

Pensieve Header: Computations in the universal enveloping algebra of $gl(*)$, with Emily Cliff and Iva Halacheva.

```
Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply];

b[E[s_, ij__], E[t_, kl__]] /; s ≠ t := 0;
b[E[s_, i_, j_], E[s_, k_, l_]] :=
  KroneckerDelta[j, k] W[E[s, i, l]] - KroneckerDelta[i, l] W[E[s, k, j]];
b[_, _a] = 0;
b[_a, _) = 0;
b[_, _q] = 0;
b[_q, _) = 0;
b[x_, y_] := x ** y - y ** x;

PBWReduce[W[]] = RW[];
PBWReduce[W[e_, more___]] := W[e] ** PBWReduce[W[more]];
PBWReduce[expr_] := Expand[expr /. w_W ↦ PBWReduce[w]];
_ ** 0 = 0;
x_ ** (c_?NumberQ * y_) := c (x ** y);
x_ ** y_Plus := (x ** #) & /@ y;
0 ** _ = 0;
(c_?NumberQ * y_) ** x_ := c (y ** x);
x_Plus ** y_ := (# ** y) & /@ x;
W[w1___] ** W[w2___] := W[w1, w2];
W[e_] ** W[] := RW[e];
W[e_] ** RW[] := RW[e];

W[e_] ** RW[f_, more___] /; OrderedQ[{e, f}] := RW[e, f, more];
W[e_] ** RW[f_, more___] /; !OrderedQ[{e, f}] := Plus[
  W[f] ** (W[e] ** RW[more]),
  b[e, f] ** RW[more]
];

Sh[0, l_] := {{l, {}}, Range[l]};
Sh[k_, 0] := {{k, Range[k]}, {}};
Sh[k_, l_] := Sh[k, l] = Join[
  Replace[Sh[k-1, l]+1, {n_, {is___}, {js___}} ↪ {n, {l, is}, {js}}, {1}],
  Replace[Sh[k, l-1]+1, {n_, {is___}, {js___}} ↪ {n, {is}, {l, js}}, {1}],
  Replace[Sh[k-1, l-1]+1, {n_, {is___}, {js___}} ↪ {n, {l, is}, {l, js}}, {1}]
];

ReIndex[E[s_, i_, j_], is_List] := E[s, is[[i]], is[[j]]];
ReIndex[a[i_, j_], is_List] := a[is[[i]], is[[j]]];
ReIndex[q[i_, j_], is_List] := q[is[[i]], is[[j]]];

(S[k_] w1_W) ** (S[l_] w2_W) := Total[
  (
    S[#[[1]]] NonCommutativeMultiply[
      Replace[w1, e_ ↪ ReIndex[e, #[[2]]], {1}],
      Replace[w2, e_ ↪ ReIndex[e, #[[3]]], {1}]
    ]
  ) & /@ Sh[k, l]
```

```

];
Act[ss_List, expr_] := expr /. E[s_, ij_] :> E[ss[[s]], ij];

r = Plus[
  1/2 s[1] W[E[1, 1, 1], E[2, 1, 1]],
  s[2] W[a[1, 2], E[1, 1, 1], E[2, 2, 2]],
  -s[2] W[a[1, 2], E[2, 1, 1], E[1, 2, 2]],
  s[2] W[E[1, 2, 1], E[2, 1, 2]]
];
CYBE[r_] := Plus[
  b[Act[{1, 2}, r], Act[{1, 3}, r]],
  b[Act[{1, 2}, r], Act[{2, 3}, r]],
  b[Act[{1, 3}, r], Act[{2, 3}, r]]
];

TStar[r_, diag_Diag] := TStar[r, diag] = PBWReduce[
  PBWReduce[
    NonCommutativeMultiply @@ (diag /. ar[s1_, s2_] :> Act[{s1, s2}, r])
  ] /. {
    E[s_, ij_] :> E[1, ij],
    RW :> W
  }
];
TStar[r_, expr_] := Expand[expr /. diag_Diag :> TStar[r, diag]];
TStar[expr_] := TStar[r, expr];

PBWReduce[S[2] W[e[1, 2, 1], e[2, 1, 2], e[1, 2, 1], e[3, 1, 2]]]
RW[e[1, 2, 1], e[1, 2, 1], e[2, 1, 2], e[3, 1, 2]] S[2]

CYBE[r] // PBWReduce
0
PBWReduce[W[E[2, 6, 7], E[1, 4, 2], E[1, 2, 3]]]
RW[e[1, 4, 3], e[2, 6, 7]] + RW[e[1, 2, 3], e[1, 4, 2], e[2, 6, 7]]
PBWReduce[W[E[1, 2, 3], E[1, 2, 4]]]
RW[e[1, 2, 3], e[1, 2, 4]]
PBWReduce[W[E[2, 1, 3], E[1, 3, 4]]]
RW[e[1, 3, 4], e[2, 1, 3]]
Sh[2, 3]
{{5, {1, 2}, {3, 4, 5}}, {5, {1, 3}, {2, 4, 5}},
 {5, {1, 4}, {2, 3, 5}}, {5, {1, 5}, {2, 3, 4}},
 {4, {1, 4}, {2, 3, 4}}, {4, {1, 3}, {2, 3, 4}}, {4, {1, 2}, {2, 3, 4}},
 {5, {2, 3}, {1, 4, 5}}, {5, {2, 4}, {1, 3, 5}}, {5, {2, 5}, {1, 3, 4}},
 {4, {2, 4}, {1, 3, 4}}, {4, {2, 3}, {1, 3, 4}}, {5, {3, 4}, {1, 2, 5}},
 {5, {3, 5}, {1, 2, 4}}, {4, {3, 4}, {1, 2, 4}}, {5, {4, 5}, {1, 2, 3}},
 {4, {3, 4}, {1, 2, 3}}, {4, {2, 3}, {1, 2, 4}}, {4, {2, 4}, {1, 2, 3}},
 {3, {2, 3}, {1, 2, 3}}, {4, {1, 2}, {1, 3, 4}}, {4, {1, 3}, {1, 2, 4}},
 {4, {1, 4}, {1, 2, 3}}, {3, {1, 3}, {1, 2, 3}}, {3, {1, 2}, {1, 2, 3}}}

```

```

r


$$\frac{1}{2} S[1] W[e[1, 1, 1], e[2, 1, 1]] + S[2] W[e[1, 2, 1], e[2, 1, 2]] +$$


$$S[2] W[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 1], e[2, 2, 2]] - S[2] W[a[1, 2], e[2, 1, 1], e[1, 2, 2]]$$

x = S[2] W[q[1, 2], E[1, 1, 2]]

$$S[2] W[q[1, 2], e[1, 1, 2]]$$

PBWReduce[b[Act[{1}, x], r] + b[Act[{2}, x], r]]


$$\frac{1}{2} RW[e[1, 1, 1], e[2, 1, 2], q[1, 2]] S[2] - \frac{1}{2} RW[e[1, 1, 2], e[2, 1, 1], q[1, 2]] S[2] +$$


$$-\frac{1}{2} RW[e[1, 1, 2], e[2, 2, 2], q[1, 2]] S[2] - \frac{1}{2} RW[e[1, 2, 2], e[2, 1, 2], q[1, 2]] S[2] +$$


$$RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 1], e[2, 1, 2], q[1, 2]] S[2] -$$


$$RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 2], e[2, 1, 1], q[1, 2]] S[2] -$$


$$RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 2], e[2, 2, 2], q[1, 2]] S[2] +$$


$$RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 2, 2], e[2, 1, 2], q[1, 2]] S[2] + RW[e[1, 1, 2], e[2, 2, 3], q[1, 3]] S[3] -$$


$$RW[e[1, 2, 3], e[2, 1, 2], q[1, 3]] S[3] - RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 1], e[2, 2, 3], q[2, 3]] S[3] -$$


$$RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 3], e[2, 2, 2], q[1, 3]] S[3] +$$


$$RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 2, 2], e[2, 1, 3], q[1, 3]] S[3] +$$


$$RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 2, 3], e[2, 1, 1], q[2, 3]] S[3] +$$


$$RW[a[1, 3], e[1, 1, 1], e[2, 2, 3], q[2, 3]] S[3] -$$


$$RW[a[1, 3], e[1, 1, 2], e[2, 3, 3], q[1, 2]] S[3] -$$


$$RW[a[1, 3], e[1, 2, 3], e[2, 1, 1], q[2, 3]] S[3] +$$


$$RW[a[1, 3], e[1, 3, 3], e[2, 1, 2], q[1, 2]] S[3] +$$


$$RW[a[2, 3], e[1, 1, 2], e[2, 3, 3], q[1, 2]] S[3] -$$


$$RW[a[2, 3], e[1, 1, 3], e[2, 2, 2], q[1, 3]] S[3] +$$


$$RW[a[2, 3], e[1, 2, 2], e[2, 1, 3], q[1, 3]] S[3] -$$


$$RW[a[2, 3], e[1, 3, 3], e[2, 1, 2], q[1, 2]] S[3]$$


Rels[2]

{Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 4]] + Diag[ar[1, 3], ar[2, 4]] - 2 Diag[ar[1, 4], ar[2, 3]],  

 Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[4, 3]] - Diag[ar[1, 3], ar[2, 4]] +  

 Diag[ar[1, 4], ar[2, 3]] - Diag[ar[1, 4], ar[3, 2]], -Diag[ar[1, 3], ar[2, 4]] +  

 Diag[ar[1, 4], ar[2, 3]] - Diag[ar[1, 4], ar[3, 2]] + Diag[ar[2, 1], ar[3, 4]],  

 -Diag[ar[2, 1], ar[3, 4]] + Diag[ar[2, 3], ar[4, 1]] + Diag[ar[3, 1], ar[4, 2]] -  

 Diag[ar[3, 2], ar[4, 1]], -Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[4, 3]] +  

 Diag[ar[2, 3], ar[4, 1]] + Diag[ar[3, 1], ar[4, 2]] - Diag[ar[3, 2], ar[4, 1]],  

 -Diag[ar[2, 1], ar[4, 3]] - Diag[ar[3, 1], ar[4, 2]] + 2 Diag[ar[3, 2], ar[4, 1]]}

TStar[Rels[2]]

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

```

Rels[3]

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

```

{Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 4], ar[5, 6]] +
 Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 5], ar[4, 6]] - 2 Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 6], ar[4, 5]], 
Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 4], ar[6, 5]] - Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 5], ar[4, 6]] +
 Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 6], ar[4, 5]] - Diag[ar[1, 2], ar[3, 6], ar[5, 4]], <<117>>, 
-Diag[ar[3, 2], ar[4, 1], ar[6, 5]] + Diag[ar[3, 2], ar[5, 4], ar[6, 1]] - 
 Diag[ar[4, 3], ar[5, 1], ar[6, 2]] + Diag[ar[4, 3], ar[5, 2], ar[6, 1]]}

```

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```
TStar[Diag[ar[1, 3], ar[4, 2]]] /. RW[_E, __] :> 0

RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1]] S[2] - RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 2, 2], e[1, 2, 2]] S[2] +
  RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 3, 3]] S[3] - RW[a[1, 2], e[1, 2, 2], e[1, 3, 3]] S[3] +
  RW[a[1, 3], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 2, 2]] S[3] - RW[a[1, 3], e[1, 2, 2], e[1, 3, 3]] S[3] +
  RW[a[2, 3], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 2, 2]] S[3] - RW[a[2, 3], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 3, 3]] S[3]
```

```
Print[TStar[#]] & /@ RelS[3];
```

0

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0


```
im = TStar[BasisAArrow[3]]
```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

```
{ $\frac{1}{8}$  RW[e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1]] S[1] -  

 $\frac{1}{2}$  RW[e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 2], e[1, 2, 1]] S[2] + <>546> +  

6 RW[e[1, 1, 6], e[1, 2, 5], e[1, 3, 4], e[1, 4, 3], e[1, 5, 2], e[1, 6, 1]] S[6],  

<>25>, <>1>> }
```

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```

TargetBasis = Union[Cases[
  TStar[DomainBasis = BasisAArrow[3]] /. c_?NumberQ * rw_RW * n_S :> n * rw,
  rw_RW * n_S,
  Infinity
]
]

```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

```
{RW[e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1]] S[1],
 RW[e[1, 1, 1]] S[2], <<1961>>,
 RW[e[1, 1, 6], e[1, 2, 5], e[1, 3, 4], e[1, 4, 3], e[1, 5, 2], e[1, 6, 1]] S[6]}
```

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```
rule = Thread[TargetBasis > IdentityMatrix[Length[TargetBasis]]]
```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

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```
mat = (im /. rule)
```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

{ <<1>> }

Dimensions [mat]

{ 27 , 1964 }

`mat[[1]]`

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{8}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2}, 0, 0, 0, -1, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0, \frac{5}{4}, 0, -\frac{3}{2}, 0, 2, -\frac{5}{4} \right\}$$

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

```
{ <<8457>> + 384 RW[e[1, 1, 8], e[1, 2, 7], e[1, 3, 6],
    e[1, 4, 5], e[1, 5, 4], e[1, 6, 3], e[1, 7, 2], e[1, 8, 1]] S[8],
<<137>>, RW[e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1],
    e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1], e[1, 1, 1]] S[1] + <<7193>> + <<1>> }
```

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