

Pensieve header: Exact  $\beta$ -calculations.

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SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\2012-05\\beta5.1"];
<< betaCalculus.m
Clear[h]
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## The Knot-Theoretic Equations

```
{
  V0 =  $\beta$ Collect [
    B[ $\omega$ [h c1, h c2],  $\alpha$ [h c1, h c2] t[1] h[1] +
       $\beta$ [h c1, h c2] t[1] h[2] +  $\gamma$ [h c1, h c2] t[2] h[1] +  $\delta$ [h c1, h c2] t[2] h[2]]
  ],
  C0 =  $\beta$ Collect [B[ $\kappa$ [h c1], 0]],
  eqns0 = GroupLikeQ[V0, 1/2 c1 h[2]],
  eqns1 = HardR4[V0],
  eqns2 = TwistEq[V0],
  eqns3 = And[(V0 // d $\eta$ [1]) == B[1, 0], (V0 // d $\eta$ [2]) == B[1, 0]],
  eqns4 = V0 ** (V0 // dA[1] // dA[2]) == B[1, 0],
  eqns5 = CapEquation[V0, C0],
  eqns6 = (C0 // t $\eta$ [1]) == B[1, 0],
  eqns7 = (V0 == Rot120[V0]),
  eqns8 = V0 ** (V0 // dS[1] // dS[2]) == R[1, 2]
} // ColumnForm

(

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega[h c_1, h c_2] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha[h c_1, h c_2] & \beta[h c_1, h c_2] \\ t[2] & \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] & \delta[h c_1, h c_2] \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} \kappa[h c_1] \\ t[1] \end{pmatrix}$$

)

1 + h c1  $\alpha$ [h c1, h c2] + h c2  $\gamma$ [h c1, h c2] == 1 && 1 + h c1  $\beta$ [h c1, h c2] + h c2  $\delta$ [h c1, h c2] ==  $e^{\frac{h c_1}{2}}$ 

$$\frac{-e^{h c_2} + e^{h c_1 + h c_2} + h c_1 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] - e^{h c_2} h c_1 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] - e^{h c_2} h c_2 \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] + e^{h c_1 + h c_2} h c_2 \gamma[h c_1, h c_2]}{h c_1} == \frac{-1 + e^{h(c_1 + c_2)}}{h c_1 + h c_2} \&\& \frac{-1 + e^{h c_2 - h c_1}}{h c_1 + h c_2}$$


$$\omega[h c_1, h c_2] == \omega[h c_2, h c_1] \&\& \frac{-e^{\frac{h c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} h(c_1 + c_2)} c_1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} h(c_1 + c_2)} c_2 - e^{\frac{h c_1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} h(c_1 + c_2)} c_2 + e^{\frac{1}{2} h(c_1 + c_2)} c_2}{h c_1^2 \alpha[h c_1, h c_2] + e^{\frac{1}{2} h(c_1 + c_2)} h}$$


$$\omega[0, h c_2] == 1 \&\& \delta[0, h c_2] == 0 \&\& \omega[h c_1, 0] == 1 \&\& \alpha[h c_1, 0] == 0$$


$$\frac{\omega[h c_1, h c_2]^2 + h c_1 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] \omega[h c_1, h c_2]^2 + h c_2 \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_1 \alpha[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_1 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] + h^2 c_1^2 \alpha[h c_1, h c_2] \beta[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] + h^2 c_1 c_2 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \delta[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_1 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \delta[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2]}{1 + h c_1 \alpha[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_1 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] + h^2 c_1^2 \alpha[h c_1, h c_2] \beta[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] + h^2 c_1 c_2 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \delta[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_1 \beta[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \gamma[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h c_2 \delta[h c_1, h c_2] \kappa[h(c_1 + c_2)] \omega[h c_1, h c_2]} == 1$$


$$\omega[h c_1, h c_2] == \frac{\omega[h c_2, -h(c_1 + c_2)]}{1 + h c_2 \beta[h c_2, -h(c_1 + c_2)] - h c_1 \delta[h c_2, -h(c_1 + c_2)] - h c_2 \delta[h c_2, -h(c_1 + c_2)]} \&\& \alpha[h c_1, h c_2] == -\frac{-1 - h c_2 \beta[h c_2, -h(c_1 + c_2)]}{\omega[-h c_1, -h c_2] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] - h c_1 \beta[-h c_1, -h c_2] \omega[-h c_1, -h c_2] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] - h c_2 \gamma[-h c_1, -h c_2] \omega[-h c_1, -h c_2] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] + h^2 c_1 c_2 \beta[-h c_1, -h c_2] \gamma[-h c_1, -h c_2] \omega[h c_1, h c_2] \omega[-h c_1, -h c_2]}$$

eqns = FullSimplify[
  (eqns0 && eqns1 && eqns2 && eqns3 && eqns4 && eqns5 && eqns6 && eqns8) /. h -> 1];
```

eqns

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c_1 \alpha[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2] = 0 \ \&\& \ e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} = 1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \delta[c_1, c_2] \ \&\& \\
 & \frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{e^{c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} = (-1 + e^{c_2}) \beta[c_1, c_2] \ \&\& \\
 & \frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{(-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2])}{c_2} = e^{c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) \gamma[c_1, c_2] \ \&\& \\
 & \omega[c_1, c_2] = \omega[c_2, c_1] \ \&\& \ \frac{1}{c_1 (c_1 + c_2)} \\
 & \left( -c_1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \left( (c_1 + c_2) (1 + c_1 \alpha[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \right) \right) = \\
 & \delta[c_2, c_1] \ \&\& \ \frac{-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 + c_2} = \\
 & \frac{-1 + (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 \beta[c_2, c_1] + e^{c_1} (1 + c_1 \gamma[c_2, c_1])}{c_1} \ \&\& \\
 & \frac{-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 + c_2} = \beta[c_2, c_1] \ \&\& \\
 & \frac{1}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} \left( -c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \left( -e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (c_1 + c_2) \left( 1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \left( 2 \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right] \beta[c_2, c_1] + \delta[c_1, c_2] \right) \right) \right) \right) = \\
 & e^{c_1} \alpha[c_2, c_1] \ \&\& \ \omega[0, c_2] = 1 \ \&\& \ \delta[0, c_2] = 0 \ \&\& \ \omega[c_1, 0] = 1 \ \&\& \ \alpha[c_1, 0] = 0 \ \&\& \\
 & \left( (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \omega[c_1, c_2]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left( (1 + c_1 \alpha[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \delta[c_1, c_2]) \right) = 1 \ \&\& \\
 & \kappa[c_1] \kappa[c_2] = \left( (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \kappa[c_1 + c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \right) / \\
 & \left( (1 + c_1 \alpha[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \delta[c_1, c_2]) \right) \ \&\& \\
 & \kappa[0] = 1 \ \&\& \ 1 + \left( (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \right) / \\
 & \left( (-1 + c_1 \alpha[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \delta[-c_1, -c_2]) \right) = 0 \ \&\& \\
 & \left( \alpha[c_1, c_2] (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) + c_2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] (\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \gamma[c_1, c_2]) + \right. \\
 & \left. \alpha[-c_1, -c_2] (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] - c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \right) / \\
 & \left( (-1 + c_1 \alpha[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) \right) = 0 \ \&\& \\
 & - \frac{\beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2]}{-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]} = \frac{-1 + e^{c_1}}{c_1} \ \&\& \\
 & \frac{\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \gamma[c_1, c_2]}{-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]} = 0 \ \&\& \\
 & \left( (-1 + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) (\delta[-c_1, -c_2] + \delta[c_1, c_2]) + \right. \\
 & \left. c_1 (\beta[c_1, c_2] (\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] - \delta[-c_1, -c_2]) + \beta[-c_1, -c_2] (\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \delta[c_1, c_2])) \right) / \\
 & \left( (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \delta[-c_1, -c_2]) \right) = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

**red1 = Simplify[eqns /. (rule0 =  $\alpha[x_, y_] \mapsto -y/x \gamma[x, y]$ )]**

$$\begin{aligned}
 e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} &= 1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \delta[c_1, c_2] \&\& \\
 \frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{e^{c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} &= (-1 + e^{c_2}) \beta[c_1, c_2] \&\& \\
 \frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{(-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2])}{c_2} &= e^{c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) \gamma[c_1, c_2] \&\& \\
 \omega[c_1, c_2] &= \omega[c_2, c_1] \&\& \frac{-c_1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \left( c_1 + c_2 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \right)}{c_1 (c_1 + c_2)} = \delta[c_2, c_1] \&\& \\
 \frac{-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 + c_2} &= \frac{-1 + (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 \beta[c_2, c_1] + e^{c_1} (1 + c_1 \gamma[c_2, c_1])}{c_1} \&\& \\
 \frac{-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 + c_2} &= \beta[c_2, c_1] \&\& \\
 \frac{1}{c_2} \left( e^{c_1} c_1 \gamma[c_2, c_1] + 1 / (c_1 + c_2) \left( -c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \left( -e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left. (c_1 + c_2) \left( 1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \left( 2 \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right] \beta[c_2, c_1] + \delta[c_1, c_2] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) &= 0 \&\& \\
 \omega[0, c_2] = 1 \&\& \delta[0, c_2] = 0 \&\& \omega[c_1, 0] = 1 \&\& \frac{(1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \omega[c_1, c_2]^2}{1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \delta[c_1, c_2]} = \\
 1 \&\& \kappa[c_1] \kappa[c_2] &= \frac{(1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \kappa[c_1 + c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2]}{1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \delta[c_1, c_2]} \&\& \\
 \kappa[0] &= 1 \&\& ((-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2]) / \\
 &(-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \delta[-c_1, -c_2]) = 1 \&\& \\
 &\frac{c_2 (\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2])} = 0 \&\& \\
 &\frac{\beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2]}{-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]} = \frac{-1 + e^{c_1}}{c_1} \&\& \\
 &\frac{\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \gamma[c_1, c_2]}{-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]} = 0 \&\& \\
 &(-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) (\delta[-c_1, -c_2] + \delta[c_1, c_2]) + \\
 &c_1 (\beta[c_1, c_2] (\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] - \delta[-c_1, -c_2]) + \beta[-c_1, -c_2] (\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \delta[c_1, c_2])) / \\
 &((-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \delta[-c_1, -c_2])) = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

**Length[red1]**

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**red2 = Simplify[red1 /. (rule1 =  $\delta[x_, y_] \rightarrow (E^{(x/2)} - 1 - x \beta[x, y]) / y$ ) / y]**

$$\frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{e^{c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} = (-1 + e^{c_2}) \beta[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

$$\frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{(-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2])}{c_2} = e^{c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) \gamma[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

$$\omega[c_1, c_2] = \omega[c_2, c_1] \&\& \frac{1 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} + c_2 \beta[c_2, c_1] + \frac{-c_1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \left( c_1 + c_2 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \right)}{c_1 + c_2}}{c_1} = 0 \&\&$$

$$\frac{-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 + c_2} = \frac{-1 + (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 \beta[c_2, c_1] + e^{c_1} (1 + c_1 \gamma[c_2, c_1])}{c_1} \&\&$$

$$\frac{-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 + c_2} = \beta[c_2, c_1] \&\&$$

$$\frac{1}{c_2} \left( 1 / (c_1 + c_2) \left( -e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} c_1^2 \beta[c_1, c_2] + (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 (1 + c_2 \beta[c_2, c_1]) + c_1 \left( e^{c_1} - e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} + c_2 \left( -e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} \beta[c_1, c_2] + (-1 + e^{c_1}) \beta[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) + e^{c_1} c_1 \gamma[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) = 0 \&\&$$

$$\omega[0, c_2] = 1 \&\& \omega[c_1, 0] = 1 \&\& e^{-\frac{c_1}{2}} (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \omega[c_1, c_2]^2 = 1 \&\&$$

$$\kappa[c_1] \kappa[c_2] = e^{-\frac{c_1}{2}} (1 + c_1 \beta[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2]) \kappa[c_1 + c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \&\& \kappa[0] = 1 \&\&$$

$$1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]) \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] = 0 \&\&$$

$$\frac{c_2 (\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1 (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2])} = 0 \&\&$$

$$\frac{\beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2]}{-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]} = \frac{-1 + e^{c_1}}{c_1} \&\&$$

$$\frac{\gamma[-c_1, -c_2] + \gamma[c_1, c_2]}{-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2]} = 0 \&\&$$

$$(c_1 (e^{c_1} \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2]) + (-1 + e^{c_1}) (-1 + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2])) / (c_2 (-1 + c_1 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] + c_2 \gamma[-c_1, -c_2])) = 0$$

**Length[red2]**

17

$$\text{Solve} \left[ \frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{e^{c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 \gamma[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} = (-1 + e^{c_2}) \beta[c_1, c_2], \gamma[c_1, c_2] \right] /.$$

**{c1 -> x, c2 -> y}**

$$\left\{ \left\{ \gamma[x, y] \rightarrow \left( e^{-y} (-x + e^y x + e^y y - e^{x+y} y - x^2 \beta[x, y] + e^y x^2 \beta[x, y] - x y \beta[x, y] + e^y x y \beta[x, y]) \right) / ((-1 + e^x) y (x + y)) \right\} \right\}$$

**red3 =**

$$\text{FullSimplify}[\text{red2} /. (\text{rule2} = \gamma[x_, y_] \Rightarrow (e^{-y} (-x + e^y x + e^y y - e^{x+y} y - x^2 \beta[x, y] + e^y x^2 \beta[x, y] - x y \beta[x, y] + e^y x y \beta[x, y])) / ((-1 + e^x) y (x + y)))]$$

$$\omega[c_1, c_2] == \omega[c_2, c_1] \&\& \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left( -1 + e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) + 1 / ((-1 + e^{c_2}) c_1) \right. \\ \left. (-c_1 + e^{c_2} ((c_1 + c_2) (1 + c_2 \beta[c_2, c_1]) - e^{c_1} c_2 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_2, c_1]))) \right) == 0 \&\& \\ -c_2 + \text{Csch}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right] \text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right] c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \\ \frac{\hspace{10em}}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} == \beta[c_2, c_1] \&\& \\ \frac{1}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} \\ e^{\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)} \left( c_1 (-1 - (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) + \text{Csch}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right] \text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right] c_2 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_2, c_1]) \right) == \\ 0 \&\& \omega[0, c_2] == 1 \&\& \omega[c_1, 0] == 1 \&\& \\ \frac{e^{-\frac{c_1}{2}-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \omega[c_1, c_2]^2}{(-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2)} == 1 \&\& \\ \kappa[c_1] \kappa[c_2] == \left( e^{-\frac{c_1}{2}-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \kappa[c_1 + c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \right) / \\ ((-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2)) \&\& \kappa[0] == 1 \&\& \\ \left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1^2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] + \right. \\ \left. c_1 \left( -1 + e^{c_1} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) (-1 + c_2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \right) \right) / \\ ((-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2)) == 0 \&\& \\ (e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) / \\ ((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0 \&\& \\ \frac{(-1 + e^{c_1}) \left( -1 - \frac{(c_1+c_2) (\beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2])}{(-1+e^{c_1+c_2}) (-1+(c_1+c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])} \right)}{c_1} == 0 \&\& \\ (e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) / \\ ((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0 \&\& \\ ((-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) / \\ ((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0$$

**Length[red3]**

14

red4 =

$$\text{FullSimplify}\left[\text{red3} /. \beta[c_2, c_1] \rightarrow \frac{-c_2 + \text{Csch}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right] \text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right] c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)}\right]$$

$$\omega[c_1, c_2] == \omega[c_2, c_1] \ \&\& \ \omega[0, c_2] == 1 \ \&\& \ \omega[c_1, 0] == 1 \ \&\&$$

$$\frac{e^{-\frac{c_1}{2}-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \omega[c_1, c_2]^2}{(-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2)} == 1 \ \&\&$$

$$\kappa[c_1] \kappa[c_2] == \left( e^{-\frac{c_1}{2}-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \kappa[c_1 + c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \right) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2)) \ \&\& \ \kappa[0] == 1 \ \&\&$$

$$\left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1^2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] + \right.$$

$$\left. c_1 \left( -1 + e^{c_1} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) (-1 + c_2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \right) \right) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2)) == 0 \ \&\&$$

$$(e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0 \ \&\&$$

$$\frac{(-1 + e^{c_1}) \left( -1 - \frac{(c_1+c_2) (\beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2])}{(-1+e^{c_1+c_2}) (-1+(c_1+c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])} \right)}{c_1} == 0 \ \&\&$$

$$(e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0 \ \&\&$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0$$

Length[red4]

11

$$\text{Series}\left[\left(\frac{\text{Sinh}[x/2]}{x/2}\right)^{-1/4}, \{x, 0, 4\}\right]$$

$$1 - \frac{x^2}{96} + \frac{13 x^4}{92160} + O[x]^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{red5} &= \text{FullSimplify}\left[\text{red4} /. \left(\text{rule4} = \left\{x[0] \rightarrow 1, \kappa[x_] \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}[x/2]}{x/2}\right)^{-1/4}\right\}\right)\right] \\
 \omega[c_1, c_2] &= \omega[c_2, c_1] \ \&\& \ \omega[0, c_2] = 1 \ \&\& \ \omega[c_1, 0] = 1 \ \&\& \\
 \frac{e^{-\frac{c_1}{2}-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \omega[c_1, c_2]^2}{(-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2)} &= 1 \ \&\& \\
 \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{c_1}{2}]}{c_1}\right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{c_2}{2}]}{c_2}\right)^{1/4}} &= \\
 \frac{1}{-1 + e^{c_1}} 2^{3/4} e^{-\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{2}(c_1 + c_2)]}{c_1 + c_2}\right)^{3/4} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \omega[c_1, c_2] \ \&\& \\
 \left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1^2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] + \right. \\
 \left. c_1 \left( -1 + e^{c_1} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) (-1 + c_2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) \omega[-c_1, -c_2] \omega[c_1, c_2] \right) \right) / \\
 \left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2) \right) &= 0 \ \&\& \\
 (e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) / \\
 ((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_1 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) &= 0 \ \&\& \\
 (-1 + e^{c_1}) \left( -1 - \frac{(c_1+c_2) (\beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2])}{(-1+e^{c_1+c_2}) (-1+(c_1+c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])} \right) \\
 c_1 &= 0 \ \&\& \\
 (e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) / \\
 ((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) &= 0 \ \&\& \\
 ((-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + e^{c_1+c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) / \\
 ((-1 + e^{c_1+c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

**Length[red5]**

10

**red6 = FullSimplify[red5 /. (rule5 =  $\omega[x_, y_] \Rightarrow \kappa[x+y] \kappa[x]^{-1} \kappa[y]^{-1}$ ) /. rule4]**

$$\left( \sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{c_1}{2} - c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \right) /$$

$$\left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)\right]}{c_1 + c_2}} (c_1 + c_2) \right) == 1 \&\& \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}\right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}\right)^{1/4}} = \frac{1}{-1 + e^{c_1}}$$

$$2 e^{-\frac{c_2}{2}} \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}\right)^{1/4} c_1 \left(\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)\right]}{c_1 + c_2}} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \&\&$$

$$\left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 + \left( \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} \beta[-c_1, -c_2] \right) /$$

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)\right]}{c_1 + c_2}} \right) +$$

$$c_1 \left( -1 + e^{c_1} + \left( \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} (-1 + c_2 \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) \right) /$$

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)\right]}{c_1 + c_2}} \right) \right) / \left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) (c_1 + c_2) \right) == 0 \&\&$$

$$(e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1 + c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) c_1 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0 \&\&$$

$$\frac{(-1 + e^{c_1}) \left( -1 - \frac{(c_1 + c_2) (\beta[-c_1, -c_2] + \beta[c_1, c_2])}{(-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])} \right)}{c_1} = 0 \&\&$$

$$(e^{-c_2} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + e^{c_1 + c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0 \&\&$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + e^{c_1 + c_2} (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2]) + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2])) /$$

$$((-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) c_2 (-1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[-c_1, -c_2])) == 0$$

**Length[red6]**

7



$$\text{Solve} \left[ \left( \sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{c_1}{2} - c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{c_1}{2}]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{c_2}{2}]}{c_2}} (1 + (c_1 + c_2) \beta[c_1, c_2]) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)]}{c_1 + c_2}} (c_1 + c_2) \right) = 1, \beta[c_1, c_2] \right] /. \{c_1 \rightarrow x, c_2 \rightarrow y\}$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ \beta[x, y] \rightarrow \left( e^{\frac{x}{2} + y} (-1 + e^x) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{x}{2} - y} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}}}{(-1 + e^x) (x+y) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}}} \right) \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( \sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} \right) \right\} \right\}$$

**FullSimplify**[

$$\left( e^{\frac{x}{2} + y} (-1 + e^x) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{x}{2} - y} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}}}{(-1 + e^x) (x+y) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( \sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} \right) ]$$

$$\left( -\sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} + e^{\frac{x}{2} + y} (-1 + e^x) y \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 e^{x+y} x \text{Sinh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right] \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} \right) / \left( \sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x (x+y) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} \right)$$

```
FullSimplify[
red6 /. {rule6 =  $\beta[x_, y_] \Rightarrow \left( -\sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} + e^{\frac{x}{2}+y} \right. \\ \left. (-1 + e^x) y \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} + 2 e^{x+y} x \text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}] \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} \right) / \\ \left( \sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x (x+y) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} \right)}$ ]

```

True

```
FullSimplify[ $\left( -\sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} + e^{\frac{x}{2}+y} (-1 + e^x) y \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} + 2 e^{x+y} x \text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}] \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x+y}{2}]}{x+y}} \right) / \\ \left( \sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{x+y}) x (x+y) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{x}{2}]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[\frac{y}{2}]}{y}} \right) /. \{x \rightarrow 2 x, y \rightarrow 2 y\}$ ]

```

$$\left( \text{Csch}[x] \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[x]}{x}} \left( -(-1 + e^{2(x+y)}) x \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[x]}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[y]}{y}} + e^{x+2y} (-1 + e^{2x}) y \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[x+y]}{x+y}} + 2 e^{2(x+y)} x \text{Sinh}[x] \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[x+y]}{x+y}} \right) \right) / \left( 2 (-1 + e^{2(x+y)}) (x+y) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Sinh}[y]}{y}} \right)$$

```
unknowns = { $\alpha[c_1, c_2], \beta[c_1, c_2], \gamma[c_1, c_2], \delta[c_1, c_2], \omega[c_1, c_2], \kappa[c_1]$ };
sol = Thread[unknowns -> FullSimplify[
unknowns /. rule0 /. rule1 /. rule2 /. rule5 /. rule4 /. rule6
]]

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left\{ \alpha[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow - \left( 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \left( -2 \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_2}{2} \right]}{c_2}} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right]}{c_1 + c_2}} (c_1 + c_2) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) c_1 (c_1 + c_2) \right), \beta[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \\
 & \quad \left( e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} (-1 + e^{c_1}) c_2 \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right]}{c_1 + c_2}} + c_1 \left( -\sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right]}{c_1}} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_2}{2} \right]}{c_2}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 e^{c_1 + c_2} \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right] \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right]}{c_1 + c_2}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left( \sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_2}{2} \right]}{c_2}} (c_1 + c_2) \right), \gamma[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \\
 & \quad \left( 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} \left( -2 \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_2}{2} \right]}{c_2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right]}{c_1 + c_2}} (c_1 + c_2) \right) \right) \right) / \left( (-1 + e^{c_1}) (-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) (c_1 + c_2) \right), \\
 & \delta[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \frac{e^{\frac{c_1}{2}}}{c_2} - \frac{\sqrt{2} e^{c_1 + c_2} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right]}{c_1}} c_1 \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right]}{c_1 + c_2}}}{(-1 + e^{c_1 + c_2}) \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_2}{2} \right]}{c_2}} c_2} - \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2}, \\
 & \omega[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \\
 & \quad \frac{2^{1/4} \left( \frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right]}{c_1} \right)^{1/4} \left( \frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_2}{2} \right]}{c_2} \right)^{1/4}}{\left( \frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2) \right]}{c_1 + c_2} \right)^{1/4}}, \\
 & \kappa[c_1] \rightarrow \left. \frac{1}{2^{1/4} \left( \frac{\operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \frac{c_1}{2} \right]}{c_1} \right)^{1/4}} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

**V = V0 /. ħ → 1 /. sol**

$$\left( \begin{array}{l}
 \frac{2^{1/4} \left( \frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1} \right)^{1/4} \left( \frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2} \right)^{1/4}}{\left( \frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2} \right)^{1/4}} \\
 \\
 \frac{4 e^{c_1+\frac{c_2}{2}} \sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right] \sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right] c_2 - 2\sqrt{2} e^{c_1+\frac{c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} c_2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} - 2\sqrt{2}}{c_1^2 - e^{c_1} c_1^2 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_1^2 + e^{2c_1+c_2} c_1^2 + c_1 c_2 - e^{c_1} c_1 c_2 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 c_2 + e^{2c_1+c_2} c_1 c_2} \\
 \\
 \frac{-4 e^{c_1+\frac{c_2}{2}} \sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right] \sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right] + 2\sqrt{2} e^{c_1+\frac{c_2}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1}} c_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_2}{2}\right]}{c_2}} \sqrt{\frac{\sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}(c_1+c_2)\right]}{c_1+c_2}} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{c_1+\frac{c_2}{2}}}{c_1 - e^{c_1} c_1 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 + e^{2c_1+c_2} c_1 + c_2 - e^{c_1} c_2 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_2 + e^{2c_1+c_2} c_2}
 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l}
 h[1] \\
 \\
 t[1] \\
 \\
 t[2]
 \end{array}$$

**Unprotect[C];**

**C = C0 /. ħ → 1 /. sol**

$$\left( \begin{array}{l}
 \frac{1}{2^{1/4} \left( \frac{\sinh\left[\frac{c_1}{2}\right]}{c_1} \right)^{1/4}} \\
 \\
 t[1]
 \end{array} \right)$$

**False && Put[{V, C, sol}, "ExactSolution-120528.m"]**

False

**FullSimplify[R[2, 3] \*\* R[1, 3] \*\* V == V \*\* (R[1, 3] // dA[1, 1, 2]) /. ħ → 1]**

True

**FullSimplify[V \*\* Θ[1, 2] == R[1, 2] \*\* (V // dP[2, 1]) /. ħ → 1]**

True

**FullSimplify[V \*\* (V // dA[1] // dA[2]) == B[1, 0] /. ħ → 1]**

**FullSimplify[V \*\* (V // dS[1] // dS[2]) == R[1, 2] /. ħ → 1]**

**FullSimplify[(V \*\* (C // dP[12]) // dcap[1] // dcap[2]) == (C \* (C // dP[2]) // dcap[1] // dcap[2]) /. ħ → 1]**