming  $\alpha_{ij} = a_{ij}/b_i$  and  $t_i = e^{b_i}$ , get

$$\alpha_{kj} \mapsto t_i^{-1} \alpha_{kj} + (1 - t_i^{-1}) \alpha_{ij},$$

$$\alpha_{ki} \mapsto a_{ki} + (1 - t_i^{-1}) \alpha_{kj} + (t_i^{-1} - 1) \alpha_{ij}$$

$$\alpha_{jk} \mapsto t_i \alpha_{jk} + (1 - t_i) \alpha_{ik}, \quad \alpha_{ji} \mapsto t_i \alpha_{ji} + (1 - t_i) \alpha_{ij}.$$

Implementation/verification: [pensieve://2015-04/nb/ZeroCo.pdf](http://pensieve://2015-04/nb/ZeroCo.pdf). Interpretation:  $\pi_T$ -Artin?

**2Dv.**  $b$ : bracket trace;  $e$ : cobracket trace;  $\langle b, c \rangle = \delta \in \{0, 1\}$ ;  $\deg b_i = \deg c_j = \deg a_{ij} = \deg \delta = 1$ .

$\mathcal{A}^{2Dv}$  is  $\mathbb{Q}\langle\langle \delta \rangle\rangle FA(b_i, c_j, a_{ij})$  (so  $\mathcal{L}^v = \{f + f^{ij} a_{ij}\}$ ) modulo locality,

**tt.**  $[a_{jk}, a_{jl}] = c_l a_{jk} - c_k a_{jl} =: \gamma_{jkl}$ . (note  $\gamma_{jkl} = 0$ )

**hh.**  $[a_{jk}, a_{ik}] = b_i a_{jk} - b_j a_{ik}$

**th.**  $[a_{jk}, a_{ij}] = b_j a_{ik} - b_i a_{jk} + \gamma_{ijk}$

$\subseteq$ .  $[a_{ij}, a_{ji}] = ?$

**ab, ac.**  $[a_{ij}, b_i] = -[a_{ij}, b_j] = -[a_{ij}, c_i] = [a_{ij}, c_j] = \delta a_{ij} - b_i c_j =: \gamma_{ij}$ .

**bc.**  $[b_i, c_j] = 0$ .

So  $a_{ij} f = f^\delta a_{ij} - \frac{b_i c_j}{\delta} (f^\delta - f), [a_{ij}, f] = (f^\delta - f) \left( a_{ij} - \frac{b_i c_j}{\delta} \right)$ ,

with  $f^\delta := f \parallel \begin{pmatrix} b_i \rightarrow b_i + \delta & b_j \rightarrow b_j - \delta \\ c_i \rightarrow c_i - \delta & c_j \rightarrow c_j + \delta \end{pmatrix}$ .

**The Ascending Algebra  $\mathcal{A}_+^{2Dv}$ .** Same but with only  $a_{ij}, i < j$ .

**The OneCo Sub-Quotient** is  $\langle a_{ij} \rangle$  modulo  $\delta^2 = \delta c_i = c_j c_k = 0$ , so  $\mathcal{L}^{1co}$  is (coefficient functions non-central, in  $\mathbb{Q}\langle\langle b_i \rangle\rangle$ )

$$\{f^{ij} a_{ij} + f^{ijk} \gamma_{ijk} + f^{ijkl} \gamma_{ijkl} a_{kl}\} / (b_i \gamma_{ijk} = \gamma_{ij} a_{ik} - \gamma_{ik} a_{ij}).$$

Then  $[a_{ij}, f] = (\partial_i f - \partial_j f) \gamma_{ij}$  and

$\gamma b$ .  $[\gamma_{ij}, b_l] = 0$  and  $[\gamma_{ijk}, b_l] = 0$  incl.  $l \in \{i, j, k\}$ ,

**tt.**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{jl}] = 0,$

**hh.**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{ik}] = -b_j \gamma_{ik},$

**th.**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{ij}] = b_j \gamma_{ik},$

**ht.**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{kl}] = b_j \gamma_{kl} - b_k \gamma_{jl},$

**tt $\gamma_3$ .**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{jlm}] = 0,$

**th $\gamma_3$ .**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{ijl}] = b_j \gamma_{ikl} + \gamma_{il} a_{jk},$

**ht $\gamma_3$ .**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{klm}] = b_k \gamma_{jkl} + b_j \gamma_{klm},$

**hh $\gamma_3$ .**  $[a_{jk}, \gamma_{nik}] = -b_j \gamma_{nik} + \gamma_{ni} a_{jk},$

$[a_{jk}, \gamma_{jkl}] = -b_j \gamma_{ijk} + \gamma_{ij} a_{jk} + \gamma_{ik} a_{jl}.$

(Is there a residual 4T?)

Specific Brackets

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \beta[g_]] := \gamma[f(\partial_{b_j} g - \partial_{b_j} g), j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[j_-, k_-], a[j_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := \gamma[l, j, k, l] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[j_-, k_-], a[i_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := a[b_j, j, k] - a[b_j, i, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[j_-, k_-], a[i_-, j_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := a[b_j, i, k] - a[b_i, j, k] + \gamma[l, i, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[j_-, k_-], a[k_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := -B[a[k, l], a[j, k]]$$

$$B[a[j_-, k_-], a[l_-, m_-]] // DQ[j, k, l, m] := 0$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, j_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := 0$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := -\gamma[b_j f g, i, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := \gamma[b_j f g, i, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, k_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := \gamma[b_j f g, k, l] - \gamma[b_k f g, j, l] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, l_-, m_-]] // DQ[j, k, l, m] := 0$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, j_-, k_-]] := \gamma[-b_j f g, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, j_-, l_-, m_-]] // DQ[j, k, l, m] := 0$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, l_-]] // DQ[i, j, k, l] := \gamma[b_j f g, i, k, l] + \gamma a[f g, i, l, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, l_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, l_-]] // DQ[i, j, k, l] := \gamma[-b_j f g, i, k, j] + \gamma a[-f g, i, j, l, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, k_-, l_-, m_-]] // DQ[j, k, l, m] := \gamma[-b_k f g, j, l, m] + \gamma[b_j f g, k, l, m] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, n_-, i_-, k_-]] // DQ[n, i, j, k] := \gamma[-b_j f g, n, i, k] + \gamma a[f g, n, i, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, i_-], \gamma[g_-, n_-, i_-, k_-]] // DQ[n, i, j, k] := \gamma[b_j f g, n, k, i] + \gamma a[-f g, n, k, j, i] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, j_-, k_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := \gamma a[-f g, j, k, j, l] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, l_-], \gamma[g_-, j_-, k_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := \gamma a[f g, j, l, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := \gamma[-b_j f g, i, j, k] + \gamma a[f g, i, j, j, k] + \gamma a[f g, i, k, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, k_-, j_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := \gamma[b_k f g, i, k, j] + \gamma a[-f g, i, k, k, j] + \gamma a[-f g, i, j, k, j] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, i_-, j_-], \gamma[g_-, k_-, l_-, m_-]] // DQ[i, j, k, l, m] := 0$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, j_-, k_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := \gamma a[-f g, j, k, j, l] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, l_-], \gamma[g_-, j_-, k_-, l_-]] // DQ[j, k, l] := \gamma a[f g, j, l, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := \gamma[-b_j f g, i, j, k] + \gamma a[f g, i, j, j, k] + \gamma a[f g, i, k, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, k_-, j_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := \gamma[b_k f g, i, k, j] + \gamma a[-f g, i, k, k, j] + \gamma a[-f g, i, j, k, j] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, i_-, j_-], \gamma[g_-, k_-, l_-, m_-]] // DQ[i, j, k, l, m] := 0$$

$$B[a[f_-, j_-, k_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := \gamma[-b_j f g, i, j, k] + \gamma a[f g, i, j, j, k] + \gamma a[f g, i, k, j, k] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, k_-, j_-], \gamma[g_-, i_-, j_-, k_-]] // DQ[i, j, k] := \gamma[b_k f g, i, k, j] + \gamma a[-f g, i, k, k, j] + \gamma a[-f g, i, j, k, j] // \text{LSimp}$$

$$B[a[f_-, i_-, j_-], \gamma[g_-, k_-, l_-, m_-]] // DQ[i, j, k, l, m] := 0$$

**Representations.**  $ad_{a_{-,-}}$ :



•  $\langle \gamma_{ij} \rangle$  is ....

**To do.** • Perhaps I should find a way to highlight the fact that  $\mathbf{V}$  is a perturbation of  $\mathbf{w}$ . • Position FiC. • Position the 2D Lie bialgebras.

Mod  $\langle\langle a_{ij} \rangle\rangle$

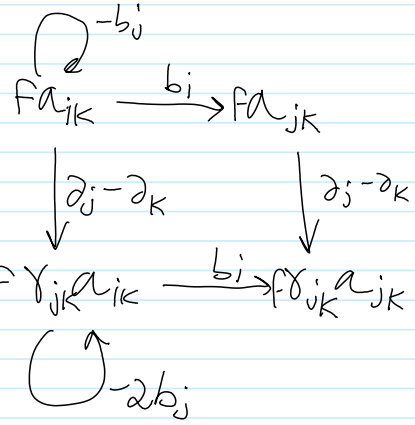
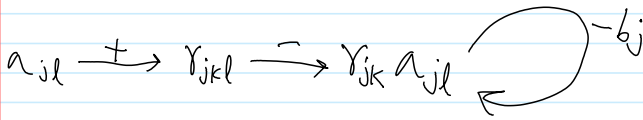
center on jk

check

state diagrams for  $ad_{a_{jk}}$ : model: what's  $\exp \begin{pmatrix} b & a \\ 0 & b \end{pmatrix}$ ?

state diagrams for ad  $a_{jk}$ :

model: WANTS  $\exp(\vec{o} \cdot \vec{b}) \in \mathbb{O}$



**B.**

$$[a_{jk}, a_{kj}] = \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array} \right| - \left| \begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array} \right| - \cancel{\left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array} \right|} + \cancel{\left| \begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right|} - \left| \begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \left| \begin{array}{c} j \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow k \end{array} \right| - \left| \begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right| = \#$$

↓

$$[a_{jk}, a_{ij}] = b_j a_{ik} - b_i a_{jk} + \gamma_{ijk}$$

$$= b_j a_{ik} - b_i a_{jk} + c_k a_{ij} - c_j a_{ik}$$

$$\# = \left| \begin{array}{c} \rightarrow b \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right| - \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow b \end{array} \right| + \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow c \end{array} \right| - \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow c \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow b \end{array} \right| + \left| \begin{array}{c} \rightarrow b \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right| - \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow c \end{array} \right| + \left| \begin{array}{c} \leftarrow \\ \rightarrow c \end{array} \right|$$

=

might be that I need to allow  $\gamma_{ijk}$