

Pensieve header: A free-Lie calculator.

```
Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply];
x_ ** 0 = 0; 0 ** y_ = 0;
(c_ * x_AW) ** y_ := Expand[c (x ** y)];
x_ ** (c_ * y_AW) := Expand[c (x ** y)];
x_Plus ** y_ := (# ** y) & /@ x;
x_ ** y_Plus := (x ** #) & /@ y;
AW[w1_String] ** AW[w2_String] := AW[w1 <> w2];
```

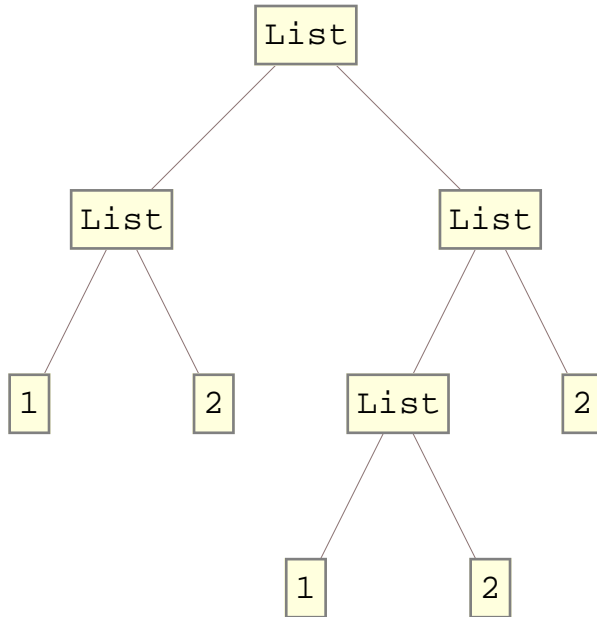
A Lyndon word is a word lexicographically smaller than all of its proper right factors; see <http://katlas.math.toronto.edu/drorbn/bbs/show?shot=Chu-071214-182203.jpg>

```
LyndonQ[AW[w_String]] := And @@ (
  OrderedQ[{w, #}] & /@ Table[StringDrop[w, i], {i, 1, StringLength[w] - 1}
);
AllWords[0, _List] = {AW[""]};
AllWords[n_ /; n > 0, ab_List] := AllWords[n, ab] = AW /@ Flatten[Outer[
  StringJoin[#1, #2] &,
  First /@ AllWords[n - 1, ab],
  ab
]];
AllLyndonWords[n_Integer, ab_List] := LW @@@ Select[AllWords[n, ab], LyndonQ];
AllLyndonWords[{n_}, ab_List] := Join@@Table[AllLyndonWords[k, ab], {k, n}];
LyndonFactorization[LW[w_String] /; StringLength[w] == 1] := LW[w];
LyndonFactorization[LW[w_String] /; StringLength[w] > 1] := Module[
  {rf},
  rf = First[Sort[Table[StringDrop[w, i], {i, 1, StringLength[w] - 1}]]];
  LW /@ {StringDrop[w, -StringLength[rf]], rf}
];
LW[s_Symbol] := LW[ToString[s]];
LW[LW[w_]] := LW[w];
LW /: LW[x_] ≤ LW[y_] := OrderedQ[{x, y}];
LW /: x_LW ≥ y_LW := y ≤ x;
LW /: x_LW > y_LW := !(x ≤ y);
LW /: x_LW < y_LW := !(y ≤ x);
Format[LW[w_], StandardForm] := Defer[⟨w⟩];
⟨w_⟩ := LW[w];
LW[is_Integer] := LW[
  StringJoin@@(StringTake["1234567890abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz", {#}] & /@ {is})];
Deg[LW[x_]] := StringLength[x];
{LyndonQ[AW["abba"], LyndonQ[AW["ababb"]]}
{False, True}
{AllWords[3, {"1", "2"}], AllLyndonWords[{3}, {"1", "2"}]}
{{AW[111], AW[112], AW[121], AW[122], AW[211], AW[212], AW[221], AW[222]},
 {⟨1⟩, ⟨2⟩, ⟨12⟩, ⟨112⟩, ⟨122⟩}}
Table[Length[AllLyndonWords[k, {"1", "2"}]], {k, 10}]
{2, 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18, 30, 56, 99}
```

```
Table[Length[AllLyndonWords[k, {"1", "2", "3"}]], {k, 10}]
```

```
{3, 3, 8, 18, 48, 116, 312, 810, 2184, 5880}
```

```
TreeForm[LW["12122"] /. w_LW -> LyndonFactorization[w] /. LW[w_] -> w]
```



```
b[0, _] = 0; b[_ , 0] = 0;
```

```
b[c_ * (x_AW | x_LW), y_] := Expand[c b[x, y]];
```

```
b[x_, c_ * (y_AW | y_LW)] := Expand[c b[x, y]];
```

```
b[x_Plus, y_] := b[#, y] & /@ x;
```

```
b[x_, y_Plus] := b[x, #] & /@ y;
```

```
b[w_AW, z_AW] := w**z - z**w;
```

```
b[w_LW, z_LW] := LWBracket[w, z];
```

```
LWBracket[w_LW, z_LW] := Which[
```

```
(* If[Deg[w]+Deg[z]>4, Dialog[]]; *)
```

```
w === z, 0,
```

```
z < w, Expand[-b[z, w]],
```

```
Deg[w] == 1, LW[First[w] <> First[z]],
```

```
True, Module[{x, y},
```

```
{x, y} = LyndonFactorization[w];
```

```
If[y ≥ z,
```

```
LW[First[w] <> First[z]],
```

```
LWBracket[w, z] = b[x, LWBracket[y, z]] + b[LWBracket[x, z], y]
```

```
]
```

```
]
```

```
];
```

```
b[LW["112"], LW["122"]]
```

```
<112122> + <112212>
```

```

Outer[b, AllLyndonWords[{3}, {"1", "2"}],
  AllLyndonWords[{3}, {"1", "2"}]] // MatrixForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \langle 12 \rangle & \langle 112 \rangle & \langle 1112 \rangle & \langle 1122 \rangle \\ -\langle 12 \rangle & 0 & -\langle 122 \rangle & -\langle 1122 \rangle & -\langle 1222 \rangle \\ -\langle 112 \rangle & \langle 122 \rangle & 0 & -\langle 11212 \rangle & \langle 12122 \rangle \\ -\langle 1112 \rangle & \langle 1122 \rangle & \langle 11212 \rangle & 0 & \langle 112122 \rangle + \langle 112212 \rangle \\ -\langle 1122 \rangle & \langle 1222 \rangle & -\langle 12122 \rangle & -\langle 112122 \rangle - \langle 112212 \rangle & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Union[Flatten[Outer[(b[#1, #2] + b[#2, #1]) &,
  AllLyndonWords[{6}, {"1", "2"}], AllLyndonWords[{6}, {"1", "2"}]
]]]
{0}

Outer[(b[#1, b[#2, #3]] + b[#2, b[#3, #1]] + b[#3, b[#1, #2]]) &,
  AllLyndonWords[{5}, {"1", "2"}],
  AllLyndonWords[{5}, {"1", "2"}], AllLyndonWords[{5}, {"1", "2"}]
] // Flatten //
Union
{0}

ad[x_][y_] := b[x, y];
MakeLieSeries[d_, l_List] := MakeLieSeries[d, #] & /@ l;
MakeLieSeries[d_, s_LieSeries] /; Length[s] ≤ d := s;
MakeLieSeries[d_, s_LieSeries] /; Length[s] > d := Take[s, d];
MakeLieSeries[d_, a_ → b_] := (a → MakeLieSeries[d, b]);
MakeLieSeries[d_, expr_] := LieSeries @@ Table[
  expr /. w_LW /; Deg[w] ≠ k → 0,
  {k, d}
];
MakeLieSeries[w_LW] := Append[LieSeries @@ Table[0, {Deg[w] - 1}], w];
LieSeries /: Expand[s_LieSeries] := Expand /@ s;
LieSeries /: Plus[ss__LieSeries] /; Length[{ss}] > 1 := Module[
  {l = Min[Length /@ {ss}]},
  LieSeries @@ Total[Take[List @@ #, l] & /@ {ss}]
];
LieSeries /: 0 * s_LieSeries := 0;
LieSeries /: c_?NumberQ * s_LieSeries := Expand[c * #] & /@ s;
LieSeries /: s_LieSeries + c_.*w_LW /; NumberQ[c] := Module[{d},
  d = Deg[w];
  If[Length[s] < d, 0,
    ReplacePart[s, d → s[[d]] + Expand[c * w]]
  ]
];
b[s1_LieSeries, s2_LieSeries] := Module[
  {d, k, m1, m2},
  m1 = 1 + LengthWhile[s1, # == 0 &];
  m2 = 1 + LengthWhile[s2, # == 0 &];
  LieSeries @@ Table[
    Sum[b[s1[[k]], s2[[d - k]]], {k, m1, d - m2}],
    {d, Min[m1 + Length[s2], m2 + Length[s1]]}
  ]
];

```

```

b[w_LW, s_LieSeries] := Join[
  LieSeries@@Table[0, {Deg[w]}],
  ad[w] /@ s
];
b[s_LieSeries, w_LW] := Expand[-b[w, s]];
LieSeries /: EulerE[s_LieSeries] :=
  LieSeries @@ Expand[Range[Length[s]] * (List@@s)];
OperatorSeries[f_, var_ → op_, d_][ψ_] := Module[
  {ser, as, ni, nf, t, l},
  ser = List@@Series[f, {var, 0, d}];
  {as, ni, nf} = ser[{{3, 4, 5}}];
  t = Nest[op, ψ, ni];
  If[Head[t] === LieSeries,
    l = Length[t];
    Expand[as.NestList[MakeLieSeries[l, op[#]] &, t, nf - ni - 1]],
    Expand[as.NestList[op, t, nf - ni - 1]]
  ]
];
Ad[s_LieSeries] := OperatorSeries[E^(-ad), ad → ad[s], Length[s] - 1];
xw = ⟨x⟩; yw = ⟨y⟩;
OperatorSeries[E^(-ad), ad → ad[yw], 3][xw]
⟨x⟩ + ⟨xy⟩ +  $\frac{\langle xyy \rangle}{2}$  +  $\frac{\langle xyYY \rangle}{6}$ 
MakeLieSeries[5, OperatorSeries[E^(-ad), ad → ad[xw], 3][yw]]
LieSeries[⟨y⟩, -⟨xy⟩,  $\frac{\langle xxy \rangle}{2}$ , - $\frac{\langle xxxy \rangle}{6}$ , 0]
BCH[1] = LieSeries[⟨"x"⟩ + ⟨"y"⟩];
BCH[n_] := BCH[n] = Module[
  {bch, t1, t2},
  bch = Append[BCH[n - 1], 0];
  t1 =
    MakeLieSeries[n, ⟨"y"⟩ + OperatorSeries[E^(-ad), ad → ad[⟨"y"⟩], n - 1][⟨"x"⟩]];
  t2 = OperatorSeries[(1 - E^(-ad)) / ad, ad → ad[bch], n - 1][EulerE[bch]];
  bch + (t1 - t2) / n
];
BCH[2]
LieSeries[⟨x⟩ + ⟨y⟩,  $\frac{\langle xy \rangle}{2}$ ]

```

BCH[8]

$$\text{LieSeries} \left[\langle x \rangle + \langle y \rangle, \frac{\langle xy \rangle}{2}, \frac{\langle xxy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xyx \rangle}{12}, \frac{\langle xxyy \rangle}{24}, \right. \\
- \frac{\langle xxxxy \rangle}{720} + \frac{\langle xxxyy \rangle}{180} + \frac{\langle xxyxy \rangle}{360} + \frac{\langle xxyyy \rangle}{180} + \frac{\langle xyxyy \rangle}{120} - \frac{\langle xyyyy \rangle}{720}, \\
- \frac{\langle xxxxyy \rangle}{1440} + \frac{\langle xxxxyx \rangle}{720} + \frac{\langle xxxxyy \rangle}{360} + \frac{\langle xxyxyy \rangle}{240} - \frac{\langle xxyyyy \rangle}{1440}, \\
\frac{\langle xxxxxxxy \rangle}{30240} - \frac{\langle xxxxxxxy \rangle}{5040} + \frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{10080} + \frac{\langle xxxxyyy \rangle}{3780} + \frac{\langle xxxyxxy \rangle}{10080} + \frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{1680} + \\
\frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{1260} + \frac{\langle xxxxyyy \rangle}{3780} + \frac{\langle xxyxxy \rangle}{2016} - \frac{\langle xxyxyx \rangle}{5040} + \frac{13 \langle xxyxyyy \rangle}{15120} + \frac{\langle xxyyxy \rangle}{10080} - \\
\frac{\langle xxyyyxy \rangle}{1512} - \frac{\langle xxyyyxy \rangle}{5040} + \frac{\langle xyxyxy \rangle}{1260} - \frac{\langle xyxyyy \rangle}{2016} - \frac{\langle xyxyyy \rangle}{5040} + \frac{\langle xyxyyy \rangle}{30240}, \\
\frac{\langle xxxxxxxy \rangle}{60480} - \frac{\langle xxxxxxxy \rangle}{15120} - \frac{\langle xxxxxxxy \rangle}{10080} + \frac{\langle xxxxyxxy \rangle}{20160} - \frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{20160} + \frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{2520} + \\
\frac{23 \langle xxxxyyy \rangle}{120960} + \frac{\langle xxxxyxxy \rangle}{4032} - \frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{10080} + \frac{13 \langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{30240} + \frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{20160} - \\
\frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{3024} - \frac{\langle xxxxyxy \rangle}{10080} + \frac{\langle xxyxyxy \rangle}{2520} - \frac{\langle xxyxyxy \rangle}{4032} - \frac{\langle xxyxyxy \rangle}{10080} + \frac{\langle xxyxyxy \rangle}{60480} \left. \right]$$

LieMorphism[rules_List] :=

LieMorphism[rules] = LieMorphism[Unique[LieMorphism], rules];

LieMorphism[mor_Symbol, rules_List] := (

mor[] = rules;

(mor[w_LW] /; Deg[w] == 1) := (mor[w] = w /. rules);

mor[w_LW] := (mor[w] = b @@ (mor /@ LyndonFactorization[w]));

mor[s_LieSeries] := Module[

{l = Length[s]},

MakeLieSeries[l, Sum[

LieMorphism[MakeLieSeries[l - k + 1, rules]][s[[k]],

{k, l}

]];

];

mor[expr_] := Expand[expr /. {s_LieSeries => mor[s], w_LW => mor[w]}];

mor

);

BCH[n_, x_, y_] := LieMorphism[{LW["x"] -> x, LW["y"] -> y}][BCH[n]];

BCH[s1_LieSeries, s2_LieSeries] := BCH[Min[Length /@ {s1, s2}], s1, s2];

```

{n = 4,
 t1 = BCH[n, LW["x"], BCH[n, LW["y"], LW["z"]]],
 t2 = BCH[n, BCH[n, LW["x"], LW["y"]], LW["z"]],
 t1 == t2}

{4, LieSeries[⟨x⟩ + ⟨y⟩ + ⟨z⟩,  $\frac{\langle xy \rangle}{2} + \frac{\langle xz \rangle}{2} + \frac{\langle yz \rangle}{2}$ ,
  $\frac{\langle xxy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xxz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xyy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xyz \rangle}{3} + \frac{\langle xzy \rangle}{6} + \frac{\langle xzz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle yyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle yzz \rangle}{12}$ ,
  $\frac{\langle xxyy \rangle}{24} + \frac{\langle xxyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xxzy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xxzz \rangle}{24} + \frac{\langle xyyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xzyy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xyzz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xzyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle yyzz \rangle}{24}$ ],
 LieSeries[⟨x⟩ + ⟨y⟩ + ⟨z⟩,  $\frac{\langle xy \rangle}{2} + \frac{\langle xz \rangle}{2} + \frac{\langle yz \rangle}{2}$ ,
  $\frac{\langle xxy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xxz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xyy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xyz \rangle}{3} + \frac{\langle xzy \rangle}{6} + \frac{\langle xzz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle yyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle yzz \rangle}{12}$ ,
  $\frac{\langle xxyy \rangle}{24} + \frac{\langle xxyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xxzy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xxzz \rangle}{24} + \frac{\langle xyyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xzyy \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xyzz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle xzyz \rangle}{12} + \frac{\langle yyzz \rangle}{24}$ ], True}

Timing[{n = 10,
 Length /@ (t1 = BCH[n, LW["x"], BCH[n, LW["y"], LW["z"]]]),
 Length /@ (t2 = BCH[n, BCH[n, LW["x"], LW["y"]], LW["z"]]),
 t1 == t2}]

{8.19, {10, LieSeries[3, 3, 8, 9, 48, 82, 312, 622, 2069, 4597],
 LieSeries[3, 3, 8, 9, 48, 82, 312, 622, 2069, 4597], True}}

Timing[{n = 10,
 Length /@ (t1 = BCH[n, LW["x"], BCH[n, LW["y"], LW["z"]]]),
 Length /@ (t2 = BCH[n, BCH[n, LW["x"], LW["y"]], LW["z"]]),
 t1 == t2}]

{0.624, {10, LieSeries[3, 3, 8, 9, 48, 82, 312, 622, 2069, 4597],
 LieSeries[3, 3, 8, 9, 48, 82, 312, 622, 2069, 4597], True}}

ℓ[w_LW] /; Deg[w] == 1 := AW@@w;
ℓ[w_LW] := ℓ[w] = b @@ (ℓ /@ LyndonFactorization[w]);
ℓ[s_LieSeries] := Prepend[ℓ /@ (ASeries @@ s), 0];
ℓ[expr_] := Expand[expr /. w_LW → ℓ[w]];

t1 = ℓ[BCH[3]]

ASeries[0, AW[x] + AW[y],  $\frac{AW[xy]}{2} - \frac{AW[yx]}{2}$ ,
  $\frac{AW[xxy]}{12} - \frac{AW[xyx]}{6} + \frac{AW[xyy]}{12} + \frac{AW[yxx]}{12} - \frac{AW[yxy]}{6} + \frac{AW[yyx]}{12}$ ]

```

```

ASeries /: Expand[s_ASeries] := Expand /@ s;
ASeries /: Plus[ss__ASeries] := Module[
  {l = Min[Length /@ {ss}]},
  ASeries @@ Total[Take[List @@ #, l] & /@ {ss}]
];
ASeries /: c_ * s_ASeries := Expand[c * #] & /@ s;
s1_ASeries ** s2_ASeries := Module[
  {d, k, m1, m2},
  m1 = LengthWhile[s1, # == 0 &];
  m2 = LengthWhile[s2, # == 0 &];
  ASeries @@ Table[
    Sum[s1[[k + 1]] ** s2[[d - k + 1]], {k, m1, d - m2}],
    {d, 0, Min[m1 + Length[s2] - 1, m2 + Length[s1] - 1]}
  ]
];
ASeries /: EulerE[s_ASeries] :=
  ASeries @@ Expand[Range[{0, 1 + Length[s]}] * (List @@ s)];
ASeries[AW[""], 0, 0, 0] + t1 + t1 ** t1 / 2 + t1 ** t1 ** t1 / 6

ASeries[AW[], AW[x] + AW[y],
  
$$\frac{AW[xx]}{2} + AW[xy] + \frac{AW[yy]}{2}, \frac{AW[xxx]}{6} + \frac{AW[xxxy]}{2} + \frac{AW[xyyy]}{2} + \frac{AW[yyyy]}{6}$$
]
ASeries[AW[""], AW["x"], AW["xx"] / 2, AW["xxx"] / 6] **
  ASeries[AW[""], AW["y"], AW["yy"] / 2, AW["yyy"] / 6]

ASeries[AW[], AW[x] + AW[y],
  
$$\frac{AW[xx]}{2} + AW[xy] + \frac{AW[yy]}{2}, \frac{AW[xxx]}{6} + \frac{AW[xxxy]}{2} + \frac{AW[xyyy]}{2} + \frac{AW[yyyy]}{6}$$
]
σ[y_LW, w_LW] /; Deg[y] == 1 := σ[y, w] = Which[
  y === w, AW[""],
  Deg[w] === 1, 0,
  True, Module[{w1, w2},
    {w1, w2} = LyndonFactorization[w];
    ℓ[w1] ** σ[y, w2] - ℓ[w2] ** σ[y, w1]
  ]
];
σ[y_, expr_] := Expand[expr /. w_LW => σ[LW[y], w]] /. LieSeries -> ASeries;
{# -> σ[1, #]} & /@ AllLyndonWords[{5}, {"1", "2"}]

{<1> -> AW[], <2> -> 0, <12> -> -AW[2], <112> -> -2 AW[12] + AW[21], <122> -> AW[22],
<1112> -> -3 AW[112] + 3 AW[121] - AW[211], <1122> -> 2 AW[212] - AW[221],
<1222> -> -AW[222], <11112> -> -4 AW[1112] + 6 AW[1121] - 4 AW[1211] + AW[2111],
<11122> -> -AW[1122] + 4 AW[1212] - AW[1221] - 2 AW[2121] + AW[2211],
<11212> -> -AW[1122] + 4 AW[1212] - AW[1221] - 3 AW[2112] + AW[2121],
<11222> -> -2 AW[1222] + 3 AW[2122] - 3 AW[2212] + AW[2221],
<12122> -> 2 AW[1222] - 3 AW[2122] + AW[2212], <12222> -> AW[2222]}

```

xw = <"x">; yw = <"y">;

{σ[xw, BCH[5, xw, yw]], σ[yw, BCH[5, xw, yw]]} /. AW[s_] -> s

$$\left\{ \text{ASeries}\left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{y}{2}, -\frac{xy}{6} + \frac{yx}{12} + \frac{yy}{12}, \frac{yxy}{12} - \frac{yyx}{24}, \frac{xxxxy}{180} - \frac{xxxyx}{120} - \frac{xxyy}{120} + \frac{xyxx}{180} + \\ &\frac{xyxy}{30} - \frac{xyyx}{120} - \frac{xyyy}{180} - \frac{yxxx}{720} - \frac{yxxxy}{120} - \frac{yxyx}{120} - \frac{yxxy}{120} + \frac{yxyy}{180} - \frac{yyxx}{120} - \frac{yyxy}{120} + \frac{yyyy}{180} - \frac{yyyy}{720} \end{aligned} \right], \right. \\ \left. \text{ASeries}\left[\begin{aligned} &\frac{x}{2}, \frac{xx}{12} + \frac{xy}{12} - \frac{yx}{6}, \frac{xyx}{24} - \frac{xyx}{12}, \frac{xxxx}{720} + \frac{xxxxy}{180} - \frac{xxxyx}{120} + \frac{xxyy}{180} - \frac{xyxx}{120} - \\ &\frac{xyxy}{120} - \frac{xyyx}{120} - \frac{xyyy}{720} + \frac{yxxx}{180} - \frac{yxxxy}{120} + \frac{yxyx}{30} + \frac{yxxy}{180} - \frac{yxyy}{120} - \frac{yyxx}{120} + \frac{yyxy}{120} + \frac{yyyy}{180} \end{aligned} \right] \right\}$$

σ[xw, BCH[8, xw, yw]] /. AW[s_] -> s

$$\text{ASeries}\left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{y}{2}, -\frac{xy}{6} + \frac{yx}{12} + \frac{yy}{12}, \frac{yxy}{12} - \frac{yyx}{24}, \\ &\frac{xxxxy}{180} - \frac{xxxyx}{120} - \frac{xxyy}{120} + \frac{xyxx}{180} + \frac{xyxy}{30} - \frac{xyyx}{120} - \frac{xyyy}{180} - \frac{yxxx}{720} - \frac{yxxxy}{120} - \frac{yxyx}{120} - \frac{yxxy}{120} + \frac{yxyy}{180} - \frac{yyxx}{120} - \frac{yyxy}{120} + \frac{yyyy}{180} - \frac{yyyy}{720} \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{xxxxxy}{5040} + \frac{xxxxyx}{2016} + \frac{xxxxyy}{2016} - \frac{xxxxyx}{1512} - \frac{xxxxyy}{630} + \frac{xxxxyy}{5040} - \frac{xxxxyx}{1512} - \frac{xxxxyy}{2016} + \frac{xxxxyx}{840} + \\ &\frac{xyxyxy}{840} + \frac{xyxyxx}{840} - \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} + \frac{xyxyyx}{840} - \frac{xyxyyy}{5040} + \frac{xyxyxx}{2016} - \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} - \frac{xyxyyx}{630} + \frac{xyxyyy}{840} - \\ &\frac{xyxyxx}{840} - \frac{xyxyxy}{630} + \frac{xyxyyy}{140} + \frac{xyxyyx}{840} - \frac{xyxyyy}{630} + \frac{xyxyxx}{2016} + \frac{xyxyxy}{840} + \frac{xyxyyx}{840} + \frac{xyxyxx}{840} + \\ &\frac{xyxyxy}{1512} - \frac{xyxyyx}{630} + \frac{xyxyyy}{2016} - \frac{xyxyxx}{5040} + \frac{xyxyxy}{30240} + \frac{xyxyxy}{2016} - \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} - \frac{xyxyyx}{5040} - \frac{xyxyyy}{5040} - \\ &\frac{xyxyyy}{840} + \frac{xyxyyy}{1120} - \frac{xyxyxx}{5040} - \frac{xyxyxx}{2016} + \frac{xyxyxy}{840} + \frac{xyxyxy}{840} - \frac{xyxyxx}{840} + \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} - \frac{xyxyyy}{840} - \frac{xyxyyy}{1120} - \\ &\frac{xyxyyy}{5040} + \frac{xyxyxx}{3780} - \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} - \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} - \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} + \frac{xyxyxx}{3780} + \frac{xyxyxy}{2016} - \frac{xyxyxy}{5040} + \frac{xyxyxx}{30240}, \\ &\frac{yxxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yxxxxyx}{4032} - \frac{yxxxxxyy}{4032} + \frac{yxxxxyx}{3024} + \frac{yxxxxxy}{1260} + \frac{yxxxxxy}{10080} + \frac{yxxxxxyy}{3024} - \frac{yxxxxxxx}{4032} + \\ &\frac{yxyxxxx}{1680} + \frac{yxyxxxxy}{1680} - \frac{yxyxxxxx}{1680} - \frac{yxyxxxxy}{10080} + \frac{yxyxxxxx}{1680} + \frac{yxyxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yxyxxxxx}{4032} + \frac{yxyxyyy}{1680} - \\ &\frac{yxyyxxx}{10080} - \frac{yxyyxxxxy}{1260} - \frac{yxyyxxxxy}{1680} - \frac{yxyyxxxxy}{1680} + \frac{yxyyxxxxy}{1260} + \frac{yxyyxxxxy}{280} - \frac{yxyyxxxxy}{1680} - \frac{yxyyxxxxy}{1260} - \\ &\frac{yxyxxxxx}{4032} - \frac{yxyxxxxxy}{1680} + \frac{yxyxxxxxy}{1680} - \frac{yxyxxxxxy}{1680} + \frac{yxyxxxxxy}{3024} + \frac{yxyxxxxxy}{1260} - \frac{yxyxxxxxy}{4032} + \frac{yxyxxxxxy}{10080} - \\ &\frac{yxyxyxxx}{60480} - \frac{yxyxyxxxxy}{4032} - \frac{yxyxyxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yxyxyxxxxy}{10080} + \frac{yxyxyxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yxyxyxxxxy}{1680} + \frac{yxyxyxxxxy}{2240} - \frac{yxyxyxxxxy}{10080} + \\ &\frac{yxyyxxxx}{4032} - \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{1680} - \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{1680} - \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{1680} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{1680} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{4032} + \\ &\frac{yxyyxxxxx}{10080} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{3024} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{10080} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{3024} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{1260} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{10080} + \frac{yxyyxxxxxy}{3024} - \\ &\frac{23 yyyyyxxx}{120960} - \frac{yyyyyxxxxy}{4032} - \frac{yyyyyxxxxy}{4032} - \frac{yyyyyxxxxy}{4032} + \frac{yyyyyxxxxy}{10080} + \frac{yyyyyxxxxy}{10080} - \frac{yyyyyxxxxy}{60480} \end{aligned}$$