

Pensieve header: Attempted unitarity for the two-variable version of the Gassner invariant.

Definitions.

```

U_i[t_, s_] := ReplacePart[
  IdentityMatrix[n],
  {{i, i} -> 1 - s, {i, i + 1} -> 1,
   {i + 1, i} -> t, {i + 1, i + 1} -> 0}
];
Uinv_i[t_, s_] := Inverse[U_i[t, s]];
Ω[τ___] := Table[
  Which[i < j, 0, i == j, - $\frac{(t_{\{\tau\}\{j\}} - 1)}{t_{\{\tau\}\{j\}}}$ , i > j,  $\frac{(t_{\{\tau\}\{j\}} - 1)(t_{\{\tau\}\{i\}} - 1)}{t_{\{\tau\}\{i\}}}$ ],
  {i, n}, {j, n}];
X̄ := X /. t_i -> 1/t_i;

```

The named matrices.

```
n = 5; MatrixForm /@ Simplify /@ {U_3[t_3, t_4], Uinv_3[t_3, t_4]}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 - t_4 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & t_3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{t_3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{-1+t_4}{t_3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
n = 3; MatrixForm /@ Simplify /@ {Ω[2, 3, 1], Inverse[Ω[2, 3, 1]]}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 + \frac{1}{t_2} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_3} & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_2)}{t_1} & \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_1} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \frac{t_2}{1-t_2} & 0 & 0 \\ -t_2 & \frac{t_3}{1-t_3} & 0 \\ -t_2 t_3 & -t_3 & -\frac{t_1}{-1+t_1} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
n = 3; Ω[1, 2, 3] // MatrixForm // TeXForm
```

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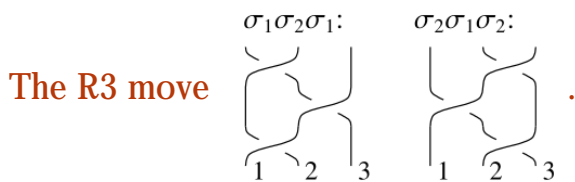
\left(
\begin{array}{ccc}
-\frac{t_1-1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 \\
\frac{\left(t_1-1\right)\left(t_2-1\right)}{t_2} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_3} & 0 \\
\frac{\left(t_1-1\right)\left(t_2-1\right)}{t_1} & \frac{\left(t_1-1\right)\left(t_2-1\right)}{t_1} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_1}
\end{array}
\right)
\left(
\begin{array}{ccc}
\frac{t_2}{1-t_2} & 0 & 0 \\
-t_2 & \frac{t_3}{1-t_3} & 0 \\
-t_2 t_3 & -t_3 & -\frac{t_1}{-1+t_1}
\end{array}
\right)
\right)

```

`n = 5; MatrixForm /@ Simplify /@ {Ω[1, 2, 3, 4, 5], Inverse[Ω[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]]}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_2)}{t_2} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_3} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_4} & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_4)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_5} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \frac{t_1}{1-t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -t_1 & \frac{t_2}{1-t_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -t_1 t_2 & -t_2 & -\frac{t_3}{-1+t_3} & 0 & 0 \\ -t_1 t_2 t_3 & -t_2 t_3 & -t_3 & -\frac{t_4}{-1+t_4} & 0 \\ -t_1 t_2 t_3 t_4 & -t_2 t_3 t_4 & -t_3 t_4 & -t_4 & -\frac{t_5}{-1+t_5} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$



`n = 3; MatrixForm /@`

`Simplify /@ {U1[t1, t2].U2[t1, t3].U1[t2, t3], U2[t2, t3].U1[t1, t3].U2[t1, t2]}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 - t_3 & 1 - t_2 & 1 \\ -t_1 (-1 + t_3) & t_1 & 0 \\ t_1 t_2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 - t_3 & 1 - t_2 & 1 \\ -t_1 (-1 + t_3) & t_1 & 0 \\ t_1 t_2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

The unitarity property for the generators.

$n = 5; \gamma = U_3[t_3, t_4];$

`MatrixForm /@ FullSimplify /@`

`{t1 = $\Omega[1, 2, 4, 3, 5].Inverse[\gamma]$, t2 = $Transpose[\bar{\gamma}].\Omega[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$, t1 == t2}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_2)}{t_2} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & 0 & \frac{1-t_4}{t_3 t_4} & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_3} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_4)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_5} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_2)}{t_2} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & 0 & \frac{1-t_4}{t_3 t_4} & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_3} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_4)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_5} \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

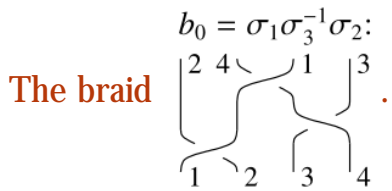
$n = 5; \gamma = Uinv_3[t_4, t_3];$

`MatrixForm /@ FullSimplify /@`

`{t1 = $\Omega[1, 2, 4, 3, 5].Inverse[\gamma]$, t2 = $Transpose[\bar{\gamma}].\Omega[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$, t1 == t2}`

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_2)}{t_2} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_4} & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -2 + \frac{1}{t_3} - t_3(-1+t_4) + t_4 & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_3} & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_4)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_5} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_2)}{t_2} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_4} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_4} & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -2 + \frac{1}{t_3} - t_3(-1+t_4) + t_4 & \left(1 - \frac{1}{t_3}\right)(-1+t_4) & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & \frac{(-1+t_4)(-1+t_5)}{t_5} & -1 + \frac{1}{t_5} \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$



```
n = 4; MatrixForm[γ₀ = U₁[t₁, t₂].Uinv₃[t₄, t₃].U₂[t₁, t₄]]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 - t_2 & 1 - t_4 & 1 & 0 \\ t_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{t_4} \\ 0 & t_1 & 0 & -\frac{1-t_3}{t_4} \end{pmatrix}$$

The unitarity property for b_0 .

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MatrixForm /@
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Simplify /@ {t1 = Ω[2, 4, 1, 3].Inverse[γ₀], t2 = Transpose[γ₀].Ω[1, 2, 3, 4], t1 == t2}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{1-t_2}{t_1 t_2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)}{t_1 t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_1 t_4} & \frac{1-t_4}{t_1 t_4} \\ -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -2 + \frac{1}{t_3} - t_3(-1+t_4) + t_4 & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_3} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{1-t_2}{t_1 t_2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_4)}{t_1 t_4} & \frac{(-1+t_3)(-1+t_4)}{t_1 t_4} & \frac{1-t_4}{t_1 t_4} \\ -1 + \frac{1}{t_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{(-1+t_1)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & \frac{(-1+t_2)(-1+t_3)}{t_3} & -2 + \frac{1}{t_3} - t_3(-1+t_4) + t_4 & \left(1 - \frac{1}{t_3}\right)(-1+t_4) \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$